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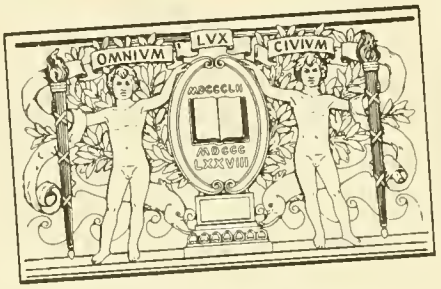

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CRIME

IN THE UNITED STATES

1972

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UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS

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for the United States

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Foreword

The crime information in the Uniform Crime Reporting publications which date back to the commencement of this Program in 1930 is a testimonial to the wisdom and progressive outlook of law enforcement administrators. The Uniform Crime Reporting Program is the product of a voluntary cooperative law enforcement effort to produce national crime statistics. Approximately 10,000 law enforcement agencies, covering 93 percent of the United States population, submit monthly and annual reports to the FBI so that information can be assembled to depict the current crime problem in the United States. National crime information would not be available for use by local, state, and Federal governments in planning and developing means of combatting the crime problem without the voluntary participation of law enforcement agencies.

Uniform Crime Reports is a practical Program in that each contributing law enforcement agency is responsible for submitting data in accordance with national crime definitions and standards. Much of the quality in this Program is directly related to the degree of adherence to Uniform Crime Reporting standards. In order to improve the overall quality of the information collected in the Program, the FBI in 1967 began encouraging the development of state Uniform Crime Reporting Programs. Under this concept, states are encouraged to pass mandatory crime reporting laws and designate a state criminal justice agency to collect and verify submitted crime data. Currently 14 states are operating such programs. As part of this concept, the state agency needs to develop audit capability designed to ensure that each law enforcement agency is following the national standards.

Each state which develops a Uniform Crime Reporting Program has local and state information immediately available for planning, legislation, and disbursement of funds. Through the use of such information state governments can identify areas within the state criminal justice system that require additional resources. This enables the crime control effort to isolate and more effectively handle the problem.

The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration offers financial assistance to states in connection with the development and establishment of such crime reporting systems. As more and more states develop mandatory state systems, the overall quality of crime data will improve and the amount of information available for use by those concerned with the administration of criminal justice will increase.

Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Crime Factors

Crime is a social problem and the concern of the entire community. The law enforcement effort is limited to factors within its control.

Uniform Crime Reports gives a nationwide view of crime based on police statistics voluntarily contributed by local law enforcement agencies. The factors which cause crime are many and vary from place to place throughout the country. The reader of this publication is cautioned against comparing statistical information of individual communities solely based on a similarity in their population counts. Population is only one of many factors which must be considered in a comparative study of crime. Some of the conditions which affect the volume and type of crime that occurs from place to place are briefly outlined as follows:

Density and size of the community population and the metropolitan area of which it is a part.

Composition of the population with reference particularly to age, sex, and race.

Economic status and mores of the population.

Stability of population, including commuters, seasonal, and other transient types.

Climate, including seasonal weather conditions.

Educational, recreational, and religious characteristics.

Effective strength of the police force.

Standards of appointments to the local police force.

Policies of the prosecuting officials.

Attitudes and policies of the courts and corrections.

Relationships and attitudes of law enforcement and the community.

Administrative and investigative efficiency of law enforcement, including degree of adherence to crime reporting standards.

Organization and cooperation of adjoining and overlapping police jurisdictions.

CRIME INDEX TOTALS

The offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny $50 and over in value, and auto theft are used to establish an Index in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, to measure the trend and distribution of crime in the United States. These crimes are counted by law enforcement agencies as they become known and are reported on a monthly basis. The Crime Index offenses were selected as a measuring device because, as a group, they represent the most common local crime problem. They are all serious crimes, either by their very nature or due to the volume in which they occur. The offenses of murder, forcible rape, aggravated assault, and robbery make up the violent crime category. The offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over in value, and auto theft make up the property crime category.

Law enforcement does not purport to know the total volume of crime because of the many criminal actions which are not reported to official sources. Estimates as to the level of unreported crime can be developed through costly victim surveys but this does not eliminate the reluctance of the victim to report all criminal actions to law enforcement agencies. In light of this situation, the best source for obtaining useable crime counts is the next logical universe which is the offenses known to the police. The crimes used in the Crime Index are those considered to be most constantly reported and provide the capability to compute meaningful crime trends and crime rates.

The crime counts used in the Crime Index and set forth in this publication are based on actual offenses established by police investigation. When the law enforcement agency receives a complaint of a criminal matter and the follow-up investigation discloses no crime occurred it is "unfounded." On a national average, police investigations "unfound" 4 percent of the complaints concerning Crime Index offenses ranging from 2 percent in the larceny classification to 15 percent in the forcible rape classification. These unfounded complaints are eliminated from the crime counts.

During calendar year 1972, an estimated 5,891,900 Crime Index offenses were reported to law enforcement agencies. This is a 2 percent decrease from 1971. The violent crime category made up 14 percent of the Crime Index total and increased 2 percent in volume over 1971. Murder increased 5 percent, forcible rape 11 percent, and aggravated assault 7 percent. Robbery declined 3 percent. The voluminous property crimes as a group declined 2 percent. Auto theft decreased 6 percent, larceny $50 and over in value decreased 2 percent, and burglary was down 1 percent.

Since 1967 the violent crimes as a group have increased 67 percent and the property crimes 53 percent. Crime, as measured by the Crime Index offenses, has risen 55 percent in volume during this five-year period.

The volume of crime as measured by the Crime Index, reveals the large core cities having population in excess of 250,000 recorded an 8 percent decrease while the suburban areas recorded a 2 percent increase over 1971. The rural areas of the United States registered a 4 percent increase. The cities over 1,000,000 population reported a decrease of 12 percent from the previous year.

Regionally in 1972, the Western States reported a 2 percent increase in crime while the Northeastern States registered a 7 percent decrease, the North Central States a 1 percent decrease, and the Southern States recorded a decrease of less than 1 percent.

The estimated 1972 crime figures for the United States are set forth in the following table.

CRIME AND POPULATION

Crime rates relate the incidence of crime to population. A crime rate should be considered a victim risk rate in that it demonstrates the risk of becoming a victim of crime.

The Crime Index rate of the United States in 1972 was 2,829 per 100,000 inhabitants. This was a 3 percent decrease from the crime rate of 2,907 per 100,000 inhabitants in 1971. The national crime rate, or the risk of being a victim of one of these crimes, has increased 47 percent since 1967. Many factors influence the nature and extent of crime in a particular community. A number of these factors are shown on page vii of this publication. A crime rate takes into consideration only the numerical factor of population and does not incorporate any of the other elements which contribute to the amount of crime in a given area. The statistical tables in this publication disclose that the varying crime experiences, especially in large cities and suburban communities, are affected by a complex set of involved factors and are not solely related to numerical population differences.

National Crime, Rate, and Percent Change

Crime Index Offenses	Estimated crime 1972		Percent change over 1971		Percent change over 1967		Percent change over 1960	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Total	5,891,900	2,829.5	−1.7	−2.7	+54.6	+46.9	+191.7	+151.2
Violent	828,150	397.7	+2.2	+1.3	+67.1	+58.8	+189.6	+149.3
Property	5,063,800	2,431.8	−2.3	−3.3	+52.7	+45.1	+192.1	+151.6
Murder	18,520	8.9	+5.0	+4.7	+52.6	+45.9	+105.0	+78.0
Forcible rape	46,430	22.3	+10.8	+9.9	+69.6	+61.6	+172.6	+134.7
Robbery	374,560	179.9	−2.9	−3.8	+85.5	+76.2	+248.9	+200.3
Aggravated assault	388,650	186.6	+6.6	+5.5	+52.9	+45.2	+154.7	+119.3
Burglary	2,345,000	1,126.1	−1.0	−1.9	+45.6	+38.3	+160.4	+124.3
Larceny $50 and over	1,837,800	882.6	−2.0	−2.9	+75.1	+66.4	+262.3	+212.0
Auto theft	881,000	423.1	−6.4	−7.3	+34.5	+27.8	+170.3	+132.9

The tables set forth on these pages reveal the variations in crime experience by geographic region, large cities, suburban, and rural areas.

The crime rates, set forth in the National Crime Rate and Percent Change table, for each of the Crime Index offenses show a variation from a 10 percent increase in forcible rape to a 7 percent decrease in auto theft. The number of crimes per unit of population is highest in the large metropolitan centers.

The accompanying charts illustrate the trend of crime in the United States from 1967 through 1972 by showing percent changes in volume and crime rate together with the population increase. Separate charts provide similar information relative to crimes of violence and crimes against property. Since 1967, the violent crime rate has increased 59 percent and the property crime rate increased 45 percent. The violent crime group includes murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault offenses. The property crime category is made up of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft offenses.

Crime Rate by Region, 1972

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Crime Index Offenses	Northeastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Total	2840.6	2480.7	2462.7	4030.3
Violent	449.8	334.6	391.4	438.0
Property	2390.9	2146.1	2071.3	3592.3
Murder	7.3	6.8	12.6	7.7
Forcible rape	17.1	20.2	21.6	34.1
Robbery	263.5	165.2	129.9	177.6
Aggravated assault	161.9	142.3	227.2	218.6
Burglary	1074.6	954.7	1005.8	1687.2
Larceny $50 and over	775.2	808.4	770.9	1349.8
Auto theft	541.0	383.1	294.6	555.3

Crime Rate by Area, 1972

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Crime Index Offenses	Area			
	Total U.S.	Cities over 250,000	Suburban	Rural
Total	2,829.5	4,947.9	2,363.6	1,084.4
Violent	397.7	998.6	221.7	143.6
Property	2,431.8	3,949.3	2,141.9	940.8
Murder	8.9	19.7	4.6	7.4
Forcible rape	22.3	47.1	17.1	11.2
Robbery	179.9	578.8	72.3	16.1
Aggravated assault	186.6	353.0	127.8	109.0
Burglary	1,126.1	1,877.5	963.1	507.5
Larceny $50 and over	882.6	1,104.6	890.5	363.6
Auto theft	423.1	967.2	288.3	69.7

MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER

This Crime Index offense is defined in Uniform Crime Reporting as the willful killing of another. The classification in this offense, as in all of the other Crime Index offenses, is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body.

Deaths caused by negligence, suicide, accident, or justifiable homicide are not included in the count for this offense classification. Attempts to murder or assaults to murder are scored as aggravated assaults and not as murder.

Volume

In 1972 there were an estimated 18,520 murders committed in the United States. This represents

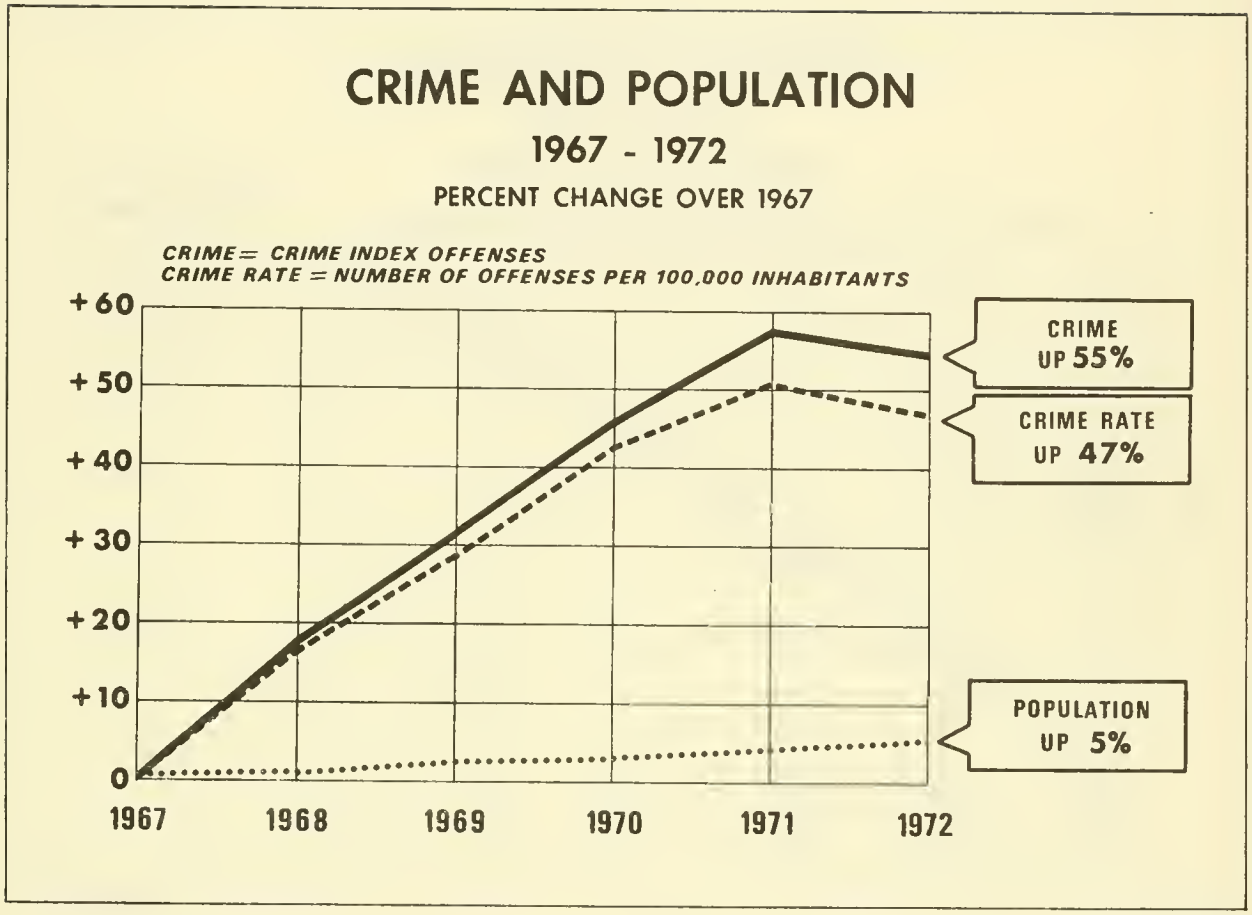

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Chart 1

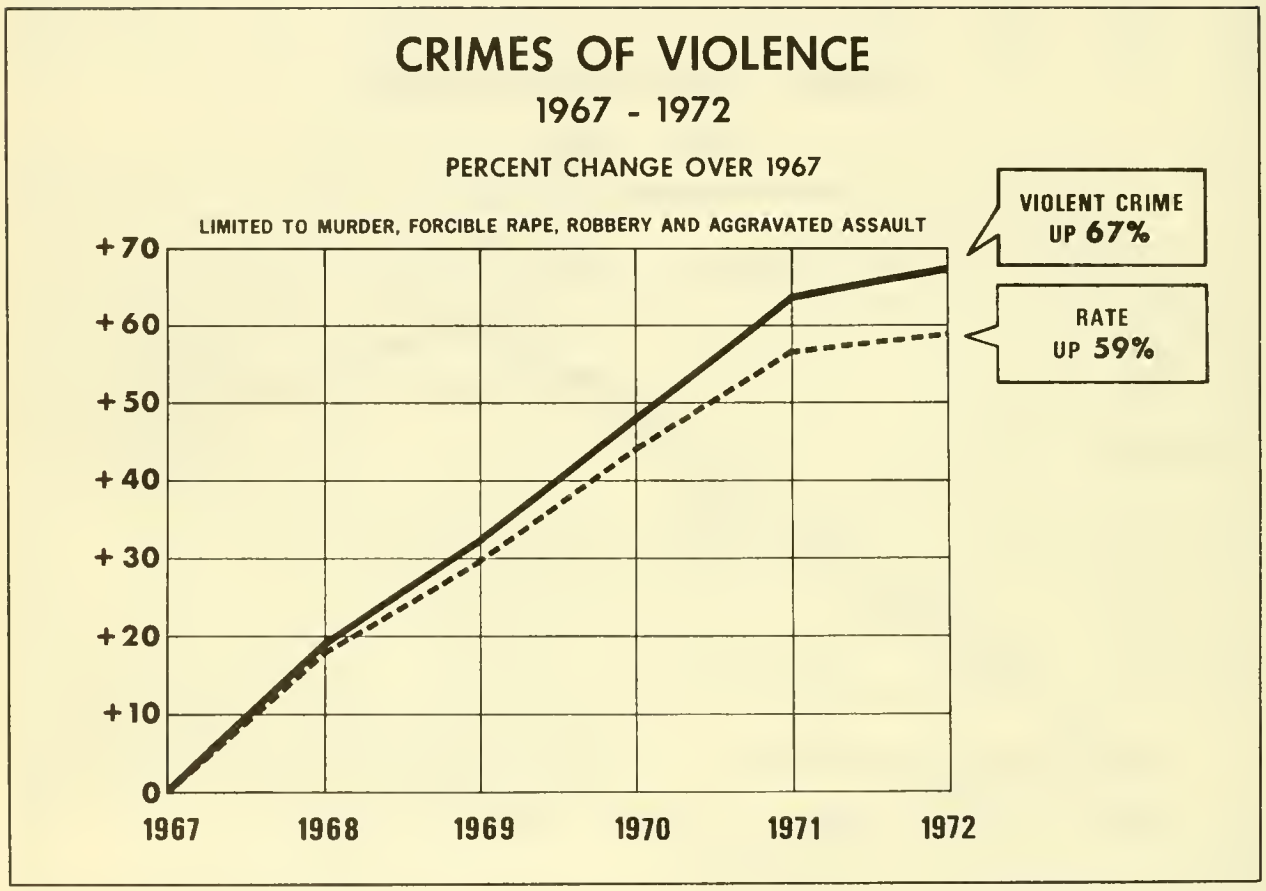

CRIMES OF VIOLENCE
1967 - 1972
PERCENT CHANGE OVER 1967
LIMITED TO MURDER, FORCIBLE RAPE, ROBBERY AND AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
+70
+60
+50
+40
+30
+20
+10
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
VIOLENT CRIME UP 67%
RATE UP 59%
FBI CHART

Chart 2

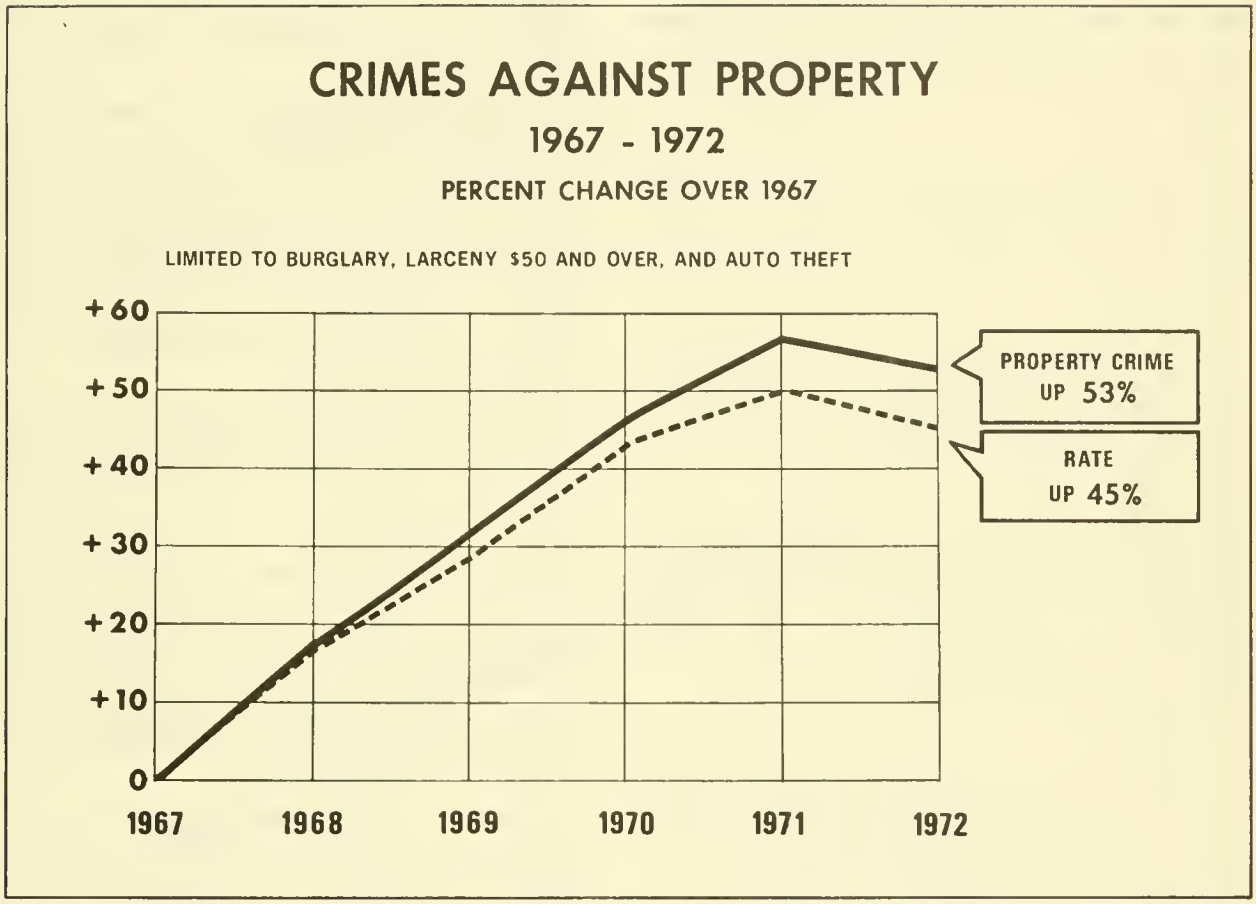

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY
1967 - 1972
PERCENT CHANGE OVER 1967
LIMITED TO BURGLARY, LARCENY $50 AND OVER, AND AUTO THEFT
+60
+50
+40
+30
+20
+10
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
PROPERTY CRIME
UP 53%
RATE
UP 45%
FBI CHART

Chart 3

a numerical increase of 890 over the 17,630 estimated homicide offenses for 1971. The number of murders in 1972 is approximately 2 percent of the total for violent crime and less than one-half of one percent of the total of the seven Crime Index offenses.

An analysis of murder by month in 1972 shows that the summer months had the greatest frequency of murder as compared to any other period of the year.

A geographical breakdown of murder by region showed 44 percent of the murders occurred in the Southern States, 21 percent in the North Central States, 20 percent in the Northeastern States, and 15 percent in the Western States.

Trend

The number of murders increased 5 percent in 1972 over 1971. The trend in this crime classification reveals an increase from 12,130 in 1967 to 18,520 in 1972. This is an increase of 53 percent. (Chart 4)

Regionally, the number of murder offenses in 1972 increased 11 percent in the Western States, 8 percent in the Northeastern States, and 5 percent in the Southern States. The number of murders decreased approximately 1 percent in the North Central States.

An analysis, by population grouping, of murder shows that large core cities of 250,000 or more inhabitants had a 4 percent increase in the number of murders in 1972, the suburban areas experienced an 11 percent increase in murder offenses, and the rural areas had a 2 percent increase.

Murder Rate

In 1972, there were 8.9 victims of murder for every 100,000 inhabitants in the nation. This was an increase of 5 percent over the murder rate of 8.5 per 100,000 inhabitants recorded in 1971.

By population grouping, the cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants reported a murder rate of 19.7 victims per 100,000 inhabitants, the suburban areas showed a rate of 4.6 and the rural areas a rate of 7.4 per 100,000 inhabitants.

The number of murder victims in proportion to population was highest in the Southern States with 12.6 murders per 100,000 inhabitants. This is an increase of 3 percent over the murder rate of that Region in 1971. In 1972, the Western States showed a murder rate of 7.7, an increase of 10 percent over the rate in 1971 for that Region. The Northeastern States had a rate of 7.3 which was a 7 percent increase over the 1971 rate for those states. The North Central Region had a rate of 6.8, a decrease of 1 percent in comparison to the 1971 rate.

Nature of Murder

The law enforcement agencies which participate in Uniform Crime Reporting cooperate in providing additional information regarding homicide so that a more in-depth analysis of this offense can be made. Through a supplemental reporting system, information is provided regarding the age, sex, and race of the victim; the weapon used in the murder; and the circumstances surrounding the offense.

The victims of murder in 1972 were male in approximately four out of five instances. This ratio of male to female victims is similar to the experience in the last several years. Approximately 45 out of 100 murder victims were white, 53 were Negro, and 2 percent other races. The largest number of murders occurring in any ten year age bracket was in the 20 to 29 group with three of every ten murder victims.

In 1972, firearms again predominated as the weapon most often used in homicide in the nation. The accompanying chart illustrates a breakdown by type of weapon used in the commission of murder in the nation. Firearms were used more frequently in the Southern States than in any other region with firearms used in more than seven of every ten murders. Nationwide, 66 percent of the homicides were committed through the use of firearms and 54 percent were committed with handguns. In 1971, 51 percent of the murders were through the use of handguns.

Cutting or stabbing weapons were used in 19 percent of the murders in the nation. The Northeastern States reported the greatest use of knives

Murder, Type of Weapon Used, 1972

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons used	Firearms	Knife or other cutting instrument	Other weapon; club, poison, etc.	Personal weapons
Northeastern States	100.0	52.2	29.9	7.7	10.2
North Central States	100.0	72.0	14.8	5.6	7.6
Southern States	100.0	73.8	14.8	5.5	5.9
Western States	100.0	59.1	19.9	9.1	11.9
Total	100.0	66.2	19.0	6.6	8.2

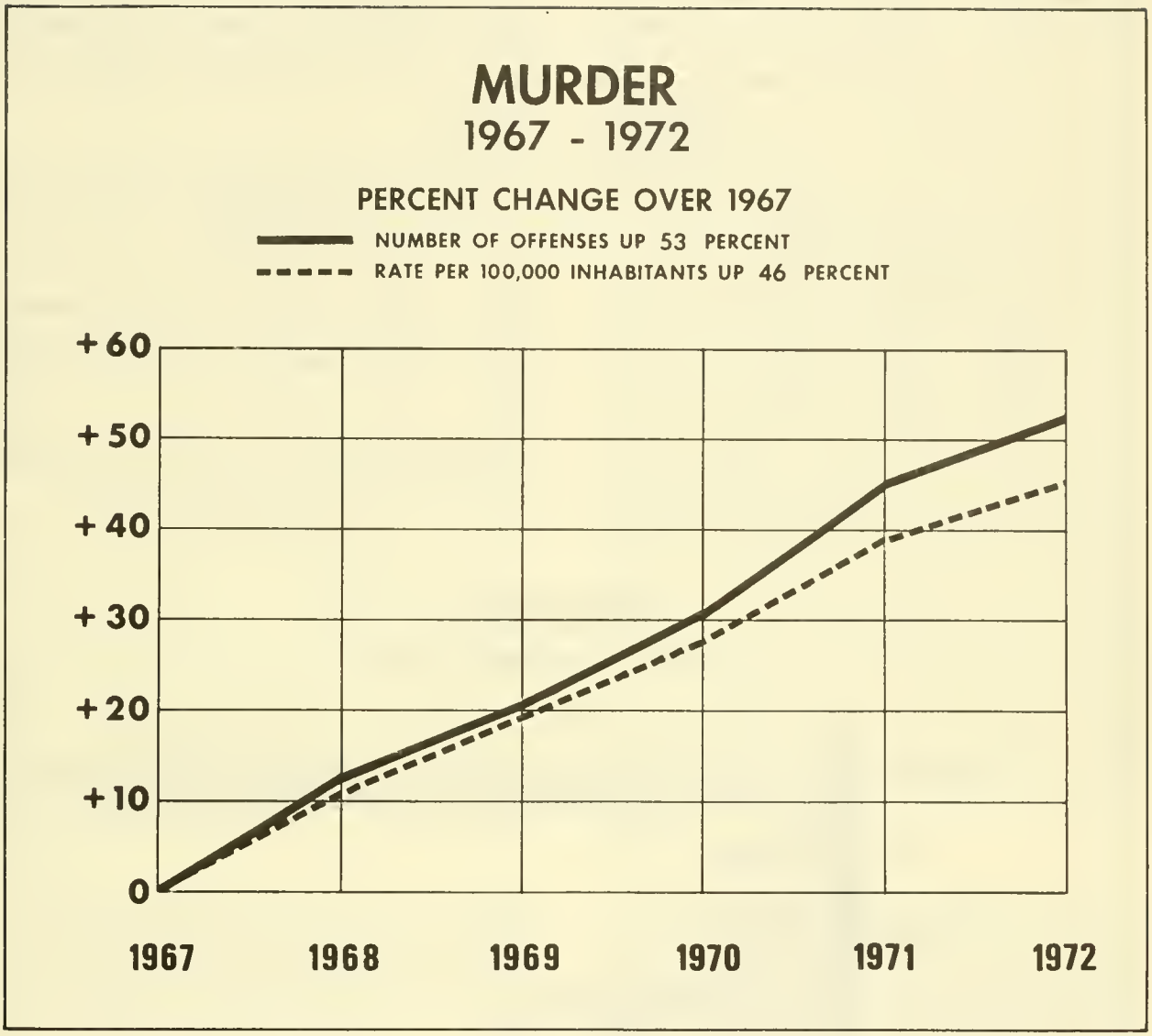

MURDER
1967 - 1972
PERCENT CHANGE OVER 1967
NUMBER OF OFFENSES UP 53 PERCENT
RATE PER 100,000 INHABITANTS UP 46 PERCENT
+60
+50
+40
+30
+20
+10
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
FBI CHART

Chart 4

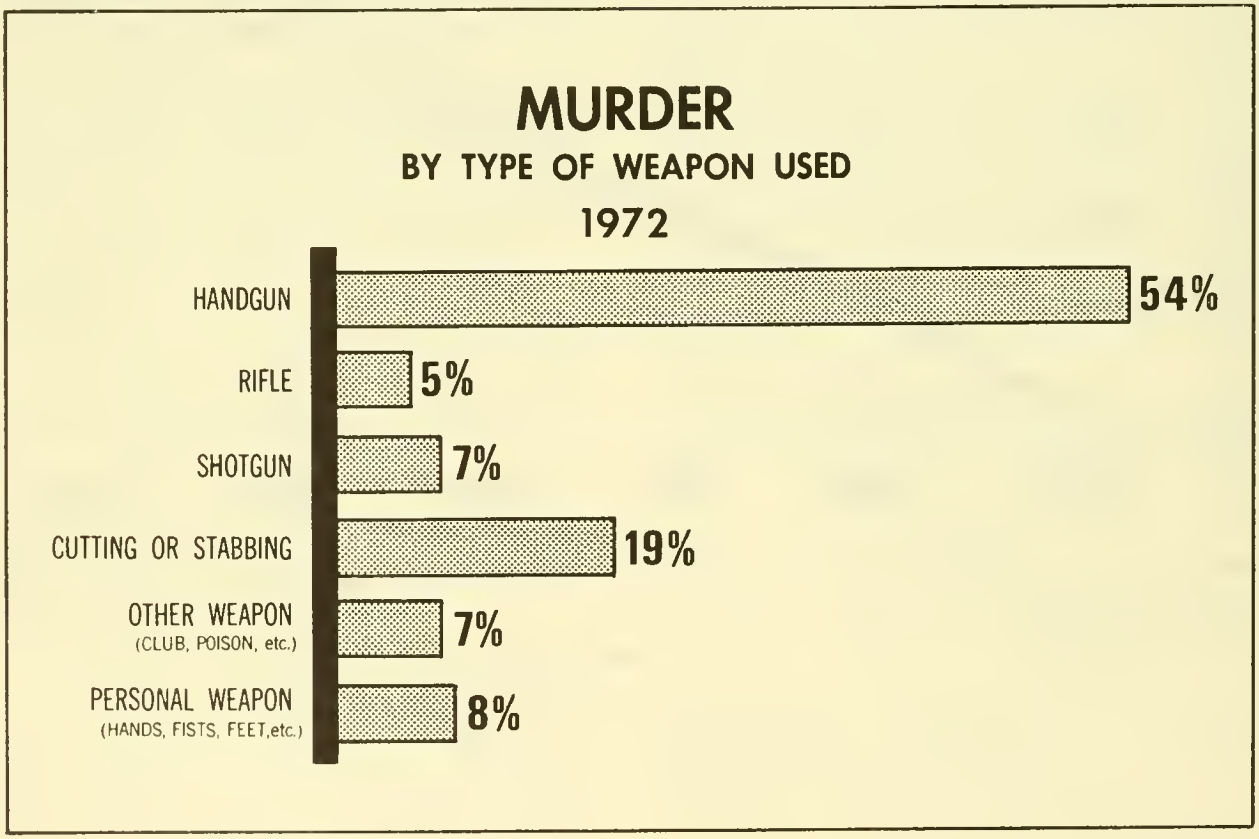
or cutting instruments with three out of every ten murders being committed with this type of weapon. The North Central and Southern States had the least incidence of use of this type of weapon with less than two out of every ten murders. Other weapons (blunt objects, poisons, explosives, arson, drowning, etc.) were used in 7 percent of the homicides and the remaining 8 percent of the murders were the result of use of personal weapons such as hands, fists, feet, etc.

A comparative study for the past seven years shows an increase from 60 percent of all homicides through use of firearms in 1966 to 66 percent of all homicides in 1972. A comparative analysis of weapons used to commit murder for 1966 through 1972 is shown in tabular form.

The circumstances which result in murder vary from family arguments to felonious activities. Criminal homicide is largely a societal problem which is beyond the control of police. The circumstances of murder serve to emphasize this point. In 1972, murder within the family made up approximately one-fourth of all murder offenses. Over one-half of these family killings involved spouse killing spouse. The remainder were parents killing children and other in-family killings. Felony murder in Uniform Crime Reporting is defined as those killings resulting from robbery, sex motive, gangland slaying, and other felonious activities. Felony type and suspected felony type murders in 1972 constituted 27 percent of all murder, whereas these two categories accounted for 22 percent of total murder in 1966. Tables showing breakdown by geographical region for murder in 1972 and murder breakdown by circumstance for 1966–1972 accompany this section.

During 1972, 7 percent of the murders were the result of romantic triangles or lovers' quarrels. In murders involving husband and wife, the wife was the victim in 52 percent of the incidents and the husband the victim in the remaining 48 percent. In these incidents involving spouses, 52 percent of the victims were Negro, 47 percent white, and the remaining victims were of other races.

The victims of felony type murder were 61 percent white, 38 percent Negro, and the remaining 1 percent of other race or race not reported.



FBI CHART

Chart 5

Murder Circumstances, 1972

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total	Spouse killing spouse	Parent killing child	Other family killings	Romantic triangle and lovers' quarrels	Other arguments	Known felony type	Suspected felony type
Northeastern States	100.0	9.0	3.9	5.3	6.2	42.8	28.3	4.5
North Central States	100.0	10.7	2.7	9.6	6.9	36.2	25.4	8.5
Southern States	100.0	14.8	2.2	10.8	8.2	44.6	16.0	3.4
Western States	100.0	13.3	3.6	7.7	5.7	38.1	24.7	6.9
Total	100.0	12.5	2.9	8.9	7.1	41.2	22.1	5.3

Murder Circumstances, 1966–1972

[Percent distribution]

Year	Total		Spouse killing spouse	Parent killing child	Other family killings	Romantic triangle and lovers' quarrels	Other arguments	Known felony type	Suspected felony type
	Number	Percent							
1966	10,950	100.0	16.3	4.2	8.3	8.5	40.9	14.8	7.0
1967	12,130	100.0	16.0	4.4	7.8	8.6	41.7	15.6	5.9
1968	13,690	100.0	13.7	3.3	8.7	7.2	42.2	17.4	7.5
1969	14,640	100.0	13.1	3.7	8.4	7.0	41.3	19.3	7.2
1970	15,860	100.0	12.1	3.1	8.1	7.1	40.8	20.4	8.4
1971	17,630	100.0	12.8	3.5	8.4	6.3	41.5	20.4	7.1
1972	18,520	100.0	12.5	2.9	8.9	7.1	41.2	22.1	5.3

Murder, Type of Weapon Used, 1966–1972

[Percent distribution]

Year	Total		Firearms	Knife or other cutting instrument	Other weapon; club, poison, etc.	Personal weapons
	Number	Percent				
1966	10,950	100.0	60.0	23.0	8.0	9.0
1967	12,130	100.0	63.6	20.0	7.7	8.7
1968	13,690	100.0	65.4	18.7	8.3	7.6
1969	14,640	100.0	64.5	19.9	7.4	8.2
1970	15,860	100.0	65.4	18.9	7.6	8.1
1971	17,630	100.0	65.1	19.8	6.5	8.6
1972	18,520	100.0	66.2	19.0	6.6	8.2

Clearances

Nationally, police continue to be successful in clearing or solving by arrest a greater percentage of homicides than any other Crime Index offense. In 1972, 82 percent of the homicides were solved; however, in 1971, 84 percent of all murder offenses were solved. Persons under 18 years of age were involved in 5 percent of the willful killings solved by police.

Since 1967, the clearance rate, nationwide, in homicide has decreased from 88 per 100 offenses to 82 per 100 offenses in 1972.

Persons Arrested

Based on reports submitted by law enforcement agencies, 11 percent of all persons arrested for murder were under 18 years of age, and 44 percent were under 25. During the period 1967–1972 there was a 97 percent increase in the number of persons under 18 years of age arrested for murder. The increase in adult arrests for murder offenses during this period was 57 percent. Numerically, the 20 to 24 year age group had the heaviest involvement during 1972 with 24 percent of the total arrests coming from within this age group. Negroes made up 60 percent of the arrests for murder in 1972 and 53 percent of the victims of homicide were also Negroes.

Persons Charged

Law enforcement agencies' reports disclose that 71 percent of all adults arrested for murder in 1972 were prosecuted during the year. Forty-one percent of the adults prosecuted were found guilty as charged, and 23 percent were convicted on some lesser charge. The remaining 36 percent won release by acquittal or dismissal of the charges against them. Of all individuals processed for murder, 11 percent were juveniles who had their cases referred to juvenile court jurisdiction.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

Aggravated assault is defined as an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose

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of inflicting severe bodily injury usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or other means likely to produce death or serious bodily harm. Attempts are included since it is not necessary that an injury result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime were successfully completed.

Volume

In calendar year 1972, there were an estimated 388,650 aggravated assaults in the Nation. This is a 7 percent increase, or 24,055 additional offenses over 1971. This crime against the person made up 7 percent of the Crime Index offenses in 1972 and comprised 47 percent of the crimes of violence. Regionally, the Southern States reported 38 percent of the total count of these crimes followed by the North Central States with over 21 percent, the Northeastern States with 21 percent, and the Western States with over 20 percent. As has been the experience in previous years, the summer months recorded the highest frequencies of aggravated assault during 1972.

Trend

In 1972, the volume of aggravated assault offenses increased 7 percent over 1971 and 53 percent over 1967. Cities with over 250,000 inhabitants had an increase of about 1 percent. The suburban areas reported an increase of 12 percent and the rural areas an increase of 11 percent.

The Northeastern and Western States each reported increases of 9 percent. The North Central States had an 8 percent increase, and the Southern States an increase of approximately 3 percent.

Aggravated Assault Rate

For each 100,000 persons in the United States during 1972, there were 187 victims of aggravated assault. Large core cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants recorded a victim rate of 353 aggravated assaults per 100,000 inhabitants, suburban areas had 128, and rural areas 109. The victim rate for the Nation for aggravated assault increased 6 percent over 1971, and 45 percent over 1967. (See Chart 6.) The Southern States were highest with a rate of 227 per 100,000 followed by the Western States with 219, the Northeastern States with 162, and the North Central States 142. This victim rate increased less than one percent in large core cities while the suburban and rural area rates were up 9 percent and 8 percent respectively.

Nature of Aggravated Assault

Most aggravated assaults occur within the family unit, and among neighbors or acquaintances. The victim-offender relationship, as well as the nature of the attack makes this crime similar to murder. In 1972, over 25 percent of the serious assaults were committed with the use of a firearm. A knife or other cutting instrument was used in over 26 percent of the assaults, 23 percent were committed with blunt objects or other dangerous weapons, and over 25 percent with personal weapons, such as hands, fists, and feet. A comparison of the weapons used to commit assault from 1967 to 1972 indicates that assaults with firearms have increased 85 percent; assaults with a knife or other cutting instrument have risen 23 percent; assaults where blunt objects or other dangerous weapons are used increased 58 percent, and those assaults through use of personal weapons have climbed 62 percent. The table which follows demonstrates the regional experience of aggravated assault in 1972 by type of weapon used.

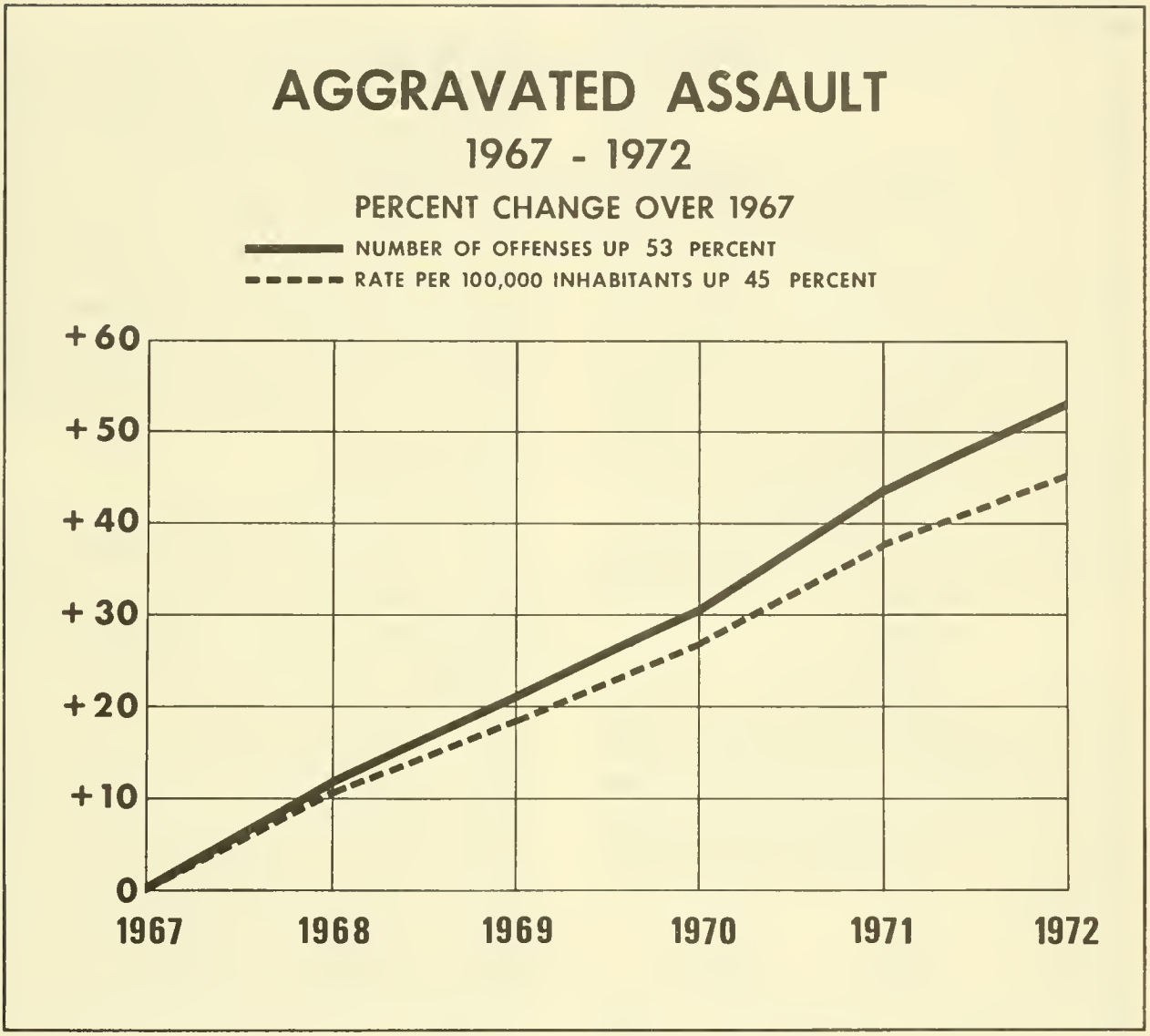
Clearances

Law enforcement agencies were successful in solving 66 of each 100 cases of aggravated assault in 1972. This clearance rate was the same in 1971. This relatively high solution rate is consistent with high solution rates in other crimes against the person. Persons under 18 years of age were identified in 11 percent of these clearances. Due to the nature of these crimes, arrests are frequently made upon the response of patrol units. This type of patrol call is hazardous to the officers. Since 1963, 103 officers have lost their lives responding to disturbance-type calls, which frequently involve family or neighborhood arguments.

Aggravated Assault, Type of Weapon Used

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons	Firearms	Knife or other cutting instrument	Other weapon; club, poison, etc.	Personal weapons
Northeastern States	100.0	19.5	31.0	29.0	20.5
North Central States	100.0	27.9	25.3	21.6	25.2
Southern States	100.0	28.5	25.9	19.0	26.6
Western States	100.0	23.9	23.1	24.6	28.5
Total	100.0	25.3	26.3	23.0	25.4



FBI CHART

Chart 6

Persons Arrested

Arrests for aggravated assault in 1972 increased 33 percent over 1967. Since 1967 arrests of persons 18 years of age and over for aggravated assault have increased 31 percent and arrests of persons under 18 years of age for this offense have increased 38 percent. As a group, persons 21 years of age and over accounted for 70 percent of the arrests for aggravated assault in 1972 and those under age 21 accounted for 30 percent. Arrests of males outnumbered females by about 7 to 1.

Persons Charged

Law enforcement agencies have difficulty in obtaining convictions based on the original charge in the aggravated assault category. The close family or other relationship which exists between victims and assailants in this category accounts for the victim's frequent unwillingness to testify for the prosecution. Acquittals and dismissals, therefore, continue to run high, with four out of every ten cases being subjected to this type of disposition. Seventy-four out of every 100 adults arrested for aggravated assault in 1972 were prosecuted. Forty-one percent of the adults prosecuted for this offense were convicted on this charge, 18 percent were convicted of lesser charges while 19 percent of all persons processed were referred to juvenile court jurisdiction.

FORCIBLE RAPE

Forcible rape, as defined under this Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female through the use of force or the threat of force. Assaults to commit forcible rape are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) is not counted in this category. Crime counts in this offense classification are broken down by actual forcible rapes and attempted forcible rapes.

Volume

During 1972, there was an estimated total of 46,430 forcible rapes. Numerically, the volume increased by 4,540 offenses over 1971. Forcible rape continues, as in prior years, to comprise less than 1 percent of the Crime Index total. It makes up nearly 6 percent of the volume of crimes of violence. When viewed geographically, the Southern States recorded 30 percent of the total volume while the Western States had 26 percent, the North Central States 25 percent and the Northeastern States 18 percent. The balance of 1 percent was spread fractionally throughout the Regions.

A comparison of the month-to-month variations of forcible rape in 1972 with the long-term seasonally adjusted trend followed the pattern set for many years. Chart 14 reflects the month-to-month variations of forcible rape during 1972, as well as a comparison with the prior average 5-year experience.

Trend

The volume of forcible rape offenses in 1972 increased 11 percent over 1971, and 70 percent over 1967. During 1972, this crime occurred most frequently in large cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants which accounted for 44 percent of the forcible rapes. Forcible rape increased 9 percent in this group of cities and 18 percent in the suburban areas surrounding the large core cities. The rural areas registered a one-tenth of 1 percent decrease. Geographically, all regions of the United States reported increases in this offense. The Northeastern States reported an increase of 19 percent, the Western States 13 percent, the North Central States 9 percent and the Southern States 6 percent.

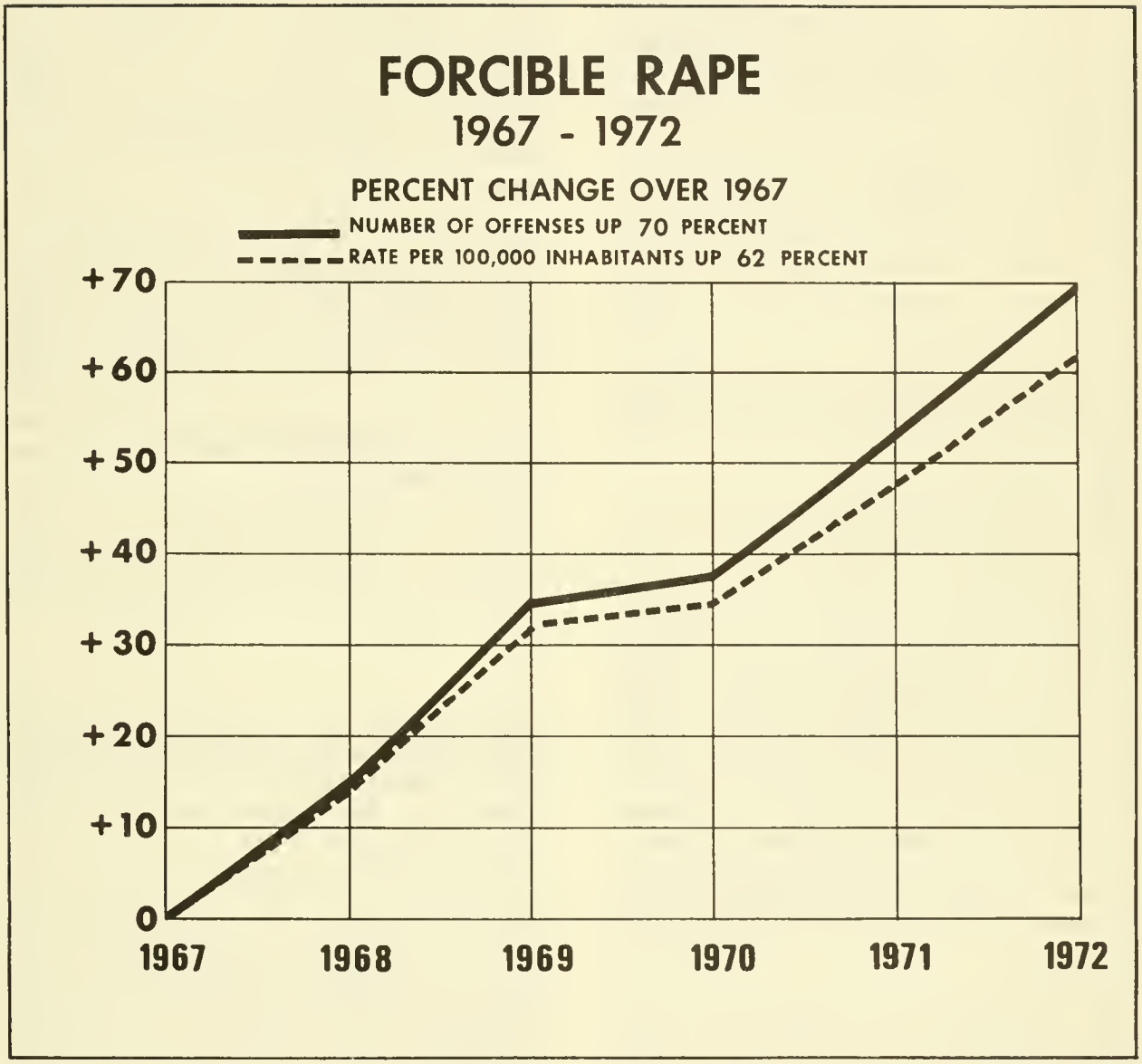
Forcible Rape Rate

A crime rate, in its proper perspective, is a victim risk rate since it equates the number of crimes per unit of population. In 1972, 43 out of every 100,000 females in this country were reported rape victims. Since 1967, the forcible rape rate has increased 62 percent. In calendar year 1972, the forcible rape rate increased 10 percent over 1971.

The 58 core cities with populations in excess of 250,000 experienced a victim risk rate of 92 per 100,000 females. This is in marked contrast to the suburban areas of the country where the risk rate for females was 33 per 100,000 and the rural area with a risk rate of 21. In the Western States, a rate of 66 per 100,000 females was recorded. Females residing in the Southern States were victims of forcible rape at the rate of 42 per 100,000. The North Central and Northeastern States recorded rates of 39 and 33 per 100,000 females respectively.

Nature of Offenses

In 1972, 73 percent of all forcible rape offenses were actual rapes by force while the remainder were attempts or assaults to commit forcible rape. This offense is a violent crime against the person, and of all the Crime Index offenses, law enforcement administrators recognize that this offense



FBI CHART

Chart 7

is probably one of the most under-reported crimes due primarily to fear and/or embarrassment on the part of the victims. As a national average, 15 percent of all forcible rapes reported to police were determined by investigation to be unfounded. In other words, the police established that no forcible rape offense or attempt occurred. This is caused primarily due to the question of the use or threat of force frequently complicated by a prior relationship between victim and offender. Crime counts in this publication are limited to actual offenses established by police investigation.

Clearances

Of the total forcible rapes reported in 1972 to law enforcement, 57 percent were cleared by arrest. This is a 3 percent increase over the clearance rate for 1971. The large cities with 250,000 or more people had a clearance rate of 57 percent. The suburban areas of the country reported a 52 percent rate while the rural areas had a 69 percent clearance rate. Of the total clearances for forcible rape, 12 percent were by the arrest of persons under the age of 18.

Persons Arrested

The age grouping of males 16 to 23 years of age constituted the greatest concentration of arrests for forcible rape in 1972. Total arrests for this offense increased 14 percent, with the arrest of persons under 18 years of age up 11 percent over 1971. Sixty-three percent of the arrests for forcible rape during the year were of persons under the age of 25. All arrests for forcible rape in 1972 compared to 1967 indicate an increase of 47 percent. Figures for the same years indicate that arrests of persons under 18 years of age have increased 48 percent. In 1972, over 49 percent of the persons arrested for forcible rape were Negroes, nearly 49 percent whites, and all other races comprised the remainder.

Persons Charged

Of all adults arrested for forcible rape in 1972, 73 percent were prosecuted for this offense. Prosecutive problems accounted for acquittals and/or dismissals in 49 percent of the cases. Thirty-two percent of the adults prosecuted were found guilty of the substantive offense and 19 percent were convicted of lesser offenses. Juvenile referrals amounted to 23 percent of the persons processed on forcible rape charges in 1972.

ROBBERY

Robbery is a vicious type of crime which takes place in the presence of the victim to obtain property or a thing of value from a person by use of force or threat of force. Assault to commit robbery and attempts are included. This is a violent crime and frequently results in injury to the victim. For crime reporting purposes information concerning robbery is collected for armed robbery where any weapon is used, and strong-arm robbery where no weapon other than a personal weapon, is used. The latter category includes crimes such as mugging, yoking, etc.

Volume

The volume of estimated robberies decreased in 1972 by 11,350 offenses from the prior year. There was an estimated total of 374,560 robbery offenses committed in the United States in 1972. This offense makes up 6 percent of the total Crime Index and comprises 45 percent of the crimes of violence. In 1972, these offenses occurred most frequently during the month of December.

The heaviest volume of robbery offenses occurred in the Northeastern States with 35 percent of the total. The North Central States experienced 25 percent, the Southern States 22 percent and the remainder were reported in the Western States.

Trend

When the total robbery offenses occurring in 1972 is compared with the 1971 total, a 3 percent decrease is noted. This is the first such reported decrease since 1961. Since 1967, robbery has increased 85 percent.

Large core cities over 250,000 population reported a 7 percent decrease in robbery offenses in 1972 when compared to the reported volume in 1971. Suburban areas surrounding the large core cities reported a 9 percent increase while the rural areas recorded an upward trend of 11 percent.

Geographically, the Western States experienced a 3 percent increase in robbery offenses. The Southern States had a 1 percent increase. The North Central and Northeastern States reported 4 and 7 percent decreases respectively.

The accompanying chart depicts the trend in the volume of robbery and the robbery rate, 1967–1972. (Chart 8)

Robbery Rate

The 1972 robbery rate of 180 victims per 100,000 inhabitants was 4 percent below the 1971 rate. Robbery is primarily a large city crime. American cities with more than 250,000 inhabitants accounted for two-thirds of all robberies which occurred in the United States during 1972.

Cities with over 250,000 inhabitants had a robbery rate of 579 victims per 100,000 people. There were 72 robbery victims per 100,000 in the suburban areas, up 4 percent over the preceding year. The rural areas experienced a rate of 16 victims per 100,000 people. Robbery rates in the larger cities were about eight times greater than the rates in the suburban areas.

This crime occurred most frequently in relation to population in the Northeastern States where the rate was 264 per 100,000 inhabitants. The Western States had a rate of 178, the North Central States 165, and the Southern States 130 per 100,000 people.

Robbery by Geographic Region

	Total	Northeastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Armed—any weapon	66.1	69.6	64.0	66.7	61.3
Strong-arm—no weapon	33.9	30.5	36.0	33.3	38.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Nature of Robbery

Supplemental robbery information is obtained from cities as a part of the monthly collection of statistical data under this Program. In 1972, these figures disclosed that half of the robberies were committed in the street. Nationally, bank robbery offenses increased from 2,586 offenses in 1971 to 2,618 in 1972. The average bank robbery dollar loss decreased from $4,463 in 1971 to $3,529 in 1972.

The 1967–1972 trends in robbery by type, as illustrated by the following charts, show bank robbery has increased 51 percent. During this same period, gas or service station holdups have increased 46 percent; chain store robberies, 138 percent; street robberies, 81 percent; robberies in residences, 108 percent; and holdups of other commercial or business establishments rose 57 percent.

Armed perpetrators were responsible for 66 percent of the robbery offenses during 1972, while 34 percent were muggings, yokings, or other violent confrontation where personal weapons were used by the offender to subdue or overcome the victim. Since 1967, armed robbery has increased 112 percent and strong-arm robbery 49 percent.

Special surveys have indicated that approximately 63 percent of all armed robbery is committed with a firearm, 24 percent with a knife or other cutting instrument, and 13 percent with blunt objects such as clubs, etc.

As it has been pointed out in prior issues of this publication, the full impact of this violent crime on the victim cannot be completely measured in terms of dollar loss alone. While the object of the attack is money or property, many victims of the mugger and the strong-arm robber, as well as the armed robber, suffer serious personal injury as a result of the attack. During 1972, the average value loss to the victims of robbery was $243 for a total loss of $91 million.

Clearances

In 1972, law enforcement agencies were successful in clearing 30 percent of the robbery offenses reported. Eighty percent of the robberies which were cleared by arrest involved adults. Arrests of persons under 18 years of age figured in the clearance of 13 percent of the armed robberies and 31 percent of the strong-arm type.

Persons Arrested

Nationally, arrests for robbery increased 8 percent in 1972 when compared to 1971. The greatest volume of arrests occurred in cities and were up 8 percent. In the rural areas, arrests increased 3 percent and in the suburban areas arrests decreased less than 1 percent.

Examination of arrest data discloses that 76 percent of the persons arrested for robbery were under 25 years of age, and 54 percent were under 21 years of age. Of all persons arrested for robbery, 32 percent were under the age of 18. This greater proportion of youthful arrests, compared to clearances, is accounted for in part by the fact the young age offenders frequently act in groups. Robbery arrests for this young age group recorded an 8 percent increase in 1972 over 1971. In the suburban areas young persons made up 28 percent of the arrests for this offense. The rural areas reported young offenders made up 13 percent of the total arrests for robbery.

In 1972, 7 of every 100 persons arrested for robbery were females. Arrests of women for this offense rose 12 percent in 1972 when compared to 1971.

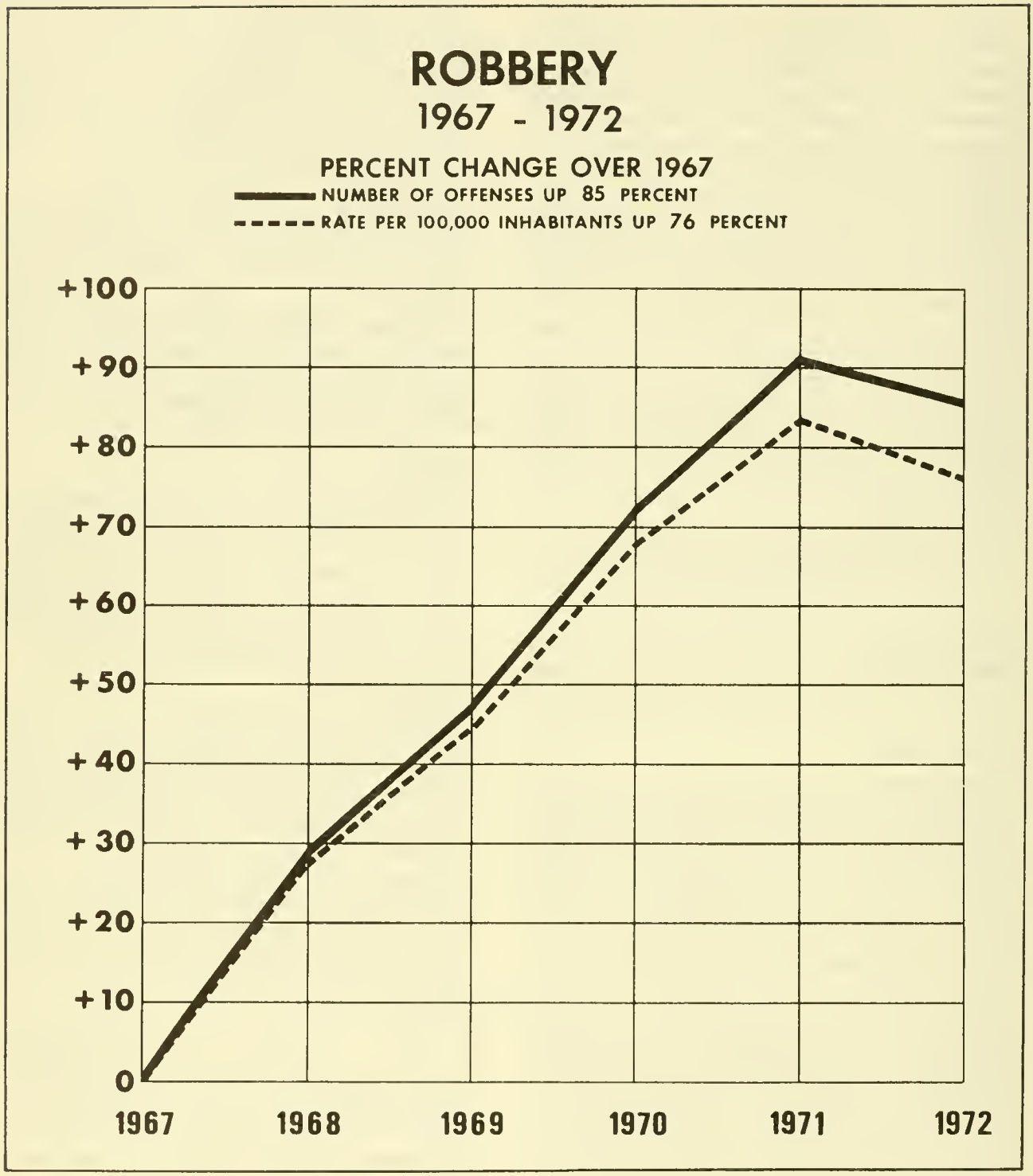
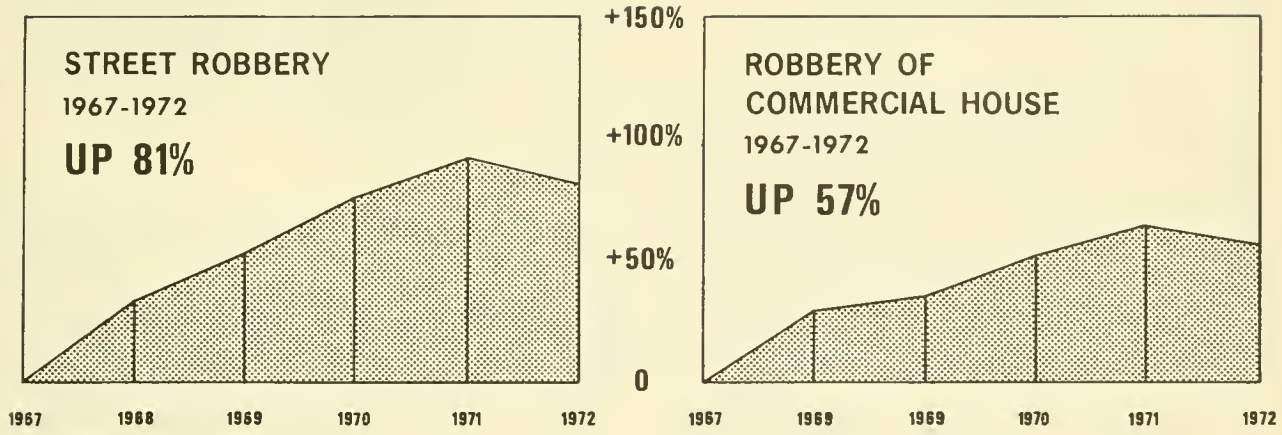
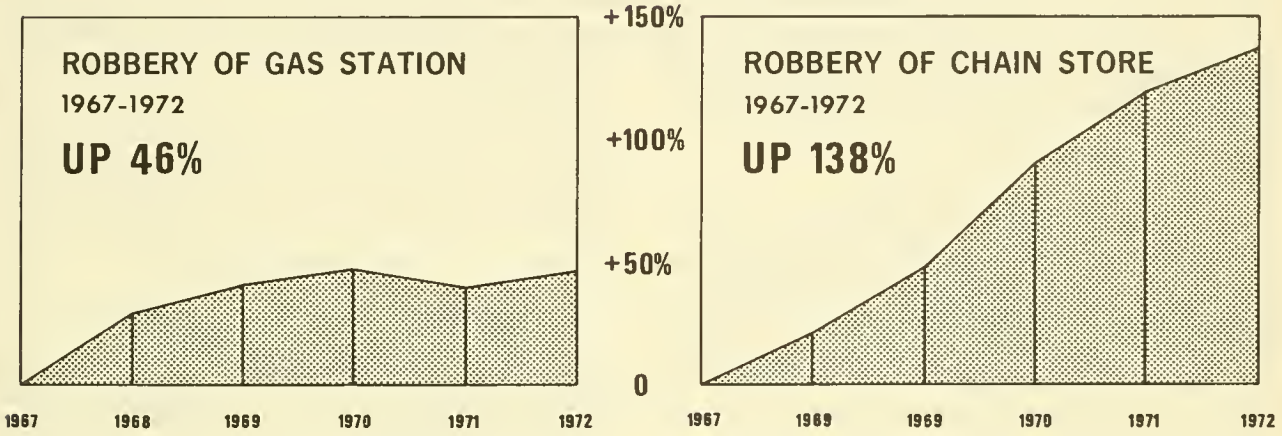
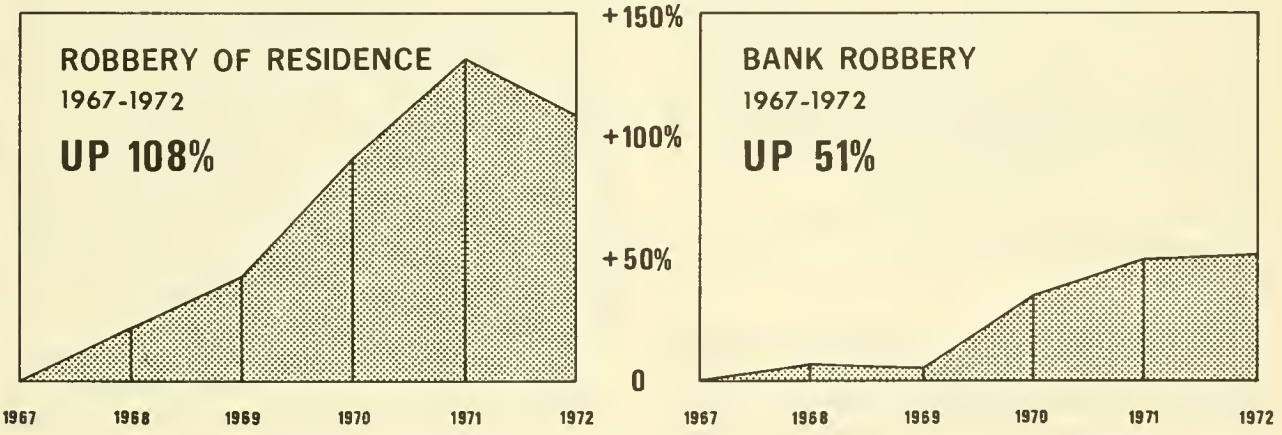

ROBBERY
1967 - 1972
PERCENT CHANGE OVER 1967
NUMBER OF OFFENSES UP 85 PERCENT
RATE PER 100,000 INHABITANTS UP 76 PERCENT
+100
+90
+80
+70
+60
+50
+40
+30
+20
+10
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
FBI CHART

Chart 8







FBI CHART

Chart 9

From a standpoint of race, 67 percent of those arrested were Negro, 32 percent were white, and all other races made up the remainder.

Persons Charged

In 1972, 53 percent of all adults arrested for robbery were prosecuted. Forty percent of the persons processed for this crime were juveniles whose cases were referred to juvenile court jurisdiction. Of the adults prosecuted in 1972, 25 percent were convicted of the substantive offense, 23 percent were convicted for lesser charges, and 52 percent were acquitted or their cases were dismissed.

BURGLARY

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines burglary as the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft, even though no force was used to gain entry. The offense of burglary in this Program is broken down into three subclassifications: forcible entry, unlawful entry where no force is used, and attempted forcible entry.

Volume

An estimated total of 2,345,000 burglaries occurred during 1972. This was the first decrease in estimated total burglaries since 1955. The decrease in the number of offenses from 1971 to 1972 was 23,400. In 1971, the large core cities over 250,000 inhabitants recorded 36 percent of the total burglary figure. For calendar year 1972, this decreased to 35 percent. Of the Crime Index offenses, burglary makes up 40 percent of the total. When viewed as a segment of property crime, burglary is found to comprise 46 percent of the total. Geographically, the Southern States reported 28 percent of the total volume, the Western States 26 percent, with the Northeastern and North Central States each reporting 23 percent.

Viewed monthly the highest volume of burglary occurred in July of 1972.

Trend

The five year trend, 1967–1972, indicates burglary offenses have risen 46 percent during the period. In 1972, burglary decreased 1 percent from 1971 as compared to an increase of 9 percent 1971 over 1970. Cities over 250,000 population reported a decrease of 7 percent. In 1971, these cities experienced an increase of 4 percent in volume. In 1972, the suburban and rural areas of the nation reported increases of 2 and 4 percent respectively. Viewed regionally, the Western States reported a 4 percent increase and the Southern States a 1 percent increase in burglary offenses. The Northeastern States experienced a 7 percent decrease and the North Central States a 2 percent decrease for this offense.

Burglary Rate

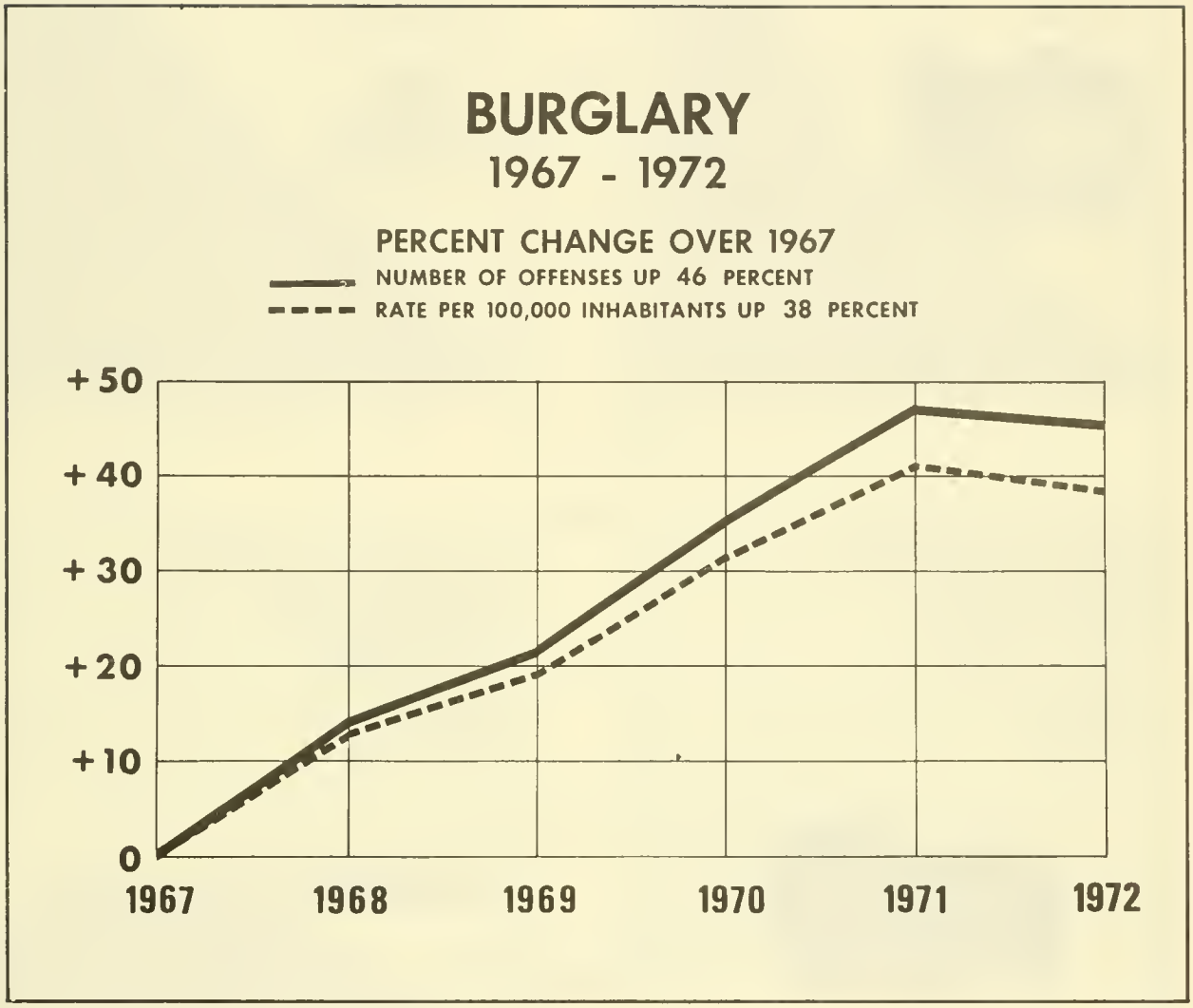
The burglary rate in 1972 was 1,126 per 100,000 inhabitants. During the period of 1967–1972, this rate increased 38 percent. The burglary rate for 1972 decreased 2 percent when compared with 1971. The large core cities with over 250,000 inhabitants reported a rate of 1,878 burglaries per 100,000 people compared to 2,026 per 100,000 people in 1971. The suburban areas experienced a decrease in rate from 974 offenses per 100,000 population in 1971 to 963 in 1972. The rural areas recorded a rate of 507 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants, which is an increase from 485 the previous year.

The Western States again recorded the highest burglary rate in 1972 with 1,687 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants followed by the Northeastern States with a rate of 1,075, the Southern States 1,006 and the North Central States 955.

Nature of Burglary

Burglary is generally accepted as a crime of stealth and opportunity. It is committed by both amateurs and professionals. In 1972, 76 percent of the burglaries involved forcible entry, 18 percent were unlawful entry (without force) and 6 percent were recorded as forcible entry attempts. Residential burglaries increased from 60 percent of the total burglaries in 1971 to 63 percent in 1972. Nonresidential offenses decreased from 40 percent in 1971 to 37 percent in 1972. Daytime burglaries of residences decreased less than 1 percent in 1972, however, accounted for over half of the residential burglaries. Considering the period 1967–1972, there has been an increase of 74 percent in the volume of daytime residential burglaries.

Prevention and detection of the burglary offense poses a most difficult problem to law enforcement. Volume alone is an overriding factor, particularly as related to the number of officers available for this type investigation. Viewed as a group, nighttime burglary represents 61 percent of all burglaries.



FBI CHART

Chart 10

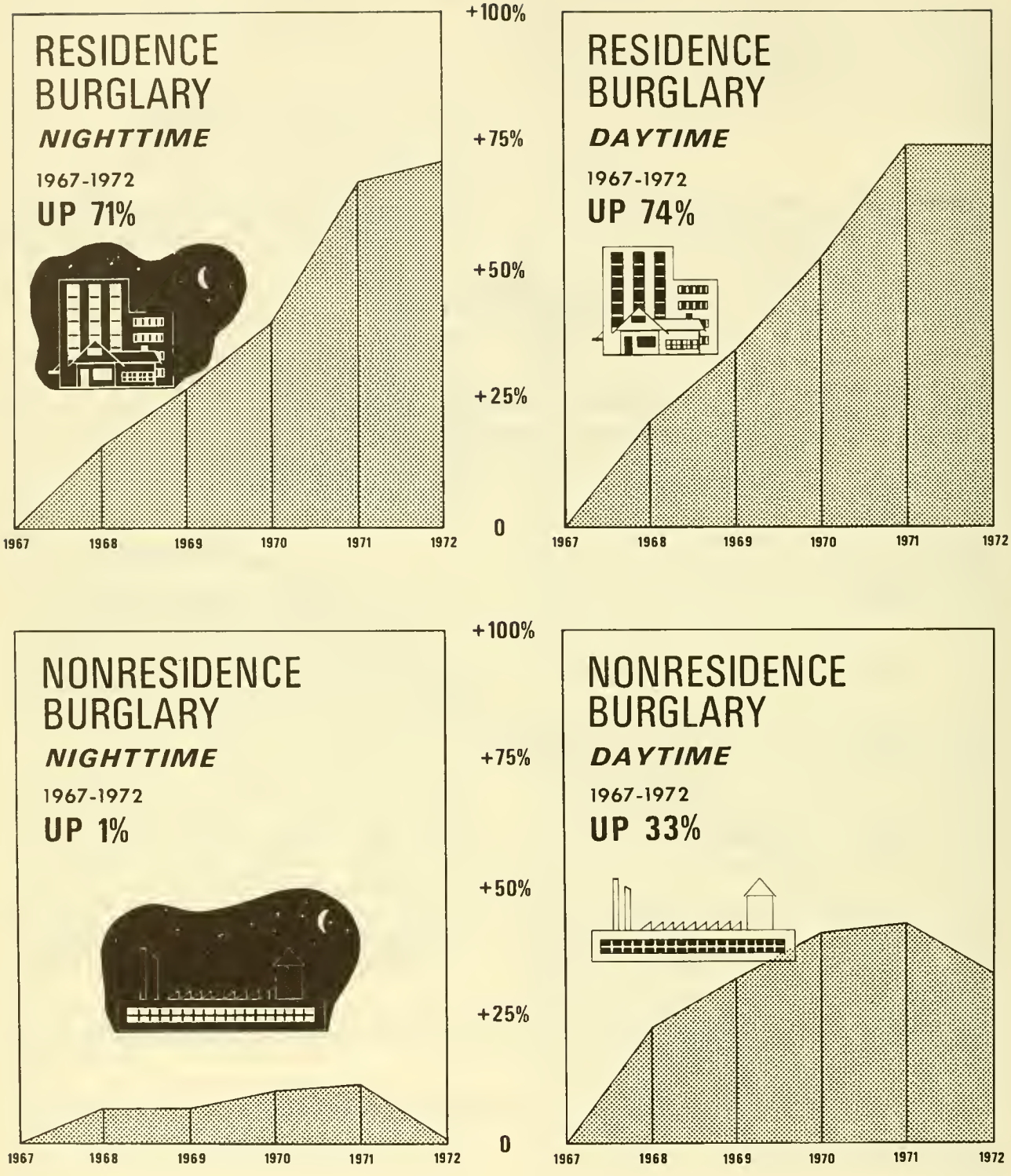

RESIDENCE
BURGLARY
NIGHTTIME
1967-1972
UP 71%
+100%
+75%
+50%
+25%
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
RESIDENCE
BURGLARY
DAYTIME
1967-1972
UP 74%
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
NONRESIDENCE
BURGLARY
NIGHTTIME
1967-1972
UP 1%
+100%
+75%
+50%
+25%
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
NONRESIDENCE
BURGLARY
DAYTIME
1967-1972
UP 33%
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
FBI CHART

Chart 11

Economically, the offense of burglary represents a substantial sum. Victims suffered a loss of $722 million in 1972 through the offense of burglary; however, this is a decrease of about $17 million from the 1971 loss. During 1972, residential losses amounted to $465 million. In 1971, that loss amounted to $457 million. Nonresidential losses due to burglaries amounted to $258 million in 1972 and $282 million in 1971. In 1972, the average dollar loss per burglary was $308.

Clearances

As suggested earlier, burglary is a crime of stealth. This characteristic tends to make the detection of the perpetrator more difficult. In 1972, law enforcement was successful in clearing 19 percent of the total burglary offenses.

Adults were involved in 65 percent of all cases cleared while young persons under 18 years of age were involved in 35 percent. Law enforcement agencies in cities 250,000 and above cleared 21 percent of these crimes in 1972. In the suburban areas 17 percent were solved while 21 percent were cleared in the rural areas.

Persons Arrested

In this Program, the arrest of one person may account for the clearance of numerous offenses. Likewise, the arrest of several may clear only one offense. In the offense of burglary, it has been the experience of law enforcement that the arrest of one person frequently clears several reported offenses. In 1972, total arrests for burglary decreased by 1 percent. Arrests of persons under the age of 18 increased by 1 percent while arrests of persons 18 years and over decreased 2 percent. In the cities and suburban areas, decreases of 1 and 8 percent respectively were reported. The rural areas experienced a 2 percent increase in total arrests for burglary.

In analyzing the 1967–1972 period, a 26 percent increase in burglary arrests is seen. Arrests of individuals under the age of 18 increased 22 percent, while the arrests of adult burglary offenders increased 31 percent.

Nationally, persons under 25 accounted for 83 percent of all arrests for burglary in 1972. Young persons under 18 accounted for 51 percent of all arrests for this crime. Females were involved in five of every 100 arrests for burglary during 1972. Arrests of whites outnumbered Negroes by 2 to 1.

Persons Charged

In 1971, 72 percent of the adults arrested for burglary were prosecuted. In 1972 this figure rose to 80 percent. Of the adults prosecuted, 51 percent were found guilty as charged. Conviction for lesser offenses accounted for 18 percent and 31 percent were freed through acquittal or dismissal of charges. Juveniles referred to juvenile court jurisdiction accounted for 53 percent of all persons processed for burglary in 1972.

LARCENY–THEFT

Larceny-theft is the unlawful taking or stealing of property or articles of value without the use of force, violence, or fraud. It includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from autos, thefts of auto parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc. In the Uniform Crime Reporting Program this crime category does not include embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, and worthless checks. Auto theft, of course, is excluded from this category for crime reporting purposes inasmuch as it is a separate Crime Index offense.

Volume

In 1972 there were 1,837,800 offenses of larceny $50 and over, which was a decrease from 1,875,200 such crimes in 1971. This offense makes up 31 percent of the Crime Index total. From a seasonal standpoint, the volume of larceny was highest during the summer months of 1972.

When considering all larceny, $50 and over in value and under $50, the number of offenses for 1972 was 4,101,900. The total larceny offenses for 1971 was 4,371,700. The 1972 total larceny figure decreased 6 percent from 1971.

Geographically, the volume of larceny $50 and over was highest in the Southern States which reported 27 percent of the total number followed by the Western States with 26 percent, the North Central States with 25 percent, and the Northeastern States with 21 percent.

Trend

Larceny $50 and over decreased 2 percent in 1972 when compared to the previous year. The large cities with 250,000 inhabitants reported a decrease of 11 percent in the volume of this offense. The suburban areas reported a 1 percent increase in this offense and the rural areas showed a 5 percent increase. Nationwide this offense has increased 75 percent since 1967.

Geographically, the Western States reported a 1 percent increase and the Northeastern States reported a 9 percent decrease. The North Central and the Southern States recorded decreases of less than 1 percent.

Larceny Rate

During 1972, the larceny crime rate was 883 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants, a decrease of 3 percent from the 1971 rate. The rate has increased 66 percent since 1967. In 1972, the large core cities registered a larceny rate of 1,105 per 100,000 inhabitants. The suburban larceny rate was 890 and the rural rate was 364. Viewed geographically, the Western States reported the highest larceny rate with 1,350 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants which was 1 percent below 1971. The Northeastern States had a rate of 775 down 10 percent; the North Central States 808 down 1 percent, and the Southern States 771 reported a decrease of 2 percent in the rate.

Nature of Larceny-Theft

The average value of property stolen in each larceny in 1972 was $111, up from $95 in 1967, and $74 in 1960. This average value includes losses from the large number of thefts under $50 in value. When average value is applied to the estimated crimes in this category, the dollar loss to victims was in excess of $475 million. It is true that a portion of the goods stolen was recovered and returned to victims, but the relatively low percentage of these crimes cleared by arrest, and the lack of specific identification characteristics on such property indicates these recoveries did not materially reduce the overall loss. In addition, many offenses in this category, particularly where the value of the stolen goods is small, never come to police attention.

In 1972, the average value of goods and property reported stolen from victims of pickpockets was $98, by purse-snatchers $53, by shoplifters $25, by thefts from autos $149, and by miscellaneous thefts from buildings $187.

The accompanying table presents distribution of larceny by type for large cities, suburban, and rural areas. Cities and suburban areas appear to have similar experience except for pocket-picking and purse-snatching which are considerably less in the suburban areas. This, of course, is to be expected as these theft opportunities flourish where population and business houses are highly concentrated. It is interesting to note that figures for shoplifting are quite similar in the city and suburban areas. The shopping center which is almost nonexistent in rural areas contributes substantially to these figures. Thefts from autos made up 19 percent of larceny offenses in large cities over 250,000 in population, 16 percent in suburban areas, and 15 percent in rural areas.

From year to year, the distribution of larceny as to type of theft remains relatively constant. As in prior years, a major portion of these thefts, 35 percent, represented thefts of auto parts and accessories and other thefts from automobiles. Other major types of thefts which contributed to the large number of these crimes were thefts from buildings and stolen bicycles with 17 percent each. Miscellaneous types of larcenies, not falling into any of the specific categories for which data were collected, made up 16 percent of the total. The remainder was distributed among pocket-picking, purse-snatching, shoplifting, and thefts from coin-operated machines.

Larceny Analysis, 1972

[Percent distribution]

Classification	Area			
	Total United States	Cities Over 250,000	Suburban	Rural
Pocket-picking	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.3
Purse-snatching	2.2	4.3	0.7	0.4
Shoplifting	10.8	10.5	9.4	4.0
From autos (except accessories)	17.3	18.8	15.7	14.7
Auto accessories	17.5	20.1	18.1	13.6
Bicycles	16.5	12.1	17.5	4.9
From buildings	17.0	18.6	14.9	16.5
From coin-operated machines	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.5
All others	16.3	12.5	22.0	44.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Clearances

The nature of larceny, a crime of opportunity, sneak thievery, and petty unobserved thefts, makes it an extremely difficult offense for law enforcement officers to solve. A lack of witnesses and the tremendous volume of these crimes work in the offender's favor. In 1972, 20 percent of all larceny offenses brought to police attention were solved. Involvement of the young age group is demonstrated by the fact that 40 percent of these crimes which were cleared in the Nation's cities were solved by arrest of persons under 18 years of age. Juvenile clearance figures for suburban

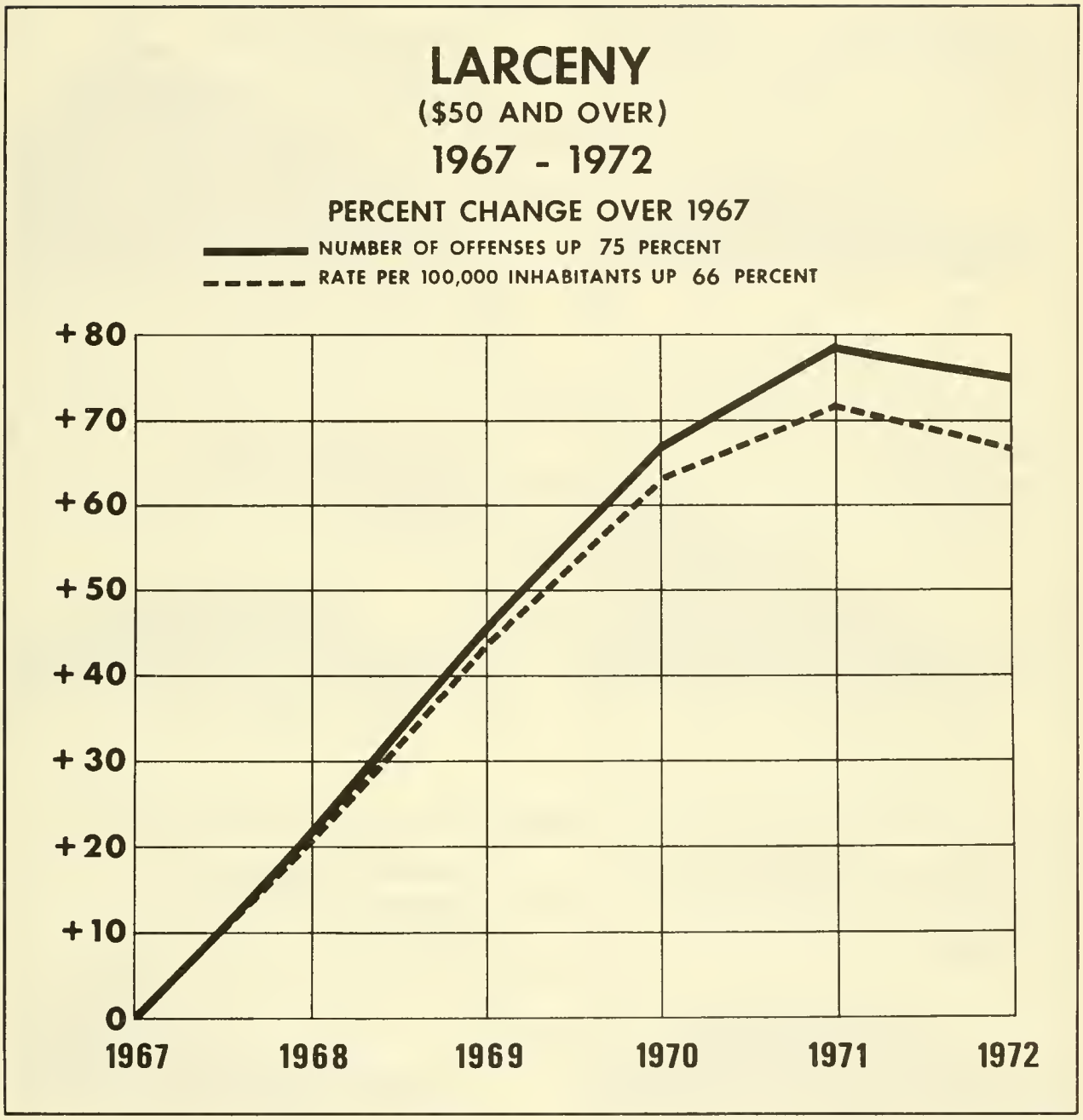

LARCENY
($50 AND OVER)
1967 - 1972
PERCENT CHANGE OVER 1967
NUMBER OF OFFENSES UP 75 PERCENT
RATE PER 100,000 INHABITANTS UP 66 PERCENT
+80
+70
+60
+50
+40
+30
+20
+10
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
FBI CHART

Chart 12

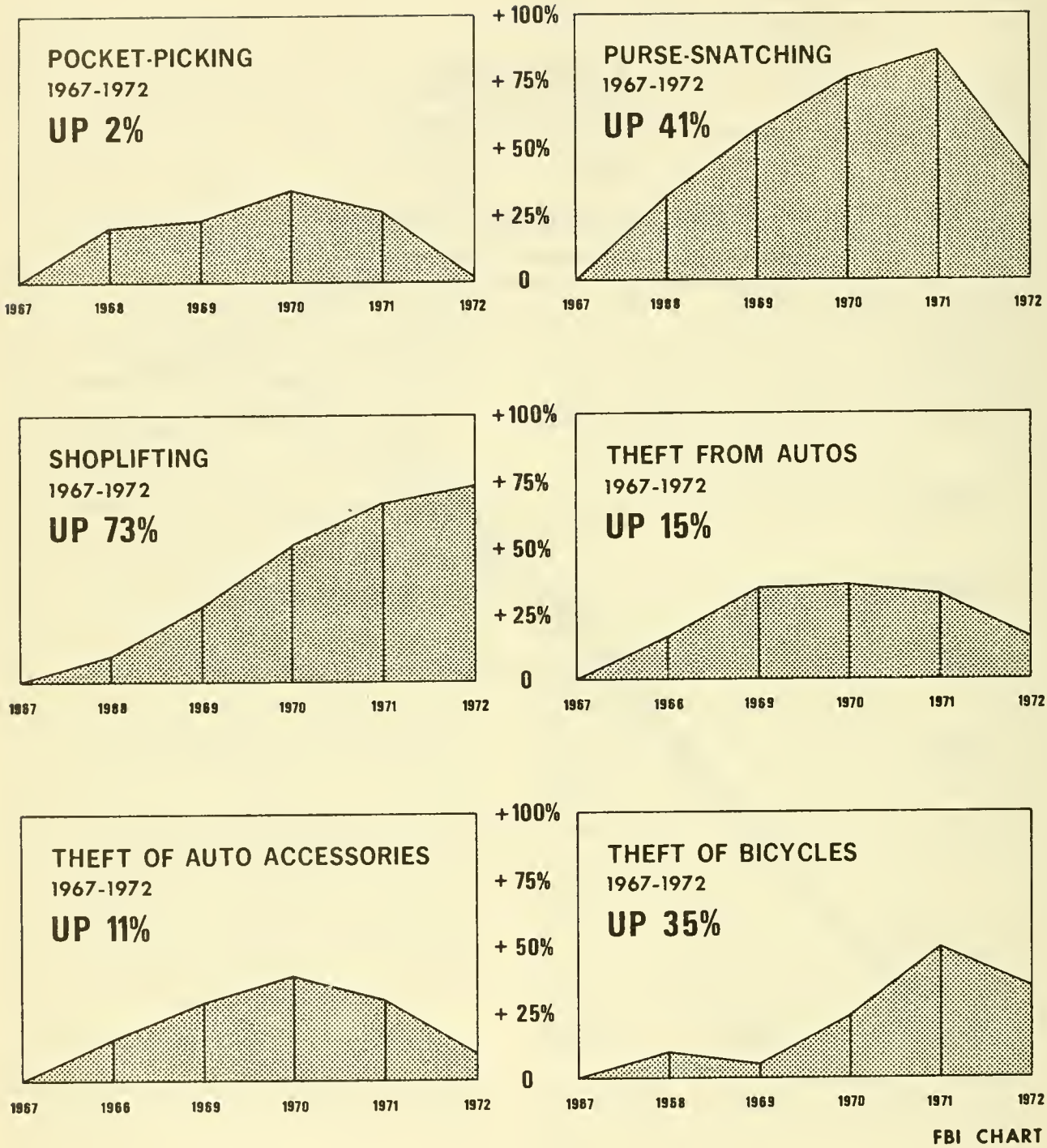

POCKET-PICKING
1967-1972
UP 2%
PURSE-SNATCHING
1967-1972
UP 41%
SHOPLIFTING
1967-1972
UP 73%
THEFT FROM AUTOS
1967-1972
UP 15%
THEFT OF AUTO ACCESSORIES
1967-1972
UP 11%
THEFT OF BICYCLES
1967-1972
UP 35%
+100%
+ 75%
+ 50%
+ 25%
0
1967
1968
1969
1970
1971
1972
FBI CHART

Chart 13

areas and rural areas were 42 percent and 27 percent respectively.

The larceny clearance percentage for the cities over 250,000 inhabitants was 21 percent. The suburbs reported a 16 percent clearance rate and the rural areas an 18 percent rate.

Persons Arrested

Forty-eight percent of the total arrests for Crime Index offenses in 1972 were for larceny. Arrests for this crime increased less than 1 percent, 1972 over 1971. Fifty percent of these arrests were of persons under 18 years of age and when individuals under 21 were considered, the ratio rose to two-thirds. When examined by sex of arrested persons, it was determined that females comprised 30 percent of all arrests for larceny-theft and had a higher involvement in this offense than for any of the other Index offenses. In fact, women were arrested more often for larceny than any other offense in 1972.

Arrests of females rose 6 percent in 1972; while arrests of males decreased 2 percent. Arrests of whites out-numbered Negroes by more than 2 to 1 with all other races comprising about 2 percent of the arrests for larceny-theft. The total volume of arrests for larceny-theft in 1972, as compared with the 1967 figures, indicates a 44 percent increase. Arrests of individuals under 18 were 31 percent greater than 1967. The number of adult arrests rose 61 percent over the number of arrests for this offense in 1967.

Persons Charged

As in prior years, law enforcement agencies nationally charged more than twice as many offenders for larceny-theft than for any other Crime Index offense. Seventy percent of the adults prosecuted for larceny-theft were found guilty of this offense, 6 percent were found guilty of a lesser charge, and 24 percent had their cases dismissed or were acquitted. Twenty-nine percent of persons processed in 1972 for larceny were referred to juvenile court jurisdiction.

AUTO THEFT

In Uniform Crime Reporting, auto theft is defined as the unlawful taking or stealing of a motor vehicle, including attempts. This definition excludes taking for temporary use by those persons having lawful access to the vehicle.

Volume

In 1972, 881,000 motor vehicles were reported stolen. This is a 6 percent decrease compared to 1971 when 941,600 motor vehicles were reported stolen.

Geographically, the volume of auto theft in 1972 was highest in the Northeastern States which reported 31 percent of the total number followed by the North Central States with 25 percent. The Western States reported 23 percent and the Southern States reported the remainder. This crime made up 15 percent of the total Crime Index offense volume. Seasonal variations during 1972 disclosed the volume of auto theft was highest during the month of September.

Trend

The number of auto thefts in 1972 decreased 6 percent compared to 1971. The number of auto thefts has increased 34 percent since 1967.

Auto theft decreased 11 percent in large cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants during 1972. The rural areas reported a decrease of 3 percent in auto theft while the suburban areas had a decrease of less than one percent.

Geographically, auto thefts were down 10 percent in the Northeastern States, the Southern and North Central States each reported a decrease of 6 percent, and the Western States reported a decrease of 3 percent. The accompanying chart shows the trend in auto thefts, 1967–1972.

Auto Theft Rate

The 1972 auto theft rate of 423 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants is 7 percent lower than in 1971. Since 1967, the auto theft rate has risen 28 percent. People in cities with over one million population were deprived more often of their motor vehicles in 1972 than in any other population group, with 10 thefts per 1,000 inhabitants.

Nationally, the auto theft rate in large core cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants was 967 which was a decrease of 12 percent as compared to the rate in 1971. The suburban areas had a decrease of 6 percent in the auto theft rate which was 288 per 100,000 inhabitants in 1972. The rural areas had an auto theft rate of 70, which was the same as in 1971.

Regionally the Western States had the highest auto theft rate in 1972. This rate was 555, a decrease of 4 percent from 1971. The Northeastern States had a rate of 541 per 100,000 inhabitants

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CRIMES

KEY: - - - - 1967-1971 MOVING AVERAGE

AGAINST THE PERSON

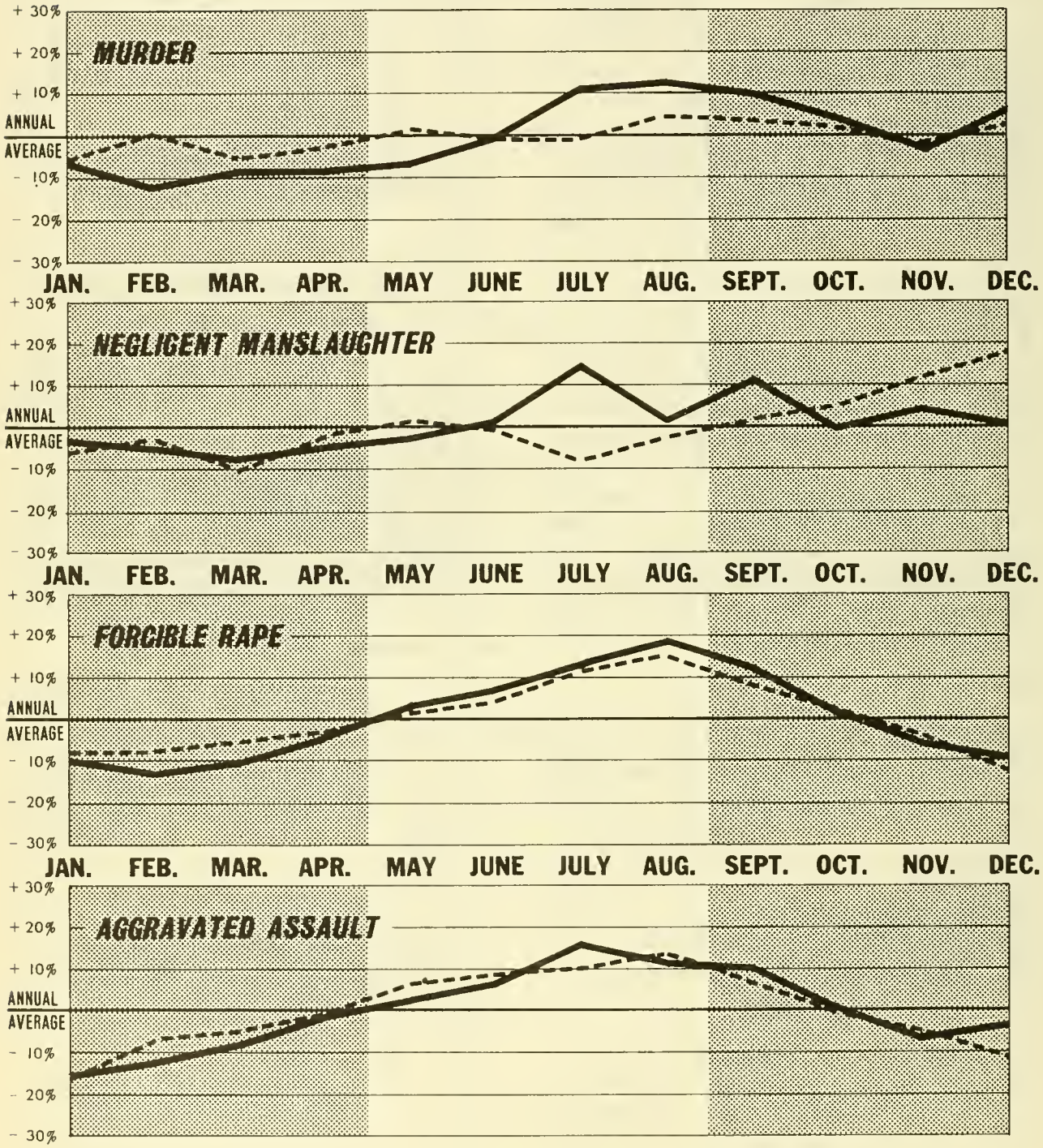
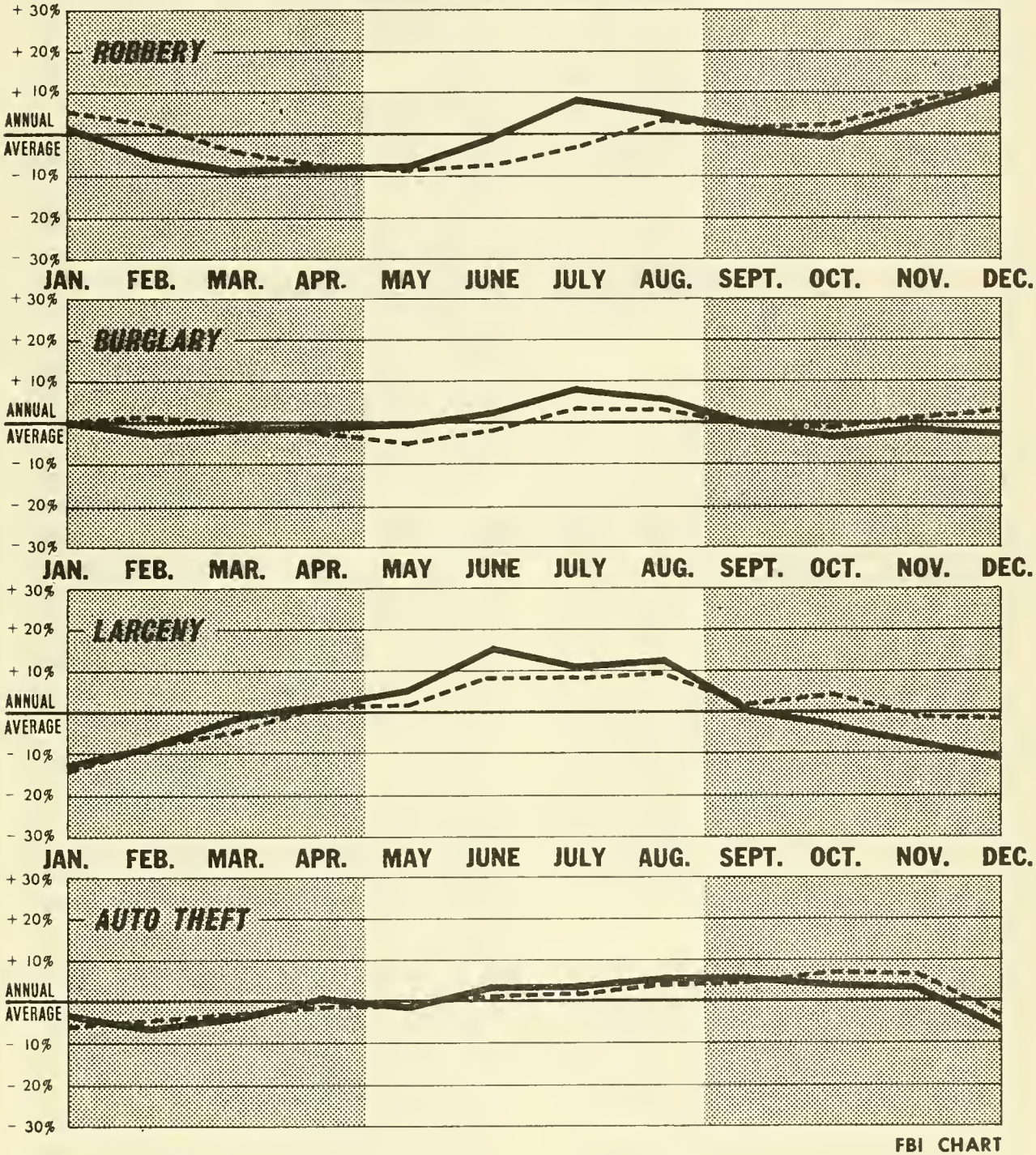


Chart 14

BY MONTH

VARIATION FROM 1972 ANNUAL AVERAGE

AGAINST PROPERTY



FBI CHART

Chart 14—Continued

which was a decrease of 10 percent. The North Central States had a rate of 383 which was 6 percent lower than the prior year and the Southern States reported a decrease of 7 percent in the auto theft rate to 295 auto thefts per 100,000 inhabitants.

Across the Nation in 1972, one of every 109 registered automobiles was stolen. Regionally, this rate was the highest in the Northeastern States where 13 cars per 1,000 registered vehicles were stolen. In the other three regions the figures were 11 in the Western States, 8 in the North Central States, and 6 in the Southern States.

Nature of Auto Theft

Auto theft rates again clearly indicate that this crime is primarily a large city problem, since the highest rates appear in the most heavily populated sections of the Nation. In 1972, the average value of stolen automobiles was $936 at the time of theft.

Clearances

Law enforcement agencies were successful in solving 17 percent of the auto thefts by arrest of the offender.

In the Nation's largest cities 17 percent of auto thefts were cleared during 1972. Police in the suburban areas were somewhat less successful, clearing 16 percent. Throughout the Nation auto theft clearance percentages ranged from 12 percent in the Middle Atlantic States to over 20 percent in the South Atlantic States.

In all geographic divisions and population groups the participation of the young age group population is indicated by the high proportion of these clearances which were through the arrest of persons under 18 years of age. In the large core cities, 37 percent of the auto thefts cleared were cleared by arrests in this age group while juveniles accounted for 39 percent of the solutions in the suburbs and 34 percent in the rural areas.

Persons Arrested

As in prior years, persons arrested for auto theft come primarily from the young age group population. In 1972, 54 percent of all persons arrested for this crime were under 18 years of age. When persons under 21 are included in the computations, the proportion of arrests rises to 72 percent.

The national trend in auto theft arrests disclosed a decrease of nearly 6 percent in 1972 when compared to 1971. Adult arrests decreased 8 percent while arrests of persons under 18 decreased 4 percent. During the period 1967–1972, auto theft arrests increased 2 percent.

Females under 18 years of age recorded an increase of nearly 5 percent in arrests for auto theft over 1971. White persons made up 63 percent of the arrests for auto theft, Negroes 34 percent, and all other races accounted for the remainder.

Persons Charged

Police reports disclosed that of all persons formally processed for auto theft in 1972, 60 percent were referred to juvenile court jurisdiction. No other Crime Index offense results in such a high percentage of juvenile referrals. When the remaining adult offenders were considered as a group, 46 percent of those prosecuted on charges of auto theft were found guilty as charged, 15 percent were convicted of lesser charges, and 39 percent were acquitted or their cases were dismissed.

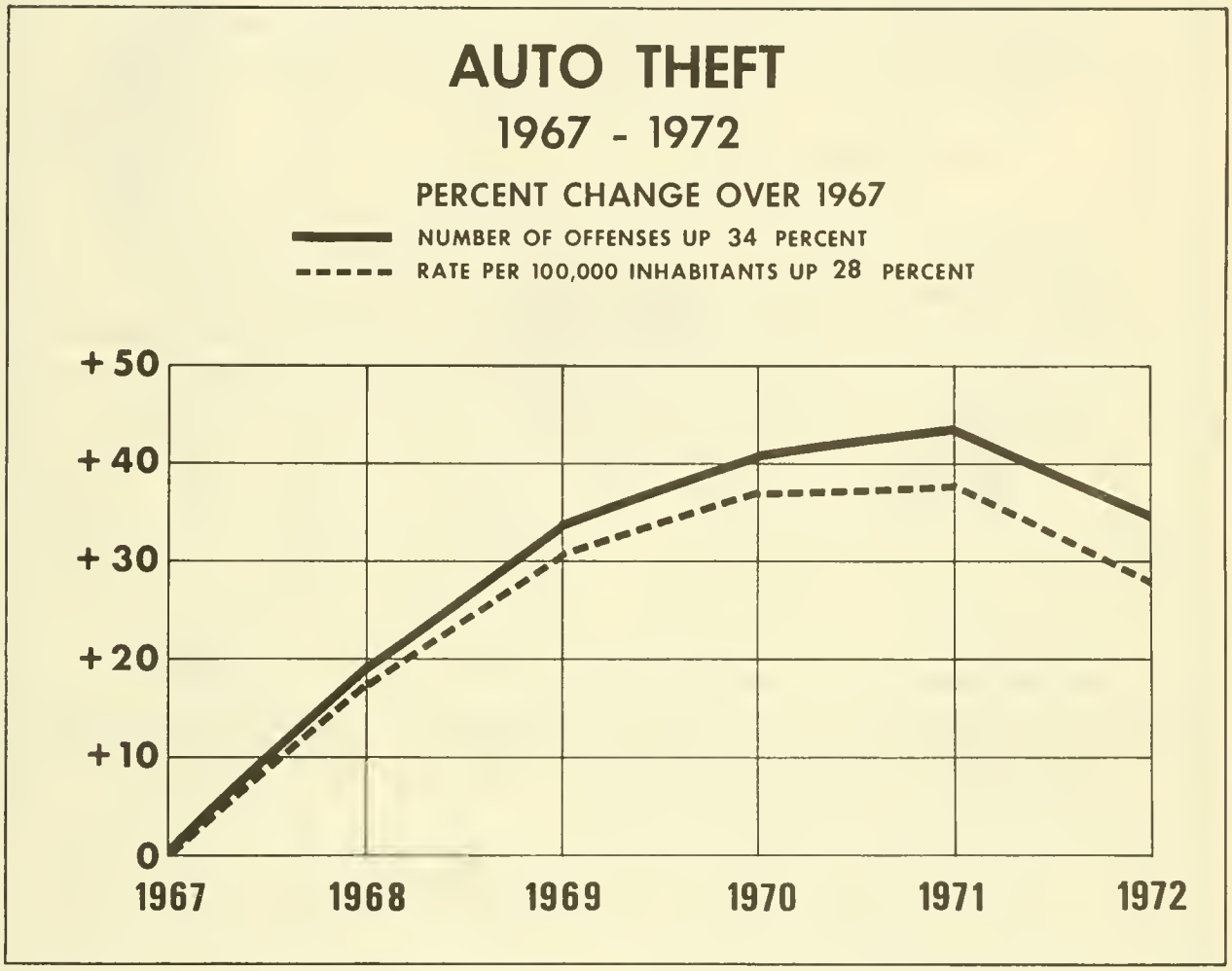
NCIC Stolen Vehicle File

The National Crime Information Center (NCIC) is a computerized system operated by the FBI servicing all law enforcement throughout the United States. The NCIC system's stolen vehicle file provides law enforcement with the ability to immediately enter the auto theft record information. The police also have the ability to immediately modify the record when the stolen vehicle is recovered. The system currently has on file some 825,000 active stolen vehicle records.

A review of the auto theft data entered in the NCIC system for November, 1972, shows there was a total of 67,565 vehicle records entered. When reviewing this monthly total by type of vehicle it was determined automobiles made up 90 percent of these records, motorcycles 4 percent, trucks approximately 5 percent, and other motor vehicles less than 1 percent.

Of the stolen autos entered in the system during November, 1972, 69 percent were recovered by law enforcement by December 31, 1972. During the same period 56 percent of the trucks, 25 percent of motorcyles, and 22 percent of the other motor vehicles were recovered.

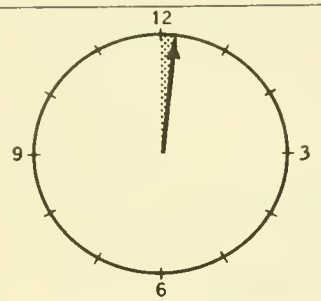
According to the stolen motor vehicle records in NCIC, the 1964 model year automobile is currently the one which is most frequently stolen.



FBI CHART

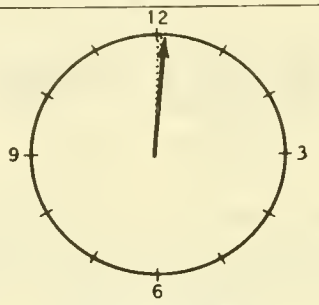
Chart 15

CRIME CLOCKS
1972



SERIOUS CRIMES

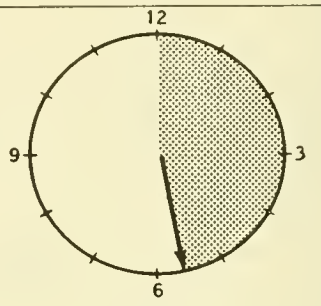
11 EACH MINUTE



VIOLENT CRIMES

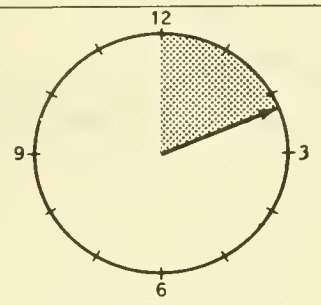
MURDER, FORCIBLE RAPE, ROBBERY OR ASSAULT TO KILL

ONE EVERY **38** SECONDS



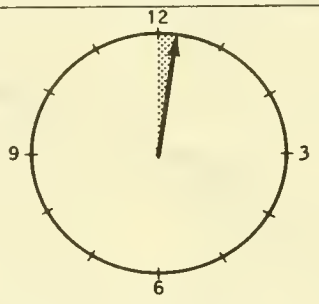
MURDER

ONE EVERY **28** MINUTES



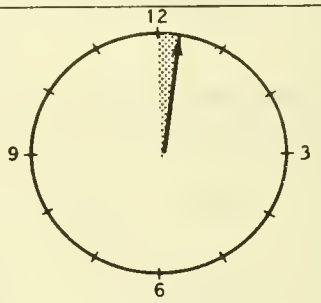
FORCIBLE RAPE

ONE EVERY **11** MINUTES



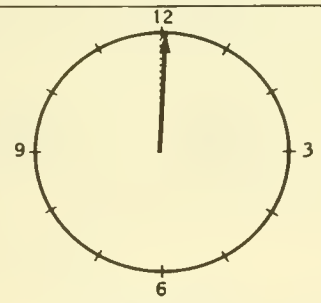
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

ONE EVERY **81** SECONDS



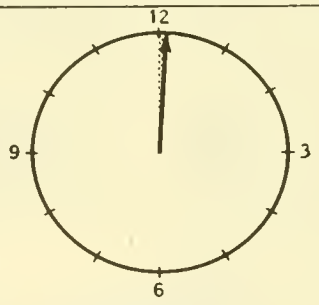
ROBBERY

ONE EVERY **84** SECONDS



BURGLARY

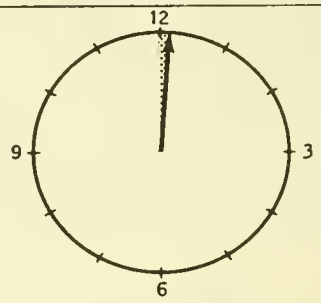
ONE EVERY **13** SECONDS



LARCENY

($50 and over)

ONE EVERY **17** SECONDS



AUTO THEFT

ONE EVERY **36** SECONDS

FBI CHART

Chart 16

CLEARANCES

In this Program police clear a crime when they have identified the offender, have sufficient evidence to charge him, and actually take him into custody. Crime solutions are also recorded in exceptional instances when some element beyond police control precludes the placing of formal charges against the offender, such as the victim's refusal to prosecute after the offender is identified or local prosecution is declined because the subject is being prosecuted elsewhere for a crime committed in another jurisdiction. The arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested in the process of clearing one crime.

Law enforcement agencies in the Nation cleared 21 percent of the Index Crimes during 1972 compared with 20 percent in 1971. In 1972 law enforcement agencies cleared 82 percent of the murder offenses down from 84 percent in 1971, 57 percent of forcible rapes compared with 55 percent the prior year, 66 percent of aggravated assaults which is the same level as 1971, and 30 percent of the robberies up from 27 percent the prior year. Solutions in the property crime categories showed police cleared 19 percent of the burglaries in 1972 and 1971, 20 percent of the larcenies were cleared compared with 19 percent the prior year, and 17 percent of the auto thefts up from 16 percent in 1971. Police are able to clear a higher percentage of the crimes against the person, not only because of the more intense investigative effort afforded these violent crimes requiring police attention, but more importantly, because witnesses are usually available who can identify the perpetrators.

The highest overall Crime Index clearance rate regionally was recorded by the Southern States with 23 percent, followed by the North Central and Western States with 20 percent each, and the Northeastern States with 18 percent.

The accompanying chart reveals crime and police clearance experience for the last five years. From 1967 to 1972 the Crime Index offenses rose 55 percent. Police response to this upward trend was a 42 percent increase in the number of Crime Index Offenses cleared and a 33 percent increase in the number of arrests for Crime Index offenses. However, the clearance rate, which relates the number of known offenses cleared, has declined. Although the clearance rate for Crime Index type offenses has declined from 22 of every 100 in 1967 to a rate of 21 of every 100 in 1972, there was an increase in the clearance rate in 1972 over 1971. In 1971 the clearance rate was 20 for each 100 Crime Index offenses.

Offenses Cleared by Arrest of Juveniles

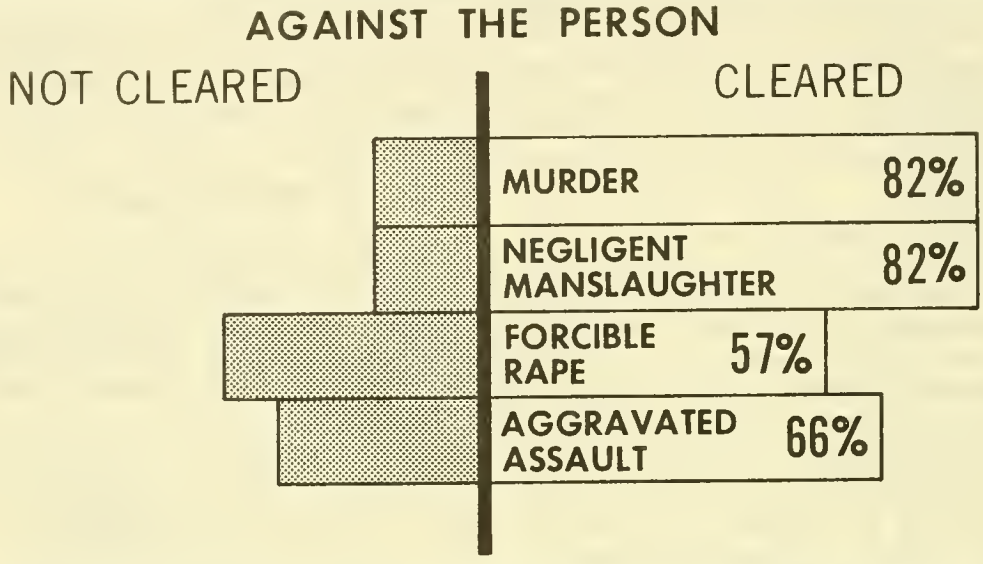
One means of measuring the involvement of the young age group in crime is to identify the number of crimes in which they are the offenders. In 1972, 27 percent of all Crime Index offenses solved involved persons under 18 years of age, while persons 10 to 17 years of age account for about 16 percent of the total United States population.

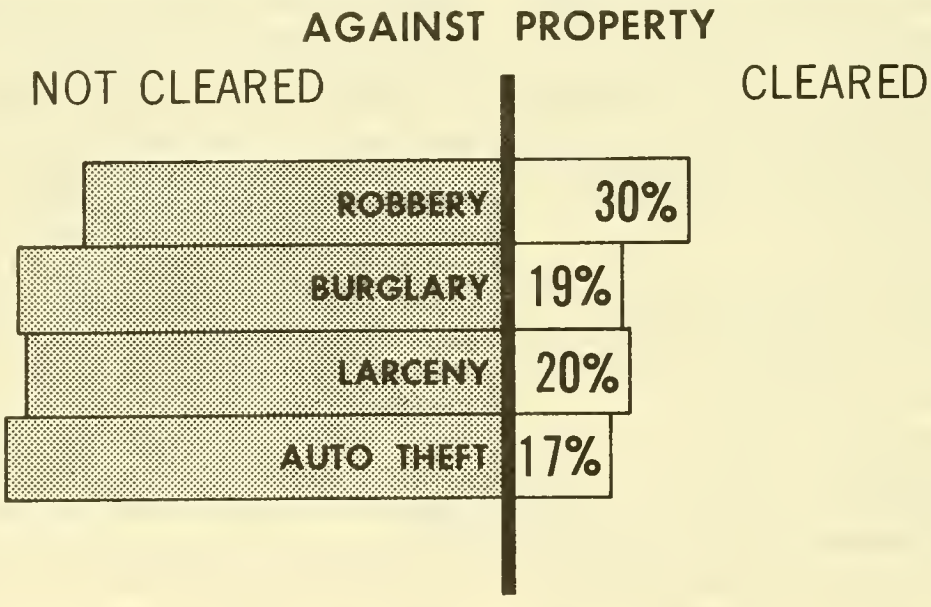
PERSONS ARRESTED

In 1972, law enforcement agencies made an estimated 8.7 million arrests nationally for all criminal acts except traffic offenses. The arrest rate was 43 arrests for each 1,000 persons. In 1971, there were 44 arrests for each 1,000 inhabitants. The arrest rate for big cities as a group was 63 per 1,000 inhabitants, up from 61 in 1971; for suburban areas 32, down from 33 in the prior year; and in the rural areas the arrest rate was 21, down from 22 arrests per 1,000 people in 1971.

Arrests are primarily a measure of police activity. Arrest practices, policies, and enforcement emphasis will vary from place to place and within a community from time to time. The volume of police arrests for certain unlawful conduct such as drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and certain local ordinances is particularly influenced by the above. On the other hand, robbery, burglary, and other arrests for serious crimes are more likely the result of standard procedures. Arrests are first a measure of police activity as it relates to crime. Arrests do, however, provide a useful index to indicate involvement in criminal acts by the age, sex, and race of the perpetrators, particularly for those crimes which have a high solution rate. Procedures used in this Program require that an arrest be counted on each separate occasion when a person is taken into custody, notified, or cited. Arrests do not measure the number of individuals taken into custody since one person may be arrested several times during the year for the same or different offenses. As noted above, this happens frequently for certain types of offenses against public order such as drunkenness, vagrancy, disorderly conduct, and related violations.

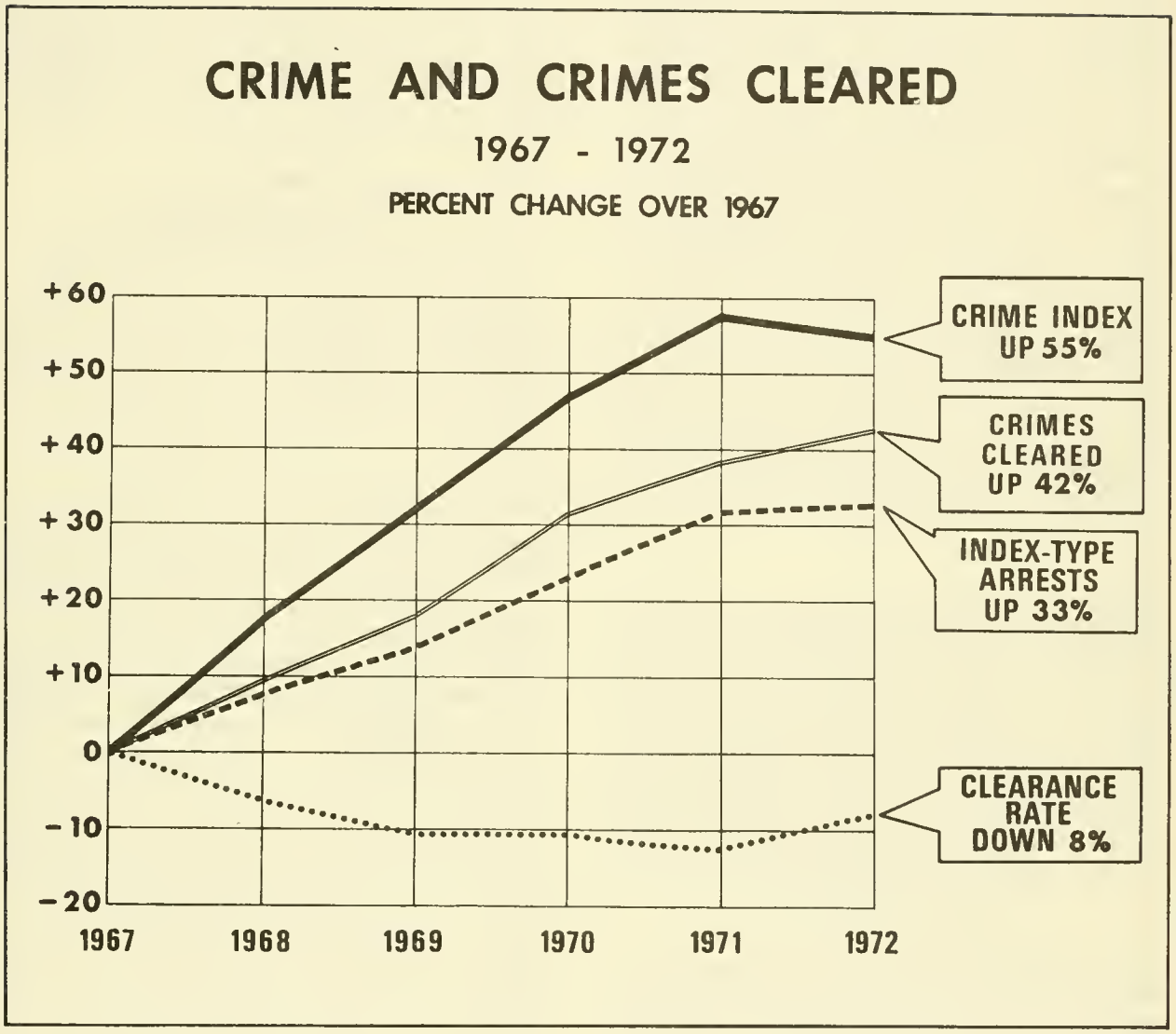
CRIMES CLEARED BY ARREST
1972





FBI CHART

Chart 17



FBI CHART

Chart 18

Arrest Trends

In 1972, police arrests for all offenses except traffic increased seven-tenths of 1 percent over 1971. During this time arrests of persons under 18 years of age increased eight-tenths of one percent and arrests of persons 18 years of age and over increased seven-tenths of one percent. When only the serious crimes are used to compute this trend, the increase was two-tenths of one percent for persons under 18 years of age and 2 percent for those 18 years of age and over, with an increase of 1.1 percent for all ages.

During the five-year period, 1967–1972, police arrests for all offenses, except traffic, increased 21 percent with the arrests of persons under 18 years of age up 28 percent and the arrests of persons 18 years of age and over up 19 percent. When only the Crime Index offenses are used in computing this five-year trend, the increase was 36 percent. Arrested persons under 18 years of age increased 25 percent while the adult arrests increased 47 percent. Violent crime arrests for persons under 18 years of age increased 60 percent while the property crime arrests increased 22 percent. Adult arrests for both violent and property crimes were up 47 percent each.

Age

Nationally, persons under 15 years of age made up 9 percent of the total police arrests; under 18, 26 percent; under 21, 39 percent; and under 25, 53 percent. In the suburban areas, the involvement of the young age groups in police arrests is again markedly higher than the national figures with the under 15 age group represented in 12 percent; under 18, 33 percent; under 21, 49 percent; and under 25, 62 percent. In the rural areas the distributions were lower for the younger age groups, with the under 15 group being involved in 5 percent; under 18 in 18 percent; under 21 in 35 percent; and those under 25 in 51 percent of total police arrests. When only the serious crimes are considered, 19 percent of all arrests in 1972 were for persons under the age of 15 and 44 percent were under 18 years of age.

In reviewing arrest figures, it is important to keep in mind that police arrest practices and emphases vary which account for some variations in these statistics from year to year. It is noted arrests of persons under 18 years of age for Narcotic Drug Law violations have increased sharply in recent years. In fact, in 1972, 53 percent of the individuals arrested for violations of the Narcotic Drug Laws were persons under 21 years of age. Twenty-eight percent of the marijuana arrests in 1972 were persons under the age of 18 and 62 percent of the arrests for this offense involved persons under 21 years of age.

Arrests for Narcotic Drug Law violations 1972 over 1971 were up 7 percent nationally. From 1967 to 1972, arrests for this violation increased 291 percent. There is set forth a tabulation by geographic region showing the type of narcotic drug involved in the arrest of the offender in 1972.

Narcotic Drug Laws

[Percent]

Region	Total	Heroin or cocaine	Marijuana	Synthetic narcotics	Other
Northeastern States	100.0	35.9	48.8	4.7	10.7
North Central States	100.0	19.6	60.7	5.4	14.3
Southern States	100.0	16.9	56.4	7.1	19.5
Western States	100.0	15.1	56.3	14.9	13.6
Total	100.0	21.4	55.4	8.9	14.3

Sex

Male arrests outnumbered female arrests by almost 6 to 1 in 1972. Male arrests in 1972 rose by one-half of 1 percent, while female arrests were up 2 percent. Eighteen percent of arrests for Crime Index offenses were of female persons. Ten percent of the arrests for violent crimes in 1972 involved females and arrests of females for these types of crimes increased 9 percent over 1971. Again, as in prior years, their involvement was primarily for larceny which accounted for 19 percent of all female arrests. In fact, 20 percent of all property crime arrests in 1972 were of females. Females accounted for 25 percent of the forgery, 30 percent of the fraud, 26 percent of the embezzlement, and 15 percent of the narcotics arrests. Over one-half of the runaway—police custody cases—were girls under 18 years of age.

The five-year arrest trends, 1967–1972, revealed that arrests for young females under 18 years of age increased 62 percent, while arrests for young males under 18 rose 21 percent. When the serious crimes as a group are considered, arrests of males 1967–1972, were up 18 percent and female arrests increased 72 percent.

Arrest Rates

The following table sets forth arrest rates by geographic regions for Crime Index type offenses.

Arrest rates indicate law enforcement activity in response to crime.

Arrests by Region, 1972

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Offense	U.S. Total	Northeastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Murder	9.4	6.8	7.8	13.3	10.1
Forcible rape	12.1	10.0	10.1	13.7	16.4
Robbery	68.1	82.2	54.0	58.6	84.7
Aggravated assault	97.0	83.7	63.1	125.0	134.4
Burglary	196.0	164.0	167.9	200.3	306.7
Larceny	423.1	281.8	447.2	431.0	693.5
Auto theft	76.0	66.6	61.2	62.3	137.4
Total	883.4	696.9	802.8	906.8	1,285.1

PERSONS CHARGED

Disposition data reveals the results of cases in which law enforcement agencies have made an arrest and subsequently formally charged the offender in a court of jurisdiction. This information is important to the law enforcement administrator in evaluating the quality of investigations and court presentation functions.

In 1972, 83 percent of the adults arrested for Crime Index type offenses were prosecuted in the courts. Of the adults prosecuted for Crime Index offenses, 59 percent were found guilty as charged and 12 percent of a lesser charge.

It must be recognized that not all arrested persons are turned over to the courts for prosecution. There are various reasons for this: failure of the victim to cooperate or appear for the prosecution, persons arrested are released with a warning, evidence is obtained which discloses the arrested person did not commit the offense, or there is not sufficient evidence obtainable to support either a formal charge or a subsequent prosecution.

For example, about one-half of the juveniles arrested are handled by the individual law enforcement agencies without preferring a formal charge or referring them directly to juvenile authorities. All contributors to this Program are urged to obtain and report final disposition in cases involving persons they arrest. Tables containing this data commence on page 116. Keep in mind that police methods of handling juvenile offenders differ widely from place to place. Also, the tables concerning juveniles (local age limit) refer to those who were arrested and turned over to juvenile authorities in connection with specific criminal acts.

Thirty-seven percent of the persons processed for the Crime Index categories were young persons referred to juvenile court jurisdiction. Again, as in prior years, juvenile referrals were highest for auto theft with 60 percent of those processed for this offense, 53 percent burglary, 40 percent robbery, 29 percent larceny, 23 percent forcible rape, 19 percent aggravated assault, and 11 percent murder.

During 1972, as in past years, auto theft, arson, burglary, and vandalism recorded high percentages of juvenile referrals. When all crime categories are reviewed, it is noted that convictions on original charges remained high in the offenses against public order and decency—driving under the influence, drunkenness, disorderly conduct, and vagrancy. As in prior years, offenses against trust, such as fraud and embezzlement, also recorded a high percentage of conviction on original charges.

Of the adults who were prosecuted for Crime Index offenses, 30 percent were acquitted or their cases were dismissed. In 1972, 36 percent of the murder defendants were either acquitted or their cases dismissed at some prosecutive stage. Forty-nine percent of those charged with forcible rape were acquitted or had their cases dismissed, and 41 percent of the persons charged with aggravated assault won their freedom through acquittal or dismissal.

Larceny, 70 percent, recorded the highest percentage for persons found guilty on the original charge in 1972. This was followed by 51 percent on the original charge for burglary, 46 percent for auto theft, 41 percent for murder and aggravated assault, 32 percent for forcible rape, and 25 percent for robbery. The offense which had the highest percentage guilty of a lesser charge was murder where 23 percent of the defendants were convicted on some charge other than murder.

CAREERS IN CRIME

In January, 1970, the FBI began converting offender records to computer form for the operational Computerized Criminal History File of the National Crime Information Center. Although this is an operational program, it was designed and established with full recognition of the statistical and research potential of offender based data.

From January, 1963, through December, 1969, the Uniform Crime Reporting Program processed criminal history data on some 240,000 offenders for statistical use. This study was used to document the extent to which criminal recidivism

over a period of time contributes to annual crime counts and has also been used to show the need for the centralization of law enforcement information at the state and national level in view of criminal repeating and mobility. This offender based study was made possible by the cooperative exchange of criminal fingerprint data among local, state, and Federal law enforcement agencies. While the basis of selection in this study was a Federal offense, it should be kept in mind that most Federal criminal violations are also violations of local and state laws. The offender transaction records examined in this study are, therefore, believed to be similar to the local and state experience for the more serious violators.

The Careers in Crime study brought to the Uniform Crime Reporting Program valuable statistical experience in the field of criminal histories, and has demonstrated the use of offender based transaction information to indicate the success or failure of the entire criminal justice system. The key to the effectiveness of the system is in knowing what happened to the people who were handled or treated by the criminal justice process, specifically, whether they were deterred from further criminal acts and/or rehabilitated.

A summary of 228,032 offenders in the Computerized Criminal History file who were arrested during the period 1970–1972 is set out in the following tables. Of these 228,032 individuals, 148,809 (65 percent) had been arrested two or more times. These individuals had an average criminal career of four years and eleven months (number of years between first and last arrest) during which time they were arrested an average of four times each. The 228,032 offenders had a total of 867,000 documented charges during their criminal careers, with 244,329 reported convictions and 87,358 imprisonments of six months or more.

Of the 148,809 repeat offenders, 65,793 or 44 percent were rearrested in states other than that where first arrested. Of the 65,793 "mobile" offenders, 13,401 were arrested in a total of three different states and 10,459 were arrested in four or more different states.

It should be kept in mind that this presentation is conservative and understates the amount of crime committed by these offenders since it is based on police detection, arrest, and submission of a fingerprint card. As indicated in earlier pages of this publication, law enforcement agencies do not clear or solve most crimes. Only one-fifth of the serious crimes committed during 1972 were solved by arrest. It is also true that the prior conviction and imprisonment rates are slightly lower than actual because criminal justice agencies do not always submit such data after arrest, conviction, and release. In fact, disposition data has not been received on over 484,000 of the 867,000 charges.

A profile of criminal repeating for selected offenders is shown in the following table. Average age for the first arrest is high because of the general practice not to submit criminal fingerprint cards on juveniles. Criminal career is the average years between the first and last arrest.

The offender profile is classified by type of crime for which last arrested during the 1970's.

When criminal repeating is viewed by type of crime for which arrested in the 1970's, repeaters ranged from 34 percent for the embezzler to 77 percent for the robber. The predatory crime offenders had high repeat rates with 77 percent of the robbers, 73 percent of the auto thieves, and 71 percent of the burglars arrested between 1970–1972 being repeat offenders. Likewise, 60 percent of the narcotic offenders were repeaters.

Forty-three percent of the offenders under 20 years of age who were arrested between 1970–1972 were repeat offenders. Offenders under 20 were rearrested more frequently than any other age group, with an arrest every three months. The arrest rate for the other age groups were: 20–24 years, every six months; 25–29 years, every eleven months; 30–34 years, every 16 months; 35–39 years, every 21 months; 40–49 years, every 27 months; and over 50 years of age, once every 39 months.

A study was made of 50,363 repeat offenders who were arrested during 1972. These repeat offenders had 89,252 arrests prior to their arrest in 1972 for a total of 139,615 arrests during their criminal careers. Of their 89,252 prior arrests, 49,212 were in some state other than that in which arrested during 1972. Table C lists the mobility of these repeat offenders.

Follow-up Studies

In past years, under the Careers in Crime Program, follow-up studies were conducted concerning persons reported released from the Federal criminal justice system in a given year. Consideration will be given to continuing the follow-up

PERCENT REPEATERS
BY TYPE OF CRIME
PERSONS ARRESTED, 1970-1972

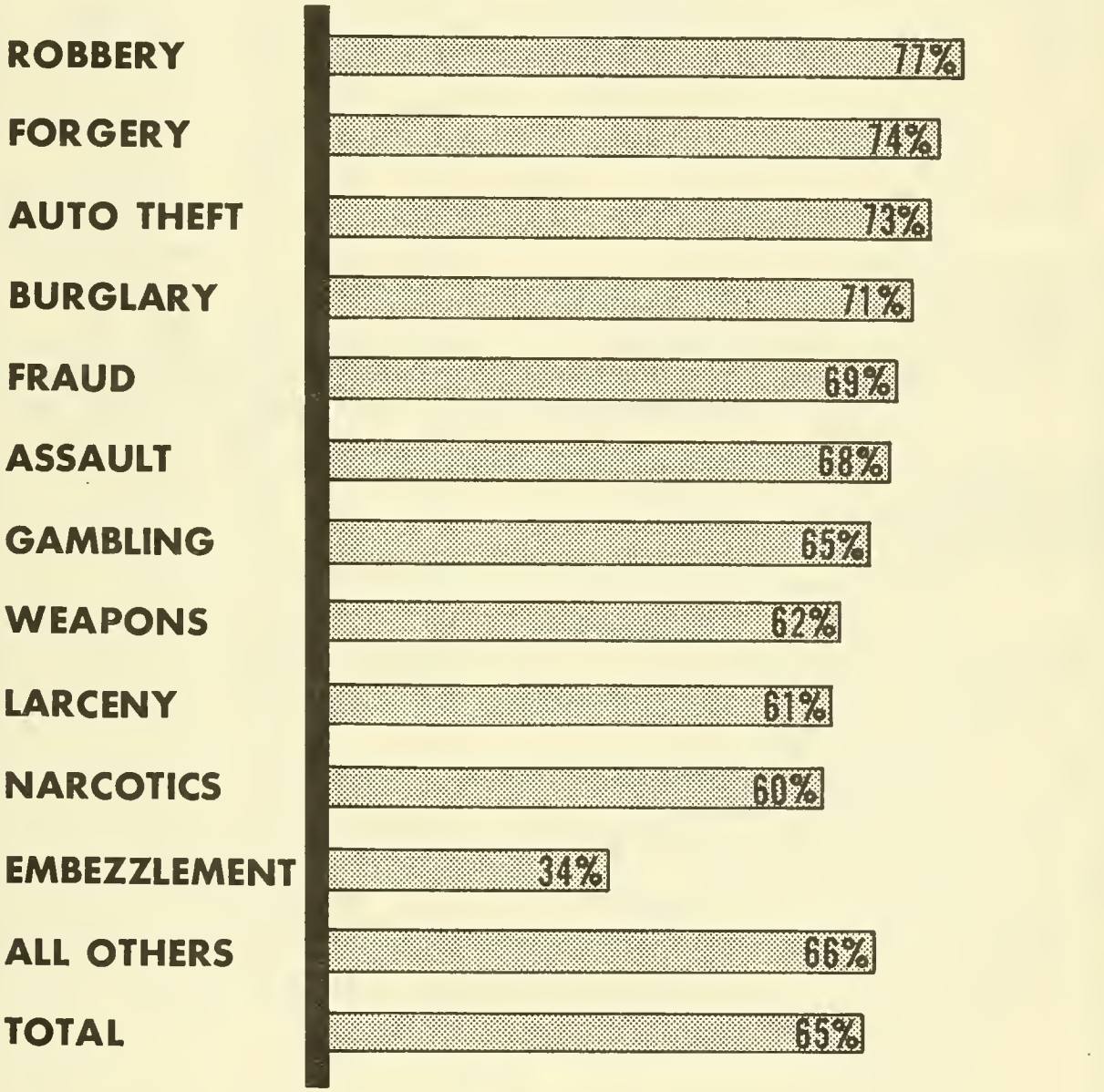


Chart 19

FBI CHART

Table A.—Profile of Offenders Arrested, 1970–1972

[By last charge in 1970-1972]

	Total	Murder	Aggravated assault	Rape	Robbery	Burglary	Larceny	Auto theft
Total number of subjects	228,032	2,944	12,936	1,888	12,892	12,619	23,250	10,378
Average age at last charge	29	29	31	26	24	24	28	27
Average age at first charge	24	23	25	22	19	20	24	22
Average criminal career (years)	5	6	6	4	5	4	4	5
Average number of charges during criminal career	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	5
Frequency of charges (percent of total subjects):								
One	34.7	26.8	31.7	37.4	23.4	29.2	39.3	26.8
Two	21.0	20.9	23.4	20.1	18.7	20.3	20.9	18.3
Three	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.9	12.9	10.6	11.7
Four or more	32.5	39.8	32.3	30.5	45.0	37.6	29.2	43.2
Frequency of convictions (percent of total subjects):								
One	24.6	22.7	21.1	18.2	23.4	19.4	26.7	22.9
Two	9.1	9.2	8.0	7.6	10.6	8.4	8.5	10.8
Three	4.6	5.3	4.2	3.4	6.2	4.4	3.9	6.7
Four or more	8.1	9.3	7.3	5.2	10.4	8.6	7.7	15.1
Mobility (percent of persons rearrested):								
One State	55.8	53.6	57.9	60.6	59.1	61.1	58.6	35.8
Two States	28.2	31.0	29.6	25.5	25.9	25.1	26.7	31.5
Three States	9.0	9.6	7.7	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.2	14.9
Four or more States	7.0	5.8	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.8	6.5	17.8

	Forgery	Embezzlement	Fraud	Weapons	Narcotics	Gambling	Stolen property	All other offenses
Total number of subjects	7,568	3,330	9,348	12,403	44,833	5,688	9,111	58,844
Average age at last charge	30	32	34	31	25	45	28	31
Average age at first charge	24	29	28	25	22	35	23	25
Average criminal career (years)	6	3	6	6	3	10	5	6
Average number of charges during criminal career	5	2	4	3	3	4	4	4
Frequency of charges (percent of total subjects):								
One	26.3	65.7	30.8	38.1	39.6	34.9	34.5	34.5
Two	17.8	17.1	22.9	20.8	23.5	23.3	20.2	20.2
Three	11.9	6.6	12.3	11.2	12.2	12.5	11.6	11.3
Four or more	44.0	10.5	34.0	29.8	24.8	29.3	33.8	34.0
Frequency of convictions (percent of total subjects):								
One	28.1	50.5	27.3	23.0	24.1	25.1	24.8	25.0
Two	12.8	6.0	9.6	9.2	6.9	9.4	9.1	10.5
Three	6.6	2.0	4.7	4.6	3.0	3.8	4.7	5.5
Four or more	14.8	2.3	8.2	6.7	4.1	5.2	8.3	9.7
Mobility (percent of persons rearrested):								
One State	50.9	58.9	47.8	56.3	60.7	71.7	60.2	52.2
Two States	27.2	27.1	30.9	29.3	29.3	21.7	24.2	28.9
Three States	11.2	7.7	10.9	8.7	7.2	4.7	8.6	10.0
Four or more States	10.7	6.3	10.4	5.7	2.8	1.9	7.0	8.8

Due to rounding percentages may not add 100.0.

studies as the data base is established in the Computerized Criminal History file over a period of time. Inasmuch as the Computerized Criminal History Program began in January, 1970, the span of time relative to the activities of the offenders is not sufficient to prepare meaningful studies.

Table B.—Percent Repeaters by Race and Sex Persons Arrested 1970—1972

Sex	Total	Race		
		White	Negro	Other
Total:				
Number of persons arrested	228,032	137,554	86,837	3,641
Percent repeaters	65.3	62.5	69.9	57.8
Male:				
Number of persons arrested	197,990	121,592	73,210	3,188
Percent repeaters	67.6	64.7	72.8	59.8
Female:				
Number of persons arrested	30,042	15,962	13,627	463
Percent repeaters	49.7	46.2	54.0	43.9

Table C.—Mobility of Persons Arrested in 1972

State	Number of offenders arrested in 1972	Number of previous arrests		
		Total	Within State	In other State
Alabama	993	1,940	769	1,171
Alaska	116	254	80	174
Arizona	1,167	2,136	761	1,375
Arkansas	248	536	177	359
California	4,722	8,046	4,238	3,808
Colorado	517	1,125	345	780
Connecticut	385	745	287	458
Delaware	85	176	65	111
District of Columbia	12,531	19,415	10,424	8,991
Florida	1,762	3,253	1,306	1,957
Georgia	1,270	2,368	1,026	1,342
Hawaii	110	188	73	115
Idaho	66	171	37	134
Illinois	1,755	3,176	1,493	1,683
Indiana	704	1,409	493	916
Iowa	154	346	109	237
Kansas	434	1,108	255	853
Kentucky	767	1,613	551	1,062
Louisiana	854	1,668	703	965
Maine	31	50	19	31
Maryland	1,297	2,307	895	1,412
Massachusetts	529	983	386	597
Michigan	1,481	2,342	1,207	1,135
Minnesota	379	756	262	494
Mississippi	209	414	132	282
Missouri	943	2,031	732	1,299
Montana	65	152	53	99
Nebraska	167	408	125	283
Nevada	281	784	197	587
New Hampshire	63	134	34	100
New Jersey	998	1,749	776	973
New Mexico	303	656	156	499
New York	3,897	6,149	3,388	2,761
North Carolina	707	1,314	558	756
North Dakota	51	128	20	108
Ohio	1,262	2,328	1,028	1,300
Oklahoma	408	963	245	718
Oregon	306	752	213	539
Pennsylvania	1,379	2,349	1,104	1,245
Rhode Island	76	141	59	82
South Carolina	270	471	190	281
South Dakota	87	207	64	143
Tennessee	803	1,500	654	846
Texas	3,318	5,727	2,640	3,087
Utah	65	130	34	96
Vermont	20	73	11	62
Virginia	1,157	2,228	837	1,391
Washington	670	1,305	493	812
West Virginia	202	374	97	277
Wisconsin	246	476	205	271
Wyoming	74	189	34	155
Total	50,363	89,252	40,040	49,212

LAW ENFORCEMENT EMPLOYEE DATA

This publication has a section with tables of Law Enforcement Employee Data which shows average police employee strength by geographic division and population group. This data is subdivided by sex of employees with percentage of civilian employees, number and type of patrol assignments, and an individualized listing of police employees by reporting cities and surrounding suburban counties. Tables containing data relative to law enforcement officers killed and assaulted in the line of duty are published to supplement the following narrative material.

Employee Rates

In 1972, the average number of police employees per 1,000 inhabitants (including civilian employees) remained at 2.4, unchanged from the 1971 rate. Male employees represented 91.4 percent of total police employee strength.

Many United States cities continue to operate with a police employee ratio of less than the national average of 2.4 per 1,000. Fifty percent of all law enforcement agencies have police ratios ranging from 1.4 to 2.3 police employees per 1,000 inhabitants.

Nationally, large cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants as a group had an average ratio of 3.3 employees per 1,000 inhabitants.

The average ratio of police employees to population in the suburban areas was 1.8 per 1,000 inhabitants, the same as 1971. One-half of the suburban police departments have from 1.2 to 2.2 employees per 1,000 inhabitants. The average

rate of full-time employees in sheriff's departments was 1.3 per 1,000 inhabitants; however, in three-fourths of the departments the rate was 1.1 or less.

Police departments in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic States have the highest average rate with 2.8 employees per 1,000 inhabitants. Cities in the West South Central States had the lowest average ratio with 1.9.

Civilian Employees

In Table 60 the percentage of total law enforcement personnel represented by civilian employees is tabulated by population group. On the average during 1972, 13.3 percent of all city police personnel were civilian employees. Of all civilian employees, 55 percent were female and 45 percent were male personnel. Law enforcement administrators are continuing to utilize greater numbers of civilian employees, thereby relieving sworn personnel for active police duties.

Sworn Personnel

Law enforcement employee rates on the basis of sworn personnel only (excluding civilian employees) show that the average for all cities was 2.0 in 1972, compared to the 1971 rate of 2.1 per 1,000 inhabitants. The city rates, nationally, range from 0.1 to 9.6 per 1,000 inhabitants. In cities, males represented 99 percent of all sworn personnel, while in suburban agencies males constituted 97 percent and in county sheriff and police departments 94 percent. The average ratio of sworn employees in sheriff's departments was 1.0 per 1,000 inhabitants and the rate range for the 2,559 reporting county agencies was 0.1–9.4 per 1,000 inhabitants. Caution should be exercised, however, in using rates for comparative purposes since there is a wide variation in the responsibilities of various law enforcement agencies throughout the country. Just as the conditions which affect the amount and type of crime that occurs vary from place to place, so do the requirements for types of police service based upon the conditions which exist in a given community. For example, the increased need for police service in a community which has a highly mobile or seasonal population, differs from a community which has a relatively stable or fixed population. In addition, a small community situated between two large cities may require a greater number of law enforcement personnel to handle crime conditions based solely on its geographic location.

The functions of the sheriffs also vary widely in different sections of the country. In certain areas the sheriffs' responsibilities are limited almost exclusively to civil functions and/or the administration of the county jail facilities. The sheriffs' departments used in computing rates, however, are all engaged in police activity and are responsible for all phases of policing in their jurisdiction.

It is pointed out that the figures set forth in detailed police employee tables (Tables 54 and 55) represent national averages. They should be used as a guide or indicator and not considered as recommended or desirable police strengths. Adequate manpower for a specific place can only be determined after a careful study and analysis of the various factors which contribute to the need for police service in that community.

Police Patrols

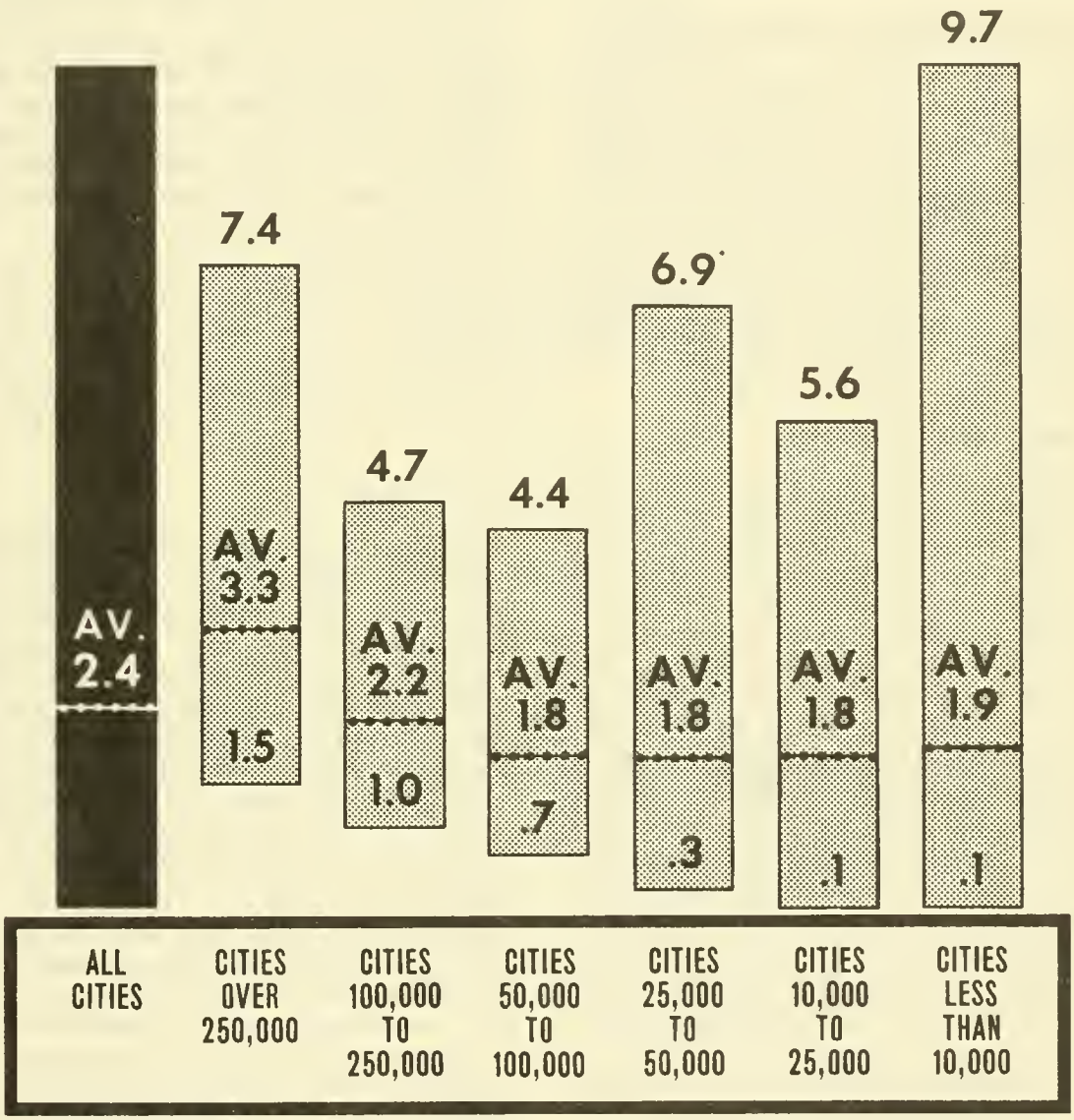
In 1972, 89 percent of the patrols utilized in cities were vehicle patrols, and 11 percent were foot patrols. In cities with over 250,000 inhabitants 88 percent were vehicle patrols and 12 percent were foot patrols. In the areas covered by sheriff's and county police departments, 94 percent were vehicle patrols and 6 percent were foot patrols. For all cities, patrol distribution indicated that 34 percent of the patrol activity was during the day, 35 percent during the evening hours, and after midnight 31 percent. For large cities with over 250,000 inhabitants, 34 percent of the patrol activity was during the day, 38 percent during the evening hours, and 28 percent after midnight. In the areas covered by sheriff's and county police, 39 percent of the patrol activity was during the day, 32 percent during the evening hours, and 29 percent after midnight.

The distribution of one and two man vehicle patrols for all cities indicated that 84 percent of the vehicle patrols during the day involved one man cars, 73 percent during the evening hours, and after midnight 72 percent. In the large cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants, 64 percent of the daytime patrols involved the use of one man cars, 50 percent during the evening hours, and after midnight 52 percent. In the areas covered by sheriffs' and county police departments, 92 percent of the daytime patrols involved the use of one man cars, 80 percent during the evening hours, and after midnight 76 percent were one man vehicles.

POLICE EMPLOYEE DATA

AVERAGE NUMBER OF POLICE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES, AND RANGE IN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PER 1,000 INHABITANTS

BY POPULATION GROUPS, OCTOBER 31, 1972



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State Police and State Highway Patrols

There were 57,908 employees in State Police and State Highway Patrol organizations in 1972. This was an increase of one percent over 1971. Of the total employees, 73 percent were sworn personnel and 15,429 or 27 percent, were civilian employees.

The police employee strengths of State Police and State Highway Patrol organizations are set forth in Table 70. This table provides additional data relative to the miles of primary highway and the number of state motor vehicle registrations per sworn employee by state.

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED

A total of 112 local, county, and state law enforcement officers were killed due to felonious criminal action in 1972. This number is less than the 1971 figure when 126 law enforcement officers were slain. During the ten-year period, 1963–1972, 786 officers were killed. The average number of law enforcement officers slain was 79 a year during the period 1963–1972. Specifically, there were 55 officers killed in 1963; 57 in 1964; 53 in 1965; 57 in 1966; 76 in 1967; 64 in 1968; 86 in 1969; 100 in 1970; 126 in 1971; and 112 in 1972.

Circumstances Surrounding Deaths

Examination of circumstances under which police officers were slain in 1972, continues to disclose a most urgent need for officers to be more alert in connection with all their duties, regardless of how routine these duties may seem or have been in the past. It is essential that officers be extremely alert with all individuals they contact. No arrest situation can be considered routine, as evidenced by the fact that during the period 1963–1972 more officers were killed attempting arrests than in any other matter. During 1972, 24 officers were killed while attempting arrest for crimes other than robbery or burglary. Twenty-five officers were slain by persons they encountered during the commission of a robbery, or who they were pursuing as robbery suspects. In connection with the crime of burglary, nine officers were killed at the scenes of burglaries or while pursuing burglary suspects.

During the period 1968–1972, 63 officers were slain from ambush. Fourteen of the officers were slain in 1972, 20 in 1971, 19 in 1970, three in 1969, and seven in 1968. In 1972, two officers were slain by mentally deranged persons. During the period 1963–1972 a total of 36 officers were killed by mentally deranged persons.

Fourteen officers were slain while making traffic stops in 1972. Five officers were murdered while investigating suspicious persons or circumstances and 15 were killed responding to "disturbance calls" involving such things as family quarrels, man with gun, etc. Two officers were slain while they were transporting or otherwise engaged in custody of prisoners and two were killed while handling civil disorders.

In 1972, 45 of the officers slain utilized their service firearms when confronted by their assailants. Thirty-two of these officers fired their service firearms while attempting to protect themselves. Fifty-four percent (or 61) of the officers were within five feet of their assailants when slain. Twenty-five officers were six to ten feet from the offenders when they were killed. In summary, 86 of the 112 officers slain were within ten feet of their assailants when they were killed.

In 1972, 57 officers were slain in the Southern States, 30 in the North Central States, 14 in the Northeastern States, and eleven in the Western States. The following chart shows the number of law enforcement officers killed by region for each of the two five-year periods, 1963–1967 and 1968–1972.

Weapons Used

One hundred eight of the police killings in 1972 were perpetrated through use of firearms. Of these deaths, 74 were committed through the use of handguns, 16 with rifles, and shotguns were used to kill 18 of the officers. Fifteen percent (or 17) of the officers slain had their own weapons used against them by the assailants. Two policemen met death as a result of being assaulted with knives, while one officer was killed through the use of a bomb. One officer was feloniously killed through the use of an automobile while attempting to arrest the offender.

During the period 1963–1972, firearms were used by felons to commit 96 percent of the police killings. Seventy-three percent of the weapons used were handguns. Specifically, of the 786 law enforcement officers slain by criminal action during this period, 572 were killed through use of handguns, 93 with shotguns, 86 with rifles, nine with knives, three with bombs, nine with personal weapons such as hands, fists, and feet, and 14 by other means such as clubs, automobiles, etc.

A total of 108 officers, or 14 percent, were slain with their own handguns.

An accompanying table shows the type of weapons used to kill officers from 1963 through 1972.

Profile of Victim Officers

During the period 1963–1967, 87 percent of the officers were white and 11 percent were Negro. The median years of service was five and one-half. Thirteen percent of the victim officers had one year or less of service. Forty-two percent had less than five years of service, 28 percent had five to ten years of service, and 30 percent had more than ten years.

During the period 1968–1972, 86 percent of the victims were white and 13 percent were Negro. The median years of service was five. Fifteen percent of the victims had one year or less of service, 48 percent had less than five years of service, 24 percent had five to ten years of service, and 30 percent had more than ten years.

For the entire ten-year period, 1963–1972, 87 percent of the officers were white and 12 percent Negro. The median years of service for the entire period was five. Fourteen percent had one year or less service, 45 percent had less than five years of service, 26 percent had five to ten years, and 29 percent had over ten years of service.

Types of Assignment

Officers who are assigned patrol duties within law enforcement organizations have the most hazardous type of assignment. During the course of his duties the patrol officer is frequently in contact with suspicious persons. Each of these situations constitutes a threat to the officer's personal safety. The patrol officer is readily identifiable because of his uniform and/or patrol vehicle. He cannot hide his presence or official capacity, and frequently must determine quickly and accurately if a person is involved in a criminal act, and if that person constitutes a danger to his, the officer's, personal safety. The patrol officer must react to situations as they occur without the benefit of detailed information or planning and thus places himself in a variety of dangerous situations. The patrol officer also risks attack through frequent encounters with criminal offenders at or near crime scenes. These perils are in a large measure substantiated by the fact that officers assigned to patrol duty are the most frequent targets of the police killer. Officers assigned in other capacities are confronted with equally tense and dangerous types of situations while performing their duties, but not with the same frequency.

During 1972, 71 patrol officers were slain. Sixty-four of these officers were assigned to patrol cars while seven were foot patrolmen. Twenty-nine officers were detectives or officers on special as-

Profile of Victim Officers

Law enforcement officers	1963–72	1963–67	1968–72
Percent white	87	87	86
Percent Negro	12	11	13
Percent other race	1	2	1
Median years of service	5	5½	5
Percent with 1 year or less service	14	13	15
Percent with less than 5 years service	45	42	48
Percent with 5 to 10 years of service	26	28	24
Percent over 10 years of service	29	30	28

Law Enforcement Officers Killed 1963–1972

[By type of weapon used]

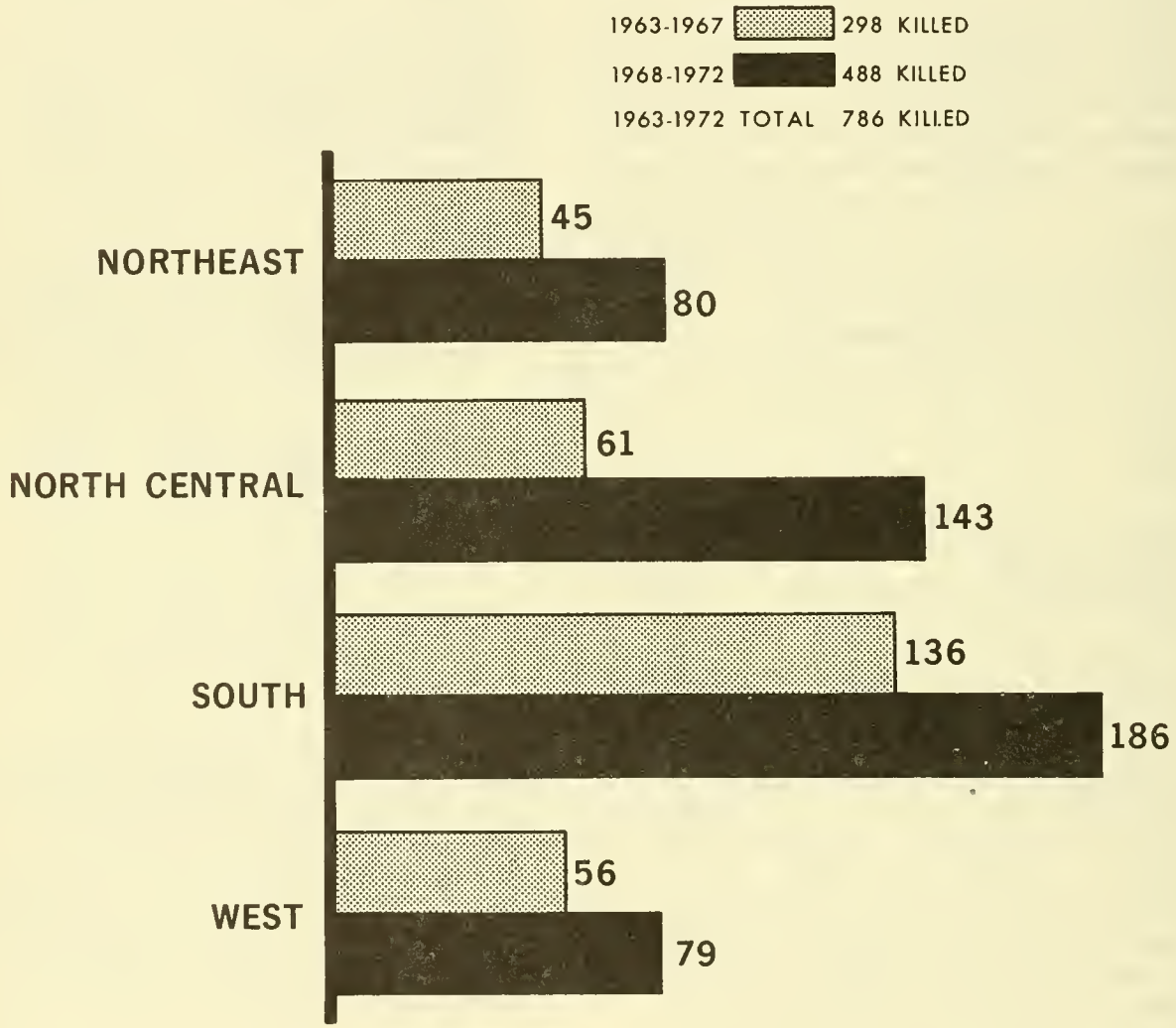
Type of weapon used	1963–1972		1963–1967		1968–1972	
	Total number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Handgun	572	72.8	218	73.2	354	72.5
Shotgun	93	11.8	36	12.1	57	11.7
Rifle	86	10.9	31	10.4	55	11.3
Total firearms	751	95.5	285	95.6	466	95.5
Knife	9	1.1	2	.7	7	1.4
Bombs	3	.4			3	.6
Personal weapons	9	1.1	5	1.7	4	.8
Other (clubs, etc.)	14	1.8	6	2.0	8	1.6
Total	786	100.0	298	100.0	488	100.0

Due to rounding percentages may not add to total.

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED

BY REGION

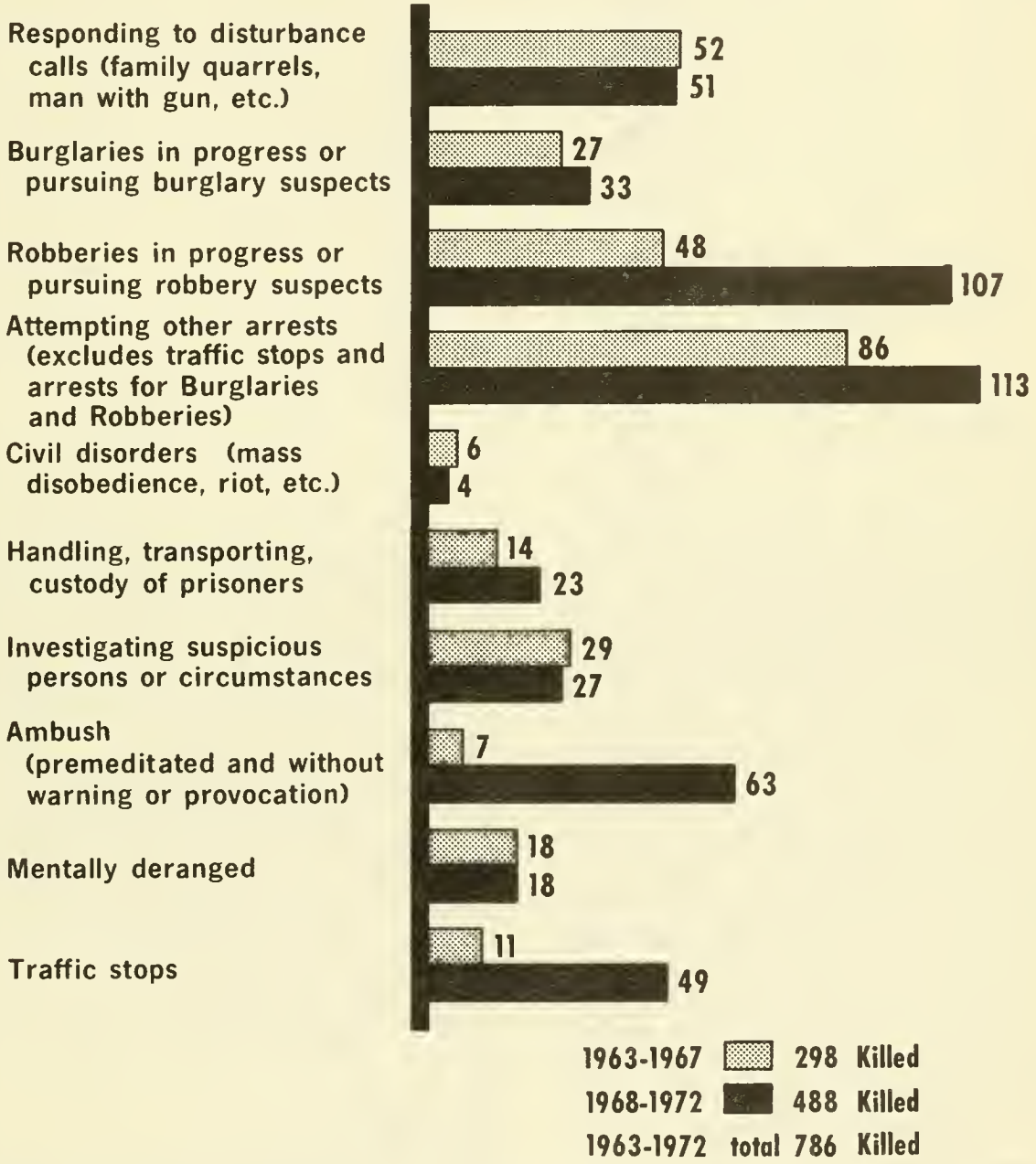
1963-1972



FBI CHART

Chart 21

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED
by Type of Activity
1963-1972



FBI CHART

Chart 22

Law Enforcement Officers Killed—Type of Assignment of Victim Officer, 1963–1972

Type of activity	Years	Type of Assignment					
		Total officers killed	2-man vehicle	1-man vehicle	Foot patrol	Detective or special assignment	Off duty
Grand total	1963–1972	786	207	282	42	179	76
Total five-year period	1963–1967	298	76	117	19	65	21
Total five-year period	1968–1972	488	131	165	23	114	55
Responding to "Disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	1963–1967	52	22	15	1	11	3
	1968–1972	51	21	17	4	7	2
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1963–1967	27	6	14	1	6	----
	1968–1972	33	6	18	1	6	2
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	1963–1967	48	11	20	3	7	7
	1968–1972	107	27	30	4	17	29
Attempting other arrests	1963–1967	86	20	35	6	20	5
	1968–1972	113	24	30	3	46	10
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	1963–1967	6	1	----	2	3	----
	1968–1972	4	----	----	----	4	----
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	1963–1967	14	2	6	----	6	----
	1968–1972	23	5	5	----	12	1
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	1963–1967	29	7	12	2	6	2
	1968–1972	27	7	11	----	4	5
Ambush—no warning	1963–1967	7	1	2	1	----	3
	1968–1972	63	25	13	11	9	5
Mentally deranged	1963–1967	18	3	6	3	5	1
	1968–1972	18	4	4	----	9	1
Traffic pursuits and stops	1963–1967	11	3	7	----	1	----
	1968–1972	49	12	37	----	----	----

signments. During 1972, in the highest tradition of the law enforcement profession, 12 officers while in an off-duty status were taking appropriate police action concerning crimes committed in their presence when they were slain. Eight of the off-duty officers were slain by persons they encountered during the commission of a robbery, or while in pursuit of robbery suspects. During the period 1963–1972, 68 percent or 531 of the 786 officers slain by felons were assigned to patrol duties. In 1972, 39 of the on-duty officers were alone and unassisted when killed. During the period 1963–1972, 35 percent or 272 of the officers were alone when they sacrificed their lives for the community they were sworn to protect. Information is set forth in the following table concerning types of assignment and circumstances involved in connection with the killings of officers during the periods of 1963–1967 and 1968–1972.

Time of Police Killings

The months of January and December proved to be the most dangerous for law enforcement officers during 1972. During each of these months' 13 officers were feloniously slain.

In 1972, Wednesday and Saturday were the most dangerous days of the week for law enforcement officers. During the period 1963–1972, 133 officers were killed on Friday, 115 on Saturday, 115 on Sunday, 111 on Monday, 111 on Wednesday, 109 on Thursday, and 92 on Tuesday.

During the period 1968–1972, Friday was the most dangerous day with 81 officers slain followed by Monday with 76, Sunday 75, Saturday 69, Thursday 65, Tuesday 61, and Wednesday 61.

During the period 1963–1972, 69 percent of all killings of law enforcement officers occurred between 4:00 p.m. and 4:00 a.m. The most dangerous times were between 10:00 p.m. and 11:00 p.m. when 69 officers were slain and from 1:00 a.m. until 2:00 a.m. when 65 officers were killed.

Criminal Offenders

Law enforcement cleared 106 of the 112 police killings that occurred in calendar year 1972. One hundred sixty-nine offenders were identified in connection with these crimes. Forty-nine per-

Law Enforcement Officers Killed—Percentage of Victim Officers Assisted, 1963–1972

Type of activity	Years	Type of assignment of victim					
		1-man vehicle	Percent assisted	Foot patrol	Percent assisted	Detective or special assignment	Percent assisted
Grand total	**1963–1972**	**282**	**28.7**	**42**	**35.7**	**179**	**75.4**
Five-year period	1963–1967	117	24.8	19	21.1	65	75.4
Five-year period	1968–1972	165	31.5	23	47.8	114	75.4
Responding to "Disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc)	1963–1967	15	53.3	1		11	81.8
	1968–1972	17	52.9	4	25.0	7	85.7
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1963–1967	14	7.1	1		6	83.3
	1968–1972	18	22.2	1	100.0	6	
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	1963–1967	20	35.0	3		7	42.9
	1968–1972	30	43.3	4	50.0	17	47.1
Attempting other arrests	1963–1967	35	22.9	6	33.3	20	80.0
	1968–1972	30	40.0	3		46	84.8
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	1963–1967			2	50.0	3	100.0
	1968–1972					4	100.0
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	1963–1967	6				6	100.0
	1968–1972	5	20.0			12	75.0
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	1963–1967	12		2	50.0	6	66.7
	1968–1972	11	18.2			4	75.0
Ambush–no warning	1963–1967	2		1			
	1968–1972	13	30.8	11	63.6	9	44.4
Mentally deranged	1963–1967	6	66.7	3		5	40.0
	1968–1972	4	75.0			9	77.8
Traffic pursuits and stops	1963–1967	7	14.3			1	100.0
	1968–1972	37	10.8				

cent of the offenders were white, 49 percent Negro, and 2 percent other races.

During the period 1963–1972, 786 officers were slain; 1,084 offenders were identified, clearing 95 percent of these killings. Seventy-six percent of the offenders had prior arrests for criminal charges, with 59 percent of the offenders having been convicted of those charges. Forty-two percent had prior arrests for violent types of crime such as murder, rape, armed robbery, aggravated assault, etc. Sixty-one percent of those who had previously been convicted on criminal charges had been granted parole or probation. Sixteen percent of the offenders were on parole or probation when they were involved with the killing of an officer. Twelve percent of the offenders had a prior arrest for a narcotics charge and 9 percent had prior arrests for police assault.

Ninety-six percent were male and 4 percent female. During this ten-year period, 50 percent of the offenders were white and 49 percent were Negro.

In the period 1961–1970, 848 known persons were involved in connection with the killing of 633 law enforcement officers. One hundred and five offenders or 12 percent were killed at the scene of the crime or soon thereafter, 20 committed suicide, and six offenders are known fugitives. A total of 717 individuals or 85 percent were arrested and charged in connection with these police killings. There were 466 offenders or 65 percent found guilty of murder. Available court disposition data discloses that 82 were sentenced to death, 239 were sentenced to life imprisonment, 141 received prison terms ranging from two to 200 years, and four offenders received probation. Sixty-four offenders were found guilty of lesser offenses such as manslaughter, assault, etc. Thirty-one offenders were found guilty of other crimes committed such as robbery, burglary, etc., when the police murders occurred. Ninety-eight individuals or 14 percent were found not guilty. Further, 37 offenders were committed to mental institutions and nine offenders died while awaiting trial.

In 1972, 20 offenders were killed at the scene of the crime or soon thereafter and six offenders committed suicide. For the period 1963–1972, 135 assailants were killed at the crime site or within a short time after the police killing was committed; 28 committed suicide shortly after the killing and seven died from other causes.

During the period 1963–1972, the offenders ranged in age from thirteen years to 82. During this period the median age of these offenders was 25 years. Fifty-five percent were between the ages of 20 and 30. Seven percent, or 77 were under the age of 18 and 20 was the most common age of the police killers. In 1972, the 169 offenders

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED
by Hour of Day
1963-1972

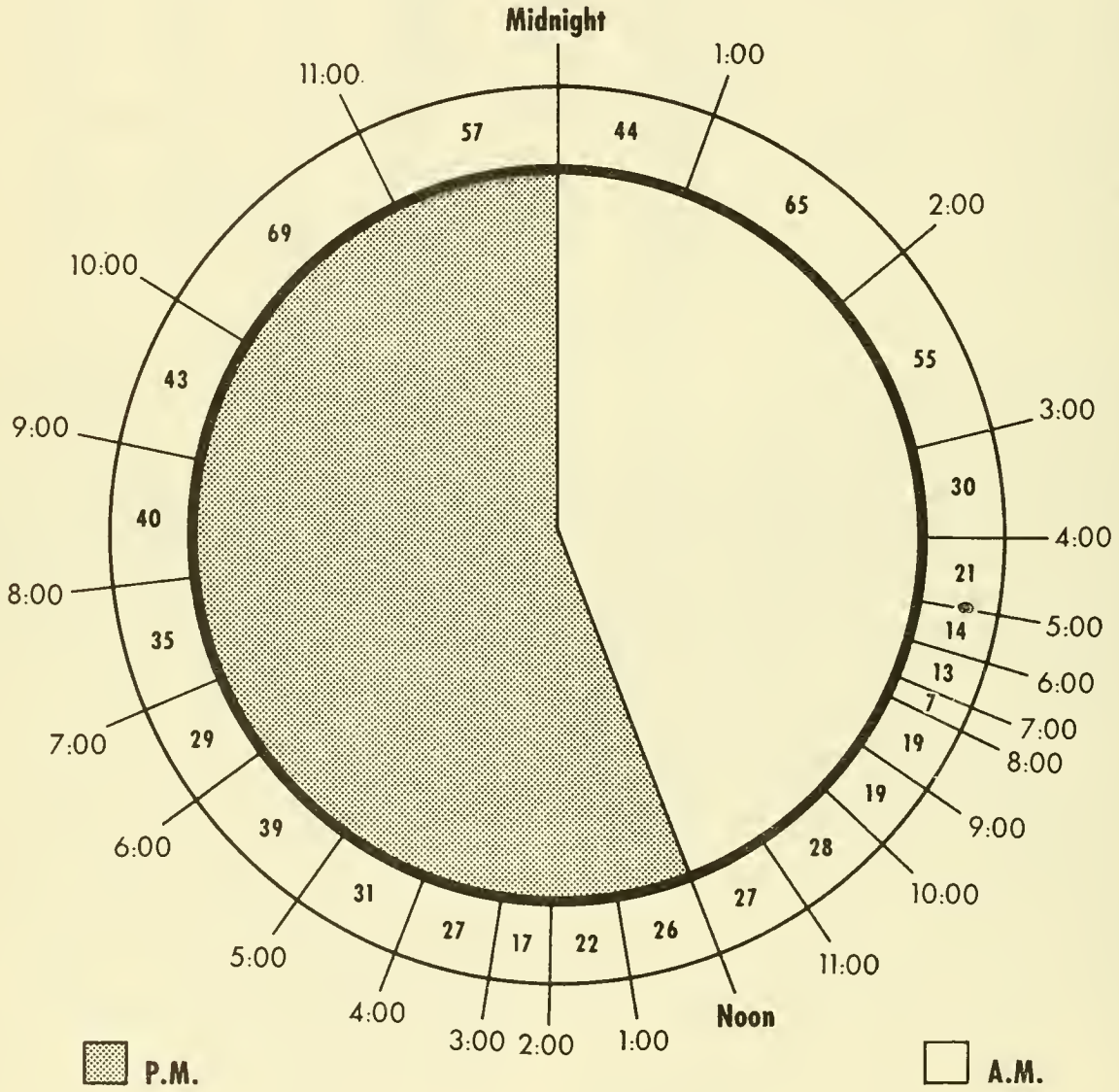


Chart 23

FBI CHART

CRIMINAL HISTORY OF 1,084 PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN THE KILLING OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

(PERCENT OF TOTAL OFFENDERS IDENTIFIED)
1963-1972

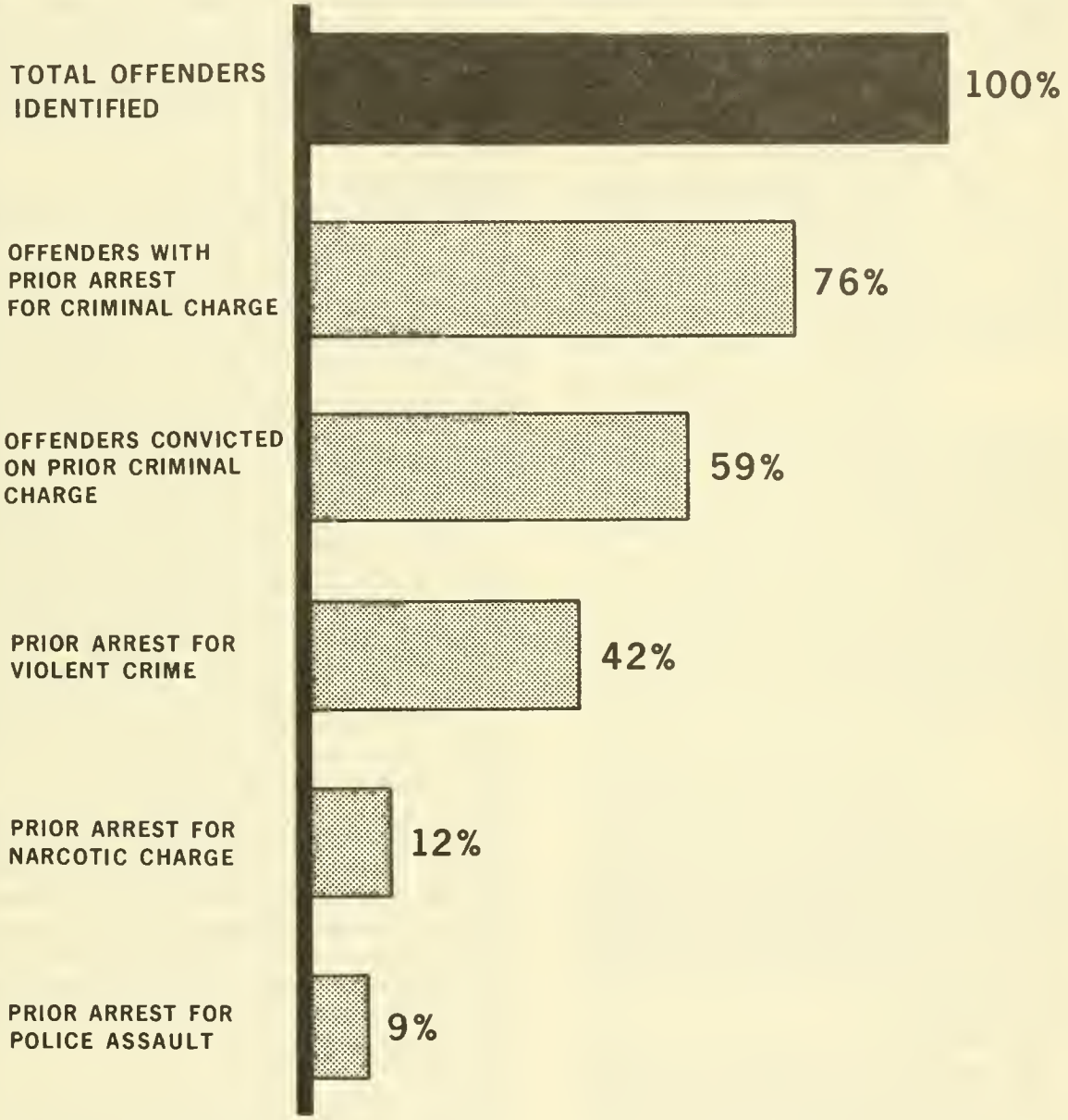


Chart 24

FBI CHART

Disposition of Offenders Involved in Murders of Law Enforcement Officers, 1961–1970

	Total	Percent distribution
Known offenders	848	100
Fugitives	6	1
Justifiably killed	105	12
Committed suicide	20	2
Arrested and charged	717	85
Arrested and charged	717	100
Guilty of murder	466	65
Guilty of lesser offense related to murder	64	9
Guilty of crime other than murder	31	4
Acquitted or otherwise dismissed	98	14
Committed to mental institution	37	5
Case pending	12	2
Died in custody	9	1

Profile of Offender

Offenders	Total	Percent of all offenders	1963-1967	Percent	1968-1972	Percent
Total	1,084	100	398	100	686	100
Under age 18	77	7	31	8	46	7
From 20 to 30 years of age	598	55	194	49	404	59
Male	1,038	96	382	96	656	96
Female	46	4	16	4	30	4
White	543	50	240	60	303	44
Negro	530	49	153	38	377	55
Other race	11	1	5	1	6	1
Prior criminal arrest	825	76	309	78	516	75
Convicted on prior criminal charge	641	59	265	67	376	55
Prior arrest for crime of violence	451	42	173	43	278	41
Convicted on criminal charges—granted leniency	391	36	164	41	227	33
On parole or probation at time of killing	178	16	86	22	92	13
Arrested on prior murder charge	33	3	12	3	21	3
Prior arrest on narcotic drug law violation	130	12	26	7	104	15
Prior arrest for assaulting policeman or resisting arrest	100	9	30	8	70	10
Prior arrest for weapons violation	197	18	50	13	147	21

identified with police killings had a median age of 24. Sixty percent of these persons were between the ages of 20 and 30. Thirteen of the persons committing these fatal attacks were under the age of 18. The most common age of the police killer was 25 in 1972.

Geographic Locations

The 112 law enforcement officers slain during 1972 were from 92 different law enforcement agencies in 35 states. Among the agencies, the New York City Police Department ranked highest with four officers slain in 1972 followed by the Clay County, Arkansas Sheriff's Office and the Detroit, Michigan Police Department, each with three officers killed.

Among the states, Texas ranked highest with ten officers killed while performing their duties as law enforcement officers. The states of North Carolina, Ohio and Pennsylvania followed with seven officers killed in each state.

The Police of Puerto Rico had three officers killed due to criminal action in 1971. In 1972 two officers were slain. Four of the police killings were perpetrated through use of firearms and a knife was used to kill one officer. The most frequent type of activity under which these officers were slain was disturbance call situations followed by investigating suspicious circumstances, and attempting arrests other than robbery or burglary.

Accidental Deaths

Three hundred seventy-nine law enforcement officers have reportedly died as a result of accidents occurring in the line of duty during the nine-year period, 1963–1971. In 1972, 41 additional officers died, bringing the total number of such deaths from 1963 through 1972 to 420. These officers are not included in the preceding information concerning law enforcement officers who were killed as a result of felonious criminal action. The leading cause of accidental deaths in the law enforcement profession is automobile accidents which have claimed the lives of 208 officers. Seventy-two officers have been killed in accidents involving motorcycles. Fifty officers died as a result of accidents while they were directing traffic or while they were at the scene of a previous accident. The other deaths occurred when firearms were accidentally discharged, helicopter and plane crashes, falls, etc. These types of accidents claimed the lives of 15 officers in 1972.

ASSAULTS ON LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

In 1972, the Uniform Crime Reporting Program instituted a new detailed monthly collection of data regarding the problem of assaults on local, county, and state law enforcement officers in this nation. The large number of reported assaults on sworn officers is in part due to a prevalent attitude of disrespect for law enforcement in certain elements of our society.

The uniformed officer is the target for persons with real or imagined grievances against the "system." He also is, in many instances, the first person to render aid to mentally deranged

individuals, to calm disturbances and quarrels, to offer protection to those threatened, or rescue those in peril. The officer is the active representative of a society whose members too often forget their individual responsibilities to their fellow human beings. In this role, he suffers a variety of unsolicited and undeserved abuse.

During 1972, 37,523 assaults on police were reported by 4,327 agencies covering an estimated population of 119,179,000. There were, in 1972, an estimated 61,800 assaults on police in the nation. The rate of assaults on police for the nation was 15 assaults per 100 officers for the year.

Activity of Police Officers at the Time of Assault

An examination of the activities of law enforcement officers at the time of the assaults discloses that the greatest number of assaults, 27 percent, were in responding to disturbance calls. The second highest incidence activity, 25 percent of the assaults, was "attempting arrests" other than burglary or robbery. Third in magnitude was handling prisoners with 11 percent. Any officer who has answered disturbance calls remembers the situations when he became a substitute target in a husband and wife quarrel or an arbitrator in a customer-proprietor argument. The high incidence of assaults in these common and often repeated police activities should serve as an impetus for greater alertness to all police personnel. The officer must avoid becoming complacent in his pursuit of any type of police activity. The police administrator or command officer should consider procedures to afford the responding officer the fullest possible support in all activities no matter how menial or routine they might seem.

Weapons Used in Assaults on Police Officers

Nationwide, personal weapons, such as hands, fists, feet, etc., were used in 81 percent of the assaults on officers in 1972. Cities with population between 25,000 and 50,000 had the highest incidence of assaults with personal weapons accounting for 87 percent. Cities over 1,000,000 showed the greatest percentage of assaults with firearms which accounted for 11 percent of the assaults in those cities. These large cities also showed the highest percentage of assaults with knife with 4 percent. By geographic division, the Pacific States had the highest rate of assaults on police with 28 of every 100 officers being assaulted in 1972. The Middle Atlantic States had the lowest rate with eleven of every 100 officers being assaulted.

Type of Assignment

Of those officers assaulted in 1972 in the nation, 44 percent were in two-man vehicles, 33 percent in one-man vehicles, 7 percent on detective or special assignment, and 16 percent in other assignments. In the highest assault incidence activity of police, responding to disturbance calls, 50 percent of the victims were in two-man vehicles, 40 percent in one-man vehicles, 3 percent in detective or special assignment, and 7 percent in other assignments. The vehicle patrol officer is the victim of assault in 77 percent of the total assaults on police.

Injuries to Law Enforcement Officers

Assaults on officers resulted in 39 cases of serious personal injury to every 100 officers assaulted. The rates showed assault with injury to 9 officers per 100 in the New England division as contrasted with 4.5 per 100 in the West South Central division. The national rate of injuries to law enforcement officers was 6 per 100 officers. Cities of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants had the greatest rate of assault with injury with 8 per 100 and sheriffs' officers had the lowest rate with 3 per 100.

Time of Assault

Approximately one-half of the assaults on officers occurred during the hours from 8:00 p.m. to 2:00 a.m. The period with greatest incidence was from 10:00 p.m. to midnight. Nearly one-fifth of the assaults, 18 percent, were recorded for this two-hour period. All cities, as well as counties, recorded the largest number of assaults against officers in this time period, with the exception of the cities 100,000 to 250,000 and those 10,000 to 25,000. Cities in these population groups showed the greatest assault incidence from 8:00 p.m. to 10:00 p.m.

Clearances in Assaults on Police

Nationwide in 1972, 89 percent of police assaults were cleared by arrest. In cities over 250,000, this clearance percentage was highest of any population group with 90 percent being cleared. Assaults of police in disturbance matters were cleared at the rate of 94 percent in cities over 250,000.

The unfortunate phenomenon in our society of ambush attacks on law enforcement officers resulted in an estimated 600 assaults in 1972. The nature of these ambushes where officers are enticed or entrapped has resulted in the lowest clearance rate in any category of police activity. The clearance rate of these ambush attacks was 48 percent.

Law Enforcement Code of Ethics

As a Law Enforcement Officer, *my fundamental duty is to serve mankind; to safeguard lives and property; to protect the innocent against deception, the weak against oppression or intimidation, and the peaceful against violence or disorder; and to respect the Constitutional rights of all men to liberty, equality and justice.*

I will *keep my private life unsullied as an example to all; maintain courageous calm in the face of danger, scorn, or ridicule; develop self-restraint; and be constantly mindful of the welfare of others. Honest in thought and deed in both my personal and official life, I will be exemplary in obeying the laws of the land and the regulations of my department. Whatever I see or hear of a confidential nature or that is confided to me in my official capacity will be kept ever secret unless revelation is necessary in the performance of my duty.*

I will *never act officiously or permit personal feelings, prejudices, animosities or friendships to influence my decisions. With no compromise for crime and with relentless prosecution of criminals, I will enforce the law courteously and appropriately without fear or favor, malice or ill will, never employing unnecessary force or violence and never accepting gratuities.*

I recognize *the badge of my office as a symbol of public faith, and I accept it as a public trust to be held so long as I am true to the ethics of the police service. I will constantly strive to achieve these objectives and ideals, dedicating myself before God to my chosen profession . . . law enforcement.*

SUMMARY OF UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM

Uniform Crime Reports provides a nationwide view of crime based on the voluntary submission of police statistics by local law enforcement agencies throughout the country. The extent of coverage as demonstrated by this publication is indeed a tribute to the cooperative and dedicated spirit of the law enforcement community in this country.

Historical Background

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program is the outgrowth of a need for a national and uniform compilation of law enforcement statistics. A national program of collection of crime counts was initiated in 1930 by the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP). In that same year, the Federal Bureau of Investigation was authorized as the national clearing house for statistical information on crime. Crime reports are solicited from law enforcement agencies throughout the Nation based on uniform classifications and procedures of reporting. Information regarding crime is available to law enforcement in a variety of data spheres, e.g., offenses, arrests, prosecutions, convictions, and confinements. With the view to providing as complete a picture of crime in the United States as possible, the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the IACP chose to obtain data from the sphere of offenses known to police. Greater numbers of these data were available than in any other category of reportable crime information. A meaningful overview of crime could be obtained from examination of seven offenses which were selected because of their seriousness, frequency in occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to police. These offenses, known as the Crime Index offenses, were murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft. To provide for uniformity nationwide in the reporting of these offenses, standardized definitions were adopted. This standardization was necessary to overcome the variations in definitions of criminal violations among the states and localities. Reporting agencies are required to interpret local criminal acts and law violations in the context of these definitions prior to submission of their counts to the FBI. The Uniform Crime Reporting definitions of these offenses are set forth later in this section. Because of the differences among the state codes, there is no possibility in a program such as this to distinguish between crimes by designation such as "felony" or "misdemeanor".

The Committee on Uniform Crime Records, IACP, continues to serve in an advisory capacity to the FBI in the operation of this Program. In this connection, the Field Service Division of the IACP is also playing an active and effective part in quality control through surveys of police records and crime reporting systems. Dr. Peter P. Lejins, Director, Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, continues as a consultant to the FBI in the conduct of this Program.

The National Sheriff's Association (NSA) in June, 1966, established a Committee on Uniform Crime Records to serve in an advisory capacity to the NSA membership and the national Uniform Crime Reporting Program. This Committee actively encourages sheriffs throughout the country to fully participate in this important Program.

Committees on Uniform Crime Reporting within state law enforcement associations are active in providing service by promoting interest in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, fostering more widespread and more intelligent use of uniform crime statistics, and by lending assistance to contributors when the need exists.

In recent years, the FBI has actively assisted individual states in the development of statewide programs of police statistics compatible with the national system. These state statistical programs provide the advantage of increased coverage of law enforcement agencies due to mandatory reporting requirements. The state systems also can provide direct and frequent service to law enforcement agencies in assuring completeness and quality of information provided by them. Through coordination by the state collection agency, the

data is available for the use of the state; and the collection and reporting machinery for the national Program is substantially streamlined.

With the development of state Uniform Crime Reporting Programs, the FBI ceases collection of data directly from individual law enforcement agencies within the state. Completed information from these agencies is forwarded to the national Program through the state Uniform Crime Reporting collection agency. There are 14 states now operating state Uniform Crime Reporting Programs. These include California, Kentucky, Rhode Island, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Nebraska, Florida, Wisconsin, West Virginia, North Carolina and Delaware. Several other states are in various stages of development. The conditions under which these systems are developed provide for consistency and comparability in the data submitted to the national program and also permit regular and timely reporting of the national crime data. These conditions are:

(1) The state Program must conform to the national Uniform Crime Reports standards, definitions and information required. This, of course, does not prohibit the state from collecting other statistical data beyond the national collection. (2) The state agency must have a proven, effective, mandatory, statewide program and have instituted acceptable quality control procedures. (3) Coverage within the state by a state agency must at least be equal to that attained by Uniform Crime Reports. (4) The state agency must have adequate field staff assigned to assist local units in record practices and crime reporting procedures. (5) The state agency must furnish to the FBI all of the detailed data regularly collected by the FBI in the form of duplicate returns, computer printouts, and/or magnetic tape. (6) The state must have the proven capability (tested over a period of time) to supply all the statistical data required to the FBI in time to meet national Uniform Crime Reports publication deadlines. (7) The FBI will continue its internal procedures of verifying and reviewing individual agency reports for both completeness and quality. (8) The FBI will continue to have direct contact with individual reporting units within the state where necessary in connection with crime reporting matters, but will coordinate such contacts with the state agency. (9) Upon request, the FBI will continue its training programs within the state with respect to police records and crime reporting procedures. For mutual benefit these will be coordinated with the state agency. (10) Should circumstances develop whereby the state agency cannot provide the data required by the national Program, the FBI will reinstitute a direct collection of Uniform Crime Reports from police units within the state.

Objectives of Uniform Crime Reporting

The fundamental objective of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program is to produce a reliable set of criminal statistics on a national basis for use in law enforcement administration, operation and management. This compiled data is also intended for the use and information of other professionals and scholars with an interest in the crime problem. At the same time, this information is important for the general consumption of the public as an indicator of the crime factor in society.

The means utilized to attain these objectives are:

(1) To measure the extent, fluctuation, distribution and nature of serious crime in the United States through presentation of data on the seven Crime Index offenses.

(2) To measure the total volume of serious crime known to police.

(3) To show the activity and coverage of law enforcement agencies through arrest counts and police employee strength data.

Reporting Procedure

In the national Uniform Crime Reporting Program contributing law enforcement agencies are wholly responsible for compiling their own crime reports and submitting them to the FBI. The FBI in an effort to maintain quality and uniformity in the data received furnishes those contributing agencies upon their request training in Uniform Crime Reporting procedures. All contributors, also, are furnished with the Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook which outlines in detail, procedures for scoring and classifying offenses. The Handbook illustrates and discusses the monthly and annual reporting forms as well as the numerous tally sheets made available to facilitate the periodic tabulation of desired data.

The publication of the Uniform Crime Reporting "Newsletter," which was initiated in October, 1963, has continued with issues published when pertinent. This "Newsletter" is utilized to explain revisions in the Program as well as to present information and instructional material to assist contributors.

A centralized record system is necessary to the sound operation of any law enforcement agency. The record system is an essential basis for crime reporting by the agency. The FBI makes available upon request to any law enforcement agency the Manual of Police Records, which can serve as a guide in the establishment or modification of a basic, nonautomated police records system. Special Agents of the FBI are utilized to encourage new Uniform Crime Reporting contributors and to assist them in the established reporting procedures of Uniform Crime Reporting.

On a monthly basis, law enforcement agencies (police, sheriffs, and state police) report the number of offenses that became known to them during the month in the following crime categories: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, manslaughter by negligence, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny, and auto theft. This count is taken from a record of all complaints of crime received by the law enforcement agency from victims, other sources, and/or discovered by officers. Whenever complaints of crime are determined through investigation to be unfounded or false they are eliminated from the actual count. The number of "actual offenses known" in these crime categories is reported to the FBI without regard to whether anyone is arrested for the crime; the stolen property is recovered; the local prosecutive policy; or any other restrictive consideration. Law enforcement agencies on a monthly basis report the total number of these reported crimes which they clear either by arrest or exceptional means. A separate count of crimes cleared which involve only persons under the age of 18 is shown. The number of law enforcement officers killed and assaulted and the value of property stolen and recovered during the month are also reported.

On an annual basis arrests are reported for all criminal acts, except traffic violations, by crime category including the age, sex, and race of each person arrested. A report is also submitted concerning the number of persons formally charged by crime classification and the disposition of such charges.

Law enforcement employee data specifically encompasses the number of sworn and other personnel, and is collected as of October 31. During the initial stages of the development of state programs the state authority is encouraged to have law enforcement agencies report the detailed arrest data by crime category, age, sex, and race and the report concerning the number of persons formally charged and the disposition of such charges on a monthly basis. In January, 1972, a monthly collection in the national program was instituted concerning the number of law enforcement officers assaulted by type of duty assignment. Additional information is collected relative to the type of weapon used, the circumstances of the assault, and whether or not the victim officer sustained injury.

Reporting Area

During calendar year 1972, crime reports were received from law enforcement agencies representing 98 percent of the United States population living in the standard metropolitan statistical areas, 91 percent of the population in other cities, and 76 percent of the rural population. The combined coverage accounts for 93 percent of the total national population.

Presentation of crime data by areas as used in this publication follows as closely as practical the definitions used by the Office of Management and Budget and the Bureau of the Census for standard metropolitan statistical areas and other cities. There is, however, some deviation insofar as the rural area is concerned. For crime reporting purposes rural is generally the unincorporated portion of a county outside of standard metropolitan statistical areas. In addition, statistics are presented in certain tables relative to "suburban" areas. A suburban area consists of cities with 50,000 or less population together with counties which are within a standard metropolitan statistical area. In this use of suburban, the core city is, of course, excluded. The suburban area concept is used because of the particular crime conditions which exist in these communities surrounding the major core cities.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas are generally made up of an entire county or counties having at least one core city of 50,000 or more inhabitants, with the whole meeting the requirements of certain metropolitan characteristics. In New England, "town" instead of "county" is used to describe standard metropolitan statistical areas. These towns do not coincide generally with established reporting units; therefore, metropolitan state economic areas in New England are used in these area tabulations since they encompass an entire county or counties. Standard metropolitan statistical areas, as used in this publication, make up approximately 71 percent of the total United States population.

"Other cities" are urban places outside standard metropolitan statistical areas. Most of these places of 2,500 or more inhabitants are incorporated and comprise 11 percent of the 1971 population. Rural areas are made up of the unincorporated portions of counties outside of urban places and standard metropolitan statistical areas and represent 18 percent of our national population. Throughout this Program, sheriffs, county police, and many state police report on crimes committed within the limits of the counties but outside cities while local police report on crime committed within the city limits (urban places).

Verification Procedures

Uniformity of crime data collected under this Program is of primary concern to the FBI as the national clearinghouse. With the receipt of reports covering approximately 10,000 jurisdictions, prepared on a voluntary basis, the problems of attaining uniformity are readily apparent. Issuance of instructions does not complete the role of the FBI. On the contrary, it is standard operating procedure to examine each incoming report not only for arithmetical accuracy but also, and possibly of even more importance, for reasonableness as a possible indication of errors.

Variations in the level and ratios among the crime classes established by previous reports of each agency are used as a measure of possible or probable incompleteness or changes in reporting policy. Necessary arithmetical adjustments or unusual variations are brought to the attention of the submitting agency by correspondence. During 1972, 21,500 communications were addressed to contributors primarily as a result of editing and evaluation processes. Correspondence with contributors is the principal tool for supervision of quality. Not only are the individual reports studied, but also periodic trends for individual reporting units are prepared. Crime rates for all units are grouped for general comparability to assist in detecting variations and fluctuations possibly due to some reason other than chance. For the most part, the problem is one of keeping the contributors informed of the type information necessary to the success of this Program.

The elimination of duplication of crime reporting by the various agencies is given constant attention. In addition to detailed instructions as to the limits of reporting jurisdictions between sheriffs and police in urban places, lists of urban places by county are furnished to sheriffs, county police, and in some instances state police organizations.

The FBI schedules Uniform Crime Reporting seminars and workshops throughout the country for law enforcement personnel. Contacts by Special Agents of the FBI are utilized to enlist the cooperation of new contributors and to explain the purpose of this Program and the methods of assembling information for reporting. When correspondence, including specially designed questionnaires fail, Special Agents may be directed to visit the contributor to affirmatively resolve the misunderstanding.

Variations from the desired reporting standard which cannot be resolved by the steps indicated above are brought to the attention of the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the IACP. The Committee may designate a representative to make a personal visit to the local department to assist in the needed revision of records and reporting methods.

It is clear, of course, that regardless of the extent of the statistical verification processes used by the FBI, the accuracy of the data assembled under this Program depends upon the degree of sincere effort exerted by each contributor to meet the necessary standards of reporting, and for this reason, the FBI is not in a position to vouch for the validity of the reports received.

The Crime Totals

Communities not represented by crime reports are relatively few, as discussed previously and as shown by an examination of the tables which follow presenting 1972 crime totals for the Index of Crime classifications. The FBI conducts a continuing program to further reduce the unreported areas. The continuing development and implementation of mandatory state Uniform Crime Reporting Programs will virtually eliminate unreported areas.

Within each of the three areas—standard metropolitan statistical, other urban, and rural—it is assumed that the unreported portion had the same proportionate crime experience as that for which reports were received. In lieu of figures for the entire year from those agencies, reports for as many as nine months are accepted as sufficiently representative on which to base estimates for the year. Estimates for unreported areas are based on the reported crime experience of similar areas within each state. Certain refinements are made

in this basic estimating procedure as the need arises.

Crime Trends

Crime data for trends are homogeneous to the extent that figures from identical reporting units are used for each of the periods tabulated. In all trend tabulations only those reporting units are used which have provided comparable data for the period under consideration. National, geographic, and area trends are always established on the basis of two consecutive years. Exclusions from trend computations are made when figures from a reporting unit are obviously inaccurate for any period or when it is ascertained that unusual fluctuations are due to such variables as improved records procedures.

As a matter of standard procedure crime trends for individual places are analyzed five times a year by the FBI. Any significant increase or decrease is made the subject of a special inquiry with the contributing agency. In 1972, for example, more than 2,000 letters were sent to police administrators of contributing agencies inquiring as to the reason for significant increases or decreases in pertinent crime classifications. The communication containing this inquiry specifically directs attention to possible changes in records or reporting procedures. When it is found that crime reporting procedures are in part responsible for the difference in the level of crime, the figures for specific crime categories or totals are excluded from the trend tabulations. Year-to-year trends in Uniform Crime Reports are valid and may be used to reasonably establish long term trends as well as to reestimate crime volume and reconstruct crime trends for prior years. It can be assumed logically that the current year is the most complete in terms of volume. Trend or percent change as established by comparable units for each two-year period is then applied as the basis for reestimating the volume of crime for prior years.

On the other hand, crime rate tables by state and standard metropolitan statistical area contain the most reliable reports available for the current year, and care should be exercised in any direct comparisons with prior issues. Changes in crime level may have been due in part to improved reporting or records procedures rather than to chance.

Population data

In computing crime rates by state, geographic division, standard metropolitan statistical area, and the Nation as a whole, population estimates released by the Bureau of the Census on July 1, 1972, were used. Population estimates for individual cities and counties were prepared using special census reports, state sources and estimates, commercial sources, and extrapolation where no other estimate was available. Complete 1972 population estimates for individual cities and counties were used from 13 states while official sources in other states provided limited data which was used selectively. The estimated United States population increase in 1972 was 1.0 percent over 1971 according to the figures published by the Bureau of the Census.

Recent Developments in Uniform Crime Reporting

Collection of traffic enforcement data by the national Uniform Crime Reporting Program was discontinued during 1972. This decision upon advisement of the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the IACP was made in that this information is in part duplicative of broader and more detailed collections made at the state level and by the National Safety Council.

Since 1958 "larceny $50 and over in value" has been a Crime Index offense. The problem of dollar valuation of larceny has been the subject of discussion in the Committee on Uniform Crime Records meetings since 1963. During recent years the Committee has considered modification in the definition of this offense due to problems of evaluation of stolen property and inflation factors in the $50 value which is basic to the definition of this offense. The Committee and the FBI have had mutual concern in this matter and have jointly discussed a variety of possible solutions including increasing the dollar valuation from $50 to some higher dollar value. This suggestion was seen as only a temporary solution to the problem. In the later part of 1972 consideration by the FBI, the Committee, the operating state programs, and several large city police departments resulted in the adoption of "total larceny" as a replacement for the Crime Index offense of "larceny $50 and over in value." This new classification will include the total number of larceny-theft offenses known to police without regard to value.

In the interest of maintaining comparability of data in this larceny classification, contributing agencies will continue reporting larceny offenses with the $50 breakdown and will also report total larceny-theft.

Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting

Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting are

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divided into two groupings designated as Part I and Part II offenses. Crime Index offenses are included among the Part I offenses. Offense and arrest information is reported for the Part I offenses on a monthly basis whereas only arrest information is reported for Part II offenses.

The Part I offenses are as follows:

1. **Criminal homicide.**—(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter: all willful felonious homicides as distinguished from deaths caused by negligence. Excludes attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, or justifiable homicides. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) the killing of a person by a peace officer in line of duty; (2) the killing of a person in the act of committing a felony by a private citizen. (b) Manslaughter by negligence: any death which the police investigation established was primarily attributable to gross negligence of some individual other than the victim.

2. **Forcible rape.**—Rape by force, assault to rape and attempted rape. Excludes statutory offenses (no force used—victim under age of consent).

3. **Robbery.**—Stealing or taking anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person by force or violence or by putting in fear, such as strong-arm robbery, stickups, armed robbery, assaults to rob, and attempts to rob.

4. **Aggravated assault.**—Assault with intent to kill or for the purpose of inflicting severe bodily injury by shooting, cutting, stabbing, maiming, poisoning, scalding, or by the use of acids, explosives, or other means. Excludes simple assaults.

5. **Burglary.**—breaking or entering—Burglary, housebreaking, safecracking, or any breaking or unlawful entry of a structure with the intent to commit a felony or a theft. Includes attempted forcible entry.

6. **Larceny.**—theft (except auto theft)—(a) Fifty dollars and over in value; (b) under $50 in value. Thefts of bicycles, automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or any stealing of property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Excludes embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc.

7. **Auto theft.**—Unlawful taking or stealing of a motor vehicle.

The Part II offenses are:

8. **Other assaults.**—Assaults which are not of an aggravated nature.

9. **Arson.**—Willful or malicious burning with or without intent to defraud. Includes attempts.

10. **Forgery and counterfeiting.**—Making, altering, uttering or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false which is made to appear true. Includes attempts.

11. **Fraud.**—Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. Includes bad checks except forgeries and counterfeiting. Also includes larceny by bailee.

12. **Embezzlement.**—Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

13. **Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing.**—Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property and attempts.

14. **Vandalism.**—Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of property without consent of the owner or person having custody or control.

15. **Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.**—All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers. Includes attempts.

16. **Prostitution and commercialized vice.**—Sex offenses of a commercialized nature and attempts, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring or transporting women for immoral purposes.

17. **Sex offenses (except forcible rape, prostitution, and commercialized vice).**—Statutory rape, offenses against chasity, common decency, morals, and the like. Includes attempts.

18. **Narcotic drug laws.**—Offenses relating to narcotic drugs, such as unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, manufacturing, and making of narcotic drugs.

19. **Gambling.**—Promoting, permitting, or engaging in gambling.

20. **Offenses against the family and children.**—Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.

21. **Driving under the influence.**—Driving or operating any motor vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

22. **Liquor laws.**—State or local liquor law violations, except "drunkenness" (class 23) and "driving under the influence" (class 21). Excludes Federal violations.

23. **Drunkenness.**—Drunkenness or intoxication.

24. **Disorderly conduct.**—Breach of the peace.

25. **Vagrancy.**—Vagabondage, begging, loitering, etc.

26. **All other offenses.**—All violations of state or local laws, except classes 1–25 and traffic.

27. **Suspicion.**—Arrests for no specific offense and released without formal charges being placed.

28. **Curfew and loitering laws (juveniles).**—Offenses relating to violation of local curfew or loitering ordinances where such laws exist.

29. **Runaway (juveniles).**—Limited to juveniles taken into protective custody under provisions of local statutes as runaways.

THE INDEX OF CRIME, 1972

In this section, tabulations are shown to indicate the probable extent, fluctuation, and distribution of crime for the United States as a whole, geographic divisions, individual states, and standard metropolitan statistical areas. The measure used is a Crime Index consisting of seven important offenses which are counted as they become known to the law enforcement agencies. Crime classifications used in the Index are: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary-breaking or entering, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

The total number of criminal acts that occur is unknown, but those that are reported to the police provide the first means of a count. Not all crimes come readily to the attention of the police; not all crimes are of sufficient importance to be significant in an index; and not all important crimes occur with enough regularity to be meaningful in an index. With these considerations in mind, the above crimes were selected as a group to furnish an abbreviated and convenient measure of the crime problem.

It is important to remember in reviewing the tables in this section that the volume of crime in a state or standard metropolitan statistical area is subject to the factors set forth on page vii. Estimates of current permanent population are used to construct crime rates. With our highly mobile population all communities, metropolitan areas, and states are affected to a greater or lesser degree by the element of transient population. This factor is not accounted for in crime rates since no reliable estimates by state are available nationwide.

Tables are presented showing the comparative crime experience by population group of suburban cities having 50,000 or less inhabitants with cities of the same size isolated from suburban areas. The effects of being a part of the metropolitan fringe can be readily discerned by a review of these tables.

Table 1.—*Index of Crime, United States, 1972*

Area	Population [1]	Total Crime Index	Violent [2] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
United States Total	208,232,000	5,891,924	828,151	5,063,773	18,515	46,431	374,555	388,650	2,344,991	1,837,799	880,983
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,829.5	397.7	2,431.8	8.9	22.3	179.9	186.6	1,126.1	882.6	423.1
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	147,640,000										
Area actually reporting [3]	97.9%	4,980,123	720,626	4,259,497	14,391	39,237	358,018	308,980	1,955,027	1,496,620	807,850
Estimated total	100.0%	5,038,715	726,587	4,312,128	14,596	39,718	359,493	312,780	1,979,377	1,517,216	815,535
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,412.8	492.1	2,920.7	9.9	26.9	243.5	211.9	1,340.7	1,027.6	552.4
Other Cities	23,547,000										
Area actually reporting	91.0%	412,345	43,212	369,133	1,041	2,353	8,309	31,509	161,931	170,927	36,275
Estimated total	100.0%	451,470	48,357	403,113	1,195	2,581	9,104	35,477	177,618	185,873	39,622
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,917.3	205.4	1,711.9	5.1	11.0	38.7	150.7	754.3	789.4	168.3
Rural	37,047,000										
Area actually reporting	75.5%	320,530	36,732	283,798	1,826	3,136	4,426	27,344	154,034	109,131	20,633
Estimated total	100.0%	401,739	53,207	348,532	2,724	4,132	5,958	40,393	187,996	134,710	25,826
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,084.4	143.6	940.8	7.4	11.2	16.1	109.0	507.5	363.6	69.7

[1] Population is Bureau of the Census provisional estimate as of July 1, 1972.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault; property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over and auto theft.

[3] The percentage representing area actually reporting will not coincide with the ratio between reported and estimated crime totals since these data represent the sum of the calculations for individual states which have varying populations, portions reporting and crime rates.

Table 2.—*Index of Crime, United States, 1960–1972*

Population [1]	Total Crime Index	Violent [2] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Number of offenses:										
1960—179,323,175	2,019,600	285,980	1,733,600	9,030	17,030	107,340	152,580	900,400	507,300	325,900
1961—182,953,000	2,087,500	286,880	1,800,600	8,660	17,060	106,170	154,990	937,300	529,600	333,700
1962—185,822,000	2,219,000	298,900	1,920,100	8,460	17,390	110,340	162,710	981,500	574,300	364,300
1963—188,531,000	2,441,900	314,230	2,127,700	8,560	17,490	115,930	172,250	1,072,400	649,900	405,400
1964—191,334,000	2,761,700	361,050	2,400,600	9,280	21,230	129,780	200,760	1,197,600	733,500	469,500
1965—193,818,000	2,937,400	384,020	2,553,400	9,880	23,200	138,040	212,900	1,266,000	794,000	493,400
1966—195,857,000	3,272,200	426,470	2,845,700	10,950	25,590	157,250	232,680	1,391,900	896,500	557,300
1967—197,864,000	3,811,300	495,740	3,315,600	12,130	27,380	201,970	254,260	1,611,100	1,049,300	655,200
1968—199,861,000	4,477,200	590,160	3,887,000	13,690	31,380	261,620	283,470	1,835,000	1,273,800	778,200
1969—201,921,000	5,013,100	656,520	4,356,600	14,640	36,840	297,460	307,580	1,956,400	1,527,800	872,400
1970—203,184,772	5,581,200	732,940	4,848,300	15,860	37,650	348,240	331,190	2,176,600	1,749,800	921,900
1971—206,256,000	5,995,200	810,020	5,185,200	17,630	41,890	385,910	364,600	2,368,400	1,875,200	941,600
1972—208,232,000	5,891,900	828,150	5,063,800	18,520	46,430	374,560	388,650	2,345,000	1,837,800	881,000
Percent change 1960–1972 [3]	+191.7	+189.6	+192.1	+105.0	+172.6	+248.9	+154.7	+160.4	+262.3	+170.3
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants: [2]										
1960	1,126.2	159.5	966.7	5.0	9.5	59.9	85.1	502.1	282.9	181.7
1961	1,141.0	156.8	984.2	4.7	9.3	58.0	84.7	512.3	289.5	182.4
1962	1,194.2	160.9	1,033.3	4.6	9.4	59.4	87.6	528.2	309.1	196.0
1963	1,295.2	166.7	1,128.6	4.5	9.3	61.5	91.4	568.8	344.7	215.0
1964	1,443.4	188.7	1,254.7	4.9	11.1	67.8	104.9	625.9	383.4	245.4
1965	1,515.5	198.1	1,317.4	5.1	12.0	71.2	109.8	653.2	409.7	254.6
1966	1,670.7	217.7	1,452.9	5.6	13.1	80.3	118.8	710.7	457.7	284.5
1967	1,926.2	250.5	1,675.7	6.1	13.8	102.1	128.5	814.2	530.3	331.1
1968	2,240.2	295.3	1,944.9	6.8	15.7	130.9	141.8	918.1	637.3	389.4
1969	2,482.7	325.1	2,157.6	7.3	18.2	147.3	152.3	968.9	756.6	432.1
1970	2,746.9	360.7	2,386.1	7.8	18.5	171.4	163.0	1,071.2	861.2	453.7
1971	2,906.7	392.7	2,514.0	8.5	20.3	187.1	176.8	1,148.3	909.2	456.5
1972	2,829.5	397.7	2,431.8	8.9	22.3	179.9	186.6	1,126.1	882.6	423.1
Percent change 1960–1972 [3]	+151.2	+149.3	+151.6	+78.0	+134.7	+200.3	+119.3	+124.3	+212.0	+132.9

[1] Population is Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1, except Apr. 1, 1960 and 1970, census.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault. Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over and auto theft.

[3] Percent change and crime rates calculated prior to rounding number of offenses. Revised estimates and rates based on changes in reporting practices.

Table 3.—*Index of Crime by Regions,*

[Number and rate per 100,000

Area	Year	Population [1]	Total Crime Index		Violent crime [2]		Property crime [2]		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
United States total [3]	**1971**	**206,256,000**	**5,995,211**	**2,906.7**	**810,018**	**392.7**	**5,185,193**	**2,514.0**	**17,627**	**8.5**
	1972	**208,232,000**	**5,891,924**	**2,829.5**	**828,151**	**397.7**	**5,063,773**	**2,431.8**	**18,515**	**8.9**
Percent change			**−1.7**	**−2.7**	**+2.2**	**+1.3**	**−2.3**	**−3.3**	**+5.0**	**+4.7**
Northeast	**1971**	**49,591,000**	**1,523,243**	**3,071.6**	**225,613**	**454.9**	**1,297,630**	**2,616.7**	**3,359**	**6.8**
	1972	**49,757,000**	**1,413,422**	**2,840.6**	**223,783**	**449.8**	**1,189,639**	**2,390.9**	**3,617**	**7.3**
Percent change			−7.2	−7.5	−.8	−1.1	−8.3	−8.6	+7.7	+7.4
New England	1971	12,021,000	344,779	2,868.1	25,167	209.4	319,612	2,658.8	387	3.2
	1972	12,099,000	336,954	2,785.0	27,652	228.5	309,302	2,556.4	404	3.3
Percent change			−2.3	−2.9	+9.9	+9.1	−3.2	−3.9	+4.4	+3.1
Connecticut	1971	3,081,000	81,686	2,651.3	5,968	193.7	75,718	2,457.6	96	3.1
	1972	3,082,000	76,139	2,470.4	6,138	199.2	70,001	2,271.3	100	3.2
Maine	1971	1,003,000	13,516	1,347.6	840	83.7	12,676	1,263.8	20	2.0
	1972	1,029,000	15,621	1,518.1	1,068	103.8	14,553	1,414.3	55	5.3
Massachusetts	1971	5,758,000	200,796	3,487.3	15,317	266.0	185,479	3,221.2	220	3.8
	1972	5,787,000	196,261	3,391.4	17,086	295.2	179,175	3,096.2	215	3.7
New Hampshire	1971	762,000	10,868	1,426.2	580	76.1	10,288	1,350.1	17	2.2
	1972	771,000	10,622	1,377.7	491	63.7	10,131	1,314.0	13	1.7
Rhode Island	1971	960,000	31,455	3,276.6	2,129	221.8	29,326	3,054.8	29	3.0
	1972	968,000	31,629	3,267.5	2,424	250.4	29,205	3,017.0	13	1.3
Vermont	1971	458,000	6,458	1,410.0	333	72.7	6,125	1,337.3	5	1.1
	1972	462,000	6,682	1,446.3	445	96.3	6,237	1,350.0	8	1.7
Middle Atlantic	1971	37,570,000	1,178,464	3,136.7	200,446	533.5	978,018	2,603.2	2,972	7.9
	1972	37,659,000	1,076,468	2,858.5	196,131	520.8	880,337	2,337.7	3,213	8.5
Percent change			−8.7	−8.9	−2.2	−2.4	−10.0	−10.2	+8.1	+7.6
New Jersey	1971	7,300,000	224,670	3,077.7	26,441	362.2	198,229	2,715.5	426	5.8
	1972	7,367,000	223,447	3,033.1	27,577	374.3	195,870	2,658.7	481	6.5
New York	1971	18,391,000	736,904	4,006.9	143,214	778.7	593,690	3,228.2	1,817	9.9
	1972	18,366,000	640,707	3,488.5	136,662	744.1	504,045	2,744.4	2,020	11.0
Pennsylvania	1971	11,879,000	216,890	1,825.8	30,791	259.2	186,099	1,566.6	729	6.1
	1972	11,926,000	212,314	1,780.3	31,892	267.4	180,422	1,512.8	712	6.0
North Central	**1971**	**57,268,000**	**1,449,287**	**2,530.7**	**189,044**	**330.1**	**1,260,243**	**2,200.6**	**3,978**	**6.9**
	1972	**57,552,000**	**1,427,710**	**2,480.7**	**192,566**	**334.6**	**1,235,144**	**2,146.1**	**3,931**	**6.8**
Percent change			−1.5	−2.0	+1.9	+1.4	−2.0	−2.5	−1.2	−1.4
East North Central	1971	40,721,000	1,102,054	2,706.4	153,792	377.7	948,262	2,328.7	3,237	7.9
	1972	40,927,000	1,081,838	2,643.3	156,605	382.6	925,233	2,260.7	3,239	7.9
Percent change			−1.8	−2.3	+1.8	+1.3	−2.4	−2.9	+.1	
Illinois [4]	1971	11,196,000	274,320	2,450.2	53,436	477.3	220,884	1,972.9	1,079	9.6
	1972	11,251,000	279,455	2,483.8	57,162	508.1	222,293	1,975.8	985	8.8
Indiana	1971	5,274,000	121,664	2,306.9	12,543	237.8	109,121	2,069.0	279	5.3
	1972	5,291,000	120,303	2,273.7	12,374	233.9	107,929	2,039.9	318	6.0
Michigan	1971	8,997,000	360,384	4,005.6	51,697	574.6	308,687	3,431.0	942	10.5
	1972	9,082,000	346,885	3,819.5	50,425	555.2	296,460	3,264.3	999	11.0
Ohio	1971	10,778,000	267,278	2,479.8	32,159	298.4	235,119	2,181.5	811	7.5
	1972	10,783,000	254,600	2,361.1	32,286	299.4	222,314	2,061.7	811	7.5
Wisconsin	1971	4,476,000	78,408	1,751.7	3,957	88.4	74,451	1,663.3	126	2.8
	1972	4,520,000	80,595	1,783.1	4,358	96.4	76,237	1,686.7	126	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Geographic Divisions and State 1971–72

inhabitants; percent change over 1971]

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny $50 and over		Auto theft	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
41,888	**20.3**	**385,908**	**187.1**	**364,695**	**176.8**	**2,368,423**	**1,148.3**	**1,875,194**	**909.2**	**941,576**	**456.5**
46,431	**22.3**	**374,555**	**179.9**	**388,650**	**186.6**	**2,344,991**	**1,126.1**	**1,837,799**	**882.6**	**880,983**	**423.1**
+10.8	**+9.9**	**−2.9**	**−3.8**	**+6.6**	**+5.5**	**−1.0**	**−1.9**	**−2.0**	**−2.9**	**−6.4**	**−7.3**
7,117	**14.4**	**141,336**	**285.0**	**73,801**	**148.8**	**574,949**	**1,159.4**	**425,018**	**857.0**	**297,663**	**600.2**
8,498	**17.1**	**131,134**	**263.5**	**80,534**	**161.9**	**534,693**	**1,074.6**	**385,741**	**775.2**	**269,205**	**541.0**
+19.4	**+18.8**	**−7.2**	**−7.5**	**+9.1**	**+8.8**	**−7.0**	**−7.3**	**−9.2**	**−9.5**	**−9.6**	**−9.9**
1,325	**11.0**	**11,759**	**97.8**	**11,696**	**97.3**	**135,602**	**1,128.0**	**97,830**	**813.8**	**86,180**	**716.9**
1,323	**10.9**	**12,437**	**102.8**	**13,488**	**111.5**	**127,456**	**1,053.4**	**99,352**	**821.2**	**82,494**	**681.8**
−.2	**−.9**	**+5.8**	**+5.1**	**+15.3**	**+14.6**	**−6.0**	**−6.6**	**+1.6**	**+.9**	**−4.3**	**−4.9**
367	**11.9**	**2,563**	**83.2**	**2,942**	**95.5**	**32,884**	**1,067.3**	**26,223**	**851.1**	**16,611**	**539.1**
275	**8.9**	**2,437**	**79.1**	**3,326**	**107.9**	**29,489**	**956.8**	**26,054**	**845.4**	**14,458**	**469.1**
74	**7.4**	**144**	**14.4**	**602**	**60.0**	**6,631**	**661.1**	**4,626**	**461.2**	**1,419**	**141.5**
80	**7.8**	**217**	**21.1**	**716**	**69.6**	**7,182**	**698.0**	**5,771**	**560.8**	**1,600**	**155.5**
715	**12.4**	**8,069**	**140.1**	**6,313**	**109.6**	**77,145**	**1,339.8**	**51,625**	**896.6**	**56,709**	**984.9**
784	**13.5**	**8,840**	**152.8**	**7,247**	**125.2**	**71,894**	**1,242.3**	**51,009**	**881.4**	**56,272**	**972.4**
63	**8.3**	**123**	**16.1**	**377**	**49.5**	**5,082**	**666.9**	**3,804**	**499.2**	**1,402**	**184.0**
54	**7.0**	**103**	**13.4**	**321**	**41.6**	**4,600**	**596.6**	**4,569**	**592.6**	**962**	**124.8**
54	**5.6**	**815**	**84.9**	**1,231**	**128.2**	**10,535**	**1,097.4**	**9,389**	**978.0**	**9,402**	**979.4**
80	**8.3**	**791**	**81.7**	**1,540**	**159.1**	**10,880**	**1,124.0**	**9,650**	**996.9**	**8,675**	**896.2**
52	**11.4**	**45**	**9.8**	**231**	**50.4**	**3,325**	**726.0**	**2,163**	**472.3**	**637**	**139.1**
50	**10.8**	**49**	**10.6**	**338**	**73.2**	**3,411**	**738.3**	**2,299**	**497.6**	**527**	**114.1**
5,792	**15.4**	**129,577**	**344.9**	**62,105**	**165.3**	**439,347**	**1,169.4**	**327,188**	**870.9**	**211,483**	**562.9**
7,175	**19.1**	**118,697**	**315.2**	**67,046**	**178.0**	**407,237**	**1,081.4**	**286,389**	**760.5**	**186,711**	**495.8**
+23.9	**+24.0**	**−8.4**	**−8.6**	**+8.0**	**+7.7**	**−7.3**	**−7.5**	**−12.5**	**−12.7**	**−11.7**	**−11.9**
1,058	**14.5**	**16,062**	**220.0**	**8,895**	**121.8**	**88,720**	**1,215.3**	**67,163**	**920.0**	**42,346**	**580.1**
1,243	**16.9**	**15,478**	**210.1**	**10,375**	**140.8**	**87,981**	**1,194.3**	**64,706**	**878.3**	**43,183**	**586.2**
3,167	**17.2**	**97,071**	**527.8**	**41,159**	**223.8**	**263,254**	**1,431.4**	**204,385**	**1,111.3**	**126,051**	**685.4**
4,123	**22.4**	**85,851**	**467.4**	**44,668**	**243.2**	**230,727**	**1,256.3**	**169,559**	**923.2**	**103,759**	**565.0**
1,567	**13.2**	**16,444**	**138.4**	**12,051**	**101.4**	**87,373**	**735.5**	**55,640**	**468.4**	**43,086**	**362.7**
1,809	**15.2**	**17,368**	**145.6**	**12,003**	**100.6**	**88,529**	**742.3**	**52,124**	**437.1**	**39,769**	**333.5**
10,708	**18.7**	**98,716**	**172.4**	**75,642**	**132.1**	**559,968**	**977.8**	**465,726**	**813.2**	**234,549**	**409.6**
11,633	**20.2**	**95,091**	**165.2**	**81,911**	**142.3**	**549,459**	**954.7**	**465,230**	**808.4**	**220,455**	**383.1**
+8.6	**+8.0**	**−3.7**	**−4.2**	**+8.3**	**+7.7**	**−1.9**	**−2.4**	**−.1**	**−.6**	**−6.0**	**−6.5**
8,076	**19.8**	**84,134**	**206.6**	**58,345**	**143.3**	**421,600**	**1,035.3**	**344,101**	**845.0**	**182,561**	**448.3**
8,881	**21.7**	**80,163**	**195.9**	**64,322**	**157.2**	**411,558**	**1,005.6**	**344,125**	**840.8**	**169,550**	**414.3**
+10.0	**+9.6**	**−4.7**	**−5.2**	**+10.2**	**+9.7**	**−2.4**	**−2.9**		**−.5**	**−7.1**	**−7.6**
2,418	**21.6**	**28,900**	**258.1**	**21,039**	**187.9**	**93,682**	**836.7**	**73,935**	**660.4**	**53,267**	**475.8**
2,623	**23.3**	**29,267**	**260.1**	**24,287**	**215.9**	**95,190**	**846.1**	**77,260**	**686.7**	**49,843**	**443.0**
925	**17.5**	**6,478**	**122.8**	**4,861**	**92.2**	**47,470**	**900.1**	**41,422**	**785.4**	**20,229**	**383.6**
1,076	**20.3**	**5,641**	**106.6**	**5,339**	**100.9**	**46,611**	**880.9**	**42,900**	**810.8**	**18,418**	**348.1**
2,404	**26.7**	**29,703**	**330.1**	**18,648**	**207.3**	**151,756**	**1,686.7**	**112,138**	**1,246.4**	**44,793**	**497.9**
2,657	**29.3**	**26,276**	**289.3**	**20,493**	**225.6**	**143,709**	**1,582.3**	**109,707**	**1,208.0**	**43,044**	**473.9**
1,988	**18.4**	**17,642**	**163.7**	**11,718**	**108.7**	**100,520**	**932.6**	**81,098**	**752.4**	**53,501**	**496.4**
2,149	**19.9**	**17,318**	**160.6**	**12,008**	**111.4**	**97,186**	**901.3**	**77,403**	**717.8**	**47,725**	**442.6**
341	**7.6**	**1,411**	**31.5**	**2,079**	**46.4**	**28,172**	**629.4**	**35,508**	**793.3**	**10,771**	**240.6**
376	**8.3**	**1,661**	**36.7**	**2,195**	**48.6**	**28,862**	**638.5**	**36,855**	**815.4**	**10,520**	**232.7**

[Number and rate per 100,000

Area	Year	Population [1]	Total Crime Index		Violent crime [2]		Property crime [2]		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
West North Central	1971	16,547,000	347,233	2,098.5	35,252	213.0	311,981	1,885.4	741	4.5
	1972	16,626,000	345,872	2,080.3	35,961	216.3	309,911	1,864.0	692	4.2
Percent change			−.4	−.9	+2.0	+1.5	−.7	−1.1	−6.6	−6.7
Iowa	1971	2,852,000	42,117	1,476.8	2,822	98.9	39,295	1,377.8	52	1.8
	1972	2,883,000	42,130	1,461.3	2,519	87.4	39,611	1,374.0	50	1.7
Kansas	1971	2,258,000	47,969	2,124.4	4,843	214.5	43,126	1,909.9	115	5.1
	1972	2,258,000	48,308	2,139.4	4,737	209.8	43,571	1,929.6	91	4.0
Minnesota	1971	3,881,000	88,921	2,291.2	5,993	154.4	82,928	2,136.8	95	2.4
	1972	3,896,000	87,893	2,256.0	6,798	174.5	81,095	2,081.5	95	2.4
Missouri	1971	4,749,000	130,083	2,739.2	18,357	386.5	111,726	2,352.6	424	8.9
	1972	4,753,000	126,154	2,654.2	18,223	383.4	107,931	2,270.8	396	8.3
Nebraska	1971	1,512,000	24,088	1,593.1	2,355	155.8	21,733	1,437.4	39	2.6
	1972	1,525,000	26,233	1,720.2	2,638	173.0	23,595	1,547.2	44	2.9
North Dakota	1971	625,000	6,288	1,006.1	238	38.1	6,050	968.0	8	1.3
	1972	632,000	6,471	1,023.9	290	45.9	6,181	978.0	8	1.3
South Dakota	1971	670,000	7,767	1,159.3	644	96.1	7,123	1,063.1	8	1.2
	1972	679,000	8,683	1,278.8	756	111.3	7,927	1,167.5	8	1.2
South	**1971**	**63,915,000**	**1,598,290**	**2,500.6**	**247,279**	**386.9**	**1,351,011**	**2,113.8**	**7,810**	**12.2**
	1972	**64,856,000**	**1,597,180**	**2,462.7**	**253,836**	**391.4**	**1,343,344**	**2,071.3**	**8,204**	**12.6**
Percent change			−.1	−1.5	+2.7	+1.2	−.6	−2.0	+5.0	+3.3
South Atlantic [5]	1971	31,243,000	874,766	2,799.9	140,966	451.2	733,800	2,348.7	3,943	12.6
	1972	31,772,000	871,260	2,742.2	147,903	465.5	723,357	2,276.7	4,266	13.4
Percent change			−.4	−2.1	+4.9	+3.2	−1.4	−3.1	+8.2	+6.3
Delaware	1971	558,000	19,651	3,521.7	2,060	369.2	17,591	3,152.5	34	6.1
	1972	565,000	17,868	3,162.5	2,181	386.0	15,687	2,776.5	39	6.9
Florida	1971	7,041,000	284,401	4,039.2	38,575	547.9	245,826	3,491.4	933	13.3
	1972	7,259,000	284,566	3,920.2	40,252	554.5	244,314	3,365.7	924	12.7
Georgia	1971	4,664,000	111,081	2,381.7	15,898	340.9	95,183	2,040.8	745	16.0
	1972	4,720,000	116,533	2,468.9	17,823	377.6	98,710	2,091.3	871	18.5
Maryland	1971	4,000,000	135,625	3,390.6	24,857	621.4	110,768	2,769.2	449	11.2
	1972	4,056,000	137,064	3,379.3	26,412	651.2	110,652	2,728.1	509	12.5
North Carolina	1971	5,146,000	99,810	1,939.6	19,536	379.6	80,274	1,559.9	573	11.1
	1972	5,214,000	100,786	1,933.0	21,612	414.5	79,174	1,518.5	666	12.8
South Carolina	1971	2,627,000	54,653	2,080.4	8,163	310.7	46,490	1,769.7	436	16.6
	1972	2,665,000	60,956	2,287.3	10,281	385.8	50,675	1,901.5	447	16.8
Virginia	1971	4,714,000	100,180	2,125.2	13,233	280.7	86,947	1,844.4	385	8.2
	1972	4,764,000	96,812	2,032.2	14,178	297.6	82,634	1,734.6	455	9.6
West Virginia	1971	1,752,000	17,680	1,009.1	2,311	131.9	15,369	877.2	113	6.4
	1972	1,781,000	18,822	1,056.8	2,299	129.1	16,523	927.7	109	6.1
East South Central	1971	12,977,000	236,419	1,821.8	37,223	286.8	199,196	1,535.0	1,706	13.1
	1972	13,103,000	237,534	1,812.8	38,374	292.9	199,160	1,520.0	1,622	12.4
Percent change			+.5	−.5	+3.1	+2.1		−1.0	−4.9	−5.3
Alabama	1971	3,479,000	65,843	1,892.6	10,835	311.4	55,008	1,581.1	524	15.1
	1972	3,510,000	64,662	1,842.2	10,994	313.2	53,668	1,529.0	496	14.1
Kentucky	1971	3,282,000	63,541	1,936.0	7,717	235.1	55,824	1,700.9	358	10.9
	1972	3,299,000	58,285	1,766.7	7,446	225.7	50,839	1,541.0	323	9.8
Mississippi	1971	2,226,000	24,828	1,115.4	6,151	276.3	18,677	839.0	328	14.7
	1972	2,263,000	29,874	1,320.1	7,076	312.7	22,798	1,007.4	348	15.4
Tennessee	1971	3,990,000	82,207	2,060.3	12,520	313.8	69,687	1,746.5	496	12.4
	1972	4,031,000	84,713	2,101.5	12,858	319.0	71,855	1,782.6	455	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

inhabitants; percent change over 1971]

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny $50 and over		Auto theft	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
2,632	15.9	14,582	88.1	17,297	104.5	138,368	836.2	121,625	735.0	51,988	314.2
2,752	16.6	14,928	89.8	17,589	105.8	137,901	829.4	121,105	728.4	50,905	306.2
+4.6	+4.4	+2.4	+1.9	+1.7	+1.2	−.3	−.8	−.4	−.9	−2.1	−2.5
255	8.9	866	30.4	1,649	57.8	15,160	531.6	19,763	693.0	4,372	153.3
248	8.6	770	26.7	1,451	50.3	15,037	521.6	19,700	683.3	4,874	169.1
360	15.9	1,483	65.7	2,885	127.8	20,064	888.6	17,558	777.6	5,504	243.8
401	17.8	1,556	68.9	2,689	119.1	20,472	906.6	17,860	791.0	5,239	232.0
468	12.1	2,987	77.0	2,443	62.9	34,219	881.7	35,395	912.0	13,314	343.1
571	14.7	3,290	84.4	2,842	72.9	36,124	927.2	31,831	817.0	13,140	337.3
1,245	26.2	8,533	179.7	8,155	171.7	55,427	1,167.1	32,451	683.3	23,848	502.2
1,212	25.5	8,347	175.6	8,268	174.0	52,312	1,100.6	33,258	699.7	22,361	470.5
212	14.0	544	36.0	1,560	103.2	8,337	551.4	9,546	631.3	3,850	254.6
212	13.9	803	52.7	1,579	103.5	8,489	556.7	11,117	729.0	3,989	261.6
26	4.2	47	7.5	157	25.1	2,124	339.8	3,384	541.4	542	86.7
31	4.9	56	8.9	195	30.9	2,257	357.1	3,351	530.2	573	90.7
66	9.9	122	18.2	448	66.9	3,037	453.3	3,528	526.6	558	83.3
77	11.3	106	15.6	565	83.2	3,210	472.8	3,988	587.3	729	107.4
13,187	**20.6**	**83,503**	**130.6**	**142,779**	**223.4**	**646,936**	**1,012.2**	**500,783**	**783.5**	**203,292**	**318.1**
14,010	**21.6**	**84,267**	**129.9**	**147,355**	**227.2**	**652,305**	**1,005.8**	**499,988**	**770.9**	**191,051**	**294.6**
+6.2	+4.9	+.9	−.5	+3.2	+1.7	+.8	−.6	−.2	−1.6	−6.0	−7.4
6,647	21.3	53,258	170.5	77,118	246.8	346,474	1,109.0	283,484	907.4	103,842	332.4
7,171	22.6	52,642	165.7	83,824	263.8	343,220	1,080.3	280,739	883.6	99,398	312.8
+7.9	+6.1	−1.2	−2.8	+8.7	+6.9	−.9	−2.6	−1.0	−2.6	−4.3	−5.9
102	18.3	804	144.1	1,120	200.7	7,759	1,390.5	6,569	1,177.2	3,263	584.8
80	14.2	735	130.1	1,327	234.9	7,059	1,249.4	5,853	1,035.9	2,775	491.2
1,708	24.3	13,422	190.6	22,512	319.7	118,175	1,678.4	99,999	1,420.2	27,652	392.7
1,920	26.4	13,745	189.4	23,663	326.0	116,516	1,605.1	101,222	1,394.4	26,576	366.1
1,004	21.5	4,858	104.2	9,291	199.2	49,003	1,050.7	32,102	688.3	14,078	301.8
984	20.8	6,340	134.3	9,628	204.0	51,056	1,081.7	33,177	702.9	14,477	306.7
997	24.9	13,015	325.4	10,396	259.9	44,900	1,122.5	44,796	1,119.9	21,072	526.8
1,053	26.0	13,144	324.1	11,706	288.6	45,090	1,111.7	43,895	1,082.2	21,667	534.2
743	14.4	2,675	52.0	15,545	302.1	38,715	752.3	33,890	658.6	7,669	149.0
738	14.2	3,247	62.3	16,961	325.3	39,210	752.0	32,236	618.3	7,728	148.2
455	17.3	1,638	62.4	5,634	214.5	24,062	915.9	16,899	643.3	5,529	210.5
570	21.4	1,760	66.0	7,504	281.6	26,446	992.3	18,547	695.9	5,682	213.2
906	19.2	4,850	102.9	7,092	150.4	38,207	810.5	34,873	739.8	13,867	294.2
931	19.5	5,212	109.4	7,580	159.1	37,637	790.0	32,298	678.0	12,699	266.6
87	5.0	620	35.4	1,491	85.1	6,792	387.7	6,635	378.7	1,942	110.8
146	8.2	562	31.6	1,482	83.2	7,356	413.0	7,214	405.1	1,953	109.7
2,176	16.8	8,797	67.8	24,544	189.1	96,538	743.9	69,733	537.4	32,925	253.7
2,374	18.1	10,129	77.3	24,249	185.1	96,961	740.0	71,199	543.4	31,000	236.6
+9.1	+7.7	+15.1	+14.0	−1.2	−2.1	+.4	−.5	+2.1	+1.1	−5.8	−6.7
661	19.0	2,005	57.6	7,645	219.7	27,078	778.3	20,234	581.6	7,696	221.2
660	18.8	2,407	68.6	7,431	211.7	27,242	776.1	19,580	557.8	6,846	195.0
489	14.9	2,541	77.4	4,329	131.9	23,596	719.0	21,323	649.7	10,905	332.3
517	15.7	2,744	83.2	3,862	117.1	21,449	650.2	20,092	609.0	9,298	281.8
305	13.7	799	35.9	4,719	212.0	9,900	444.7	6,564	294.9	2,213	99.4
395	17.5	902	39.9	5,431	240.0	12,221	540.0	7,849	346.8	2,728	120.5
721	18.1	3,452	86.5	7,851	196.8	35,964	901.4	21,612	541.7	12,111	303.5
802	19.9	4,076	101.1	7,525	186.7	36,049	894.3	23,678	587.4	12,128	300.9

[Number and rate per 100,000

Area	Year	Population [1]	Total Crime Index		Violent crime [2]		Property crime [2]		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
West South Central	1971	19,694,000	487,105	2,473.4	69,090	350.8	418,015	2,122.6	2,161	11.0
	1972	19,981,000	488,386	2,444.3	67,559	338.1	420,827	2,106.1	2,316	11.6
Percent change			+.3	−1.2	−2.2	−3.6	+.7	−.8	+7.2	+5.5
Arkansas	1971	1,944,000	30,558	1,571.9	4,680	240.7	25,878	1,331.2	204	10.5
	1972	1,978,000	31,783	1,606.8	4,840	244.7	26,943	1,362.1	206	10.4
Louisiana	1971	3,681,000	92,601	2,515.6	15,208	413.1	77,393	2,102.5	409	11.1
	1972	3,720,000	91,901	2,470.5	15,712	422.4	76,189	2,048.1	491	13.2
Oklahoma	1971	2,610,000	54,820	2,100.4	6,538	250.5	48,282	1,849.9	170	6.5
	1972	2,634,000	55,353	2,101.5	6,128	232.6	49,225	1,868.8	184	7.0
Texas	1971	11,460,000	309,126	2,697.4	42,664	372.3	266,462	2,325.1	1,378	12.0
	1972	11,649,000	309,349	2,655.6	40,879	350.9	268,470	2,304.7	1,435	12.3
West	**1971**	**35,482,000**	**1,424,391**	**4,014.4**	**148,082**	**417.3**	**1,276,309**	**3,597.1**	**2,480**	**7.0**
	1972	**36,067,000**	**1,453,612**	**4,030.3**	**157,966**	**438.0**	**1,295,646**	**3,592.3**	**2,763**	**7.7**
Percent change			+2.1	+.4	+6.7	+5.0	+1.5	−.1	+11.4	+10.0
Mountain	1971	8,549,000	268,028	3,135.2	25,778	301.5	242,250	2,833.7	554	6.5
	1972	8,840,000	292,324	3,306.8	29,716	336.2	262,608	2,970.7	621	7.0
Percent change			+9.1	+5.5	+15.3	+11.5	+8.4	+4.8	+12.1	+7.7
Arizona	1971	1,849,000	64,897	3,509.8	7,407	400.6	57,490	3,109.2	124	6.7
	1972	1,945,000	72,857	3,745.9	8,731	448.9	64,126	3,297.0	142	7.3
Colorado	1971	2,283,000	87,043	3,812.7	8,530	373.6	78,513	3,439.0	149	6.5
	1972	2,357,000	95,564	4,054.5	9,555	405.4	86,009	3,649.1	196	8.3
Idaho	1971	732,000	14,739	2,013.5	917	125.3	13,822	1,888.3	24	3.3
	1972	756,000	16,136	2,134.4	1,085	143.5	15,051	1,990.9	29	3.8
Montana	1971	708,000	12,524	1,768.9	971	137.1	11,553	1,631.8	31	4.4
	1972	719,000	13,853	1,926.7	1,079	150.1	12,774	1,776.6	18	2.5
Nevada	1971	507,000	19,484	3,843.0	1,887	372.2	17,597	3,470.8	58	11.4
	1972	527,000	22,327	4,236.6	2,264	429.6	20,063	3,807.0	71	13.5
New Mexico	1971	1,030,000	35,750	3,470.9	3,845	373.3	31,905	3,097.6	120	11.7
	1972	1,065,000	36,394	3,417.3	4,428	415.8	31,966	3,001.5	118	11.1
Utah	1971	1,099,000	27,793	2,528.9	1,689	153.7	26,104	2,375.3	30	2.7
	1972	1,126,000	28,617	2,541.5	2,063	183.2	26,554	2,358.3	33	2.9
Wyoming	1971	340,000	5,798	1,705.3	532	156.5	5,266	1,548.8	18	5.3
	1972	345,000	6,576	1,906.1	511	148.1	6,065	1,758.0	14	4.1
Pacific	1971	26,933,000	1,156,363	4,293.5	122,304	454.1	1,034,059	3,839.4	1,926	7.2
	1972	27,227,000	1,161,288	4,265.2	128,250	471.0	1,033,038	3,794.2	2,142	7.9
Percent change			+.4	−.7	+4.9	+3.7	−.1	−1.2	+11.2	+9.7
Alaska	1971	313,000	9,014	2,879.9	1,112	355.3	7,902	2,524.6	42	13.4
	1972	325,000	10,161	3,126.5	1,204	370.5	8,957	2,756.0	31	9.5
California	1971	20,223,000	942,658	4,661.3	104,872	518.6	837,786	4,142.7	1,642	8.1
	1972	20,468,000	942,802	4,606.2	110.667	540.7	832,135	4,065.5	1,791	8.8
Hawaii	1971	789,000	28,170	3,570.3	1,830	231.9	26,340	3,338.4	42	5.3
	1972	809,000	24,366	3,011.9	1,258	155.5	23,108	2,856.4	55	6.8
Oregon	1971	2,158,000	68,728	3,184.8	6,335	293.6	62,393	2,891.2	70	3.2
	1972	2,182,000	75,131	3,443.2	6,494	297.6	68,637	3,145.6	119	5.5
Washington	1971	3,449,000	107,793	3,125.3	8,155	236.4	99,638	2,888.9	130	3.8
	1972	3,443,000	108,828	3,160.8	8,627	250.6	100,201	2,910.3	146	4.2
Puerto Rico	1971	2,765,000	62,494	2,260.5	15,234	551.0	47,260	1,709.5	244	8.8
	1972	2,809,000	59,732	2,126.4	15,313	545.1	44,419	1,581.3	299	10.6

[1] Population for each state for 1971 and 1972 is Bureau of Census provisional estimate as of July 1st and subject to change.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

inhabitants; percent change over 1971]

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny $50 and over		Auto theft	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
4,364	22.2	21,448	108.9	41,117	208.8	203,924	1,035.5	147,566	749.3	66,525	337.8
4,465	22.3	21,496	107.6	39,282	196.6	212,124	1,061.6	148,050	741.0	60,653	303.6
+2.3	+.5	+.2	−1.2	−4.5	−5.8	+4.0	+2.5	+.3	−1.1	−8.8	−10.1
332	17.1	947	48.7	3,197	164.5	12,642	650.3	11,050	568.4	2,186	112.4
342	17.3	1,084	54.8	3,208	162.2	13,117	663.1	11,765	594.8	2,061	104.2
872	23.7	4,974	135.1	8,953	243.2	33,567	911.9	29,040	788.9	14,786	401.7
856	23.0	4,963	133.4	9,403	252.8	33,597	903.1	29,333	788.5	13,259	356.4
432	16.6	1,550	59.4	4,386	168.0	23,064	883.7	17,954	687.9	7,264	278.3
501	19.0	1,675	63.6	3,768	143.1	24,837	942.9	17,418	661.3	6,970	264.6
2,728	23.8	13,977	122.0	24,581	214.5	134,651	1,175.0	89,522	781.2	42,289	369.0
2,767	23.8	13,774	118.2	22,903	196.6	140,673	1,206.7	89,534	768.6	38,363	329.3
10,876	**30.7**	**62,353**	**175.7**	**72,373**	**204.0**	**586,570**	**1,653.1**	**483,667**	**1,363.1**	**206,072**	**580.8**
12,290	**34.1**	**64,063**	**177.6**	**78,850**	**218.6**	**608,534**	**1,687.2**	**486,840**	**1,349.8**	**200,272**	**555.3**
+13.0	+11.1	+2.7	+1.1	+8.9	+7.2	+3.7	+2.1	+.7	−1.0	−2.8	−4.4
2,212	25.9	8,181	95.7	14,831	173.5	103,327	1,208.6	103,092	1,204.8	35,921	420.2
2,632	28.6	9,164	103.7	17,399	196.8	116,002	1,312.2	110,457	1,249.5	36,149	408.9
+14.5	+10.4	+12.0	+8.4	+17.3	+13.4	+12.3	+8.6	+7.2	+3.7	+.6	−2.7
553	29.9	2,095	113.3	4,635	250.7	26,549	1,435.9	22,605	1,222.6	8,336	450.8
650	33.4	2,350	120.8	5,589	287.4	31,429	1,615.9	24,338	1,251.3	8,359	429.8
877	38.4	3,080	134.9	4,424	193.8	33,104	1,450.0	32,514	1,424.2	12,895	564.8
905	38.4	3,332	141.4	5,122	217.3	37,242	1,580.1	34,877	1,479.7	13,890	589.3
77	10.5	163	22.3	653	89.2	5,430	741.8	7,173	979.9	1,219	166.5
118	15.6	156	20.6	782	103.4	5,705	754.6	7,956	1,052.4	1,390	183.9
100	14.1	203	28.7	637	90.0	4,637	654.9	5,344	754.8	1,572	222.0
78	10.8	239	33.2	744	103.5	5,092	708.2	5,906	821.4	1,776	247.0
135	26.6	868	171.2	826	162.9	7,635	1,505.9	6,888	1,358.6	3,074	606.3
179	34.0	1,002	190.1	1,012	192.0	9,262	1,757.5	7,832	1,486.1	2,969	563.4
262	25.4	1,039	100.9	2,424	235.3	13,926	1,352.0	13,380	1,299.0	4,599	446.5
348	32.7	1,267	119.0	2,695	263.1	14,932	1,402.1	13,099	1,230.0	3,935	369.5
161	14.6	665	60.5	833	75.8	10,053	914.7	12,443	1,132.2	3,608	328.3
206	18.3	701	62.3	1,123	99.7	10,283	913.2	13,144	1,167.3	3,127	277.7
47	13.8	68	20.0	399	117.4	1,993	586.2	2,655	780.9	618	181.8
48	13.9	117	33.9	332	96.2	2,057	596.2	3,305	958.0	703	203.8
8,664	32.2	54,172	201.1	57,542	213.6	483,243	1,794.2	380,665	1,413.4	170,151	631.8
9,758	35.8	54,899	201.6	61,451	225.7	492,532	1,809.0	376,383	1,382.4	164,123	602.8
+12.6	+11.2	+1.3	+.2	+6.8	+5.7	+1.9	+.8	−1.1	−2.2	−3.5	−4.6
136	43.5	210	67.1	724	231.3	2,656	848.6	3,610	1,153.4	1,636	522.7
136	41.8	216	66.5	821	252.6	3,155	970.8	4,183	1,287.1	1,619	498.2
7,300	36.1	47,626	235.5	48,304	238.9	392,277	1,939.8	301,134	1,489.1	144,375	713.9
8,127	39.7	48,829	238.6	51,920	253.7	398,960	1,949.2	293,735	1,435.1	139,440	681.3
138	17.5	734	93.0	916	116.1	11,339	1,437.1	10,525	1,334.0	4,476	567.3
172	21.3	448	55.4	583	72.1	10,805	1,335.6	9,080	1,122.4	3,223	398.4
478	22.2	2,383	110.4	3,404	157.7	28,933	1,340.7	25,670	1,189.5	7,790	361.0
574	26.3	2,390	109.5	3,411	156.3	32,049	1,468.8	28,153	1,290.2	8,435	386.6
612	17.7	3,219	93.3	4,194	121.6	48,038	1,392.8	39,726	1,151.8	11,874	344.3
749	21.8	3,016	87.6	4,716	137.0	47,563	1,381.4	41,232	1,197.6	11,406	331.3
524	19.0	2,791	101.0	11,675	422.3	26,000	940.5	12,480	451.4	8,780	317.6
545	19.4	2,632	93.7	11,837	421.4	20,932	745.1	12,789	455.3	10,698	380.8

[3] Offense totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

[4] Illinois State Uniform Crime Reporting Program was activated in 1972 and certain changes occurred in their reporting system.

[5] Includes the District of Columbia.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
ALABAMA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,950,000										
Area actually reporting	86.5%	43,593	5,800	37,793	240	402	1,872	3,286	19,035	13,197	5,561
Estimated totals	100.0%	47,148	6,360	40,788	269	436	2,011	3,644	20,659	14,241	5,888
Other cities	506,000										
Area actually reporting	62.2%	6,744	1,480	5,264	36	43	148	1,253	2,812	1,953	499
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,850	2,381	8,469	58	69	238	2,016	4,524	3,142	803
Rural	1,054,000										
Area actually reporting	36.1%	2,405	813	1,592	61	56	57	639	743	793	56
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,664	2,253	4,411	169	155	158	1,771	2,059	2,197	155
State total	**3,510,000**	**64,662**	**10,994**	**53,668**	**496**	**660**	**2,407**	**7,431**	**27,242**	**19,580**	**6,846**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,842.2	313.2	1,529.0	14.1	18.8	68.6	211.7	776.1	557.8	195.0
ALASKA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None										
Other cities	130,000										
Area actually reporting	99.5%	6,795	819	5,976	14	86	179	540	1,852	2,918	1,206
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,832	823	6,009	14	86	180	543	1,862	2,934	1,213
Rural	195,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,329	381	2,948	17	50	36	278	1,293	1,249	406
State total	**325,000**	**10,161**	**1,204**	**8,957**	**31**	**136**	**216**	**821**	**3,155**	**4,183**	**1,619**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,126.5	370.5	2,756.0	9.5	41.8	66.5	252.6	970.8	1,287.1	498.2
ARIZONA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,455,000										
Area actually reporting	99.1%	61,916	7,208	54,708	119	543	2,145	4,401	27,033	20,212	7,463
Estimated totals	100.0%	62,421	7,243	55,178	119	545	2,154	4,425	27,225	20,439	7,514
Other cities	191,000										
Area actually reporting	93.2%	5,767	784	4,983	6	50	134	594	2,121	2,407	455
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,186	841	5,345	6	54	144	637	2,275	2,582	488
Rural	299,000										
Area actually reporting	84.1%	3,573	544	3,029	14	43	44	443	1,622	1,107	300
Estimated totals	100.0%	4,250	647	3,603	17	51	52	527	1,929	1,317	357
State total	**1,945,000**	**72,857**	**8,731**	**64,126**	**142**	**650**	**2,350**	**5,589**	**31,429**	**24,338**	**8,359**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,745.9	448.9	3,297.0	7.3	33.4	120.8	287.4	1,615.9	1,251.3	429.8
ARKANSAS											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	614,000										
Area actually reporting	90.1%	16,271	2,447	13,824	105	167	751	1,424	6,645	5,983	1,196
Estimated totals	100.0%	17,453	2,650	14,803	119	195	793	1,543	7,173	6,357	1,273
Other cities	519,000										
Area actually reporting	67.9%	5,124	772	4,352	32	50	107	583	2,104	1,956	292
Estimated totals	100.0%	7,550	1,138	6,412	47	74	158	859	3,100	2,882	430
Rural	845,000										
Area actually reporting	24.8%	1,683	261	1,422	10	18	33	200	706	627	89
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,780	1,052	5,728	40	73	133	806	2,844	2,526	358
State total	**1,978,000**	**31,783**	**4,840**	**26,943**	**206**	**342**	**1,084**	**3,208**	**13,117**	**11,765**	**2,061**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,606.8	244.7	1,362.1	10.4	17.3	54.8	162.2	663.1	594.8	104.2
CALIFORNIA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	19,071,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	896,115	107,734	788,381	1,716	7,919	48,098	50,001	377,701	274,755	135,925
Other cities	559,000										
Area actually reporting	99.8%	22,400	1,444	20,956	37	87	472	848	9,512	9,396	2,048
Estimated totals	100.0%	22,454	1,447	21,007	37	87	473	850	9,535	9,419	2,053
Rural	839,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	24,233	1,486	22,747	38	121	258	1,069	11,724	9,561	1,462
State total	**20,468,000**	**942,802**	**110,667**	**832,135**	**1,791**	**8,127**	**48,829**	**51,920**	**398,960**	**293,735**	**139,440**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,606.2	540.7	4,065.5	8.8	39.7	238.6	253.7	1,949.2	1,435.1	681.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
COLORADO											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,691,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	80,253	8,083	72,170	166	787	3,216	3,926	32,105	27,307	12,758
Other cities	273,000										
Area actually reporting	96.1%	8,130	670	7,460	12	56	77	525	2,539	4,311	610
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,461	696	7,765	12	58	80	546	2,643	4,487	635
Rural	392,000										
Area actually reporting	89.6%	6,138	695	5,443	26	54	32	583	2,235	2,763	445
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,850	776	6,074	29	60	36	651	2,494	3,083	497
State total	**2,357,000**	**95,564**	**9,555**	**86,009**	**196**	**905**	**3,332**	**5,122**	**37,242**	**34,877**	**13,890**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,054.5	405.4	3,649.1	8.3	38.4	141.4	217.3	1,580.1	1,479.7	589.3
CONNECTICUT											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,621,000										
Area actually reporting	99.5%	68,933	5,373	63,560	89	231	2,288	2,765	26,085	23,707	13,768
Estimated totals	100.0%	69,205	5,385	63,820	89	232	2,292	2,772	26,192	23,823	13,805
Other cities	184,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,854	533	3,321	3	23	81	426	1,555	1,379	387
Rural	277,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,080	220	2,860	8	20	64	128	1,742	852	266
State total	**3,082,000**	**76,139**	**6,138**	**70,001**	**100**	**275**	**2,437**	**3,326**	**29,489**	**26,054**	**14,458**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,470.4	199.2	2,271.3	3.2	8.9	79.1	107.9	956.8	845.4	469.1
DELAWARE											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	401,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	14,296	1,619	12,677	27	43	619	930	5,478	4,691	2,508
Other cities	69,000										
Area actually reporting	95.9%	1,562	281	1,281	2	9	58	212	605	546	130
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,628	292	1,336	2	9	60	221	631	569	136
Rural	96,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,944	270	1,674	10	28	56	176	950	593	131
State total	**565,000**	**17,868**	**2,181**	**15,687**	**39**	**80**	**735**	**1,327**	**7,059**	**5,853**	**2,775**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,162.5	386.0	2,776.6	6.9	14.2	130.1	234.9	1,249.4	1,035.9	491.2
FLORIDA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,903,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	251,659	35,835	215,824	738	1,706	12,880	20,611	102,966	88,247	24,611
Other cities	526,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,854	1,706	11,148	53	58	444	1,151	5,131	5,267	750
Rural	829,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,053	2,711	17,342	133	156	421	2,001	8,419	7,708	1,215
State total	**7,259,000**	**284,566**	**40,252**	**244,314**	**924**	**1,920**	**13,745**	**23,663**	**116,516**	**101,222**	**26,576**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,920.2	554.5	3,365.7	12.7	26.4	189.4	326.0	1,605.1	1,394.4	366.1
GEORGIA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,338,000										
Area actually reporting	96.9%	81,009	11,489	69,520	471	677	5,366	4,986	36,762	21,703	11,065
Estimated totals	100.0%	82,912	11,690	71,222	478	692	5,426	5,094	37,593	22,281	11,348
Other cities	701,000										
Area actually reporting	68.8%	10,137	1,486	8,651	66	53	320	1,047	3,956	3,756	939
Estimated totals	100.0%	14,742	2,161	12,581	96	77	465	1,523	5,753	5,462	1,366
Rural	1,681,000										
Area actually reporting	33.0%	6,232	1,311	4,921	98	71	148	994	2,545	1,794	582
Estimated totals	100.0%	18,879	3,972	14,907	297	215	449	3,011	7,710	5,434	1,763
State total	**4,720,000**	**116,533**	**17,823**	**98,710**	**871**	**984**	**6,340**	**9,628**	**51,056**	**33,177**	**14,477**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,468.9	377.6	2,091.3	18.5	20.8	134.3	204.0	1,081.7	702.9	306.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
HAWAII											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	665,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,782	987	19,795	44	149	428	366	8,998	7,792	3,005
Other cities	30,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	653	46	608		4	10	31	323	245	40
Rural	115,000										
Area actually reporting	73.0%	2,139	165	1,974	8	14	7	136	1,083	761	130
Estimated totals	100.0%	2,931	226	2,705	11	19	10	186	1,484	1,043	178
State total	**809,000**	**24,366**	**1,258**	**23,108**	**55**	**172**	**448**	**583**	**10,805**	**9,080**	**3,223**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,011.9	155.5	2,856.4	6.8	21.3	55.4	72.1	1,335.6	1,122.4	398.4
IDAHO											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	120,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,249	268	2,981	3	30	49	186	1,074	1,659	348
Other Cities	306,000										
Area actually reporting	96.8%	8,173	480	7,693	8	33	82	357	2,617	4,340	736
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,448	496	7,952	8	34	85	369	2,705	4,486	761
Rural	330,000										
Area actually reporting	74.0%	3,284	237	3,047	13	40	16	168	1,425	1,414	208
Estimated totals	100.0%	4,439	321	4,118	18	54	22	227	1,926	1,911	281
State total	**756,000**	**16,136**	**1,085**	**15,051**	**29**	**118**	**156**	**782**	**5,705**	**7,956**	**1,390**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,134.4	143.5	1,990.9	3.8	15.6	20.6	103.4	754.6	1,052.4	183.9
ILLINOIS [3]											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	9,023,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	254,000	54,766	199,234	939	2,459	28,752	22,616	84,867	66,296	48,071
Other cities	1,046,000										
Area actually reporting	99.8%	16,278	1,660	14,618	21	98	401	1,140	6,231	7,030	1,357
Estimated totals	100.0%	16,319	1,664	14,655	21	98	402	1,143	6,247	7,048	1,360
Rural	1,182,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,136	732	8,404	25	66	113	528	4,076	3,916	412
State total	**11,251,000**	**279,455**	**57,162**	**222,293**	**985**	**2,623**	**29,267**	**24,287**	**95,190**	**77,260**	**49,843**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,483.8	508.1	1,975.8	8.8	23.3	260.1	215.9	846.1	686.7	443.0
INDIANA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,287,000										
Area actually reporting	96.7%	90,526	9,883	80,643	259	850	5,105	3,669	34,679	30,309	15,655
Estimated totals	100.0%	93,084	10,049	83,035	260	863	5,161	3,765	35,545	31,462	16,028
Other cities	793,000										
Area actually reporting	91.3%	15,248	1,372	13,876	13	118	290	951	5,188	7,296	1,392
Estimated totals	100.0%	16,698	1,502	15,196	14	129	318	1,041	5,682	7,990	1,524
Rural	1,211,000										
Area actually reporting	96.3%	10,128	792	9,336	42	81	156	513	5,183	3,319	834
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,521	823	9,698	44	84	162	533	5,384	3,448	866
State total	**5,291,000**	**120,303**	**12,374**	**107,929**	**318**	**1,076**	**5,641**	**5,339**	**46,611**	**42,900**	**18,418**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,273.7	233.9	2,039.9	6.0	20.3	106.6	100.9	880.9	810.8	348.1
IOWA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,035,000										
Area actually reporting	97.8%	21,985	1,554	20,431	35	145	622	752	7,227	9,985	3,219
Estimated totals	100.0%	22,510	1,579	20,931	35	147	630	767	7,369	10,264	3,298
Other cities	762,000										
Area actually reporting	91.4%	11,176	613	10,563	6	52	104	451	4,009	5,426	1,128
Estimated totals	100.0%	12,225	671	11,554	7	57	114	493	4,385	5,935	1,234
Rural	1,086,000										
Area actually reporting	72.7%	5,379	196	5,183	6	32	19	139	2,388	2,546	249
Estimated totals	100.0%	7,395	269	7,126	8	44	26	191	3,283	3,501	342
State total	**2,883,000**	**42,130**	**2,519**	**39,611**	**50**	**248**	**770**	**1,451**	**15,037**	**19,700**	**4,874**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,461.3	87.4	1,374.0	1.7	8.6	26.7	50.3	521.6	683.3	169.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
KANSAS											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	953,000										
Area actually reporting	99.6%	29,294	3,049	26,245	52	247	1,143	1,607	12,537	9,728	3,980
Estimated totals	100.0%	29,379	3,056	26,323	52	248	1,144	1,612	12,569	9,768	3,986
Other cities	641,000										
Area actually reporting	97.5%	12,505	1,133	11,372	20	93	327	693	5,171	5,279	922
Estimated totals	100.0%	12,829	1,162	11,667	21	95	335	711	5,305	5,416	946
Rural	664,000										
Area actually reporting	92.3%	5,631	480	5,151	17	54	71	338	2,398	2,470	283
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,100	519	5,581	18	58	77	366	2,598	2,676	307
State total	**2,258,000**	**48,308**	**4,737**	**43,571**	**91**	**401**	**1,556**	**2,689**	**20,472**	**17,860**	**5,239**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,139.4	209.8	1,929.6	4.0	17.8	68.9	119.1	906.6	791.0	232.0
KENTUCKY											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,326,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	38,571	4,296	34,275	145	304	2,304	1,543	12,757	13,824	7,694
Other cities	619,000										
Area actually reporting	99.7%	8,282	1,202	7,080	31	43	178	950	3,192	3,075	813
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,305	1,205	7,100	31	43	178	953	3,201	3,084	815
Rural	1,353,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	11,409	1,945	9,464	147	170	262	1,366	5,491	3,184	789
State total	**3,299,000**	**58,285**	**7,446**	**50,839**	**323**	**517**	**2,744**	**3,862**	**21,449**	**20,092**	**9,298**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,766.7	225.7	1,541.0	9.8	15.7	83.2	117.1	650.2	609.0	281.8
LOUISIANA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,162,000										
Area actually reporting	94.0%	72,429	11,608	60,821	309	619	4,470	6,210	26,024	22,808	11,989
Estimated totals	100.0%	75,718	12,087	63,631	320	654	4,574	6,539	27,315	23,941	12,375
Other cities	403,000										
Area actually reporting	77.6%	4,446	618	3,828	31	17	83	487	2,035	1,519	274
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,731	797	4,934	40	22	107	628	2,623	1,958	353
Rural	1,155,000										
Area actually reporting	58.2%	6,081	1,645	4,436	76	104	164	1,301	2,129	1,998	309
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,452	2,828	7,624	131	179	282	2,236	3,659	3,434	531
State total	**3,720,000**	**91,901**	**15,712**	**76,189**	**491**	**855**	**4,963**	**9,403**	**33,597**	**29,333**	**13,259**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,470.5	422.4	2,048.1	13.2	23.0	133.4	252.8	903.1	788.5	356.4
MAINE											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	297,000										
Area actually reporting	95.7%	6,402	409	5,993	17	15	132	245	2,621	2,648	724
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,627	424	6,203	17	16	135	256	2,710	2,760	743
Other cities	410,000										
Area actually reporting	87.6%	5,120	303	4,817	9	35	52	207	2,284	1,968	565
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,843	345	5,498	10	40	59	236	2,607	2,246	645
Rural	323,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,151	299	2,852	28	24	23	224	1,865	775	212
State total	**1,029,000**	**15,621**	**1,068**	**14,553**	**55**	**80**	**217**	**716**	**7,182**	**5,771**	**1,600**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,518.1	103.8	1,414.3	5.3	7.8	21.1	69.6	698.0	560.8	155.5
MARYLAND											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,425,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	127,053	24,949	102,104	455	979	12,856	10,659	41,051	40,176	20,877
Other cities	147,000										
Area actually reporting	98.3%	2,854	432	2,422	3	15	111	303	1,118	1,038	266
Estimated totals	100.0%	2,903	439	2,464	3	15	113	308	1,137	1,056	271
Rural	484,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,108	1,024	6,084	51	59	175	739	2,902	2,663	519
State total	**4,056,000**	**137,064**	**26,412**	**110,652**	**509**	**1,053**	**13,141**	**11,706**	**45,090**	**43,895**	**21,667**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,379.3	651.2	2,728.1	12.5	26.0	324.1	288.6	1,111.7	1,082.2	534.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
MASSACHUSETTS											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,614,000										
Area actually reporting	93.6%	181,923	16,313	165,610	206	736	8,593	6,778	65,828	46,377	53,405
Estimated totals	100.0%	191,604	16,827	174,777	212	762	8,788	7,065	69,509	49,459	55,809
Other cities	128,000										
Area actually reporting	72.6%	3,185	163	3,022	2	14	30	117	1,641	1,079	302
Estimated totals	100.0%	4,388	224	4,164	3	19	41	161	2,261	1,487	416
Rural	45,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	269	35	234		3	11	21	124	63	47
State total	**5,787,000**	**196,261**	**17,086**	**179,175**	**215**	**784**	**8,840**	**7,247**	**71,894**	**51,009**	**56,272**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,391.4	295.2	3,096.2	3.7	13.5	152.8	125.2	1,242.3	881.4	972.4
MICHIGAN											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	7,096,000										
Area actually reporting	99.9%	299,100	46,542	252,558	933	2,231	25,619	17,759	119,452	92,713	40,393
Estimated totals	100.0%	299,336	46,566	252,770	933	2,231	25,629	17,773	119,539	92,809	40,422
Other cities	853,000										
Area actually reporting	96.1%	19,490	1,822	17,668	25	147	422	1,228	8,318	8,047	1,303
Estimated totals	100.0%	20,272	1,895	18,377	26	153	439	1,277	8,652	8,370	1,355
Rural	1,133,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	27,277	1,964	25,313	40	273	208	1,443	15,518	8,528	1,267
State total	**9,082,000**	**346,885**	**50,425**	**296,460**	**999**	**2,657**	**26,276**	**20,493**	**143,709**	**109,707**	**43,044**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,819.5	555.2	3,264.3	11.0	29.3	289.3	225.6	1,582.3	1,208.0	473.9
MINNESOTA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,231,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	71,458	6,289	65,169	78	516	3,204	2,492	28,896	24,465	11,808
Other cities	676,000										
Area actually reporting	99.2%	8,016	227	7,789	9	20	53	145	2,834	4,154	801
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,081	228	7,853	9	20	53	146	2,857	4,188	808
Rural	1,089,000										
Area actually reporting	99.6%	8,323	280	8,043	8	36	33	203	4,355	3,166	522
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,354	281	8,073	8	36	33	204	4,371	3,178	524
State total	**3,896,000**	**87,893**	**6,798**	**81,095**	**95**	**571**	**3,290**	**2,842**	**36,124**	**31,831**	**13,140**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,256.0	174.5	2,081.5	2.4	14.7	84.4	72.9	927.2	817.0	337.3
MISSISSIPPI											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	407,000										
Area actually reporting	90.1%	7,829	744	7,085	51	39	244	410	3,293	2,728	1,064
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,227	815	7,412	54	42	249	470	3,496	2,812	1,104
Other cities	682,000										
Area actually reporting	91.8%	11,714	2,702	9,012	85	90	305	2,222	4,859	3,220	933
Estimated totals	100.0%	12,763	2,944	9,819	93	98	332	2,421	5,294	3,508	1,017
Rural	1,174,000										
Area actually reporting	66.4%	5,896	2,201	3,695	133	169	213	1,686	2,277	1,015	403
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,884	3,317	6,567	201	255	321	2,540	3,431	1,529	607
State total	**2,263,000**	**29,874**	**7,076**	**22,798**	**348**	**395**	**902**	**5,431**	**12,221**	**7,849**	**2,728**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,320.1	312.7	1,007.4	16.4	17.5	39.9	240.0	540.0	346.8	120.5
MISSOURI											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,060,000										
Area actually reporting	98.5%	108,200	16,504	91,696	337	1,091	8,030	7,046	44,378	26,311	21,007
Estimated totals	100.0%	109,179	16,586	92,593	339	1,096	8,058	7,093	44,777	26,558	21,158
Other cities	514,000										
Area actually reporting	81.3%	6,966	620	6,346	15	29	154	422	2,692	3,060	594
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,667	762	7,805	18	36	189	519	3,311	3,763	731
Rural	1,179,000										
Area actually reporting	48.7%	4,099	427	3,672	19	39	49	320	2,059	1,383	230
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,408	876	7,533	39	80	100	656	4,224	2,837	472
State total	**4,753,000**	**126,154**	**18,223**	**107,931**	**396**	**1,212**	**8,347**	**8,268**	**52,312**	**33,258**	**22,361**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,654.2	383.4	2,270.8	8.3	25.5	175.6	174.0	1,100.6	699.7	470.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
MONTANA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	174,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,946	276	4,670	4	19	99	154	1,720	2,248	702
Other cities	210,000										
Area actually reporting	94.5%	4,760	333	4,427	6	21	90	216	1,755	2,054	618
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,037	352	4,685	6	22	95	229	1,857	2,174	654
Rural	335,000										
Area actually reporting	73.3%	2,838	331	2,507	6	27	33	265	1,111	1,088	308
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,870	451	3,419	8	37	45	361	1,515	1,484	420
State total	**719,000**	**13,853**	**1,079**	**12,774**	**18**	**78**	**239**	**744**	**5,092**	**5,906**	**1,776**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,926.7	150.1	1,776.6	2.5	10.8	33.2	103.5	708.2	821.4	247.0
NEBRASKA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	658,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	18,666	2,310	16,356	30	161	759	1,360	5,782	7,090	3,484
Other cities	431,000										
Area actually reporting	99.1%	4,267	166	4,101	7	25	26	108	1,436	2,300	365
Estimated totals	100.0%	4,303	167	4,136	7	25	26	109	1,448	2,320	368
Rural	436,000										
Area actually reporting	94.7%	3,093	153	2,940	7	25	17	104	1,193	1,617	130
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,264	161	3,103	7	26	18	110	1,259	1,707	137
State total	**1,525,000**	**26,233**	**2,638**	**23,595**	**44**	**212**	**803**	**1,579**	**8,489**	**11,117**	**3,989**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,720.2	173.0	1,547.2	2.9	13.9	52.7	103.5	556.7	729.0	261.6
NEVADA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	426,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,049	1,942	18,107	64	160	930	788	8,514	6,842	2,751
Other cities	41,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	958	110	848	1	9	17	83	282	471	95
Rural	60,000										
Area actually reporting	94.5%	1,246	200	1,046	6	9	52	133	440	490	116
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,320	212	1,108	6	10	55	141	466	519	123
State total	**527,000**	**22,327**	**2,264**	**20,063**	**71**	**179**	**1,002**	**1,012**	**9,262**	**7,832**	**2,969**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,236.6	429.6	3,807.0	13.5	34.0	190.1	192.0	1,757.5	1,486.1	563.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	247,000										
Area actually reporting	98.9%	3,522	158	3,364	5	30	41	82	1,380	1,609	375
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,559	160	3,399	5	30	41	84	1,399	1,623	377
Other cities	361,000										
Area actually reporting	80.7%	4,698	228	4,470	5	14	47	162	1,860	2,160	450
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,821	282	5,539	6	17	58	201	2,305	2,676	558
Rural	163,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,242	49	1,193	2	7	4	36	896	270	27
State total	**771,000**	**10,622**	**491**	**10,131**	**13**	**54**	**103**	**321**	**4,600**	**4,569**	**962**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,377.7	63.7	1,314.0	1.7	7.0	13.4	41.6	596.6	592.6	124.8
NEW JERSEY											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,726,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	207,631	26,655	180,976	468	1,164	15,147	9,876	80,589	58,507	41,880
Other cities	555,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,523	810	12,713	10	69	301	430	6,124	5,413	1,176
Rural	86,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,293	112	2,181	3	10	30	69	1,268	786	127
State total	**7,367,000**	**223,447**	**27,577**	**195,870**	**481**	**1,243**	**15,478**	**10,375**	**87,981**	**64,706**	**43,183**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,033.1	374.3	2,658.7	6.5	16.9	210.1	140.8	1,194.3	878.3	586.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
NEW MEXICO											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	342,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,213	2,686	17,527	33	216	991	1,446	8,442	6,933	2,152
Other cities	408,000										
Area actually reporting	96.1%	12,478	1,162	11,316	38	65	193	866	4,940	5,080	1,296
Estimated totals	100.0%	12,989	1,210	11,779	40	68	201	901	5,142	5,288	1,349
Rural	315,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,192	532	2,660	45	64	75	348	1,348	878	434
State total	**1,065,000**	**36,391**	**4,428**	**31,966**	**118**	**348**	**1,267**	**2,695**	**14,932**	**13,099**	**3,935**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,417.3	415.8	3,001.5	11.1	32.7	119.0	253.1	1,402.1	1,230.0	369.5
NEW YORK											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	16,218,000										
Area actually reporting	98.5%	603,840	133,781	470,059	1,960	3,951	85,220	42,650	212,216	157,159	100,684
Estimated totals	100.0%	608,309	134,059	474,250	1,966	3,964	85,343	42,786	213,871	159,087	101,292
Other cities	815,000										
Area actually reporting	93.9%	13,768	1,425	12,343	15	48	328	1,034	5,756	5,484	1,103
Estimated totals	100.0%	14,659	1,517	13,142	16	51	349	1,101	6,129	5,839	1,174
Rural	1,333,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	17,739	1,086	16,653	38	108	159	781	10,727	4,633	1,293
State total	**18,366,000**	**640,707**	**136,662**	**504,045**	**2,020**	**4,123**	**85,851**	**44,668**	**230,727**	**169,559**	**103,759**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,488.5	744.1	2,744.4	11.0	22.4	467.4	243.2	1,256.3	923.2	565.0
NORTH CAROLINA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,120,000										
Area actually reporting	93.4%	57,549	10,479	47,070	313	441	2,355	7,370	23,206	18,904	4,960
Estimated totals	100.0%	60,276	10,919	49,357	328	466	2,433	7,692	24,426	19,784	5,147
Other cities	802,000										
Area actually reporting	88.2%	15,081	3,823	11,258	90	93	419	3,221	5,020	4,998	1,240
Estimated totals	100.0%	17,093	4,333	12,760	102	105	475	3,651	5,690	5,665	1,405
Rural	2,292,000										
Area actually reporting	43.3%	10,137	2,753	7,384	102	72	147	2,432	3,937	2,938	509
Estimated totals	100.0%	23,417	6,360	17,057	236	167	339	5,618	9,094	6,787	1,176
State total	**5,214,000**	**100,786**	**21,612**	**79,174**	**666**	**738**	**3,247**	**16,961**	**39,210**	**32,236**	**7,728**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,933.0	414.5	1,518.5	12.8	14.2	62.3	325.3	752.0	618.3	148.2
NORTH DAKOTA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	76,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,428	29	1,399	1	4	11	13	384	838	177
Other cities	197,000										
Area actually reporting	98.7%	3,114	120	2,994	3	8	27	82	935	1,794	265
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,155	121	3,034	3	8	27	83	947	1,818	269
Rural	359,000										
Area actually reporting	80.0%	1,510	111	1,399	3	15	14	79	741	556	102
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,888	140	1,748	4	19	18	99	926	695	127
State total	**632,000**	**6,471**	**290**	**6,181**	**8**	**31**	**56**	**195**	**2,257**	**3,351**	**573**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,023.9	45.9	978.0	1.3	4.9	8.9	30.9	357.1	530.2	90.7
OHIO											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,448,000										
Area actually reporting	95.0%	218,997	29,315	189,682	755	1,892	16,592	10,076	81,897	63,295	44,490
Estimated totals	100.0%	225,386	29,854	195,532	763	1,930	16,797	10,364	84,389	65,683	45,460
Other cities	975,000										
Area actually reporting	87.9%	13,736	1,144	12,592	18	86	337	703	5,524	5,752	1,316
Estimated totals	100.0%	15,624	1,301	14,323	20	98	383	800	6,283	6,543	1,497
Rural	1,360,000										
Area actually reporting	70.3%	9,551	795	8,756	20	85	97	593	4,578	3,638	540
Estimated totals	100.0%	13,590	1,131	12,459	28	121	138	844	6,514	5,177	768
State total	**10,783,000**	**254,600**	**32,286**	**222,314**	**811**	**2,149**	**17,318**	**12,008**	**97,186**	**77,403**	**47,725**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,361.1	299.4	2,061.7	7.5	19.9	160.6	111.4	901.3	717.8	442.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
OKLAHOMA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,334,000										
Area actually reporting	93.6%	38,056	4,197	33,859	100	341	1,406	2,350	17,703	10,670	5,486
Estimated totals	100.0%	39,252	4,316	34,936	106	357	1,426	2,427	18,252	11,094	5,590
Other cities	585,000										
Area actually reporting	88.6%	9,268	917	8,351	20	33	143	721	3,679	3,861	811
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,455	1,034	9,421	23	37	161	813	4,150	4,356	915
Rural	715,000										
Area actually reporting	69.4%	3,918	539	3,379	38	74	61	366	1,690	1,366	323
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,646	778	4,868	55	107	88	528	2,435	1,968	465
State total	**2,634,000**	**55,353**	**6,128**	**49,225**	**184**	**501**	**1,675**	**3,768**	**24,837**	**17,418**	**6,970**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,101.5	232.6	1,868.8	7.0	19.0	63.6	143.1	942.9	661.3	264.6
OREGON											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,338,000										
Area actually reporting	99.1%	55,847	5,005	50,842	65	401	2,191	2,348	23,889	20,211	6,742
Estimated totals	100.0%	56,155	5,024	51,131	65	402	2,194	2,363	24,010	20,344	6,777
Other cities	370,000										
Area actually reporting	97.5%	10,202	690	9,512	12	58	117	503	4,027	4,520	965
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,459	707	9,752	12	59	120	516	4,129	4,634	989
Rural	474,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,517	763	7,754	42	113	76	532	3,910	3,175	669
State total	**2,182,000**	**75,131**	**6,494**	**68,637**	**119**	**574**	**2,390**	**3,411**	**32,049**	**28,153**	**8,435**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,443.2	297.6	3,145.6	5.5	26.3	109.5	156.3	1,468.8	1,290.2	386.6
PENNSYLVANIA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	9,590,000										
Area actually reporting	99.8%	186,511	30,106	156,405	670	1,586	16,769	11,081	74,853	44,117	37,435
Estimated totals	100.0%	186,788	30,131	156,657	670	1,587	16,780	11,094	74,970	44,208	37,479
Other cities	1,071,000										
Area actually reporting	99.1%	11,616	933	10,683	14	73	364	482	4,839	4,461	1,383
Estimated totals	100.0%	11,717	941	10,776	14	74	367	486	4,881	4,500	1,395
Rural	1,265,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,809	820	12,989	28	148	221	423	8,678	3,416	895
State total	**11,926,000**	**212,314**	**31,892**	**180,422**	**712**	**1,809**	**17,368**	**12,003**	**88,529**	**52,124**	**39,769**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,780.3	267.4	1,512.8	6.0	15.2	145.6	100.6	742.3	437.1	333.5
PUERTO RICO											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,234,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	26,840	5,775	21,065	95	74	1,708	3,898	9,741	3,543	7,781
Other agencies	1,575,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	32,892	9,538	23,354	204	471	924	7,939	11,191	9,246	2,917
State total	**2,809,000**	**59,732**	**15,313**	**44,419**	**299**	**545**	**2,632**	**11,837**	**20,932**	**12,789**	**10,698**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,126.4	545.1	1,581.3	10.6	19.4	93.7	421.4	745.1	455.3	380.8
RHODE ISLAND											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	782,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	26,576	2,070	24,506	13	63	691	1,303	8,775	7,583	8,148
Other cities	186,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,778	337	4,441		11	97	229	1,958	1,993	490
Rural	100.0%	275	17	258		6	3	8	147	74	37
State total	**968,000**	**31,629**	**2,424**	**29,205**	**13**	**80**	**791**	**1,540**	**10,880**	**9,650**	**8,675**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,267.5	250.4	3,017.0	1.3	8.3	81.7	159.1	1,124.0	996.9	896.2
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,237,000										
Area actually reporting	95.0%	37,315	5,965	31,350	180	343	1,330	4,112	15,670	11,625	4,055
Estimated totals	100.0%	38,844	6,221	32,623	189	359	1,373	4,300	16,304	12,129	4,190
Other cities	418,000										
Area actually reporting	82.4%	8,332	1,480	6,852	62	59	154	1,205	3,730	2,470	652
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,112	1,796	8,316	75	72	187	1,462	4,527	2,998	791
Rural	1,010,000										
Area actually reporting	52.5%	6,298	1,188	5,110	96	73	105	914	2,947	1,795	368
Estimated totals	100.0%	12,000	2,264	9,736	183	139	200	1,742	5,615	3,420	701
State total	**2,665,000**	**60,956**	**10,281**	**50,675**	**447**	**570**	**1,760**	**7,504**	**26,446**	**18,547**	**5,682**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,287.3	385.8	1,901.5	16.8	21.4	66.0	281.6	992.3	695.9	213.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
SOUTH DAKOTA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	97,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,401	73	1,328	1	13	23	36	509	728	91
Other cities	215,000										
Area actually reporting	86.5%	3,607	252	3,355	1	22	38	191	1,274	1,771	310
Estimated totals	100.0%	4,170	291	3,879	1	25	44	221	1,473	2,048	358
Rural	367,000										
Area actually reporting	70.1%	2,179	274	1,905	4	27	27	216	860	849	196
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,112	392	2,720	6	39	39	308	1,228	1,212	280
State total	**679,000**	8,683	756	7,927	8	77	106	565	3,210	3,988	729
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,278.8	111.3	1,167.5	1.2	11.3	15.6	83.2	472.8	587.3	107.4
TENNESSEE											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,975,000										
Area actually reporting	96.0%	65,563	9,093	56,470	298	615	3,546	4,634	27,892	18,590	9,988
Estimated totals	100.0%	66,819	9,244	57,575	306	628	3,575	4,735	28,519	18,894	10,162
Other cities	636,000										
Area actually reporting	76.5%	6,634	1,046	5,588	49	43	156	798	2,553	2,223	812
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,674	1,367	7,307	64	56	204	1,043	3,338	2,907	1,062
Rural	1,419,000										
Area actually reporting	33.0%	3,040	741	2,299	28	39	98	576	1,382	619	298
Estimated totals	100.0%	9,220	2,247	6,973	85	118	297	1,747	4,192	1,877	904
State total	**4,031,000**	84,713	12,858	71,855	455	802	4,076	7,525	36,049	23,678	12,128
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,101.5	319.0	1,782.6	11.3	19.9	101.1	186.7	894.3	587.4	300.9
TEXAS											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,809,000										
Area actually reporting	90.8%	263,760	34,725	229,035	1,102	2,286	13,001	18,336	120,040	73,199	35,796
Estimated totals	100.0%	277,112	36,331	240,781	1,179	2,467	13,249	19,436	126,220	77,836	36,725
Other cities	1,204,000										
Area actually reporting	90.0%	15,873	1,846	14,027	71	85	255	1,435	7,218	5,933	876
Estimated totals	100.0%	17,638	2,051	15,587	79	94	283	1,595	8,021	6,593	973
Rural	1,636,000										
Area actually reporting	53.9%	7,861	1,344	6,517	95	111	130	1,008	3,410	2,749	358
Estimated totals	100.0%	14,599	2,497	12,102	177	206	242	1,872	6,332	5,105	665
State total	**11,649,000**	309,349	40,879	268,470	1,435	2,767	13,774	22,903	140,573	89,534	38,363
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,655.6	350.9	2,304.7	12.3	23.8	118.2	196.6	1,206.7	768.6	329.3
UTAH											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	871,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	25,762	1,870	23,892	30	185	684	971	8,923	12,033	2,936
Other cities	84,000										
Area actually reporting	88.9%	949	53	896		5	6	42	490	331	75
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,067	60	1,007		6	7	47	551	372	84
Rural	170,000										
Area actually reporting	79.1%	1,415	105	1,310	2	12	8	83	640	585	85
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,788	133	1,655	3	15	10	105	809	739	107
State total	**1,126,000**	28,617	2,063	26,554	33	206	701	1,123	10,283	13,144	3,127
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,541.5	183.2	2,358.3	2.9	18.3	62.3	99.7	913.2	1,167.3	277.7
VERMONT											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None										
Other cities	236,000										
Area actually reporting	74.6%	2,828	231	2,597	1	11	19	200	1,086	1,234	277
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,788	309	3,479	1	15	25	268	1,455	1,653	371
Rural	226,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,894	136	2,758	7	35	24	70	1,956	646	156
State total	**462,000**	6,682	445	6,237	8	50	49	338	3,411	2,299	527
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,446.3	96.3	1,350.0	1.7	10.8	10.6	73.2	738.3	497.6	114.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—*Index of Crime by State, 1972*—Continued

Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent [1] crime	Property [2] crime	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
VIRGINIA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,931,000										
Area actually reporting	98.4%	81,795	11,401	70,394	306	772	4,856	5,467	31,452	27,530	11,412
Estimated totals	100.0%	82,718	11,480	71,238	308	780	4,887	5,605	31,824	27,842	11,572
Other cities	417,000										
Area actually reporting	97.4%	7,042	1,093	5,949	40	54	177	822	2,800	2,551	598
Estimated totals	100.0%	7,232	1,122	6,110	41	56	182	844	2,876	2,620	614
Rural	1,417,000										
Area actually reporting	93.4%	6,410	1,473	4,937	99	90	134	1,150	2,743	1,716	479
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,862	1,576	5,286	106	96	143	1,231	2,937	1,836	513
State total	**4,764,000**	**96,812**	**14,178**	**82,634**	**455**	**931**	**5,212**	**7,580**	**37,637**	**32,298**	**12,699**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,032.2	297.6	1,734.6	9.6	19.5	109.4	159.1	790.0	678.0	266.6
WASHINGTON											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,493,000										
Area actually reporting	99.1%	87,006	7,144	79,862	107	609	2,830	3,598	38,336	31,711	9,816
Estimated totals	100.0%	87,704	7,196	80,508	108	612	2,840	3,636	38,604	32,017	9,887
Other cities	403,000										
Area actually reporting	93.4%	9,854	640	9,214	13	65	99	463	3,777	4,595	842
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,554	686	9,868	14	70	106	496	4,045	4,921	902
Rural	547,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,570	745	9,825	24	67	70	584	4,914	4,294	617
State total	**3,443,000**	**108,828**	**8,627**	**100,201**	**146**	**749**	**3,016**	**4,716**	**47,563**	**41,232**	**11,406**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,160.8	250.6	2,910.3	4.2	21.8	87.6	137.0	1,381.4	1,197.6	331.3
WEST VIRGINIA											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	646,000										
Area actually reporting	99.4%	10,753	1,206	9,547	34	56	399	707	3,712	4,652	1,183
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,791	1,207	9,584	34	66	399	708	3,726	4,672	1,186
Other cities	366,000										
Area actually reporting	95.5%	2,616	313	2,303	12	19	90	192	1,051	992	260
Estimated totals	100.0%	2,739	328	2,411	13	20	94	201	1,100	1,039	272
Rural	769,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,292	764	4,528	62	60	69	573	2,530	1,503	495
State total	**1,781,000**	**18,822**	**2,299**	**16,523**	**109**	**146**	**562**	**1,482**	**7,356**	**7,214**	**1,953**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,056.8	129.1	927.7	6.1	8.2	31.6	83.2	413.0	405.1	109.7
WISCONSIN											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,609,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	58,238	3,526	54,712	83	286	1,474	1,683	18,811	26,728	9,173
Other cities	789,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,555	439	10,116	10	32	114	283	3,742	6,093	781
Rural	1,122,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	11,802	393	11,409	33	58	73	229	6,309	4,534	566
State total	**4,520,000**	**80,595**	**4,358**	**76,237**	**126**	**376**	**1,661**	**2,195**	**28,862**	**36,855**	**10,520**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,783.1	96.4	1,686.7	2.8	8.3	36.7	48.6	638.5	815.4	232.7
WYOMING											
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None										
Other cities	200,000										
Area actually reporting	87.8%	4,335	254	4,081	4	22	73	155	1,376	2,228	477
Estimated totals	100.0%	4,934	289	4,645	5	25	83	176	1,566	2,536	543
Rural	145,000										
Area actually reporting	87.0%	1,429	194	1,235	8	20	30	136	427	669	139
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,642	222	1,420	9	23	34	156	491	769	160
State total	**345,000**	**6,576**	**511**	**6,065**	**14**	**48**	**117**	**332**	**2,057**	**3,305**	**703**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,906.1	148.1	1,758.0	4.1	13.9	33.9	96.2	596.2	958.0	203.8

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over and auto theft.

[3] Illinois State Uniform Crime Reporting Program was activated in 1972 and certain changes occurred in their reporting system.

For standard metropolitan statistical areas in this table the percentage actually reporting may not coincide with the ratio between reported and estimated crime totals since these data represent the sum of such calculations for individual areas varying in size, portions reporting and crime rates.

Population by area for each state is 1972 estimate; total population for each state is Bureau of the Census provisional estimate as of July 1, 1972, and subject to change.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Abilene, Tex	**119,000**										
(Includes Taylor and Jones Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,688	171	1,517	9	16	44	102	824	576	117
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,421.3	144.0	1,277.3	7.6	13.5	37.0	85.9	693.8	485.0	98.5
Akron, Ohio	**692,000**										
(Includes Summit and Portage Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	83.4%	17,370	1,779	15,591	37	141	895	706	6,227	6,169	3,195
Estimated total	100.0%	18,758	1,904	16,854	40	151	935	778	6,847	6,676	3,331
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,709.2	275.0	2,434.2	5.8	21.8	135.0	112.4	988.9	964.2	481.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y	**732,000**										
(Includes Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga and Schenectady Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	99.6%	12,039	975	11,064	12	72	450	441	5,368	4,014	1,682
Estimated total	100.0%	12,096	979	11,117	12	72	452	443	5,389	4,038	1,690
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,651.9	133.7	1,518.2	1.6	9.8	61.7	60.5	736.0	551.5	230.8
Albuquerque, N. Mex	**342,000**										
(Includes Bernalillo County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,213	2,686	17,527	33	216	991	1,446	8,442	6,933	2,152
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,910.2	785.4	5,124.9	9.6	63.2	289.8	422.8	2,468.4	2,027.2	629.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J	**554,000**										
(Includes Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa., and Warren County, N.J.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,802	736	8,066	11	60	304	361	3,779	3,210	1,077
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,590.1	133.0	1,457.1	2.0	10.8	54.9	65.2	682.7	579.9	194.6
Altoona, Pa	**136,000**										
(Includes Blair County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,485	110	1,375	2	19	34	55	908	343	124
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,093.2	81.0	1,012.3	1.5	14.0	25.0	40.5	668.5	252.5	91.3
Amarillo, Tex	**152,000**										
(Includes Potter and Randall Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,504	359	4,145	16	23	87	233	1,741	1,974	430
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,972.9	237.0	2,736.0	10.6	15.2	57.4	153.8	1,149.2	1,303.0	283.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	**1,561,000**										
(Includes Orange County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	61,504	4,083	57,421	73	456	1,373	2,181	28,256	23,715	5,450
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,940.2	261.6	3,678.7	4.7	29.2	88.0	139.7	1,810.2	1,519.3	349.2
Anderson, Ind	**141,000**										
(Includes Madison County.)											
Area actually reporting	96.3%	2,089	288	1,801	3	39	105	141	808	814	179
Estimated total	100.0%	2,212	297	1,915	3	40	108	146	849	869	197
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,567.9	210.5	1,357.4	2.1	28.4	76.6	103.5	601.8	616.0	139.6
Ann Arbor, Mich	**244,000**										
(Includes Washtenaw County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,181	1,069	11,112	15	104	437	513	5,535	4,459	1,118
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,990.0	437.9	4,552.1	6.1	42.6	179.0	210.2	2,267.4	1,826.7	458.0
Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis	**283,000**										
(Includes Calumet, Outagamie and Winnebago Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,140	144	3,996	.....	7	38	99	1,645	2,076	275
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,461.0	50.8	1,410.2	.....	2.5	13.4	34.9	580.5	732.6	97.0
Asheville, N.C	**149,000**										
(Includes Buncombe County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,818	230	2,588	15	9	104	102	956	1,103	529
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,892.2	154.4	1,737.7	10.1	6.0	69.8	68.5	641.9	740.6	355.2
Atlanta, Ga	**1,442,000**										
(Includes Clayton, Cobb, De Kalb, Fulton and Gwinnett Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	98.0%	57,180	7,887	49,293	328	417	3,975	3,167	26,312	15,262	7,719
Estimated total	100.0%	58,037	7,987	50,050	331	422	4,006	3,228	26,649	15,543	7,858
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,024.5	553.9	3,470.7	23.0	29.3	277.8	223.8	1,848.0	1,077.8	544.9
Atlantic City, N.J	**182,000**										
(Includes Atlantic County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,955	796	7,159	20	49	486	241	3,471	2,492	1,196
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,372.5	437.5	3,935.0	11.0	26.9	267.1	132.5	1,907.9	1,369.8	657.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Augusta, Ga.-S.C. (Includes Richmond County, Ga., and Aiken County, S.C.)	258,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,691	903	3,788	44	83	230	546	1,863	1,452	473
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,820.1	350.4	1,469.7	17.1	32.2	89.2	211.8	722.8	563.4	183.5
Austin, Tex. (Includes Travis County.)	318,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,898	1,717	8,181	43	70	314	1,290	4,914	2,198	1,069
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,116.2	540.6	2,575.6	13.5	22.0	98.9	406.1	1,547.1	692.0	336.6
Bakersfield, Calif. (Includes Kern County.)	341,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	14,399	1,262	13,137	42	117	522	581	6,147	5,688	1,302
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,223 0	370.1	3,852.9	12.3	34.3	153.1	170.4	1,802.8	1,668.2	381.9
Baltimore, Md. (Includes Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Howard and Harford Counties.)	2,117,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	85,775	20,251	65,524	372	665	10,748	8,466	28,712	23,625	13,187
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,051.7	956.6	3,095.1	17.6	31.4	507.7	399.9	1,356.2	1,115.9	622.9
Baton Rouge, La. (Includes East Baton Rouge Parish.)	293,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	15,300	2,266	13,034	37	133	561	1,535	6,675	4,404	1,955
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,229.2	774.5	4,454.7	12.6	45.5	191.7	524.6	2,281.4	1,505.2	668.2
Battle Creek, Mich. (Includes Calhoun County.)	144,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,460	533	3,927	11	39	156	327	2,013	1,711	203
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,101.5	370.6	2,730.8	7.6	27.1	108.5	227.4	1,399.8	1,189.8	141.2
Bay City, Mich. (Includes Bay County.)	120,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,717	227	2,490	9	17	68	133	1,089	1,239	162
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,258.1	188.7	2,069.4	7.5	14.1	56.5	110.5	905.0	1,029.7	134.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Tex. (Includes Jefferson and Orange Counties.)	320,000										
Area actually reporting	96.6%	7,849	1,487	6,362	41	57	398	991	3,432	2,391	539
Estimated total	100.0%	8,092	1,509	6,583	42	59	402	1,006	3,523	2,497	563
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,528.9	471.6	2,057.3	13.1	18.4	125.6	314.4	1,101.0	780.3	175.9
Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. (Includes Harrison County.)	139,000										
Area actually reporting	71.1%	1,685	132	1,553	3	11	56	62	693	678	182
Estimated total	100.0%	2,083	203	1,880	6	14	61	122	896	762	222
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,502.0	146.4	1,355.6	4.3	10.1	44.0	88.0	646.1	549.5	160.1
Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa. (Includes Broome and Tioga Counties, N.Y. and Susquehanna County, Pa.)	307,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,054	212	3,842	5	11	50	146	2,128	1,299	415
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,322.1	69.1	1,252.9	1.6	3.6	16.3	47.6	694.0	423.6	135.3
Birmingham, Ala. (Includes Jefferson, Shelby and Walker Counties.)	744,000										
Area actually reporting	89.7%	20,299	3,172	17,127	119	160	1,028	1,865	7,938	6,154	3,035
Estimated total	100.0%	21,363	3,340	18,023	127	170	1,070	1,973	8,420	6,468	3,135
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,870.4	448.8	2,421.7	17.1	22.8	143.8	265.1	1,131.3	869.1	421.2
Bloomington-Normal, Ill. [3] (Includes McLean County.)	106,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,902	211	1,691	5	14	41	151	666	852	173
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,799.7	199.6	1,600.0	4.7	13.2	38.8	142.9	630.2	806.2	163.7
Boise, Idaho (Includes Ada County.)	120,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,249	270	2,979	3	32	49	186	1,074	1,559	346
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,700.7	224.4	2,476.3	2.5	26.6	40.7	154.6	892.8	1,295.9	287.6
Boston-Lowell-Lawrence, Mass. (Includes Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk and Suffolk Counties.)	3,405,000										
Area actually reporting	95.0%	111,286	11,685	99,601	155	501	6,760	4,269	36,129	27,001	36,471
Estimated total	100.0%	115,895	11,930	103,965	158	613	6,853	4,406	37,882	28,468	37,615
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,404.0	350.4	3,053.6	4.6	15.1	201.3	129.4	1,112.6	836.1	1,104.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued*

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Bridgeport-Danbury-Norwalk-Stamford, Conn	808,000										
(Includes Fairfield County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	23,945	1,629	22,316	28	56	872	673	8,775	8,413	5,128
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,964.5	201.7	2,762.8	3.5	6.9	108.0	83.3	1,086.4	1,041.6	634.9
Buffalo, N.Y.	1,347,000										
(Includes Erie and Niagara Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	90.6%	33,865	3,947	29,918	86	212	2,450	1,199	11,832	11,926	6,160
Estimated total	100.0%	36,056	4,052	32,004	89	218	2,497	1,248	12,652	12,897	6,455
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,676.6	300.8	2,375.8	6.6	16.2	185.4	92.6	939.2	957.4	479.2
Canton, Ohio	378,000										
(Includes Stark County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,225	1,131	7,094	24	54	513	540	2,710	3,185	1,199
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,174.1	299.0	1,875.1	6.3	14.3	135.6	142.7	716.3	841.9	316.9
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	168,000										
(Includes Linn County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,351	75	2,276	3	9	33	30	846	987	443
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,401.5	44.7	1,356.8	1.8	5.4	19.7	17.9	504.3	588.4	264.1
Champaign-Urbana, Ill. [3]	166,000										
(Includes Champaign County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,944	559	3,385	9	50	164	336	1,656	1,459	270
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,376.4	336.8	2,039.6	5.4	30.1	98.8	202.5	997.8	879.1	162.7
Charleston, S.C.	316,000										
(Includes Charleston and Berkeley Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,746	1,573	8,173	46	128	516	883	4,499	2,571	1,103
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,079.8	497.1	2,582.7	14.5	40.4	163.1	279.0	1,421.7	812.4	348.5
Charleston, W. Va.	235,000										
(Includes Kanawha County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,371	406	3,965	16	24	146	220	1,391	2,080	494
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,862.3	173.0	1,689.3	6.8	10.2	62.2	93.7	592.6	886.2	210.5
Charlotte, N.C.	427,000										
(Includes Mecklenburg and Union Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,269	2,453	10,816	75	109	727	1,542	5,939	3,780	1,097
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,109.9	574.9	2,535.0	17.6	25.5	170.4	361.4	1,391.9	885.9	257.1
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.	310,000										
(Includes Hamilton County, Tenn., and Walker County, Ga.)											
Area actually reporting	86.8%	9,743	1,369	8,374	50	73	489	757	3,951	2,313	2,110
Estimated total	100.0%	10,673	1,457	9,216	54	82	524	797	4,409	2,572	2,235
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,443.0	470.0	2,973.0	17.4	26.5	169.0	257.1	1,422.3	829.7	721.0
Chicago, Ill. [3]	7,073,000										
(Includes Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry and Will Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	206,075	47,511	158,564	812	2,017	26,439	18,243	65,057	50,424	43,083
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,913.5	671.7	2,241.8	11.5	28.5	373.8	257.9	919.8	712.9	609.1
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	1,405,000										
(Includes Hamilton, Clermont and Warren Counties, Ohio and Campbell, Kenton and Boone Counties, Ky., and Dearborn County, Ind.)											
Area actually reporting	96.1%	36,111	4,103	32,008	104	330	2,347	1,322	16,179	10,931	4,898
Estimated total	100.0%	37,134	4,180	32,954	105	335	2,377	1,363	16,541	11,340	5,073
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,643.8	297.6	2,346.2	7.5	23.9	169.2	97.0	1,177.7	807.4	361.2
Cleveland, Ohio	2,087,000										
(Includes Cuyahoga, Lake, Geauga and Medina Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	95.2%	69,691	9,938	49,753	333	554	6,258	2,793	17,106	9,980	22,667
Estimated total	100.0%	61,410	10,078	51,332	335	563	6,316	2,864	17,723	10,630	22,979
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,942.8	483.0	2,459.9	16.1	27.0	302.7	137.2	849.3	509.4	1,101.2
Colorado Springs, Colo.	260,000										
(Includes El Paso County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,976	854	8,122	20	138	404	292	3,523	3,599	1,000
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,454.1	328.6	3,125.5	7.7	53.1	165.5	112.4	1,355.7	1,385.0	384.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Columbia, S.C. (Includes Lexington and Richland Counties.)	341,000										
Area actually reporting	98.8%	12,348	2,384	9,964	38	118	293	1,935	4,746	4,280	938
Estimated total	100.0%	12,438	2,398	10,040	39	119	296	1,944	4,785	4,311	944
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,650.6	703.8	2,946.8	11.4	34.9	86.9	570.6	1,404.4	1,265.3	277.1
Columbus, Ga.-Ala. (Includes Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, Ga., and Russell County, Ala.)	238,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,535	646	3,889	48	32	276	290	2,061	1,107	721
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,904.2	271.2	1,632.9	20.2	13.4	115.9	121.8	865.4	464.8	302.7
Columbus, Ohio (Includes Franklin, Delaware and Pickaway Counties.)	943,000										
Area actually reporting	98.4%	30,386	3,167	27,219	65	354	1,636	1,112	12,177	10,382	4,660
Estimated total	100.0%	30,650	3,188	27,462	65	355	1,645	1,123	12,272	10,482	4,708
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,251.0	338.1	2,912.8	6.9	37.7	174.5	119.1	1,301.7	1,111.8	499.4
Corpus Christi, Tex. (Includes Nueces and San Patricio Counties.)	292,000										
Area actually reporting	98.8%	11,051	1,346	9,705	39	90	345	872	5,253	3,429	1,023
Estimated total	100.0%	11,128	1,352	9,776	39	90	346	877	5,282	3,463	1,031
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,812.8	463.2	3,349.6	13.4	30.8	118.6	300.5	1,809.8	1,186.5	353.3
Dallas, Tex. (Includes Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Kaufman and Rockwall Counties.)	1,660,000										
Area actually reporting	89.3%	58,345	8,996	49,349	215	609	2,813	5,359	26,194	16,397	6,758
Estimated total	100.0%	61,085	9,348	51,737	233	651	2,865	5,599	27,522	17,287	6,928
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,680.3	563.2	3,117.1	14.0	39.2	172.6	337.3	1,658.2	1,041.5	417.4
Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, Iowa-Ill. [3] (Includes Scott County, Iowa, and Rock Island and Henry Counties, Ill.)	372,000										
Area actually reporting	93.8%	7,066	912	6,154	10	54	265	583	3,114	2,260	780
Estimated total	100.0%	7,591	937	6,654	10	56	273	598	3,256	2,539	859
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,039.6	251.8	1,787.9	2.7	15.0	73.4	160.7	874.9	682.2	230.8
Daytona Beach, Fla. (Includes Volusia County.)	181,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,457	1,038	7,419	21	58	358	601	3,953	2,807	659
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,664.2	572.5	4,091.8	11.6	32.0	197.4	331.5	2,180.2	1,548.1	363.5
Decatur, Ill. [3] (Includes Macon County.)	126,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,288	371	1,917	6	28	102	235	920	814	183
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,811.8	293.8	1,518.1	4.8	22.2	80.8	186.1	728.5	644.6	144.9
Denver, Colo. (Includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver and Jefferson Counties.)	1,311,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	66,932	6,473	60,459	125	616	2,658	3,074	27,153	22,021	11,285
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,104.2	493.6	4,610.6	9.5	47.0	202.7	234.4	2,070.7	1,679.3	860.6
Des Moines, Iowa (Includes Polk County.)	296,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,601	582	7,019	16	57	301	208	2,392	3,737	890
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,564.5	196.4	2,368.2	5.4	19.2	101.6	70.2	807.0	1,260.8	300.3
Detroit, Mich. (Includes Macomb, Oakland and Wayne Counties.)	4,246,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	204,566	34,860	169,706	735	1,406	21,529	11,190	78,795	57,628	33,283
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,818.1	821.1	3,997.1	17.3	33.1	507.1	263.6	1,855.9	1,357.3	783.9
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis. (Includes St. Louis County, Minn., and Douglas County, Wis.)	267,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,334	213	5,121	6	24	89	94	2,413	1,959	749
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,996.4	79.7	1,916.7	2.2	9.0	33.3	35.2	903.2	733.2	280.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Durham, N.C.	197,000										
(Includes Durham and Orange Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	98.2%	5,016	685	4,331	33	52	134	466	1,924	2,045	362
Estimated total	100.0%	5,145	716	4,429	34	53	138	491	1,974	2,082	373
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,605.5	362.6	2,242.9	17.2	26.8	69.9	248.7	999.7	1,054.4	188.9
Elmira, N.Y.	102,000										
(Includes Chemung County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,639	109	1,530	6	5	22	76	546	894	90
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,614.3	107.4	1,506.9	5.9	4.9	21.7	74.9	537.8	880.5	88.6
El Paso, Tex.	370,000										
(Includes El Paso County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	11,459	1,332	10,127	18	105	523	686	5,240	2,258	2,629
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,100.0	360.4	2,739.7	4.9	28.4	141.5	185.6	1,417.6	610.9	711.2
Erie, Pa.	267,000										
(Includes Erie County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,263	597	4,666	11	48	346	192	2,558	1,502	606
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,972.3	223.7	1,748.5	4.1	18.0	129.7	71.9	958.6	562.9	227.1
Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	227,000										
(Includes Lane County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,724	367	8,357	7	58	129	173	3,871	3,813	673
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,844.3	161.7	3,682.6	3.1	25.6	56.8	76.2	1,705.8	1,680.2	296.6
Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	234,000										
(Includes Vanderburgh and Warwick Counties, Indiana, and Henderson County, Ky.)											
Area actually reporting	97.5%	5,829	1,014	4,815	13	68	213	720	1,879	2,434	502
Estimated total	100.0%	5,965	1,023	4,942	13	69	216	725	1,925	2,495	522
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,552.4	437.7	2,114.6	5.6	29.5	92.4	310.2	823.7	1,067.6	223.4
Fall River-New Bedford, Mass.	458,000										
(Includes Bristol County.)											
Area actually reporting	97.4%	16,247	1,133	15,114	18	46	498	571	6,805	4,527	3,782
Estimated total	100.0%	16,563	1,149	15,414	18	47	504	580	6,925	4,628	3,861
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,612.6	250.6	3,362.0	3.9	10.3	109.9	126.5	1,510.4	1,009.4	842.1
Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	124,000										
(Includes Cass County, N. Dak., and Clay County, Minn.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,210	45	2,165	1	6	18	20	628	1,319	218
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,781.6	36.3	1,745.3	.8	4.8	14.5	16.1	506.3	1,063.3	175.7
Fayetteville, N.C.	223,000										
(Includes Cumberland County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,866	1,235	6,631	37	61	367	770	3,431	2,628	572
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,527.5	553.8	2,973.7	16.6	27.4	164.6	345.3	1,538.6	1,178.5	256.5
Flint, Mich.	518,000										
(Includes Genesee and Lapeer Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	99.6%	17,675	2,813	14,862	52	167	955	1,639	6,962	6,180	1,720
Estimated total	100.0%	17,741	2,820	14,921	52	167	958	1,643	6,986	6,207	1,728
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,422.0	543.9	2,878.1	10.0	32.2	184.8	316.9	1,347.5	1,197.2	333.3
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	686,000										
(Includes Broward County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	29,738	3,191	26,547	81	201	1,337	1,572	12,137	10,889	3,521
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,334.3	465.1	3,869.2	11.8	29.3	194.9	229.1	1,769.0	1,587.1	513.2
Fort Myers, Fla.	121,000										
(Includes Lee County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,013	253	3,760	12	19	92	130	1,806	1,672	282
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,310.7	208.7	3,102.0	9.9	15.7	75.9	107.2	1,489.9	1,379.4	232.6
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	166,000										
(Includes Sebastian and Crawford Counties, Ark., and Leflore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.)											
Area actually reporting	83.8%	1,374	201	1,173	12	5	34	150	558	478	137
Estimated total	100.0%	1,777	240	1,537	14	10	41	176	740	624	173
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,069.8	144.5	925.3	8.4	6.0	24.7	105.3	445.5	375.6	104.1
Fort Wayne, Ind.	290,000										
(Includes Allen County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,911	604	8,307	12	56	438	98	2,911	4,500	896
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,076.3	208.6	2,867.8	4.1	19.3	151.2	33.8	1,004.9	1,553.5	309.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Fort Worth, Tex	805,000										
(Includes Johnson and Tarrant Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	84.0%	20,150	1,936	18,214	111	116	886	823	8,772	6,013	3,429
Estimated total	100.0%	22,472	2,189	20,283	122	142	928	997	9,777	6,891	3,615
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,792.5	272.0	2,520.5	15.2	17.6	115.3	123.9	1,215.0	856.3	449.2
Fresno, Calif	428,000										
(Includes Fresno County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	22,782	1,417	21,365	49	104	650	614	9,812	8,095	3,458
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,318.8	330.8	4,988.0	11.4	24.3	151.8	143.3	2,290.8	1,889.9	807.3
Gainesville, Fla	112,000										
(Includes Alachua County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,926	768	4,158	25	48	169	526	1,945	1,847	366
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,392.3	684.8	3,707.5	22.3	42.8	150.7	469.0	1,734.3	1,646.9	326.3
Galveston-Texas City, Tex	178,000										
(Includes Galveston County.)											
Area actually reporting	76.9%	4,865	688	4,177	23	38	243	384	1,990	1,735	452
Estimated total	100.0%	5,538	769	4,769	27	47	255	440	2,302	1,968	499
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,113.6	432.4	2,681.3	15.2	26.4	143.4	247.4	1,294.2	1,106.5	280.6
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind	645,000										
(Includes Lake and Porter Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	99.4%	27,052	3,329	23,723	109	168	1,959	1,093	9,157	8,023	6,543
Estimated total	100.0%	27,138	3,334	23,804	109	168	1,961	1,096	9,186	8,062	6,556
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,206.0	516.7	3,689.3	16.9	26.0	303.9	169.9	1,423.7	1,249.5	1,016.1
Gastonia, N.C	153,000										
(Includes Gaston County.)											
Area actually reporting	96.6%	3,830	864	2,966	21	30	111	702	1,400	1,247	319
Estimated total	100.0%	4,017	909	3,108	22	32	117	738	1,472	1,301	335
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,623.1	593.6	2,029.5	14.4	20.9	76.4	481.9	961.2	849.6	218.8
Grand Rapids, Mich	560,000										
(Includes Kent and Ottawa Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,945	1,298	11,647	13	129	445	711	5,796	4,962	889
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,312.1	231.8	2,080.3	2.3	23.0	79.5	127.0	1,035.2	886.3	158.8
Green Bay, Wis	164,000										
(Includes Brown County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,071	47	2,024	4	2	27	14	924	940	160
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,262.1	28.6	1,233.5	2.4	1.2	16.5	8.5	563.1	572.9	97.5
Greensboro-High Point, N.C	623,000										
(Includes Guilford, Forsyth, Randolph and Yadkin Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	85.0%	16,006	3,547	12,459	73	110	610	2,754	6,476	4,692	1,291
Estimated total	100.0%	17,554	3,749	13,805	82	124	652	2,891	7,206	5,213	1,386
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,818.9	602.0	2,216.9	13.2	19.9	104.7	464.3	1,157.2	837.1	222.6
Greenville, S.C	309,000										
(Includes Greenville and Pickens Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	81.1%	9,748	1,155	8,593	55	47	394	659	4,300	2,951	1,342
Estimated total	100.0%	11,187	1,397	9,790	63	62	434	838	4,895	3,424	1,471
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,620.7	452.1	3,168.5	20.4	20.1	140.5	271.2	1,584.3	1,108.2	476.1
Harrisburg, Pa	412,000										
(Includes Cumberland, Dauphin and Perry Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,226	845	5,381	37	52	388	368	2,669	1,959	753
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,509.9	204.9	1,305.0	9.0	12.6	94.1	89.2	647.3	475.1	182.6
Hartford-New Britain-Bristol, Conn	823,000										
(Includes Hartford County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	18,546	1,960	16,586	26	62	692	1,180	7,330	6,464	2,792
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,253.5	238.2	2,015.3	3.2	7.5	84.1	143.4	890.6	785.4	339.2
Honolulu, Hawaii	665,000										
(Includes Honolulu County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,782	987	19,795	44	149	428	366	8,998	7,792	3,005
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,126.5	148.5	2,978.0	6.6	22.4	64.4	55.1	1,353.7	1,172.2	452.1
Houston, Tex	2,121,000										
(Includes Harris, Brazoria, Fort Bend, Liberty and Montgomery Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	81.3%	69,286	8,967	60,319	329	549	5,306	2,783	33,290	15,162	11,867
Estimated total	100.0%	75,714	9,754	65,960	367	639	5,427	3,321	36,300	17,358	12,302
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,569.6	459.9	3,109.7	17.3	30.1	255.9	156.6	1,711.4	818.4	580.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	**258,000**										
(Includes Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va., Boyd County, Ky., and Lawrence County, Ohio.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,628	639	3,989	17	33	161	428	1,685	1,904	400
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,796.0	248.0	1,548.0	6.6	12.8	62.5	166.1	653.9	738.9	155.2
Huntsville, Ala	**235,000**										
(Includes Madison and Limestone Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,503	430	4,073	8	35	111	276	1,685	1,846	542
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,912.2	182.6	1,729.6	3.4	14.9	47.1	117.2	715.5	783.9	230.2
Indianapolis, Ind	**1,139,000**										
(Includes Marion, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Morgan, Shelby and Boone Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	95.7%	29,161	3,260	25,901	86	432	1,615	1,127	13,111	7,746	5,044
Estimated total	100.0%	30,308	3,335	26,973	87	438	1,640	1,170	13,499	8,263	5,211
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,660.5	292.8	2,367.8	7.6	38.4	144.0	102.7	1,185.0	725.3	457.4
Jackson, Mich	**147,000**										
(Includes Jackson County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,611	717	3,894	11	39	173	494	2,085	1,486	323
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,135.3	487.5	2,647.7	7.5	26.5	117.6	335.9	1,417.7	1,010.4	219.6
Jackson, Miss	**269,000**										
(Includes Hinds and Rankin Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,144	612	5,532	48	28	188	348	2,600	2,050	882
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,287.7	227.9	2,059.9	17.9	10.4	70.0	129.6	968.1	763.3	328.4
Jacksonville, Fla	**551,000**										
(Includes Duval County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	23,792	4,400	19,392	96	300	1,450	2,554	10,980	6,371	2,041
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,321.2	799.1	3,522.0	17.4	54.5	263.4	463.9	1,994.2	1,157.1	370.7
Jersey City, N.J	**617,000**										
(Includes Hudson County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	19,355	2,718	16,637	64	91	1,726	837	5,918	3,179	7,540
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,136.5	440.5	2,696.0	10.4	14.7	279.7	135.6	959.0	515.2	1,221.9
Johnstown, Pa	**262,000**										
(Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	99.0%	1,822	162	1,660	2	19	69	72	943	537	180
Estimated total	100.0%	1,862	166	1,696	2	19	71	74	960	550	186
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		709.8	63.3	646.5	.8	7.2	27.1	28.2	365.9	209.7	70.9
Kalamazoo, Mich	**210,000**										
(Includes Kalamazoo County.)											
Area actually reporting	99.7%	7,497	1,192	6,305	16	48	289	839	2,603	3,293	409
Estimated total	100.0%	7,516	1,194	6,322	16	48	290	840	2,610	3,301	411
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,574.6	567.9	3,006.7	7.6	22.8	137.9	399.5	1,241.3	1,569.9	195.5
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	**1,271,000**										
(Includes Clay, Jackson, Cass and Platte Counties, Mo., and Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.)											
Area actually reporting	99.6%	43,346	6,730	36,616	106	543	2,832	3,249	17,819	12,280	6,517
Estimated total	100.0%	43,463	6,740	36,723	106	544	2,834	3,256	17,863	12,332	6,528
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,419.4	530.3	2,889.1	8.3	42.8	223.0	256.2	1,405.3	970.2	513.6
Kenosha, Wis	**121,000**										
(Includes Kenosha County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,144	261	3,883	3	23	139	96	1,440	1,588	855
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,424.3	215.7	3,208.6	2.5	19.0	114.9	79.3	1,189.9	1,312.2	706.5
Killeen-Temple, Tex	**168,000**										
(Includes Bell and Coryell Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,865	534	3,331	10	73	132	319	1,426	1,466	439
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,294.4	317.0	1,977.4	5.9	43.3	78.4	189.4	846.5	870.3	260.6
Knoxville, Tenn	**411,000**										
(Includes Anderson, Blount and Knox Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	98.5%	7,625	825	6,800	40	37	243	505	3,438	1,537	1,825
Estimated total	100.0%	7,720	837	6,883	40	37	245	515	3,472	1,569	1,842
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,880.2	203.9	1,676.3	9.7	9.0	59.7	125.4	845.6	382.1	448.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Lafayette, La	116,000										
(Includes Lafayette Parish.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,803	495	2,308	7	23	109	356	1,342	748	218
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,439.8	430.9	2,008.9	6.1	20.0	94.9	309.9	1,168.1	651.1	189.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind	113,000										
(Includes Tippecanoe County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,681	66	1,615		5	33	28	524	913	178
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,482.0	58.2	1,423.8		4.4	29.1	24.7	462.0	804.9	156.9
Lake Charles, La	149,000										
(Includes Calcasieu Parish.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,337	393	2,944	8	29	89	267	1,491	1,202	251
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,239.1	263.7	1,975.4	5.4	19.5	59.7	179.2	1,000.4	806.5	168.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla	241,000										
(Includes Polk County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,778	1,267	7,511	23	73	324	847	3,564	3,359	588
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,640.5	525.5	3,115.1	9.5	30.3	134.4	351.3	1,478.1	1,393.1	243.9
Lancaster, Pa	327,000										
(Includes Lancaster County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,085	241	2,844	9	26	110	96	1,461	1,109	284
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		943.2	73.7	869.5	2.8	7.9	33.6	29.3	443.6	339.1	86.8
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich	395,000										
(Includes Clinton, Eaton and Ingham Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	99.6%	15,632	1,212	14,420	19	116	542	535	6,931	6,286	1,203
Estimated total	100.0%	15,688	1,217	14,471	19	116	544	538	6,952	6,309	1,210
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,967.9	307.8	3,660.1	4.8	29.3	137.6	136.1	1,758.3	1,595.7	306.0
Las Vegas, Nev	295,000										
(Includes Clark County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,938	1,493	12,445	54	131	711	597	5,866	4,630	1,959
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,732.4	506.9	4,226.4	18.3	44.5	241.4	202.7	1,988.3	1,572.0	665.1
Lawton, Okla	110,000										
(Includes Comanche County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,122	469	2,653	8	40	137	284	1,290	1,089	274
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,835.6	426.0	2,409.6	7.3	36.3	124.4	257.9	1,171.7	989.1	248.9
Lexington, Ky	181,000										
(Includes Fayette County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,381	637	5,744	24	43	235	335	2,234	2,989	521
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,531.5	352.5	3,179.0	13.3	23.8	130.1	185.4	1,236.4	1,654.3	288.3
Lima, Ohio	171,000										
(Includes Allen, Putnam and Van Wert Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	93.9%	3,162	413	2,749	5	23	184	201	1,279	1,272	198
Estimated total	100.0%	3,344	428	2,916	5	24	190	209	1,344	1,341	231
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,950.2	249.6	1,700.6	2.9	14.0	110.8	121.9	783.8	782.0	134.7
Lincoln, Nebr	173,000										
(Includes Lancaster County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,694	332	3,362	5	23	55	249	1,041	2,033	288
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,136.5	192.0	1,944.4	2.9	13.3	31.8	144.0	602.1	1,175.8	166.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark	333,000										
(Includes Pulaski and Saline Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	88.4%	11,291	1,697	9,594	59	135	574	929	4,411	4,339	844
Estimated total	100.0%	12,046	1,827	10,219	68	153	601	1,005	4,748	4,578	893
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,619.1	548.9	3,070.2	20.4	46.0	180.6	301.9	1,426.6	1,375.4	268.3
Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J	477,000										
(Includes Monmouth County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,723	1,024	11,699	18	63	435	508	5,327	5,247	1,125
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,667.3	214.7	2,452.7	3.8	13.2	91.2	106.5	1,116.8	1,100.0	235.9
Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	260,000										
(Includes Lorain County.)											
Area actually reporting	97.3%	4,974	531	4,443	16	42	231	242	2,503	1,122	818
Estimated total	100.0%	5,096	541	4,555	16	43	235	247	2,547	1,168	840
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,962.7	208.4	1,754.3	6.2	16.6	90.6	96.1	981.0	449.8	323.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	6,948,000										
(Includes Los Angeles County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	377,387	59,268	318,119	886	3,889	26,245	28,248	166,443	94,882	67,794
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,431.7	853.0	4,578.7	12.8	56.0	377.7	406.6	2,237.3	1,365.6	975.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Louisville, Ky.-Ind. (Includes Jefferson County, Ky., and Clark and Floyd Counties, Ind.)	852,000										
Area actually reporting	98.3%	25,604	2,876	22,728	94	211	1,779	792	7,845	8,485	6,398
Estimated total	100.0%	25,941	2,898	23,043	94	213	1,786	805	7,959	8,637	6,447
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,043.1	340.0	2,703.1	11.0	26.0	209.5	94.4	933.7	1,013.2	756.3
Lubbock, Tex. (Includes Lubbock County.)	183,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,128	700	5,428	34	51	110	505	2,504	2,553	371
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,352.5	383.0	2,969.5	18.6	27.9	60.2	276.3	1,369.9	1,396.7	203.0
Lynchburg, Va. (Includes Lynchburg City and Amherst and Campbell Counties.)	126,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,708	223	1,485	11	16	54	142	829	569	87
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,357.5	177.2	1,180.2	8.7	12.7	42.9	112.9	658.9	452.2	69.1
Macon, Ga. (Includes Bibb and Houston Counties.)	208,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,902	662	6,240	29	53	318	262	3,154	1,922	1,164
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,324.6	318.9	3,005.7	14.0	25.5	153.2	126.2	1,519.2	925.8	560.7
Madison, Wis. (Includes Dane County.)	304,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,764	354	8,410	5	81	99	169	3,550	3,981	879
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,885.9	116.6	2,769.3	1.6	26.7	32.6	55.6	1,169.0	1,310.9	289.4
Manchester-Nashua, N.H. (Includes Hillsborough County.)	247,000										
Area actually reporting	98.9%	3,522	158	3,364	5	30	41	82	1,380	1,609	375
Estimated total	100.0%	3,559	160	3,399	5	30	41	84	1,399	1,623	377
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,443.2	64.9	1,378.4	2.0	12.2	16.6	34.1	567.3	658.2	152.9
Mansfield, Ohio (Includes Richland County.)	131,000										
Area actually reporting	97.7%	2,342	294	2,048	4	12	88	190	824	951	273
Estimated total	100.0%	2,392	298	2,094	4	12	90	192	842	970	282
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,829.9	228.0	1,602.0	3.1	9.2	68.9	146.9	644.2	742.1	215.7
McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Texas (Includes Hidalgo County.)	183,000										
Area actually reporting	96.1%	2,133	126	2,007	3	15	21	87	1,095	718	194
Estimated total	100.0%	2,288	139	2,149	3	16	24	96	1,154	786	209
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,253.6	76.2	1,177.5	1.6	8.8	13.1	52.6	632.3	430.7	114.5
Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla. (Includes Brevard County.)	236,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,084	593	7,491	13	31	140	409	3,272	3,741	478
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,425.7	251.3	3,174.4	5.5	13.1	59.3	173.3	1,386.5	1,585.3	202.6
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark. (Includes Shelby County, Tenn., and Crittenden County, Ark.)	796,000										
Area actually reporting	97.2%	31,829	4,010	27,819	143	402	1,734	1,731	14,143	10,235	3,441
Estimated total	100.0%	32,256	4,083	28,173	148	412	1,749	1,774	14,334	10,370	3,469
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,051.4	512.8	3,538.6	18.6	51.7	219.7	222.8	1,800.4	1,302.5	435.7
Miami, Fla. (Includes Dade County.)	1,350,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	69,531	11,733	57,798	193	286	5,201	6,053	24,657	24,435	8,706
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,151.4	869.3	4,282.1	14.3	21.2	385.3	448.5	1,826.8	1,810.3	645.0
Milwaukee, Wis. (Includes Milwaukee, Waukesha, Ozaukee and Washington Counties.)	1,433,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	32,252	1,986	30,266	61	129	891	905	8,678	15,383	6,205
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,250.3	138.6	2,111.8	4.3	9.0	62.2	63.1	605.5	1,073.3	432.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. (Includes Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey and Washington Counties.)	1,873,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	65,526	6,095	59,431	72	490	3,106	2,427	26,392	21,855	11,184
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,497.6	325.3	3,172.3	3.8	26.2	165.8	129.5	1,408.8	1,166.6	597.0
Mobile, Ala. (Includes Mobile and Baldwin Counties.)	386,000										
Area actually reporting	88.0%	9,166	1,150	8,016	37	100	390	623	5,082	2,120	814
Estimated total	100.0%	10,188	1,306	8,882	42	106	430	728	5,503	2,440	939
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,642.2	338.7	2,303.5	10.9	27.5	111.5	188.8	1,427.2	632.8	243.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Modesto, Calif.	**207,000**										
(Includes Stanislaus County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,073	782	7,291	8	71	243	460	3,561	2,971	759
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,905.0	378.3	3,526.8	3.9	34.3	117.5	222.5	1,722.5	1,437.1	367.1
Monroe, La.	**118,000**										
(Includes Ouachita Parish.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,722	397	1,325	13	17	44	323	600	551	174
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,455.7	335.6	1,120.1	11.0	14.4	37.2	273.0	507.2	465.8	147.1
Muncie, Ind.	**132,000**										
(Includes Delaware County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,118	305	2,813	9	27	83	186	1,281	1,298	234
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,367.9	231.6	2,136.3	6.8	20.5	63.0	141.3	972.8	985.7	177.7
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	**160,000**										
(Includes Muskegon County.)											
Area actually reporting	99.7%	4,936	800	4,136	4	53	223	520	1,925	1,937	274
Estimated total	100.0%	4,950	802	4,148	4	53	224	521	1,930	1,942	276
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,094.9	501.4	2,593.5	2.5	33.1	140.1	325.7	1,206.7	1,214.2	172.6
Nashville, Tenn.	**560,000**										
(Includes Davidson, Sumner and Wilson Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	86.9%	17,265	2,979	14,286	70	104	1,106	1,699	6,643	4,909	2,734
Estimated total	100.0%	18,426	3,118	15,308	78	117	1,133	1,790	7,236	5,181	2,891
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,292.6	557.2	2,735.4	13.9	20.9	202.5	319.9	1,293.0	925.8	516.6
Nassau-Suffolk, New York	**2,629,000**										
(Includes Nassau and Suffolk Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	98.8%	56,349	2,711	53,638	50	116	1,595	950	18,329	26,689	8,620
Estimated total	100.0%	56,975	2,759	54,216	51	118	1,616	974	18,558	26,952	8,706
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,167.2	104.9	2,062.2	1.9	4.5	61.5	37.0	705.9	1,025.2	331.2
Newark, N.J.	**1,896,000**										
(Includes Essex, Morris and Union Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	70,221	12,116	58,105	202	541	7,246	4,127	27,050	16,555	14,500
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,703.1	638.9	3,064.2	10.7	28.5	382.1	217.6	1,426.5	873.0	764.7
New Brunswick-Perth-Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	**600,000**										
(Includes Middlesex County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,153	1,364	14,789	23	47	753	541	5,949	6,107	2,733
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,693.4	227.4	2,465.9	3.8	7.8	125.6	90.2	991.9	1,018.3	455.7
New Haven-Waterbury, Conn.	**754,000**										
(Includes New Haven County.)											
Area actually reporting	98.5%	21,223	1,340	19,883	30	75	603	632	7,978	6,528	5,377
Estimated total	100.0%	21,434	1,349	20,085	30	76	606	637	8,061	6,618	5,406
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,841.3	178.8	2,662.5	4.0	10.1	80.3	84.4	1,068.6	877.3	716.6
New Orleans, La.	**1,066,000**										
(Includes Jefferson, Orleans, St. Bernard and St. Tammany Parishes.)											
Area actually reporting	95.1%	40,592	6,828	33,764	187	350	3,374	2,917	12,367	12,909	8,488
Estimated total	100.0%	41,947	7,026	34,921	191	364	3,418	3,053	12,905	13,369	8,647
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,934.0	658.9	3,275.1	17.9	34.1	320.6	286.3	1,210.3	1,253.8	811.0
Newport News-Hampton, Va.	**300,000**										
(Includes Newport News and Hampton Cities and York County.)											
Area actually reporting	98.0%	7,004	1,069	5,935	37	59	333	640	2,833	2,379	723
Estimated total	100.0%	7,187	1,091	6,096	37	60	342	652	2,893	2,457	746
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,392.2	363.1	2,029.1	12.3	20.0	113.8	217.0	962.9	817.8	248.3
New York, N.Y.	**9,033,000**										
(Includes Bronx, Kings, Manhattan, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	99.7%	459,537	122,539	336,998	1,725	3,343	79,228	38,243	157,612	99,123	80,263
Estimated total	100.0%	460,140	122,585	337,555	1,726	3,345	79,248	38,266	157,833	99,376	80,346
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,094.2	1,357.1	3,737.1	19.1	37.0	877.4	423.6	1,747.4	1,100.2	889.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Portsmouth, Va.	**688,000**										
(Includes Norfolk, Chesapeake, Portsmouth and Virginia Beach Cities.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	23,092	3,751	19,341	82	253	1,457	1,959	8,861	7,957	2,523
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,354.1	544.8	2,809.3	11.9	36.7	211.6	284.5	1,287.0	1,155.7	366.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Norwich-Groton-New London, Conn.	**236,000**										
(Includes New London County.)											
Area actually reporting	98.7%	5,219	444	4,775	5	38	121	280	2,002	2,302	471
Estimated total	100.0%	5,280	447	4,833	5	38	122	282	2,026	2,328	479
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,238.0	189.5	2,048.6	2.1	16.1	51.7	119.5	858.8	986.8	203.0
Ogden, Utah	**133,000**										
(Includes Weber County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,331	294	3,037	7	37	106	144	1,020	1,600	417
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,512.6	221.8	2,290.8	5.3	27.9	80.0	108.6	769.4	1,206.9	314.5
Oklahoma City, Okla.	**674,000**										
(Includes Canadian, Cleveland and Oklahoma Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	96.6%	20,547	2,126	18,421	57	159	775	1,135	10,275	4,687	3,459
Estimated total	100.0%	20,799	2,156	18,643	59	164	779	1,154	10,399	4,766	3,478
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,086.4	319.9	2,766.5	8.8	24.3	115.6	171.2	1,543.1	707.2	516.1
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	**561,000**										
(Includes Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr., and Pottawattamie County, Iowa.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	17,516	2,087	15,429	27	154	749	1,157	5,452	6,312	3,665
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,123.7	372.2	2,751.5	4.8	27.5	133.6	206.3	972.3	1,125.7	653.6
Orlando, Fla.	**488,000**										
(Includes Orange and Seminole Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	17,576	2,065	15,511	59	187	641	1,178	7,321	6,502	1,688
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,598.1	422.7	3,175.4	12.1	38.3	131.2	241.2	1,498.7	1,331.1	345.6
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.	**410,000**										
(Includes Ventura County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	15,575	1,024	14,551	19	106	346	553	7,321	5,812	1,418
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,800.8	249.9	3,551.0	4.6	25.9	84.4	135.0	1,786.6	1,418.3	346.0
Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio	**147,000**										
(Includes Wood County, W. Va., and Washington County, Ohio.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,938	100	1,838	2	6	37	55	874	739	225
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,316.6	67.9	1,248.6	1.4	4.1	25.1	37.4	593.7	502.0	152.8
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.	**1,387,000**										
(Includes Bergen and Passaic Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	34,993	3,922	31,071	47	108	2,004	1,763	13,678	10,850	6,543
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,523.7	282.9	2,240.9	3.4	7.8	144.5	127.1	986.5	782.6	471.9
Pensacola, Fla.	**255,000**										
(Includes Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,309	1,139	8,170	28	65	309	737	3,652	3,649	969
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,654.8	447.2	3,207.6	11.0	25.6	121.3	289.3	1,433.8	1,393.4	380.4
Peoria, Ill.[3]	**347,000**										
(Includes Peoria, Tazewell and Woodford Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,083	1,687	7,396	11	68	452	1,166	3,660	2,963	773
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,619.1	486.6	2,132.7	3.2	16.7	130.3	336.2	1,055.4	854.4	222.9
Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.	**140,000**										
(Includes Colonial Heights, Hopewell and Petersburg Cities and Dinwiddie and Prince George Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,067	381	1,686	11	25	141	204	934	612	240
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,475.9	272.0	1,203.8	7.9	17.9	100.7	146.7	666.9	365.6	171.4
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	**4,919,000**										
(Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties, Pa., and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties, N.J.)											
Area actually reporting	99.8%	127,136	21,681	105,455	526	976	12,521	7,668	50,169	26,765	28,521
Estimated total	100.0%	127,291	21,695	105,596	526	977	12,527	7,665	50,234	26,816	28,546
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,587.9	441.1	2,146.9	10.7	19.9	254.7	155.8	1,021.3	545.2	580.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Phoenix, Ariz	1,069,000										
(Includes Maricopa County.)											
Area actually reporting	98.8%	49,214	5,853	43,361	102	383	1,590	3,778	21,438	16,238	5,685
Estimated total	100.0%	49,719	5,888	43,831	102	385	1,599	3,802	21,630	16,465	5,736
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,652.0	550.9	4,101.1	9.5	36.0	149.6	355.7	2,023.8	1,540.6	536.7
Pittsburgh, Pa	2,417,000										
(Includes Allegheny, Beaver, Washington and Westmoreland Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	45,648	6,884	38,764	95	462	3,659	2,668	17,346	11,714	9,704
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,888.5	284.8	1,603.7	3.9	19.1	151.4	110.4	717.6	484.6	401.5
Pittsfield, Mass	152,000										
(Includes Berkshire County.)											
Area actually reporting	90.8%	2,522	78	2,444	1	3	27	47	1,122	1,068	254
Estimated total	100.0%	2,901	98	2,803	1	4	35	58	1,266	1,189	348
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,905.9	64.4	1,841.6	.7	2.6	23.0	38.1	831.7	781.1	228.6
Portland, Maine	202,000										
(Includes Cumberland County.)											
Area actually reporting	95.4%	4,784	281	4,503	17	11	106	147	1,918	1,964	621
Estimated total	100.0%	4,949	292	4,657	17	12	108	155	1,983	2,039	635
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,455.9	144.9	2,311.0	8.4	6.0	53.6	76.9	984.1	1,011.8	315.1
Portland, Oreg.-Wash	1,051,000										
(Includes Clackamas, Multnomah and Washington Counties, Oreg., and Clark County, Wash.)											
Area actually reporting	99.7%	45,741	4,485	41,256	57	322	2,042	2,064	19,419	15,983	5,854
Estimated total	100.0%	45,818	4,490	41,328	57	322	2,043	2,068	19,449	16,016	5,863
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,358.9	427.2	3,931.8	5.4	30.6	194.4	196.7	1,850.3	1,523.7	557.8
Poughkeepsie, N.Y	216,000										
(Includes Dutchess County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,330	449	3,881	6	19	107	317	2,033	1,581	267
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,000.5	207.4	1,793.1	2.8	8.8	49.4	146.5	939.3	730.4	123.4
Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I	782,000										
(Includes Bristol, Kent and Providence Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	26,576	2,070	24,506	13	63	691	1,303	8,775	7,583	8,148
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,398.2	264.7	3,133.5	1.7	8.1	88.4	166.6	1,122.0	969.6	1,041.9
Provo-Orem, Utsh	150,000										
(Includes Utah County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,161	140	2,021	4	5	23	108	636	1,218	167
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,442.8	93.5	1,349.3	2.7	3.3	15.4	72.1	424.6	813.2	111.5
Pueblo, Colo	120,000										
(Includes Pueblo County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,344	755	3,589	9	33	154	559	1,429	1,687	473
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,613.6	628.1	2,985.6	7.5	27.5	128.1	465.0	1,188.7	1,403.4	393.5
Racine, Wis	176,000										
(Includes Racine County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,314	638	3,676	8	27	259	344	1,632	1,622	422
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,451.1	362.5	2,088.6	4.5	15.3	147.2	195.4	927.2	921.6	239.8
Raleigh, N.C	236,000										
(Includes Wake County.)											
Area actually reporting	94.7%	5,762	868	4,894	42	45	148	633	1,955	2,468	471
Estimated total	100.0%	6,209	976	5,233	44	49	163	720	2,127	2,596	510
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,632.3	413.8	2,218.5	18.7	20.8	69.1	305.2	901.7	1,100.6	216.2
Reading, Pa	296,000										
(Includes Berks County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,962	345	2,617	7	19	167	152	1,127	1,158	332
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,000.8	116.6	884.3	2.4	6.4	56.4	51.4	380.8	391.3	112.2
Reno, Nev	131,000										
(Includes Washoe County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,111	449	5,662	10	29	219	191	2,658	2,212	792
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,665.8	342.8	4,323.0	7.6	22.1	167.2	145.8	2,029.4	1,688.9	604.7
Richmond, Va	539,000										
(Includes Richmond City and Chesterfield, Henrico and Hanover Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	19,337	3,049	16,288	107	219	1,595	1,128	7,808	5,562	2,918
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,584.6	565.2	3,019.4	19.8	40.6	295.7	209.1	1,447.4	1,031.1	540.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (Includes Riverside and San Bernardino Counties.)	1,182,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	51,877	4,979	46,898	83	410	1,660	2,826	24,008	17,655	5,235
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,388.3	421.2	3,967.1	7.0	34.7	140.4	239.1	2,030.9	1,493.5	442.8
Roanoke, Va. (Includes Roanoke City and Roanoke County.)	185,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,847	656	4,191	20	25	212	399	2,192	1,446	653
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,619.8	354.6	2,265.2	10.8	13.5	114.6	215.7	1,184.8	781.6	298.9
Rochester, N.Y. (Includes Monroe, Livingston, Orleans and Wayne Counties.)	912,000										
Area actually reporting	95.5%	18,309	1,714	16,595	46	99	786	783	7,678	7,043	1,874
Estimated total	100.0%	19,147	1,778	17,369	47	102	814	815	7,985	7,395	1,989
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,100.0	195.0	1,905.0	5.2	11.2	89.3	89.4	875.8	811.1	218.1
Rockford, Ill.[3] (Includes Winnebago and Boone Counties.)	276,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,491	530	4,961	13	40	147	330	2,272	2,113	576
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,990.1	192.1	1,798.0	4.7	14.5	53.3	119.6	823.4	766.8	208.8
Sacramento, Calif. (Includes Sacramento, Placer and Yolo Counties.)	845,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	37,329	3,100	34,229	85	256	1,508	1,251	16,880	13,072	5,277
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,416.6	366.7	4,048.9	10.1	30.3	178.4	148.0	1,878.4	1,546.3	624.2
Saginaw, Mich. (Includes Saginaw County.)	228,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,833	1,596	7,237	42	82	765	717	4,336	2,367	544
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,878.3	700.8	3,177.6	18.4	36.0	331.5	314.8	1,903.8	1,034.9	238.9
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.[3] (Includes St. Louis City and Jefferson, St. Charles, St. Louis and Franklin Counties, Mo., and Madison and St. Clair Counties, Ill.)	2,410,000										
Area actually reporting	98.9%	86,787	13,424	72,363	304	828	6,668	5,624	35,903	18,461	17,999
Estimated total	100.0%	86,456	13,484	72,972	306	831	6,690	5,658	36,165	18,710	18,107
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,587.1	559.5	3,027.6	12.7	34.5	277.6	234.8	1,500.1	776.3	751.3
Salem, Oreg. (Includes Marion and Polk Counties.)	194,000										
Area actually reporting	95.4%	4,508	328	4,180	5	38	67	218	1,944	1,736	500
Estimated total	100.0%	4,739	342	4,397	5	39	69	229	2,035	1,836	526
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,439.5	176.1	2,263.5	2.6	20.1	35.5	117.9	1,047.6	954.1	270.8
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif. (Includes Monterey County.)	254,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,050	779	8,271	13	71	344	351	3,753	3,721	797
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,564.3	306.8	3,257.5	5.1	28.0	135.5	138.2	1,478.1	1,465.5	313.9
Salt Lake City, Utah (Includes Salt Lake and Davis Counties.)	589,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,270	1,436	18,834	19	143	555	719	7,267	9,215	2,352
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,440.8	243.8	3,197.0	3.2	24.3	94.2	122.0	1,233.5	1,564.2	399.2
San Antonio, Tex. (Includes Bexar and Guadalupe Counties.)	900,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	32,068	3,777	28,291	122	310	1,284	2,061	14,184	9,472	4,636
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,561.3	419.4	3,111.8	13.5	34.4	142.6	228.9	1,575.2	1,051.9	514.7
San Diego, Calif. (Includes San Diego County.)	1,444,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	48,386	3,845	44,541	55	319	1,825	1,646	18,905	19,183	6,453
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,350.0	266.2	3,083.8	3.8	22.1	126.4	114.0	1,308.9	1,328.1	446.8
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. (Includes Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco and San Mateo Counties.)	3,125,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	156,441	20,096	136,345	270	1,414	10,684	7,728	63,922	46,526	25,897
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,005.9	643.0	4,362.8	8.6	45.2	341.9	247.3	2,045.4	1,488.8	828.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
San Jose, Calif.	1,138,000										
(Includes Santa Clara County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	42,506	3,089	39,417	49	349	1,202	1,489	18,460	14,383	6,574
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,736.2	271.5	3,464.7	4.3	30.7	105.7	130.9	1,622.6	1,264.2	577.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	269,000										
(Includes Santa Barbara County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,850	549	8,301	3	68	153	325	3,746	3,834	721
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,291.6	204.2	3,087.4	1.1	25.3	56.9	120.9	1,393.3	1,426.0	268.2
Santa Cruz, Calif.	134,000										
(Includes Santa Cruz County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,211	559	5,652	5	65	138	351	2,794	2,196	662
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,620.2	415.8	4,204.4	3.7	48.4	102.7	261.1	2,078.4	1,633.5	492.4
Santa Rosa, Calif.	219,000										
(Includes Sonoma County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,274	570	8,704	17	65	163	325	3,959	3,742	1,003
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,230.9	260.0	3,970.8	7.8	29.7	74.4	148.3	1,806.1	1,707.1	457.6
Sarasota, Fla.	131,000										
(Includes Sarasota County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,915	424	4,491	12	33	75	304	2,252	1,820	419
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,749.6	323.5	3,426.2	9.2	25.2	57.2	231.9	1,718.0	1,388.5	319.7
Savannah, Ga.	187,000										
(Includes Chatham County.)											
Area actually reporting	97.9%	8,420	1,506	6,914	36	93	510	867	3,609	2,466	839
Estimated total	100.0%	8,536	1,519	7,017	36	94	514	875	3,655	2,504	858
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,561.9	811.8	3,750.1	19.2	50.2	274.7	467.6	1,953.4	1,338.2	458.5
Scranton, Pa.	235,000										
(Includes Lackawanna County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,481	260	2,221	1	12	54	193	1,031	870	320
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,053.8	110.4	943.4	.4	5.1	22.9	82.0	437.9	369.5	135.9
Seattle-Everett, Wash.	1,416,000										
(Includes King and Snohomish Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	98.5%	54,113	4,440	49,673	63	441	1,940	1,996	24,312	18,729	6,632
Estimated total	100.0%	54,811	4,492	50,319	64	444	1,950	2,034	24,580	19,035	6,704
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,872.0	317.3	3,554.6	4.5	31.4	137.8	143.7	1,736.4	1,344.7	473.6
Shreveport, La.	301,000										
(Includes Bossier and Caddo Parishes.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	6,981	986	5,995	48	49	233	656	3,015	2,244	736
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,320.1	327.7	1,992.4	16.0	16.3	77.4	218.0	1,002.0	745.8	244.6
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	118,000										
(Includes Woodbury County, Iowa, and Dakota County, Nebr.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,698	143	2,555	4	8	18	113	789	1,295	471
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,286.4	121.2	2,165.2	3.4	6.8	15.3	95.8	668.6	1,097.4	399.1
South Bend, Ind.	288,000										
(Includes St. Joseph and Marshall Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	96.1%	7,987	840	7,147	20	36	523	261	3,098	2,734	1,315
Estimated total	100.0%	8,249	857	7,392	20	37	529	271	3,187	2,852	1,353
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,862.5	297.4	2,565.1	6.9	12.8	183.6	94.0	1,105.9	989.7	469.5
Spartanburg, S.C.	177,000										
(Includes Spartanburg County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,939	595	3,344	28	28	92	447	1,459	1,290	595
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,219.6	335.3	1,884.4	15.8	15.8	51.8	251.9	822.2	726.9	335.3
Spokane, Wash.	297,000										
(Includes Spokane County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,531	507	8,024	6	14	197	290	3,650	3,276	1,098
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,870.8	170.6	2,700.2	2.0	4.7	66.3	97.6	1,228.3	1,102.4	369.5
Springfield, Ill. [3]	165,000										
(Includes Sangamon County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,104	627	3,477	14	28	229	356	1,511	1,536	430
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,492.6	380.8	2,111.8	8.5	17.0	139.1	216.2	917.7	932.9	261.2
Springfield, Mo.	156,000										
(Includes Greene County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,591	236	4,355	6	22	82	126	2,073	1,905	377
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,942.9	151.3	2,791.7	3.8	14.1	52.6	80.8	1,328.8	1,221.2	241.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Continued*

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Springfield, Ohio	**157,000**										
(Includes Clark County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,008	274	2,734	8	22	172	72	1,592	803	339
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,915.9	174.5	1,741.4	5.1	14.0	109.6	45.9	1,014.0	511.5	215.9
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.	**593,000**										
(Includes Hampden and Hampshire Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	98.0%	21,635	1,656	19,979	11	60	602	983	8,770	6,592	4,617
Estimated total	100.0%	21,953	1,672	20,281	11	61	608	992	8,891	6,694	4,696
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,699.8	281.8	3,418.0	1.9	10.3	102.5	167.2	1,498.4	1,128.2	791.4
Stockton, Calif.	**299,000**										
(Includes San Joaquin County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,360	1,533	14,827	41	74	748	670	7,496	5,258	2,073
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,470.1	512.6	4,957.5	13.7	24.7	250.1	224.0	2,506.3	1,758.1	693.1
Syracuse, N.Y.	**644,000**										
(Includes Madison, Onondaga and Oswego Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,796	943	9,853	16	58	432	437	5,089	3,795	969
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,675.9	146.4	1,529.5	2.5	9.0	67.1	67.8	790.0	589.1	150.4
Tacoma, Wash.	**404,000**										
(Includes Pierce County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,052	1,310	11,742	19	108	444	739	5,706	4,686	1,350
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,234.7	324.7	2,910.0	4.7	26.8	110.0	183.1	1,414.1	1,161.3	334.6
Tallahassee, Fla.	**110,000**										
(Includes Leon County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,477	466	3,011	6	37	123	300	1,148	1,551	312
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,168.5	424.7	2,743.9	5.5	33.7	112.1	273.4	1,046.1	1,413.4	284.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	**1,063,000**										
(Includes Hillsborough and Pinellas Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	42,320	6,022	36,304	127	276	2,084	3,535	19,317	13,460	3,527
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,982.0	566.5	3,415.5	11.9	26.0	196.1	332.6	1,817.3	1,266.3	331.8
Terre Haute, Ind.	**175,000**										
(Includes Vigo, Clay, Sullivan and Vermillion Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	95.8%	3,112	172	2,940	7	15	77	73	1,213	1,342	385
Estimated total	100.0%	3,283	183	3,100	7	16	81	79	1,271	1,419	410
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,873.1	104.4	1,768.7	4.0	9.1	46.2	45.1	725.2	809.6	233.9
Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	**708,000**										
(Includes Lucas and Wood Counties, Ohio, and Monroe County, Mich.)											
Area actually reporting	97.2%	20,224	2,256	17,968	42	185	1,267	762	7,804	8,291	1,873
Estimated total	100.0%	20,598	2,288	18,310	42	187	1,280	779	7,939	8,435	1,936
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,910.5	323.3	2,587.2	5.9	26.4	180.9	110.1	1,121.8	1,191.9	273.6
Topeka, Kans.	**158,000**										
(Includes Shawnee County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,444	587	3,857	11	52	153	371	1,680	1,948	229
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,805.1	370.5	2,434.5	6.9	32.8	96.6	234.2	1,060.4	1,229.6	144.5
Trenton, N.J.	**314,000**										
(Includes Mercer County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,105	1,790	10,315	23	44	1,090	633	4,885	3,304	2,126
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,854.9	570.0	3,284.8	7.3	14.0	347.1	201.6	1,555.6	1,052.2	677.0
Tucson, Ariz.	**386,000**										
(Includes Pima County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,702	1,355	11,347	17	160	555	623	5,595	3,974	1,778
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,291.6	351.1	2,940.5	4.4	41.5	143.8	161.4	1,449.9	1,029.8	460.8
Tulsa, Okla.	**492,000**										
(Includes Creek, Osage and Tulsa Counties.)											
Area actually reporting	92.9%	14,333	1,580	12,753	35	141	491	913	6,118	4,889	1,746
Estimated total	100.0%	14,874	1,630	13,244	37	147	500	946	6,361	5,088	1,795
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,021.3	331.1	2,690.2	7.5	29.9	101.6	192.2	1,292.1	1,033.5	364.6
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	**119,000**										
(Includes Tuscaloosa County.)											
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,176	388	1,788	24	38	123	203	962	602	224
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,828.6	326.1	1,502.5	20.2	31.9	103.4	170.6	808.4	505.9	188.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Tyler, Tex. (Includes Smith County.)	**100,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,045	220	1,825	11	17	35	157	857	779	189
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,043.3	219.8	1,823.5	11.0	17.0	35.0	156.9	856.3	778.4	188.8
Utica-Rome, N.Y. (Includes Herkimer and Oneida Counties.)	**331,000**										
Area actually reporting	97.7%	3,340	210	3,130	9	20	100	81	1,872	892	366
Estimated total	100.0%	3,494	221	3,273	9	20	105	87	1,929	957	387
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,054.8	66.7	988.1	2.7	6.0	31.7	26.3	582.3	288.9	116.8
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif. (Includes Solano and Napa Counties.)	**266,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,111	799	9,312	18	85	294	402	4,238	4,022	1,052
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,800.1	300.3	3,499.8	6.8	31.9	110.5	151.1	1,592.8	1,511.6	395.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J. (Includes Cumberland County.)	**127,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,136	264	2,872	14	29	107	114	1,203	1,268	401
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,473.0	208.2	2,264.9	11.0	22.9	84.4	89.9	948.7	999.9	316.2
Waco, Tex. (Includes McLennan County.)	**150,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,848	949	3,899	17	53	142	737	2,025	1,551	323
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,232.0	632.7	2,599.3	11.3	35.3	94.7	491.3	1,350.0	1,034.0	215.3
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va. (Includes District of Columbia, Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Md., Alexandria, Fairfax and Falls Church Cities and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Va.)	**2,953,000**										
Area actually reporting	98.6%	102,048	19,711	82,337	365	1,234	11,052	7,060	32,875	31,638	17,824
Estimated total	100.0%	102,788	19,768	83,020	367	1,241	11,074	7,086	33,187	31,872	17,961
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,480.3	669.3	2,811.0	12.4	42.0	375.0	239.9	1,123.7	1,079.1	608.1
Waterloo, Iowa (Includes Black Hawk County.)	**135,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,414	202	2,212	5	22	72	103	712	1,283	217
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,790.6	149.8	1,640.8	3.7	16.3	53.4	76.4	528.1	951.7	161.0
West Palm Beach, Fla. (Includes Palm Beach County.)	**378,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,737	2,476	14,261	42	92	577	1,765	6,962	6,244	1,055
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,428.5	655.1	3,773.4	11.1	24.3	152.7	467.0	1,842.1	1,652.1	279.1
Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio (Includes Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va., and Belmont County, Ohio.)	**183,000**										
Area actually reporting	90.8%	1,667	136	1,531	6	12	44	74	567	787	177
Estimated total	100.0%	1,959	160	1,799	6	14	54	86	672	897	230
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,069.5	87.4	982.1	3.3	7.6	29.5	47.0	366.9	489.7	125.6
Wichita, Kans. (Includes Sedgwick and Butler Counties.)	**389,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,177	960	11,217	18	62	355	525	5,050	4,331	1,836
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,133.3	247.0	2,886.2	4.6	16.0	91.3	135.1	1,299.4	1,114.4	472.4
Wichita Falls, Tex. (Includes Archer and Wichita Counties.)	**132,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,328	315	2,013	12	12	116	175	1,021	744	248
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,760.2	238.2	1,522.1	9.1	9.1	87.7	132.3	772.0	562.6	187.5
Wilkes-Barre-Hazelton, Pa. (Includes Luzerne County.)	**344,000**										
Area actually reporting	98.4%	3,305	165	3,140	6	17	52	90	1,313	1,422	405
Estimated total	100.0%	3,387	172	3,215	6	17	55	94	1,348	1,449	418
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		985.9	50.1	935.8	1.7	4.9	16.0	27.4	392.4	421.8	121.7
Williamsport, Pa. (Includes Lycoming County.)	**114,000**										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,799	153	2,646	1	20	48	84	1,458	972	216
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,445.6	133.7	2,311.9	.9	17.5	41.9	73.4	1,273.9	849.3	188.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—*Index of Crime, 1972, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Total Crime Index	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and non-egligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny $50 and over	Auto theft
Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md. (Includes New Castle County, Del., Salem County, N.J., and Cecil County, Md.)	517,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,270	1,858	14,412	33	58	691	1,076	6,320	5,401	2,691
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,148.2	359.5	2,788.7	6.4	11.2	133.7	208.2	1,222.9	1,045.1	520.7
Wilmington, N.C. (Includes New Hanover and Brunswick Counties.)	112,000										
Area actually reporting	77.6%	2,960	575	2,385	17	25	154	379	1,125	941	319
Estimated total	100.0%	3,398	651	2,747	19	29	165	438	1,321	1,081	345
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,038.8	582.2	2,456.6	17.0	25.9	147.6	391.7	1,181.3	966.7	308.5
Worcester, Mass. (Includes Worcester County.)	651,000										
Area actually reporting	87.0%	21,267	1,243	20,024	15	61	598	569	8,868	4,492	6,664
Estimated total	100.0%	23,553	1,365	22,188	17	67	644	637	9,737	5,219	7,232
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,618.6	209.7	3,408.9	2.6	10.3	98.9	97.9	1,496.0	801.8	1,111.1
Yakima, Wash. (Includes Yakima County.)	147,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,922	484	5,438	10	20	137	317	2,473	2,640	325
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,022.8	328.8	3,694.0	6.8	13.6	93.1	215.3	1,679.9	1,793.3	220.8
York, Pa. (Includes York and Adams Counties.)	337,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,919	446	4,473	15	33	262	136	2,405	1,569	499
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,460.4	132.4	1,328.0	4.5	9.8	77.8	40.4	714.0	465.8	148.1
Youngstown-Warren, Ohio (Includes Mahoning and Trumbull Counties.)	538,000										
Area actually reporting	99.4%	11,065	1,491	9,574	47	50	645	749	4,521	3,159	1,894
Estimated total	100.0%	11,120	1,495	9,625	47	50	647	751	4,541	3,180	1,904
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,065.8	277.7	1,788.1	8.7	9.3	120.2	139.5	843.6	590.8	353.7
Caquas, Puerto Rico	99,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,269	595	1,674	15	8	133	439	841	345	488
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,282.7	598.6	1,684.1	15.1	8.0	133.8	441.6	846.1	347.1	490.9
Mayaquez, Puerto Rico	89,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,419	428	991	8	9	40	371	481	302	208
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		1,599.8	482.5	1,117.2	9.0	10.1	45.1	418.3	542.3	340.5	234.6
Ponce, Puerto Rico	165,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,653	1,114	3,539	13	17	273	811	1,948	1,004	587
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,823.4	676.0	2,147.5	7.9	10.3	165.7	492.1	1,182.0	609.2	356.2
San Juan, Puerto Rico	881,000										
Area actually reporting	100.0%	18,499	3,638	14,861	59	40	1,262	2,277	6,471	1,892	6,498
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,100.0	413.0	1,687.0	6.7	4.5	143.3	258.5	734.6	214.8	737.7

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

[3] Illinois State Uniform Crime Reporting Program was activated in 1972 and certain changes occurred in their reporting system.

General United States Crime Statistics

The data presented in this section are primarily of value to law enforcement executives, news media, and others for the purpose of comparing the crime experience of a community with the averages reported nationally by communities of similar size. Crime trends and rates are tabulated by grouping places according to population size. Police performance in clearing crimes by arrest is presented by population group and geographic division.

National city averages are also shown indicating the type and value of the property stolen, by offense and type, and value recovered by police investigation. Robbery, burglary, and larceny-theft are examined by type, as well as where and when they occurred. An analysis is provided showing weapons used to commit murders as well as a distribution of murder victims by age, sex, and race. Dispositions made of persons formally charged for all criminal offenses are set forth in Table 18 and disposition data on juvenile offenders is provided by population group in Table 21.

City, suburban, and rural arrest rates are shown for all criminal offenses. Arrest rates by population group are also listed for specific offenses. This is another step in building totals for crime categories other than those in the Crime Index and in presenting crimes known to the police through arrests.

Statistical data relating to suburban areas are provided for the use of law enforcement officials in suburban communities in making limited comparisons. Places used to establish totals for suburban areas include cities with 50,000 or less population together with county law enforcement agencies in standard metropolitan statistical areas. Of course, the crime experience of the large core city is excluded.

It is important to remember in studying averages that usually about half the units used must be above and about half below. National averages can provide the police administrator with valuable guidance in analyzing the local crime count, as well as the performance of his force in combating crime. The analysis, however, does not end with such a comparison, for it is only through an appraisal of local conditions that a clear picture of the community crime problem or the effectiveness of the police operation is possible.

Table 6.—*Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, 1971–72, by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 6,286 agencies; total population 172,560,000:													
1971	7,742,284	5,454,274	744,973	4,709,301	15,295	6,632	37,708	372,109	319,861	2,150,246	1,681,217	2,281,378	877,838
1972	7,383,312	5,318,407	755,147	4,563,260	16,069	6,519	41,871	358,952	338,255	2,113,650	1,632,536	2,058,386	817,074
Percent change	−4.6	−2.5	+1.4	−3.1	+5.1	−1.7	+11.0	−3.5	+5.8	−1.7	−2.9	−9.8	−6.9
TOTAL CITIES: 4,585 cities: total population 121,673,000:													
1971	6,563,977	4,562,092	659,907	3,902,185	12,607	4,379	30,058	350,386	266,856	1,746,233	1,367,152	1,997,506	788,800
1972	6,200,696	4,403,658	660,111	3,743,547	13,122	4,274	33,431	335,146	278,412	1,700,335	1,315,712	1,792,764	727,500
Percent change	−5.5	−3.5	.....	−4.1	+4.1	−2.4	+11.2	−4.3	+4.3	−2.6	−3.8	−10.2	−7.8
GROUP I													
58 cities over 250,000; population 43,321,000:													
1971	3,090,337	2,326,073	448,681	1,877,392	8,218	2,253	18,693	270,880	150,890	870,609	535,877	762,011	470,906
1972	2,816,736	2,143,467	432,587	1,710,880	8,530	2,335	20,391	250,727	152,939	813,355	478,522	670,934	419,003
Percent change	−8.9	−7.9	−3.6	−8.9	+3.8	+3.6	+9.1	−7.4	+1.4	−6.6	−10.7	−12.0	−11.0
6 cities over 1,000,000; population 18,805,000:													
1971	1,350,805	1,087,572	247,334	840,238	4,032	698	7,955	162,276	73,071	393,192	225,592	262,535	221,454
1972	1,181,535	959,076	237,307	721,769	4,210	662	8,894	147,971	76,232	350,290	181,942	221,797	189,537
Percent change	−12.5	−11.8	−4.1	−14.1	+4.4	−5.2	+11.8	−8.8	+4.3	−10.9	−19.3	−15.5	−14.4
21 cities, 500,000 to 1,000,000; population 13,728,000:													
1971	980,112	715,682	124,928	590,754	2,482	834	6,840	69,121	46,485	261,937	175,531	263,596	153,286
1972	905,606	671,417	117,467	553,950	2,544	913	7,148	62,218	45,557	250,563	166,441	233,276	136,946
Percent change	−7.6	−6.2	−6.0	−6.2	+2.5	+9.5	+4.5	−10.0	−2.0	−4.3	−5.2	−11.5	−10.7
31 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; population 10,788,000:													
1971	759,420	522,819	76,419	446,400	1,704	721	3,898	39,483	31,334	215,480	134,754	235,880	96,166
1972	729,595	512,974	77,813	435,161	1,776	760	4,349	40,538	31,150	212,502	130,139	215,861	92,520
Percent change	−3.9	−1.9	+1.8	−2.5	+4.2	+5.4	+11.6	+2.7	−.6	−1.4	−3.4	−8.5	−3.8
GROUP II													
94 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 13,472,000:													
1971	840,954	573,795	65,075	508,720	1,406	647	3,555	28,829	31,285	234,714	176,371	266,512	97,635
1972	800,773	562,148	67,776	494,372	1,473	527	3,687	29,557	33,059	230,634	171,886	238,098	91,852
Percent change	−4.8	−2.0	+4.2	−2.8	+4.8	−18.5	+3.7	+2.5	+5.7	−1.7	−2.5	−10.7	−5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.—*Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, 1971–72, by Population Groups*—Continued

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
GROUP III													
250 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 17,714,000:													
1971	874,151	563,073	51,733	511,340	1,042	534	3,009	21,711	25,971	217,803	206,345	310,544	87,192
1972	846,209	569,468	56,722	512,746	1,119	545	3,430	23,237	28,876	221,604	205,833	276,196	85,309
Percent change	−3.2	+1.1	+9.6	+.3	+7.4	+2.1	+14.0	+7.3	+11.2	+1.7	−.2	−11.1	−2.2
GROUP IV													
475 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 16,673,000:													
1971	722,194	466,844	39,890	426,954	820	411	1,977	15,954	21,139	174,871	185,609	254,939	66,474
1972	699,313	470,390	44,685	425,705	858	362	2,505	17,101	24,221	177,361	183,439	228,561	64,905
Percent change	−3.2	+.8	+12.0	−.3	+4.6	−11.9	+26.7	+7.2	+14.6	+1.4	−1.2	−10.3	−2.4
GROUP V													
1,170 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 18,638,000.													
1971	682,117	415,489	34,707	380,782	716	368	1,830	9,438	22,723	162,785	171,553	266,260	46,444
1972	680,006	431,428	37,602	393,826	759	328	2,237	10,433	24,173	169,122	178,766	248,250	45,938
Percent change	−.3	+3.8	+8.3	+3.4	+6.0	−10.9	+22.2	+10.5	+6.4	+3.9	+4.2	−6.8	−1.1
GROUP VI													
2,538 cities, under 10,000; population 11,855,000:													
1971	354,224	216,818	19,821	196,997	405	166	994	3,574	14,848	85,451	91,397	137,240	20,149
1972	357,659	226,757	20,739	206,018	383	177	1,181	4,031	15,144	88,259	97,266	130,725	20,493
Percent change	+1.0	+4.6	+4.6	+4.6	−5.4	+6.6	+18.8	+12.8	+2.0	+3.3	+6.4	−4.7	+1.7
SUBURBAN AREA [3]													
2,500 agencies; population 57,451,000:													
1971	1,888,742	1,309,983	111,500	1,198,483	2,311	1,921	8,079	37,132	63,978	535,513	500,929	576,838	162,041
1972	1,865,184	1,336,631	124,294	1,212,337	2,571	1,857	9,535	40,372	71,816	546,628	504,208	526,696	161,441
Percent change	−1.2	+2.0	+11.5	+1.2	+11.3	−3.3	+18.0	+8.7	+12.3	+2.1	+.7	−8.7	−.4
RURAL AREA													
1,330 agencies; population 20,060,000.													
1971	301,712	239,651	24,005	215,646	1,211	872	2,259	3,059	17,476	117,269	82,820	61,189	15,557
1972	310,572	250,119	26,211	223,908	1,230	882	2,256	3,408	19,317	122,171	86,605	59,571	15,132
Percent change	+2.9	+4.4	+9.2	+3.8	+1.6	+1.1	−.1	+11.4	+10.5	+4.2	+4.6	+2.6	−2.7

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

[3] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 7.—*Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, 1971–72, for Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities [1] by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [2]	Property crime [3]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Suburban Cities													
TOTAL SUBURBAN CITIES: 2,129 cities; total population 26,624,000:													
1971	1,012,147	657,452	50,439	607,013	834	540	2,688	18,468	28,449	248,769	269,684	354,155	88,560
1972	993,140	672,001	55,469	616,532	854	494	3,351	19,974	31,290	255,484	274,049	320,645	86,999
Percent change	−1.9	+2.2	+10.0	+1.6	+2.4	−8.5	+24.7	+8.2	+10.0	+2.7	+1.6	−9.5	−1.8
GROUP IV													
263 cities; 25,000 to 50,000; population 9,058,000:													
1971	378,010	254,397	20,135	234,262	317	198	1,012	9,206	9,600	93,509	99,011	123,415	41,742
1972	363,056	254,494	22,132	232,362	329	195	1,246	9,914	10,643	94,192	97,507	108,367	40,663
Percent change	−4.0		+9.9	−.8	+3.8	−1.5	+23.1	+7.7	+10.9	+.7	−1.5	−12.2	−2.6
GROUP V													
738 cities; 10,000 to 25,000; population 11,907,000:													
1971	438,201	279,294	21,006	258,288	354	247	1,131	6,809	12,712	108,241	116,048	158,660	33,999
1972	435,475	288,935	23,243	265,692	359	205	1,449	7,215	14,220	112,805	119,400	146,335	33,487
Percent change	−.6	+3.5	+10.6	+2.9	+1.4	−17.0	+28.1	+6.0	+11.9	+4.2	+2.9	−7.8	−1.5
GROUP VI													
1,128 cities; under 10,000; population 5,659,000:													
1971	195,936	123,761	9,298	114,463	163	95	545	2,453	6,137	47,019	54,625	72,080	12,819
1972	194,609	128,572	10,094	118,478	166	94	656	2,845	6,427	48,487	57,142	65,943	12,849
Percent change	−.7	+3.9	+8.6	+3.5	+1.8	−1.1	+20.4	+16.0	+4.7	+3.1	+4.6	−8.5	+.2
Nonsuburban Cities													
TOTAL NONSUBURBAN CITIES: 2,054 cities; total population 20,542,000:													
1971	746,388	441,699	43,979	397,720	1,107	405	2,113	10,498	30,261	174,338	178,875	304,284	44,507
1972	743,838	456,574	47,557	409,017	1,146	373	2,572	11,591	32,248	179,258	185,422	286,891	44,337
Percent change	−.3	+3.4	+8.1	+2.8	+3.5	−7.9	+21.7	+10.4	+6.6	+2.8	+3.7	−5.7	−.4
GROUP IV													
212 cities; 25,000 to 50,000; population 7,615,000:													
1971	344,184	212,447	19,755	192,692	503	213	965	6,748	11,539	81,362	86,598	131,524	24,732
1972	336,257	215,896	22,553	193,343	529	167	1,259	7,187	13,578	83,169	85,932	120,194	24,242
Percent change	−2.3	+1.6	+14.2	+.3	+5.2	−21.6	+30.5	+6.5	+17.7	+2.2	−.8	−8.6	−2.0
GROUP V													
432 cities; 10,000 to 25,000; population 6,731,000:													
1971	243,916	136,195	13,701	122,494	362	121	699	2,629	10,011	54,544	55,505	107,600	12,445
1972	244,531	142,493	14,359	128,134	400	123	788	3,218	9,953	56,317	59,366	101,915	12,451
Percent change	+.3	+4.6	+4.8	+4.6	+10.5	+1.7	+12.7	+22.4	−.6	+3.3	+7.0	−5.3	
GROUP VI													
1,410 cities; under 10,000; population 6,196,000:													
1971	158,288	93,057	10,523	82,534	242	71	449	1,121	8,711	38,432	36,772	65,160	7,330
1972	163,050	98,185	10,645	87,540	217	83	525	1,186	8,717	39,772	40,124	64,782	7,644
Percent change	+3.0	+5.5	+1.2	+6.1	−10.3	+16.9	+16.9	+5.8	+.1	+3.5	+9.1	−.6	+4.3

[1] Suburban places are within Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and include suburban city and county police agencies within the metropolitan area. Excludes core cities. Nonsuburban places are outside S.M.S.A.'s.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

Table 8.—*Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, 1971–72, for Suburban and Nonsuburban Counties by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Suburban Counties													
Over 100,000													
71 counties, population 16,625,000:													
1971	619,426	453,063	42,870	410,193	900	443	3,363	14,271	24,336	193,376	160,866	165,920	55,951
1972	610,836	459,472	48,446	411,026	1,014	579	3,783	15,568	28,081	195,682	158,928	150,785	56,416
Percent change	−1.4	+1.4	+13.0	+.2	+12.7	+30.7	+12.5	+9.1	+15.4	+1.2	−1.2	−9.1	+.8
25,000 to 100,000													
157 counties, population 8,298,000:													
1971	193,258	147,400	13,403	133,997	377	328	1,456	3,064	8,506	67,273	54,771	45,530	11,953
1972	196,398	152,520	14,667	137,853	486	282	1,712	3,381	9,088	69,616	55,856	43,596	12,381
Percent change	+1.6	+3.5	+9.4	+2.9	+28.9	−14.0	+17.6	+10.3	+6.8	+3.5	+2.0	−4.2	+3.6
Under 25,000													
74 counties, population 1,021,000:													
1971	21,839	17,851	2,202	15,649	79	169	257	541	1,325	8,107	6,166	3,819	1,376
1972	20,278	16,537	2,301	14,236	79	160	288	546	1,388	7,373	5,594	3,581	1,269
Percent change	−7.1	−7.4	+4.5	−9.0	.....	−5.3	+12.1	+.9	+4.8	−9.1	−9.3	−6.2	−7.8
Nonsuburban Counties													
Over 25,000													
169 counties, population 6,734,000:													
1971	111,084	86,256	9,425	76,831	385	120	810	1,181	7,049	39,737	32,122	24,708	4,972
1972	116,983	92,352	10,386	81,966	362	130	824	1,306	7,894	42,396	34,250	24,501	5,320
Percent change	+5.3	+7.1	+10.2	+6.7	−6.0	+8.3	+1.7	+10.6	+12.0	+6.7	+6.6	−.8	+7.0
10,000 to 25,000													
438 counties, population 6,882,000:													
1971	90,279	71,871	7,757	64,114	399	139	728	807	5,823	34,721	25,581	18,269	3,812
1972	93,309	75,293	8,277	67,016	407	145	693	879	6,298	36,104	26,982	17,871	3,930
Percent change	+3.4	+4.8	+6.7	+4.5	+2.0	+4.3	−4.8	+8.9	+8.2	+4.0	+5.5	−2.2	+3.1
Under 10,000													
595 counties, population 3,301,000:													
1971	46,807	37,344	3,556	33,788	177	88	331	323	2,725	17,665	14,165	9,375	1,958
1972	44,840	36,221	3,534	32,687	168	88	306	321	2,739	17,008	13,900	8,531	1,779
Percent change	−4.2	−3.0	−.6	−3.3	−5.1	.....	−7.6	−.6	+.5	−3.7	−1.9	−9.0	−9.1

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

Table 9.—*Crime Trends, Offenses Known Breakdown, 1971–72, by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault				Burglary		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape—attempts	Armed	Strong-armed	Gun	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 6,225 agencies; total population 171,572,000:											
1971	27,135	10,440	243,115	128,543	79,926	86,627	76,163	74,600	1,648,555	359,593	132,605
1972	30,381	11,270	236,619	121,601	85,565	89,289	77,796	82,079	1,595,895	370,770	136,888
Percent change	+12.0	+8.0	−2.7	−5.4	+7.1	+3.1	+2.1	+10.0	−3.2	+3.1	+3.2
TOTAL CITIES: 4,545 cities; total population 121,207,000:											
1971	21,648	8,374	228,188	121,948	66,333	76,950	65,728	56,771	1,345,352	284,151	112,709
1972	24,285	9,097	220,030	114,648	70,536	78,864	66,534	61,261	1,284,946	294,239	116,624
Percent change	+12.2	+8.6	−3.6	−6.0	+6.3	+2.5	+1.2	+7.9	−4.5	+3.6	+3.5
GROUP I											
58 cities over 250,000; population 43,321,000:											
1971	14,188	4,505	181,393	89,487	41,749	48,212	42,530	18,399	705,290	123,639	41,680
1972	15,611	4,780	168,824	81,903	43,844	48,772	41,201	19,122	644,248	127,122	41,985
Percent change	+10.0	+6.1	−6.9	−8.5	+5.0	+1.2	−3.1	+3.9	−8.7	+2.8	+.7
6 cities over 1,000,000; population 18,805,000:											
1971	6,257	1,698	117,422	44,854	18,521	24,799	23,394	6,357	324,855	60,978	17,359
1972	6,930	1,964	106,100	41,871	20,303	25,914	22,684	7,331	281,725	50,731	17,834
Percent change	+10.8	+15.7	−9.6	−6.7	+9.6	+4.6	−3.0	+15.3	−13.3	−.5	+2.7
21 cities, 500,000 to 1,000,000; population 13,728,000:											
1971	5,158	1,682	41,315	27,806	14,241	13,810	12,049	6,385	209,545	38,312	14,080
1972	5,519	1,629	38,831	23,387	14,164	13,710	11,516	6,167	196,927	40,283	13,353
Percent change	+7.0	−3.2	−6.0	−15.9	−.5	−.7	−4.4	−3.4	−6.0	+5.1	−5.2
31 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; population 10,788,000:											
1971	2,773	1,125	22,656	16,827	8,987	9,603	7,087	5,657	170,890	34,349	10,241
1972	3,162	1,187	23,893	16,645	9,377	9,148	7,001	5,624	165,596	36,108	10,798
Percent change	+14.0	+5.5	+5.5	−1.1	+4.3	−4.7	−1.2	−.6	−3.1	+5.1	+5.4
GROUP II											
94 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 13,472,000:											
1971	2,442	1,113	16,343	12,486	8,787	9,383	7,566	5,549	177,118	42,034	15,662
1972	2,513	1,174	17,499	12,058	9,127	9,387	7,938	6,607	172,483	41,810	16,341
Percent change	+2.9	+5.5	+7.1	−3.4	+3.9		+4.9	+19.1	−2.6	−.5	+5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known Breakdown, 1971–72, by Population Group—Continued

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault				Burglary		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape—attempts	Armed	Strong-armed	Gun	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry
GROUP III											
249 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 17,620,000:											
1971	2,017	988	12,769	8,831	5,444	6,788	6,077	7,526	158,963	40,451	17,365
1972	2,337	1,084	13,975	9,161	6,199	7,093	6,807	8,590	160,961	41,946	17,647
Percent change	+15.9	+9.7	+9.4	+3.7	+13.9	+4.5	+12.0	+14.1	+1.3	+3.7	+1.6
GROUP IV											
471 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 16,545,000:											
1971	1,282	678	9,556	6,314	4,263	5,239	4,368	6,744	127,436	31,782	14,677
1972	1,669	820	10,557	6,331	4,818	5,976	4,882	7,994	126,688	33,307	15,720
Percent change	+30.2	+20.9	+10.5	+.3	+13.0	+14.1	+11.8	+18.5	−.6	+4.8	+7.8
GROUP V											
1,161 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 18,506,000:											
1971	1,146	679	5,936	3,474	4,220	4,826	3,535	10,032	117,264	29,394	15,115
1972	1,438	787	6,639	3,744	4,482	5,174	3,944	10,414	119,912	32,157	16,229
Percent change	+25.5	+15.9	+11.8	+7.8	+6.2	+7.2	+11.6	+3.8	+2.3	+9.4	+7.4
GROUP VI											
2,512 cities under 10,000; population 11,743,000:											
1971	573	411	2,191	1,356	1,870	2,502	1,662	8,521	59,281	16,851	8,410
1972	717	452	2,536	1,451	2,066	2,462	1,762	8,534	60,664	17,897	8,702
Percent change	+25.1	+10.0	+15.7	+7.0	+10.6	−1.6	+6.7	+.2	+2.3	+6.2	+3.5
SUBURBAN AREA [1]											
2,479 agencies; population 56,966,000:											
1971	5,590	2,424	24,865	12,029	14,052	12,332	13,375	22,929	383,161	108,221	38,550
1972	6,701	2,706	27,534	12,474	15,744	13,214	14,511	26,099	391,072	109,353	40,048
Percent change	+19.9	+11.6	+10.7	+3.7	+12.0	+7.2	+8.5	+13.8	+2.1	+1.0	+3.9
RURAL AREA											
1,312 agencies; population 19,805,000:											
1971	1,595	620	1,976	1,025	4,367	2,954	2,237	7,224	95,629	15,997	4,274
1972	1,597	595	2,253	1,093	4,746	3,269	2,631	8,142	97,740	18,507	4,564
Percent change	+.1	−4.0	+14.0	+6.6	+8.7	+10.3	+17.6	+12.7	+2.2	+15.7	+6.8

[1] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 10.—*Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 7,085 agencies; total population 179,851,000:													
Number of offenses known	7,557,405	5,445,336	771,827	4,673,509	16,528	7,057	43,001	363,053	349,245	2,163,057	1,676,975	2,105,012	833,477
Rate	4202.0	3027.7	429.1	2598.6	9.2	3.9	23.9	201.9	194.2	1202.7	932.4	1170.4	463.4
TOTAL CITIES: 5,085 cities; total population 124,592,000:													
Number of offenses known	6,324,982	4,490,412	670,635	3,819,777	13,273	4,428	34,013	338,466	284,883	1,731,709	1,348,077	1,830,142	739,991
Rate	5076.6	3604.1	538.3	3065.8	10.7	3.6	27.3	271.7	228.7	1389.9	1082.0	1468.9	593.9
GROUP I													
58 cities over 250,000; population 43,321,000:													
Number of offenses known	2,816,736	2,143,467	432,587	1,710,880	8,530	2,335	20,391	250,727	152,939	813,355	478,522	670,934	419,003
Rate	6502.1	4947.9	998.6	3949.3	19.7	6.4	47.1	678.8	353.0	1877.5	1104.6	1548.8	967.2
6 cities over 1,000,000; population 18,805,000:													
Number of offenses known	1,181,535	959,076	237,307	721,769	4,210	662	8,894	147,971	76,232	350,290	181,942	221,797	189,537
Rate	6283.2	5100.2	1262.0	3838.3	22.4	3.5	47.3	786.9	405.4	1862.8	967.5	1179.5	1007.9
21 cities, 600,000 to 1,000,000; population 13,728,000:													
Number of offenses known	905,606	671,417	117,467	553,950	2,544	913	7,148	62,218	45,557	250,563	166,441	233,276	136,946
Rate	6596.7	4890.8	855.7	4035.1	18.5	6.7	52.1	453.2	331.9	1825.2	1212.4	1699.3	997.6
31 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; population 10,788,000:													
Number of offenses known	729,595	512,974	77,813	435,161	1,776	760	4,349	40,538	31,150	212,602	130,139	215,861	92,520
Rate	6763.1	4755.1	721.3	4033.8	16.5	7.0	40.3	376.8	288.8	1969.8	1206.3	2001.0	857.6
GROUP II													
96 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 13,793,000:													
Number of offenses known	821,462	575,615	69,281	506,334	1,473	585	3,760	30,160	33,888	235,546	175,989	245,262	94,799
Rate	5955.6	4173.2	502.3	3670.9	10.7	4.2	27.3	218.7	245.7	1707.7	1276.9	1778.1	687.3
GROUP III													
254 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 17,958,000:													
Number of offenses known	858,177	578,007	67,909	520,098	1,119	548	3,480	23,660	29,650	224,984	208,837	279,622	86,277
Rate	4778.8	3218.6	322.5	2896.2	6.2	3.1	19.4	131.8	165.1	1252.8	1162.9	1557.1	480.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.—*Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, by Population Groups*—Continued

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
GROUP IV													
481 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 16,888,000:													
Number of offenses known	708,733	477,066	45,142	431,924	861	372	2,529	17,248	24,504	179,985	186,225	231,295	65,714
Rate	4196.7	2824.9	267.3	2557.6	5.1	2.2	15.0	102.1	145.1	1065.8	1102.7	1369.6	389.1
GROUP V													
1,224 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 19,479,000:													
Number of offenses known	698,889	444,267	38,909	405,358	790	338	2,306	10,719	25,094	174,042	183,827	254,284	47,489
Rate	3588.0	2280.8	199.8	2081.1	4.1	1.7	11.8	55.0	128.8	893.5	943.7	1305.5	243.8
GROUP VI													
2,972 cities under 10,000; population 13,154,000:													
Number of offenses known	420,985	271,990	26,807	245,183	500	250	1,547	5,952	18,808	103,797	114,677	148,745	26,709
Rate	3200.5	2067.8	203.8	1864.0	3.8	1.9	11.8	45.2	143.0	789.1	871.8	1130.8	203.1
SUBURBAN AREA [3]													
2,707 agencies; population 59,045,000:													
Number of offenses known	1,944,332	1,395,580	130,917	1,264,663	2,721	1,967	10,068	42,694	75,434	568,671	525,794	546,785	170,198
Rate	3293.0	2363.6	221.7	2141.9	4.6	3.3	17.1	72.3	127.8	963.1	890.5	926.1	288.3
RURAL AREA													
1,610 agencies; population 23,951,000:													
Number of offenses known	342,739	276,466	30,694	245,772	1,490	1,220	2,604	3,860	22,740	133,671	94,744	65,053	17,357
Rate	1431.0	1154.3	128.2	1026.1	6.2	5.1	10.9	16.1	94.9	558.1	395.6	271.6	72.5

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

[3] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 11.—*Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, for Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Suburban Cities													
TOTAL SUBURBAN CITIES:													
2,317 cities; total population 27,737,000:													
Number of offenses known	1,054,648	717,122	60,419	656,703	956	558	3,684	21,967	33,812	270,994	291,640	336,968	94,069
Rate	3802.3	2585.4	217.8	2367.6	3.4	2.0	13.3	79.2	121.9	977.0	1051.4	1214.9	339.1
GROUP IV													
267 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 9,198,000:													
Number of offenses known	369,225	259,032	22,322	236,710	331	196	1,260	9,975	10,756	95,945	99,556	109,997	41,209
Rate	4014.1	2816.1	242.7	2573.4	3.6	2.1	13.7	108.4	116.9	1043.1	1082.3	1195.9	448.0
GROUP V													
769 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 12,391,000:													
Number of offenses known	447,428	297,476	24,014	273,462	381	213	1,494	7,415	14,724	116,163	122,691	149,739	34,608
Rate	3610.8	2400.7	193.8	2206.9	3.1	1.7	12.1	59.8	118.8	937.5	990.1	1208.4	279.3
GROUP VI													
1,281 cities, under 10,000; population 6,148,000:													
Number of offenses known	237,995	160,614	14,083	146,531	244	149	930	4,577	8,332	58,886	69,393	77,232	18,252
Rate	3871.3	2612.6	229.1	2383.5	4.0	2.4	15.1	74.5	135.5	957.8	1128.8	1256.3	296.9
Nonsuburban Cities													
TOTAL NONSUBURBAN CITIES:													
2,360 cities; total population 21,783,000:													
Number of offenses known	773,959	476,201	50,439	425,762	1,195	402	2,698	11,952	34,594	186,830	193,089	297,356	45,843
Rate	3553.1	2186.1	231.6	1954.6	5.5	1.8	12.4	54.9	158.8	857.7	886.4	1365.1	210.5
GROUP IV													
214 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 7,690,000:													
Number of offenses known	339,508	218,034	22,820	195,214	530	176	1,269	7,273	13,748	84,040	86,669	121,298	24,505
Rate	4415.1	2835.4	296.8	2538.6	6.9	2.3	16.5	94.6	178.8	1092.9	1127.1	1577.4	318.7
GROUP V													
455 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 7,087,000:													
Number of offenses known	251,461	146,791	14,895	131,896	409	125	812	3,304	10,370	57,879	61,136	104,545	12,881
Rate	3548.1	2071.2	210.2	1861.1	5.8	1.8	11.5	46.6	146.3	816.7	862.6	1475.1	181.8
GROUP VI													
1,691 cities, under 10,000; population 7,006,000:													
Number of offenses known	182,990	111,376	12,724	98,652	256	101	617	1,375	10,476	44,911	45,284	71,513	8,457
Rate	2611.9	1589.7	181.6	1408.1	3.7	1.4	8.8	19.6	149.5	641.0	646.4	1020.7	120.7

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

Table 12.—*Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban and Nonsuburban Counties by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Suburban Counties													
Over 100,000													
72 counties, population 16,730,000:													
Number of offenses known	611,003	459,623	48,457	411,166	1,014	579	3,788	15,568	28,087	195,736	158,988	150,801	56,442
Rate	3652.2	2747.4	289.6	2457.7	6.1	3.5	22.6	93.1	167.9	1170.0	950.3	901.4	337.4
25,000 to 100,000													
168 counties, population 8,782,000:													
Number of offenses known	203,903	158,710	15,671	143,039	515	315	1,780	3,525	9,851	72,181	57,940	44,878	12,918
Rate	2321.8	1807.2	178.4	1628.8	5.9	3.6	20.3	40.1	112.2	821.9	659.8	511.0	147.1
Under 25,000													
88 counties, population 1,133,000:													
Number of offenses known	29,236	23,187	2,889	20,298	97	161	405	716	1,671	10,969	7,141	5,888	2,188
Rate	2581.2	2047.1	255.1	1792.1	8.6	14.2	35.8	63.2	147.5	968.4	630.5	519.8	193.2
Nonsuburban Counties													
Over 25,000													
191 counties, population 7,488,000:													
Number of offenses known	123,539	97,531	11,419	86,112	396	138	911	1,392	8,720	44,621	35,753	25,870	5,738
Rate	1649.9	1302.5	152.5	1150.0	5.3	1.8	12.2	18.6	116.5	595.9	477.5	345.5	76.6
10,000 to 25,000													
542 counties, population 8,468,000:													
Number of offenses known	104,686	84,577	10,212	74,365	523	195	831	1,083	7,775	40,142	29,761	19,914	4,462
Rate	1236.2	998.8	120.6	878.2	6.2	2.3	9.8	12.8	91.8	474.0	351.5	235.2	52.7
Under 10,000													
691 counties, population 3,862,000:													
Number of offenses known	49,884	40,461	4,045	36,416	183	98	334	364	3,164	19,109	15,304	9,325	2,003
Rate	1291.7	1047.7	104.7	943.0	4.7	2.5	8.6	9.4	81.9	494.8	396.3	241.5	51.9

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

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Table 13.—*Crime Rates, Offenses Known Breakdown, 1972, by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population. Rate: number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault				Burglary		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape—attempts	Armed	Strong-armed	Gun	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry
TOTAL AGENCIES											
7,043 agencies; total population 179,247,000:											
Number of offenses known	**31,182**	**11,687**	**239,668**	**123,014**	**88,083**	**91,430**	**79,894**	**88,221**	**1,639,016**	**378,968**	**140,846**
Rate	**17.4**	**6.5**	**133.7**	**68.6**	**49.1**	**51.0**	**44.6**	**49.2**	**914.4**	**211.4**	**78.6**
TOTAL CITIES											
5,065 cities; total population 124,312,000:											
Number of offenses known	**24,692**	**9,291**	**222,383**	**115,810**	**71,866**	**80,213**	**67,863**	**64,020**	**1,310,217**	**299,211**	**119,533**
Rate	**19.9**	**7.5**	**178.9**	**93.2**	**57.8**	**64.5**	**54.6**	**51.5**	**1,054.0**	**240.7**	**96.2**
GROUP I											
58 cities over 250,000; population 43,321,000:											
Number of offenses known	15,611	4,780	168,824	81,903	43,844	48,772	41,201	19,122	644,248	127,122	41,985
Rate	36.0	11.0	389.7	189.1	101.2	112.6	95.1	44.1	1,487.2	293.4	96.9
GROUP II											
96 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 13,793,000:											
Number of offenses known	2,560	1,200	17,943	12,217	9,437	9,615	8,095	6,741	177,094	41,965	16,487
Rate	18.6	8.7	130.1	88.6	68.4	69.7	58.7	48.9	1,283.9	304.2	119.5
GROUP III											
254 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 17,958,000:											
Number of offenses known	2,384	1,096	14,337	9,323	6,374	7,332	6,985	8,959	164,121	42,881	17,982
Rate	13.3	6.1	79.8	51.9	35.5	40.8	38.9	49.9	913.9	238.8	100.1
GROUP IV											
477 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 16,760,000:											
Number of offenses known	1,687	826	10,620	6,415	4,851	6,031	4,928	8,143	128,564	33,836	15,939
Rate	10.1	4.9	63.4	38.3	28.9	36.0	29.4	48.6	767.1	201.9	95.1
GROUP V											
1,218 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 19,389,000:											
Number of offenses known	1,486	811	6,830	3,850	4,613	5,334	4,056	10,914	123,755	32,823	16,852
Rate	7.7	4.2	35.2	19.9	23.8	27.5	20.9	56.3	638.3	169.3	86.9
GROUP VI											
2,962 cities under 10,000; population 13,091,000:											
Number of offenses known	964	578	3,829	2,102	2,747	3,129	2,598	10,141	72,435	20,584	10,288
Rate	7.4	4.4	29.2	16.1	21.0	23.9	19.8	77.5	553.3	157.2	78.6
SUBURBAN AREA [1]											
2,695 agencies; population 58,835,000:											
Number of offenses known	7,114	2,916	29,312	13,214	16,772	14,003	15,597	28,588	411,500	113,172	42,278
Rate	12.1	5.0	49.8	22.5	28.5	23.8	26.5	48.6	699.4	192.4	71.9
RURAL AREA											
1,591 agencies; population 23,695,000											
Number of offenses known	1,821	704	2,555	1,231	5,471	3,726	3,029	9,874	107,462	20,026	5,048
Rate	7.7	3.0	10.8	5.2	23.1	15.7	12.8	41.7	453.5	84.5	21.3

[1] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups. Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 14.—*Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest, 1972, by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					Total	$50 and over	
TOTAL CITIES													
4,612 cities; total population 107,520,000:													
Offenses known	5,345,468	3,696,049	506,938	3,189,111	10,850	4,078	28,116	241,346	226,626	1,441,034	2,787,190	1,141,849	606,228
Percent cleared by arrest	22.0	20.6	48.8	16.1	82.2	82.4	56.6	30.0	66.3	18.9	19.8	12.3	16.6
GROUP I													
53 cities over 250,000; total population 33,663,000:													
Offenses known	2,212,899	1,611,585	297,261	1,314,324	6,584	2,148	16,225	164,269	110,183	629,316	960,826	361,660	323,348
Percent cleared by arrest	23.7	23.4	46.4	18.2	79.6	82.4	57.1	30.4	66.7	20.6	21.1	15.2	16.6
5 cities over 1,000,000; total population 10,915,000:													
Offenses known	702,600	524,773	117,013	407,760	2,519	596	5,623	69,769	39,102	202,244	269,075	91,844	113,672
Percent cleared by arrest	24.2	25.0	45.4	19.1	77.3	82.0	49.7	31.7	67.2	18.3	22.3	23.7	16.9
20 cities, 500,000 to 1,000,000; total population 13,044,000:													
Offenses known	847,488	624,797	109,643	515,154	2,463	863	6,643	57,645	42,892	236,044	375,068	153,240	125,870
Percent cleared by arrest	24.2	23.6	45.7	18.9	83.3	84.0	61.9	27.7	65.2	24.0	20.2	12.4	17.3
28 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; total population 9,704,000:													
Offenses known	662,811	462,015	70,605	391,410	1,602	689	3,959	36,855	28,189	191,028	316,683	116,576	83,806
Percent cleared by arrest	22.7	21.2	49.0	16.1	77.7	80.7	59.7	31.9	68.2	18.9	21.0	12.3	15.2
GROUP II													
90 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; total population 12,982,000:													
Offenses known	766,596	538,479	66,171	472,308	1,402	555	3,512	28,320	32,937	219,290	392,370	164,808	88,210
Percent cleared by arrest	20.9	19.2	50.1	14.9	86.7	82.3	56.2	28.8	66.1	18.1	18.9	10.8	14.5
GROUP III													
229 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; total population 16,085,000:													
Offenses known	736,988	490,466	47,973	442,493	965	502	2,906	19,312	24,790	188,849	428,811	182,791	70,853
Percent cleared by arrest	21.2	18.5	51.0	14.9	86.4	81.9	54.9	30.1	65.4	18.1	20.1	11.6	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.—*Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest, 1972, by Population Groups—Continued*

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					Total	$50 and over	
GROUP IV													
440 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; total population 15,483,000:													
Offenses known	643,441	430,198	39,652	390,546	789	345	2,218	14,973	21,672	161,514	382,839	169,941	59,091
Percent cleared by arrest	20.1	17.1	49.2	13.8	85.7	79.1	54.2	27.9	62.1	16.6	19.2	10.4	15.8
GROUP V													
1,102 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; total population 17,443,000:													
Offenses known	610,489	384,166	33,216	350,950	690	301	1,942	9,172	21,412	149,903	386,118	160,096	40,951
Percent cleared by arrest	20.8	18.5	57.0	14.8	83.8	87.4	57.3	31.3	67.1	17.3	18.9	10.9	21.4
GROUP VI													
2,698 cities, under 10,000; total population 11,864,000:													
Offenses known	375,055	241,155	22,665	218,490	420	227	1,313	5,300	15,632	92,162	236,226	102,553	23,775
Percent cleared by arrest	20.7	18.9	60.1	14.7	87.6	82.4	57.1	28.9	70.2	17.1	18.1	10.6	22.7
SUBURBAN AREA [3]													
2,397 agencies; total population 50,640,000:													
Offenses known	1,602,476	1,136,547	100,384	1,036,163	2,160	1,636	7,608	33,567	57,049	452,323	906,775	442,482	141,358
Percent cleared by arrest	18.7	17.2	50.3	14.0	80.5	74.1	52.2	29.7	61.0	16.9	16.5	10.3	16.2
RURAL AREA													
1,416 agencies; total population 21,608,000:													
Offenses known	298,695	240,800	24,643	216,157	1,176	1,253	2,121	3,338	18,008	118,569	138,827	82,185	15,403
Percent cleared by arrest	24.8	25.2	70.2	20.1	82.6	85.6	68.5	44.5	74.4	20.7	18.4	16.1	36.3

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

[3] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 15.—*Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest, 1972, by Geographic Divisions*

[1972 estimated population]

Geographic division	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime[1]	Property crime[2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					Total	$50 and over	
TOTAL ALL DIVISIONS													
4,612 cities; total population 107,520,000:													
Offenses known	**5,345,468**	**3,696,049**	**506,938**	**3,189,111**	**10,850**	**4,078**	**28,116**	**241,346**	**226,626**	**1,441,034**	**2,787,190**	**1,141,849**	**606,228**
Percent cleared by arrest	**22.0**	**20.6**	**48.8**	**16.1**	**82.2**	**82.4**	**56.6**	**30.0**	**66.3**	**18.9**	**19.8**	**12.3**	**16.6**
NEW ENGLAND STATES													
343 cities; total population 8,515,000:													
Offenses known	355,916	273,114	23,431	249,683	305	209	994	11,322	10,810	97,882	163,242	80,649	71,152
Percent cleared by arrest	18.8	17.9	50.1	14.8	75.4	67.0	63.8	31.8	67.3	16.8	17.5	13.1	14.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES													
965 cities; total population 18,164,000:													
Offenses known	645,658	479,249	65,142	414,107	1,218	522	2,939	36,646	24,339	184,680	302,966	137,079	92,348
Percent cleared by arrest	18.4	17.7	43.1	13.7	84.6	80.1	62.6	27.1	62.6	16.6	15.8	10.6	12.4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
974 cities; total population 23,949,000:													
Offenses known	1,186,758	792,818	127,130	665,688	2,663	778	6,635	71,517	46,315	286,326	630,341	237,179	142,183
Percent cleared by arrest	22.3	20.1	43.3	15.7	79.0	88.7	51.7	28.7	62.5	18.6	21.0	11.6	16.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES													
543 cities; total population 9,376,000:													
Offenses known	439,002	274,265	31,035	243,230	555	256	2,192	14,047	14,241	105,474	257,340	92,859	44,897
Percent cleared by arrest	22.7	20.8	49.7	17.1	81.4	90.2	60.5	27.6	68.6	20.6	20.6	11.8	20.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES													
625 cities; total population 13,086,000:													
Offenses known	745,763	530,105	97,659	432,446	2,394	724	4,260	42,283	48,722	204,807	379,002	164,068	63,571
Percent cleared by arrest	24.3	23.5	50.6	17.3	85.0	84.3	62.1	27.9	67.7	20.0	20.4	12.8	20.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES													
297 cities; total population 4,849,000:													
Offenses known	189,321	142,632	18,876	123,756	686	220	1,162	6,859	10,169	57,487	91,265	44,796	21,473
Percent cleared by arrest	22.2	21.1	57.8	15.5	82.7	88.6	68.2	30.7	73.1	16.2	19.1	12.7	19.4
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES													
319 cities; total population 11,399,000:													
Offenses known	553,955	375,102	50,474	324,628	1,529	529	3,018	19,044	26,883	163,393	287,329	109,005	52,230
Percent cleared by arrest	25.5	23.8	59.6	18.2	88.8	87.7	64.2	38.7	72.2	20.9	23.4	14.4	17.6
MOUNTAIN STATES													
204 cities; total population 4,930,000:													
Offenses known	326,352	212,284	21,168	191,116	363	275	1,618	7,379	11,808	84,888	192,516	78,723	27,505
Percent cleared by arrest	21.8	18.1	52.5	14.3	81.8	83.6	54.2	35.7	61.9	17.6	20.4	8.7	19.9
PACIFIC STATES													
342 cities; total population 13,252,000:													
Offenses known	902,743	616,480	72,023	544,457	1,137	565	5,298	32,249	33,339	256,097	483,189	197,491	90,869
Percent cleared by arrest	21.0	20.9	49.6	17.1	74.1	67.8	45.7	32.8	65.7	19.7	18.2	13.8	16.5

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

Table 16.—*Offenses Cleared, 1972, by Arrest of Persons Under 18 years of Age*

[Percent of total cleared; 1972 estimated population]

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					Total	$50 and over	
TOTAL CITIES													
4,474 cities; total population 97,345,000:													
Total clearances	**1,016,163**	**639,461**	**201,670**	**437,791**	**7,625**	**2,909**	**13,361**	**55,104**	**125,580**	**236,242**	**491,406**	**117,613**	**83,936**
Percent under 18	**33.5**	**27.3**	**13.2**	**33.8**	**5.3**	**5.6**	**12.1**	**19.5**	**11.0**	**34.8**	**40.3**	**27.8**	**39.4**
GROUP I													
48 cities over 250,000; total population 26,193,000:													
Total clearances	391,223	274,805	97,177	177,628	4,100	1,361	5,990	33,628	52,459	101,192	154,762	36,705	39,731
Percent under 18	29.5	24.5	13.6	30.5	5.7	5.4	11.5	19.1	11.0	30.7	37.2	23.6	36.5
3 cities over 1,000,000; total population 4,735,000:													
Total clearances	57,917	42,569	17,752	24,807	985	149	1,035	7,442	8,300	12,133	20,377	5,178	7,495
Percent under 18	18.9	14.8	11.5	17.2	4.2	6.0	9.1	12.6	11.6	19.7	26.7	15.6	14.3
19 cities, 500,000 to 1,000,000; total population 12,410,000:													
Total clearances	199,558	143,025	47,794	95,231	1,928	696	3,832	16,474	25,560	55,509	74,377	18,440	21,282
Percent under 18	31.1	25.4	14.7	30.8	5.2	4.7	10.5	21.9	11.7	29.9	40.1	22.1	40.8
26 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; total population 9,049,000:													
Total clearances	136,648	89,211	31,621	57,590	1,187	516	2,123	10,712	17,599	33,550	60,008	13,087	10,953
Percent under 18	31.8	27.8	13.3	35.8	7.7	6.0	14.4	19.5	9.7	35.9	37.3	28.8	43.8
GROUP II													
85 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; total population 12,334,000:													
Total clearances	148,209	95,884	30,935	64,949	1,153	440	1,850	7,687	20,245	36,843	58,511	16,626	11,480
Percent under 18	31.4	26.7	12.0	33.6	5.0	6.6	11.2	18.9	9.9	32.4	37.1	27.0	47.1
GROUP III													
219 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; total population 15,397,000:													
Total clearances	150,402	86,552	23,495	63,057	798	402	1,534	5,539	15,624	32,542	83,642	20,194	10,321
Percent under 18	35.1	28.3	13.5	33.8	5.4	6.2	10.8	19.4	12.1	34.4	40.7	28.6	41.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16.—*Offenses Cleared, 1972, by Arrest of Persons Under 18 years of Age—Continued*

Population group	Grand total	Crime Index total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny-theft		Auto theft
					Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					Total	$50 and over	
GROUP IV													
424 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; total population 14,915,000:													
Total clearances	125,081	69,926	18,768	51,158	665	263	1,181	3,978	12,944	25,415	71,843	16,951	8,792
Percent under 18	37.0	30.4	13.5	36.6	4.1	8.4	14.7	22.4	11.2	40.4	41.6	28.9	40.2
GROUP V													
1,072 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; total population 16,985,000:													
Total clearances	123,345	68,635	18,434	50,201	556	259	1,086	2,794	13,998	24,999	71,188	16,737	8,465
Percent under 18	39.7	31.9	12.5	39.1	4.7	9.3	14.5	20.8	11.1	43.3	45.7	32.6	39.3
GROUP VI													
2,626 cities, under 10,000; total population 11,520,000:													
Total clearances	74,903	43,659	12,861	30,798	353	184	720	1,478	10,310	15,251	41,460	10,400	5,147
Percent under 18	38.8	31.9	12.1	40.1	4.8	10.3	15.0	23.3	10.6	45.6	44.8	32.9	38.4
SUBURBAN AREA [3]													
2,322 agencies; total population 48,320,000:													
Total clearances	285,536	184,798	47,743	137,055	1,634	1,176	3,755	9,480	32,874	72,061	142,890	43,328	21,666
Percent under 18	35.7	29.9	14.3	35.3	5.0	7.1	11.9	20.5	13.2	37.9	41.5	29.2	38.9
RURAL AREA													
1,350 agencies; total population 20,507,000:													
Total clearances	68,973	56,191	15,895	40,296	883	1,056	1,361	1,398	12,253	22,911	23,880	12,154	5,231
Percent under 18	25.2	24.2	6.4	31.2	4.6	4.8	8.6	10.3	5.9	35.0	27.3	22.9	33.6

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

[3] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 17.—*Offenses Known Breakdown and Percent Cleared by Arrest, 1972, by Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault				Burglary		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape—attempts	Armed	Strong-armed	Gun	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry
TOTAL CITIES											
4,563 cities; total population 102,688,000:											
Offenses known	18,324	6,951	139,087	82,857	54,587	57,328	45,084	49,765	1,120,188	213,437	97,537
Percent cleared by arrest	60.0	52.7	29.9	29.8	65.7	66.5	63.8	68.8	17.8	17.8	13.7
GROUP I											
50 cities over 250,000; total population 30,171,000:											
Offenses known	10,578	3,078	92,778	53,586	29,484	29,218	22,301	11,168	533,348	77,526	27,715
Percent cleared by arrest	61.0	55.6	29.4	31.3	64.0	67.5	66.1	74.6	16.8	21.4	23.6
4 cities over 1,000,000; total population 8,078,000:											
Offenses known	2,771	647	36,884	18,644	7,909	8,981	5,449	1,707	210,021	14,163	5,602
Percent cleared by arrest	56.1	57.0	27.7	38.5	57.9	72.0	68.9	73.8	8.6	24.8	22.0
20 cities, 500,000 to 1,000,000; total population 13,044,000:											
Offenses known	5,178	1,465	36,355	21,290	13,661	12,695	10,901	5,635	188,713	34,726	12,605
Percent cleared by arrest	63.2	57.5	28.3	26.6	65.0	63.1	62.8	75.3	23.8	24.5	26.6
26 cities, 250,000 to 500,000; total population 9,049,000:											
Offenses known	2,629	966	19,539	13,652	7,914	7,542	5,951	3,826	134,614	28,637	9,508
Percent cleared by arrest	61.8	51.6	34.7	28.8	68.2	69.4	69.4	74.1	20.1	16.1	20.6
GROUP II											
89 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; total population 12,812,000:											
Offenses known	2,360	1,071	16,558	11,502	9,097	9,294	7,740	6,440	164,500	35,096	15,427
Percent cleared by arrest	58.1	51.4	31.2	24.9	66.6	66.4	64.4	65.9	18.4	16.9	12.4
GROUP III											
220 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; total population 15,463,000:											
Offenses known	1,892	897	11,263	7,309	5,245	6,060	5,461	7,352	135,010	30,002	15,503
Percent cleared by arrest	59.3	47.7	32.1	26.9	67.8	64.9	62.1	66.1	19.0	18.1	10.8
GROUP IV											
431 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; total population 15,186,000:											
Offenses known	1,449	721	9,215	5,392	4,359	5,432	4,180	7,254	115,379	27,123	14,782
Percent cleared by arrest	57.0	49.8	28.9	25.6	64.9	61.1	57.5	63.3	17.9	14.1	8.3
GROUP V											
1,092 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; total population 17,296,000:											
Offenses known	1,239	683	5,859	3,229	4,045	4,631	3,260	9,313	107,853	26,049	14,829
Percent cleared by arrest	60.4	51.8	31.7	29.8	73.2	68.0	60.9	66.0	19.3	13.9	7.5
GROUP VI											
2,681 cities, under 10,000; total population 11,760,000:											
Offenses known	806	501	3,414	1,839	2,357	2,693	2,142	8,238	64,098	17,641	9,281
Percent cleared by arrest	60.0	52.1	29.7	27.0	68.6	69.2	59.8	73.7	18.7	15.2	9.1
SUBURBAN AREA [1]											
2,371 agencies, total population 49,281,000:											
Offenses known	5,214	2,074	22,897	9,508	12,621	10,586	10,864	21,251	325,326	72,086	35,481
Percent cleared by arrest	55.6	46.8	30.8	27.3	61.8	61.4	54.7	63.7	18.4	13.8	10.5
RURAL AREA											
1,404 agencies, total population 21,320,000:											
Offenses known	1,534	547	2,184	1,070	4,504	3,147	2,376	7,656	94,137	16,953	4,239
Percent cleared by arrest	70.4	64.7	46.5	41.8	76.0	75.6	73.4	73.9	21.4	19.0	13.9

[1] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups. Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand.

Table 18.—*Disposition of Persons Formally Charged by the Police, 1972*

[2,832 cities; 1972 population 53,069,000]

Offense	Number of persons charged (held for prosecution)	Percent of charged [1]			
		Guilty		Acquitted or dismissed	Referred to juvenile court
		Offense charged	Lesser offense		
Total	1,896,936	60.8	4.4	17.1	17.7
Criminal homicide:					
(*a*) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,853	37.4	20.8	31.2	10.6
(*b*) Manslaughter by negligence	714	36.4	12.0	42.3	9.2
Forcible rape	3,957	25.1	14.6	37.5	22.8
Robbery	17,181	14.8	13.7	31.2	40.4
Aggravated assault	32,075	34.6	14.7	32.3	18.4
Burglary—breaking or entering	77,485	24.5	8.6	14.2	52.7
Larceny—theft	166,528	50.5	4.6	16.6	28.3
Auto theft	29,468	19.0	6.1	15.6	59.2
Violent crime [2]	56,066	28.0	14.7	32.3	25.0
Property crime [3]	273,481	39.7	5.9	15.8	38.5
Subtotal for above offenses	330,261	37.7	7.4	18.7	36.2
Other assaults	98,855	44.8	3.8	38.1	13.3
Arson	2,576	18.6	6.9	17.0	57.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,286	52.8	12.1	22.5	12.6
Fraud	24,626	62.1	4.1	30.7	3.1
Embezzlement	1,754	73.0	7.0	14.0	6.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	19,155	33.0	6.3	25.4	35.2
Vandalism	28,682	25.6	1.6	21.4	51.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	33,410	53.1	9.3	24.9	12.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	9,331	56.1	5.7	36.4	1.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	12,005	46.7	9.1	23.2	21.1
Narcotic drug laws	94,223	44.0	4.3	26.8	24.9
Gambling	16,026	59.2	3.0	36.5	1.3
Offenses against family and children	12,075	50.2	3.8	28.2	17.8
Driving under the influence	183,041	73.0	17.6	8.6	.8
Liquor laws	75,800	61.6	1.3	13.5	23.6
Drunkenness	528,886	91.5	.3	6.5	1.7
Disorderly conduct	124,949	48.5	1.4	31.6	18.5
Vagrancy	12,464	67.7	.8	20.6	10.8
All other offenses	278,531	46.8	1.6	18.7	32.9

[1] Due to rounding percentages may not add to total.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny $50 and over, and auto theft.

Table 19.—*Persons Charged—Percent Arrested or Summoned—1972*

[1,094 cities; 1972 estimated population 17,911,000]

Offense	Number of persons charged	Percent of charged	
		Arrested	Summoned
Total	622,396	79.9	20.1
Criminal homicide:			
(*a*) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	465	96.3	3.7
(*b*) Manslaughter by negligence	309	86.7	13.3
Forcible rape	1,240	93.4	6.6
Robbery	5,776	95.1	4.9
Aggravated assault	10,956	89.7	10.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	29,409	86.2	13.8
Larceny—theft	77,882	71.2	28.8
Auto theft	10,170	86.3	13.7
Violent crime [1]	18,437	91.8	8.2
Property crime [2]	117,461	76.3	23.7
Subtotal for above offenses	136,207	78.4	21.6
Other assaults	30,401	76.6	23.4
Arson	1,049	80.1	19.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,974	87.6	12.4
Fraud	9,762	80.4	19.6
Embezzlement	483	88.8	11.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	7,104	86.9	13.1
Vandalism	10,960	63.9	36.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,604	95.6	4.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,182	97.4	2.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	4,632	86.3	13.7
Narcotic drug laws	44,505	91.7	8.3
Gambling	1,650	88.6	11.4
Offenses against family and children	4,884	74.5	25.5
Driving under the influence	42,943	79.4	20.6
Liquor laws	28,410	59.8	40.2
Drunkenness	118,444	96.6	3.4
Disorderly conduct	53,194	77.5	22.5
Vagrancy	3,638	87.9	12.1
All other offenses	110,370	65.4	34.6

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny, and auto theft.

Table 20.—*Offenses Known, Cleared, Persons Arrested, Charged, and Disposed of in 1972*

[2,567 cities; 1972 estimated population 50,966,000]

Type	Total	Violent crime [1]	Property crime [2]	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft	Auto theft
Offenses known	2,347,736	192,511	2,155,225	4,077	10,484	90,604	87,346	626,816	1,295,335	233,074
Offenses cleared	489,837	92,589	397,248	3,330	6,117	25,128	58,014	111,882	246,980	38,386
Percent cleared	20.9	48.1	18.4	81.7	58.3	27.7	66.4	17.8	19.1	16.5
TOTAL ARRESTS	470,196	78,380	391,816	3,929	5,184	27,818	41,449	96,674	259,272	35,870
Per 100 offenses	20.0	40.7	18.2	96.4	49.4	30.7	47.5	15.4	20.0	15.4
Arrests under 18	228,456	18,200	210,256	429	1,133	8,751	7,887	52,729	135,830	21,697
Per 100 offenses	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.5	10.8	9.7	9.0	8.4	10.5	9.3
Persons charged	421,579	74,700	346,879	3,791	4,945	26,318	39,646	87,935	225,896	33,048
Per 100 offenses	18.0	38.8	16.1	93.0	47.2	29.0	45.4	14.0	17.4	14.2
Persons guilty as charged	117,887	14,724	103,163	1,018	932	2,513	10,261	17,851	80,001	5,311
Per 100 offenses	5.0	7.6	4.8	25.0	8.9	2.8	11.7	2.8	6.2	2.3
Persons guilty of lesser offenses	23,526	7,926	15,600	574	556	2,301	4,495	6,471	7,382	1,747
Per 100 offenses	1.0	4.1	.7	14.1	5.3	2.5	5.1	1.0	.6	.7
Persons acquitted or dismissed	59,839	17,663	42,176	882	1,452	5,272	10,057	10,728	26,955	4,493
Per 100 offenses	2.5	9.2	2.0	21.6	13.8	5.8	11.5	1.7	2.1	1.9
Juveniles referred to juvenile court	115,761	13,654	102,107	303	874	6,828	5,649	39,266	45,841	17,000
Per 100 offenses	4.9	7.1	4.7	7.4	8.3	7.5	6.5	6.3	3.5	7.3

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny, and auto theft.

Table 21.—*Police Disposition of Juvenile Offenders Taken Into Custody, 1972*

[1972 estimated population]

Population group	Total [1]	Handled within department and released	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Referred to welfare agency	Referred to other police agency	Referred to criminal or adult court
TOTAL, ALL AGENCIES						
4,269 agencies; total population 103,320,000:						
Number	**1,270,860**	**572,471**	**645,383**	**16,709**	**19,858**	**16,439**
Percent [2]	**100.0**	**45.0**	**50.8**	**1.3**	**1.6**	**1.3**
TOTAL CITIES						
3,389 agencies; total population 80,938,000:						
Number	1,105,421	508,106	553,450	12,932	16,217	14,716
Percent	100.0	46.0	50.1	1.2	1.5	1.3
GROUP I						
42 cities over 250,000; population 23,287,000:						
Number	344,716	140,361	196,424	2,869	2,139	2,923
Percent	100.0	40.7	57.0	.8	.6	.8
GROUP II						
68 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 9,791,000:						
Number	137,874	63,718	68,506	2,858	1,667	1,115
Percent	100.0	46.2	49.7	2.1	1.2	.8
GROUP III						
181 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 12,742,000:						
Number	182,542	92,565	81,875	2,456	3,469	2,177
Percent	100.0	50.7	44.9	1.3	1.9	1.2
GROUP IV						
362 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 12,684,000:						
Number	168,182	80,418	79,742	1,977	3,119	2,926
Percent	100.0	47.8	47.4	1.2	1.9	1.7
GROUP V						
857 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 13,635,000:						
Number	163,135	80,173	75,355	1,487	3,112	3,008
Percent	100.0	49.1	46.2	.9	1.9	1.8
GROUP VI						
1,879 cities, under 10,000; population 8,899,000:						
Number	108,972	50,871	51,548	1,275	2,711	2,567
Percent	100.0	46.7	47.3	1.2	2.5	2.4
SUBURBAN AREA [3]						
1,854 agencies; population 34,515,000:						
Number	413,004	206,158	189,005	4,706	7,811	5,324
Percent	100.0	49.9	45.8	1.1	1.9	1.3
RURAL AREA						
730 agencies; population 10,518,000:						
Number	38,723	11,896	23,057	1,387	1,392	991
Percent	100.0	30.7	59.5	3.6	3.6	2.6

[1] Includes all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.

[2] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[3] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities also included in other city groups.

Table 22.—*Offense Analysis 1972—Percent Distribution, Average Value, and Percent Change Over 1971*

[2,241 cities, 2,500 and over in population; 1972 estimated population 95,840,000]

Classification	Number of offenses 1972	Percent change over 1971	Percent distribution [1]	Average value
ROBBERY				
TOTAL	316,166	−4.1	100.0	$243
Highway	159,525	−5.6	50.5	186
Commercial house	50,073	−4.6	15.8	365
Gas or service station	13,239	+4.7	4.2	128
Chain store	11,777	+8.3	3.7	340
Residence	36,782	−10.1	11.6	262
Bank [2]	1,806	+1.7	.6	3,529
Miscellaneous	42,964	+5.6	13.6	169
BURGLARY—BREAKING OR ENTERING				
TOTAL	1,472,480	−3.1	100.0	308
Residence (dwelling):				
Night	439,328	+2.4	29.8	302
Day	488,439	−.1	33.2	326
Nonresidence (store, office, etc.):				
Night	463,955	−9.7	31.5	302
Day	80,758	−6.8	5.5	274
LARCENY—THEFT (EXCEPT AUTO THEFT)				
TOTAL	2,562,886	−8.7	100.0	111
By type:				
Pocket-picking	29,053	−19.7	1.1	98
Purse-snatching	67,582	−24.4	2.6	53
Shoplifting	286,100	+3.7	11.2	25
From autos (except accessories)	453,924	−12.3	17.7	149
Auto accessories	454,202	−15.3	17.7	65
Bicycles	431,295	−10.1	16.8	48
From buildings	446,738	−4.2	17.4	187
From coin-operated machines	33,028	−17.9	1.3	32
All others	360,964	−.7	14.1	188
By value:				
$50 and over	1,092,955	−5.5	42.6	240
Under $50	1,469,931	−10.9	57.4	15
Auto theft				936

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[2] For total U.S., bank robbery increased from 2,586 offenses in 1971 to 2,618 in 1972 or 1.2 percent.

Table 23.—*Type and Value of Property Stolen and Recovered, 1972*

[2,240 cities 2,500 and over; 1972 estimated population 87,950,000]

Type of Property	Value of Property		Percent recovered
	Stolen	Recovered	
TOTAL [1]	$1,188,600,000	$451,800,000	38
Currency, notes, etc.	123,000,000	10,200,000	8
Jewelry and precious metals	83,100,000	6,100,000	7
Furs	7,000,000	500,000	7
Clothing	32,300,000	4,500,000	14
Locally stolen automobiles	512,500,000	379,000,000	74
Miscellaneous	430,800,000	51,500,000	12

[1] Because of rounding, items may not add to totals.

Table 24.—*Murder Victims—Weapons Used, 1972*

Age	Number	Weapons							
		Gun	Cutting or stabbing	Blunt object (club, hammer, etc.)	Personal weapons (strangulations and beatings)	Poison	Explosives	Other (drownings, arson, etc.)	Unknown and not stated
Total	**15,832**	**10,379**	**2,974**	**672**	**1,291**	**8**	**21**	**331**	**156**
Percent	[1] **100.0**	**65.6**	**18.8**	**4.2**	**8.2**	**.1**	**.1**	**2.1**	**1.0**
Infant (under 1)	127	5	9	6	84	1		19	3
1–4	296	37	18	17	174			42	8
5–9	123	47	12	5	34	2	3	19	1
10–14	202	120	33	7	29		1	12	
15–19	1,340	876	291	43	81			33	16
20–24	2,505	1,846	455	54	90	1	5	40	14
25–29	2,309	1,668	451	49	98	1	2	26	14
30–34	1,736	1,254	315	56	76		3	20	12
35–39	1,548	1,080	315	50	64		1	20	18
40–44	1,447	990	297	60	79		1	11	9
45–49	1,140	751	223	61	77	1		14	13
50–54	904	562	172	55	76		1	26	12
55–59	654	381	127	65	61		1	8	11
60–64	501	293	90	36	71		1	5	5
65–69	320	179	50	21	59		1	6	4
70–74	214	92	45	24	43		1	5	4
75 and over	282	79	42	54	85			17	5
Unknown	184	119	29	9	10	2		8	7

[1] Because of rounding the percentages do not add to total.

Table 25.—*Age, Sex, and Race of Murder Victims, 1972*

Age	Number	Percent	Sex		Race					
			Male	Female	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
Total	**15,832**		**12,314**	**3,518**	**7,158**	**8,422**	**101**	**40**	**11**	**100**
Percent		[1] **100.0**	**77.8**	**22.2**	**45.2**	**53.2**	**.6**	**.3**	**.1**	**.6**
Infant (under 1)	127	.8	63	64	79	46	2			
1–4	296	1.9	166	130	181	110	1	1	1	2
5–9	123	.8	51	72	75	48				
10–14	202	1.3	117	85	101	99		1		1
15–19	1,340	8.5	979	361	593	725	7	6	1	8
20–24	2,505	15.8	1,972	533	987	1,475	22	3	1	17
25–29	2,309	14.6	1,864	445	930	1,338	18	3	1	19
30–34	1,736	11.0	1,428	308	719	988	16	2		11
35–39	1,548	9.8	1,234	314	645	882	7	5	1	8
40–44	1,447	9.1	1,171	276	604	819	11	3	1	9
45–49	1,140	7.2	918	222	518	610	4	1	2	5
50–54	904	5.7	736	168	443	448	6	3	1	3
55–59	654	4.1	508	146	358	290	2	3		1
60–64	501	3.2	393	108	304	186	1	3	1	6
65–69	320	2.0	245	75	200	113	1	3	1	2
70–74	214	1.4	156	58	133	79		2		
75 and over	282	1.8	162	120	212	66	2	1		1
Unknown	184	1.2	151	33	76	100	1			7

[1] Because of rounding percentages may not add to total.

Arrest Data

Tables in the following section provide certain personal characteristics of individuals arrested for all criminal acts. Arrest rates and trends are shown for city, suburban, and rural areas, as well as the United States as a whole. Tabulations are published containing characteristics of persons arrested by age, sex, and race.

Arrest statistics are collected annually from contributing law enforcement agencies and the figures used in the tables this year were submitted by agencies representing 77 percent of the United States population. In using these arrest figures it is important to remember that the same person may be arrested several times during one year for the same type or for different offenses. Each arrest is counted. Further, the arrest of one person may solve several crimes and, in other instances, two or more persons may be arrested during the solution of one crime.

Arrests are primarily a measure of police activity, as it relates to crime. Although police arrest practices vary, particularly with respect to juveniles, contributors to this Program are instructed to count one arrest each time an individual is taken into custody for committing a specific crime. A juvenile is counted as a person arrested when he commits an offense and the circumstances are such that if the offender were an adult, an arrest would be made.

Arrest data, while primarily a measure of law enforcement activity, is also a gauge of criminality when used within its limitations, as must be done with all forms of criminal statistics, including court and penal.

Table 26.—*Total Estimated Arrests,*[1] *United States, 1972*

Total [2]	8,712,400
Criminal homicide:	
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	17,760
Manslaughter by negligence	3,980
Forcible rape	22,960
Robbery	122,200
Aggravated assault	187,500
Burglary—breaking or entering	392,300
Larceny—theft	829,900
Auto theft	147,800
Violent crime	350,410
Property crime	1,370,000
Subtotal for above offenses	1,724,400
Other assaults	377,400
Arson	12,900
Forgery and counterfeiting	55,700
Fraud	133,600
Embezzlement	10,100
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	85,900
Vandalism	162,600
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	143,500
Prostitution and commercialized vice	51,600
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	62,900
Narcotic drug laws	527,400
Opium or cocaine and their derivatives	112,900
Marijuana	292,200
Synthetic or manufactured narcotics	46,900
Other—dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	75,400
Gambling	78,600
Bookmaking	7,900
Numbers and lottery	16,000
All other gambling	54,700
Offenses against family and children	71,900
Driving under the influence	796,800
Liquor laws	279,300
Drunkenness	1,676,800
Disorderly conduct	696,800
Vagrancy	66,000
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,233,900
Suspicion	56,000
Curfew and loitering law violations	141,400
Runaways	266,800

[1] Arrest totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

[2] Because of rounding, items may not add to totals.

Table 27.—*Arrests, Number and Rate, 1972, by Population Groups*

Offense charged	Total (6195 agencies; total population 160,416,000)	Cities							Other areas	
		Total city arrests (4601 cities; population 115,475,000)	Group I (55 cities over 250,000; population 40,855,000)	Group II (87 cities 100,000 to 250,000; population 12,565,000)	Group III (240 cities 50,000 to 100,000; population 16,847,000)	Group IV (446 cities 25,000 to 50,000; population 15,641,000)	Group V (1116 cities 10,000 to 25,000; population 17,737,000)	Group VI (2657 cities under 10,000; population 11,829,000)	Suburban area [1] (2501 agencies; population 50,424,000)	Rural area (1309 agencies; population 22,830,000)
TOTAL	**6,971,719**	**5,917,810**	**2,575,778**	**656,432**	**747,314**	**669,510**	**734,917**	**533,859**	**1,605,477**	**474,599**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	**4,346.0**	**5,124.8**	**6,304.6**	**5,224.5**	**4,435.8**	**4,280.5**	**4,143.3**	**4,513.0**	**3,183.9**	**2,078.8**
Criminal homicide:										
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,049	12,427	8,129	1,461	1,059	809	613	356	2,507	1,114
Rate per 100,000	9.4	10.8	19.9	11.6	6.3	5.2	3.5	3.0	5.0	4.9
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,986	1,904	806	208	267	220	251	152	887	625
Rate per 100,000	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.7
Forcible rape	19,374	15,185	9,235	1,559	1,523	1,155	1,039	674	4,354	1,685
Rate per 100,000	12.1	13.2	22.6	12.4	9.0	7.4	5.9	5.7	8.6	7.4
Robbery	109,217	99,074	70,134	8,625	8,228	6,109	4,137	1,841	16,531	2,551
Rate per 100,000	68.1	85.8	171.7	68.6	48.8	39.1	23.3	15.6	32.8	11.2
Aggravated assault	155,581	127,623	66,673	14,800	14,241	11,235	11,852	8,822	35,381	11,124
Rate per 100,000	97.0	110.5	163.2	117.8	84.5	71.8	66.8	74.6	70.2	48.7
Burglary — breaking or entering	314,393	247,491	111,818	29,292	34,106	27,302	27,547	17,426	82,662	28,877
Rate per 100,000	196.0	214.3	273.7	233.1	202.4	174.6	155.3	147.3	163.9	126.5
Larceny—theft	678,673	596,646	218,902	73,424	94,854	84,426	80,753	44,287	178,680	29,806
Rate per 100,000	423.1	516.7	535.8	584.4	563.0	539.8	455.3	374.4	354.4	130.6
Auto theft	121,842	103,575	56,090	11,227	12,633	9,831	8,827	5,267	27,381	6,439
Rate per 100,000	76.0	89.7	137.3	89.4	75.0	60.9	49.8	44.6	54.3	28.2
Violent crime [2]	299,221	254,309	154,171	26,445	25,051	19,308	17,641	11,693	58,773	16,474
Rate per 100,000	186.5	220.2	377.4	210.5	148.7	123.4	99.5	98.8	116.6	72.2
Property crime [3]	1,114,908	947,712	386,810	113,943	141,593	121,259	117,127	66,980	288,723	65,122
Rate per 100,000	695.0	820.7	946.8	906.9	840.5	775.3	660.3	566.2	572.6	285.2
Subtotal for above offenses	1,417,116	1,203,925	541,787	140,596	166,911	140,787	135,019	78,825	348,383	82,221
Rate per 100,000	883.4	1,042.6	1,326.1	1,119.0	990.7	900.1	761.2	666.3	690.9	360.1
Other assaults	307,638	262,675	113,962	33,370	32,586	31,817	31,002	19,938	75,859	17,769
Rate per 100,000	191.8	227.5	278.9	265.6	193.4	203.4	174.8	168.5	150.4	77.8
Arson	10,645	8,621	3,626	945	1,202	1,065	1,104	679	3,035	835
Rate per 100,000	6.6	7.5	8.9	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.7	6.0	3.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	44,313	34,875	14,746	4,559	5,066	3,971	4,258	2,275	10,799	4,405
Rate per 100,000	27.6	30.2	36.1	36.3	30.1	25.4	24.0	19.2	21.4	19.3
Fraud	96,713	66,040	23,556	10,873	9,565	8,639	8,352	5,055	25,864	17,064
Rate per 100,000	60.3	57.2	57.7	86.5	56.8	55.2	47.1	42.7	51.3	74.7
Embezzlement	6,744	5,579	1,384	2,008	559	951	494	183	1,946	514
Rate per 100,000	4.2	4.8	3.4	16.0	3.3	6.1	2.8	1.5	3.9	2.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	71,754	60,697	29,042	5,821	8,146	7,197	6,640	3,851	18,980	4,518
Rate per 100,000	44.7	52.6	71.1	46.3	48.4	46.0	37.4	32.6	37.6	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27.—*Arrests, Number and Rate, 1972, by Population Groups*—Continued

Offense charged	Total (6195 agencies total population 160,416,000)	Cities							Other areas	
		Total city arrests (4601 cities; population 115,475,000)	Group I (55 cities over 250,000; population 40,855,000)	Group II (87 cities 100,000 to 250,000; population 12,565,000)	Group III (240 cities 50,000 to 100,000; population 16,847,000)	Group IV (446 cities 25,000 to 50,000; population 15,641,000)	Group V (1116 cities 10,000 to 25,000; population 17,737,000)	Group VI (2657 cities under 10,000; population 11,829,000)	Suburban area [1] (2501 agencies; population 50,424,000)	Rural area (1300 agencies; population 22,830,000)
Vandalism	129,724	108,277	37,192	11,487	14,854	15,382	17,116	12,246	42,981	8,518
Rate per 100,000	80.9	93.8	91.0	91.4	88.2	98.3	96.5	103.5	85.2	37.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	119,671	106,461	61,141	10,813	10,373	9,333	9,234	5,567	21,561	5,534
Rate per 100,000	74.6	92.2	149.7	86.1	61.6	59.7	52.1	47.1	42.8	24.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	44,744	42,134	35,768	3,170	1,482	990	519	205	3,447	259
Rate per 100,000	27.9	36.5	87.5	25.2	8.8	6.3	2.9	1.7	6.8	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,124	42,902	22,270	5,314	5,428	4,186	3,631	2,073	11,750	2,814
Rate per 100,000	31.9	37.2	54.5	42.3	32.2	26.8	20.5	17.5	23.3	12.3
Narcotic drug laws	431,608	348,649	163,012	38,667	50,125	36,500	37,859	22,486	120,426	30,704
Rate per 100,000	269.1	301.9	399.0	307.7	297.5	233.4	213.4	190.1	238.8	134.5
Gambling	70,064	64,667	49,630	5,791	3,642	2,833	1,898	873	6,779	1,940
Rate per 100,000	43.7	56.0	121.5	46.1	21.6	18.1	10.7	7.4	13.4	8.5
Offenses against family and children	52,935	30,613	10,643	5,848	3,993	3,550	4,060	2,519	16,787	10,649
Rate per 100,000	33.0	26.5	26.1	46.5	23.7	22.7	22.9	21.3	33.3	46.6
Driving under the influence	604,291	486,272	181,540	41,202	60,626	61,600	75,154	66,150	152,611	67,443
Rate per 100,000	376.7	421.1	444.3	327.9	359.9	393.8	423.7	559.2	302.7	295.4
Liquor laws	207,675	171,200	31,519	14,098	20,852	28,196	38,543	37,992	65,523	20,485
Rate per 100,000	129.5	148.3	77.1	112.2	123.8	180.3	217.3	321.2	129.9	89.7
Drunkenness	1,384,735	1,244,215	522,726	167,450	151,277	127,282	152,901	122,579	206,823	76,920
Rate per 100,000	863.2	1,077.5	1,279.5	1,332.7	897.9	813.8	862.0	1,036.2	410.2	336.9
Disorderly conduct	582,513	530,773	242,458	51,166	60,298	58,446	67,560	50,845	120,047	25,141
Rate per 100,000	363.1	459.6	593.5	407.2	357.9	373.7	380.9	429.8	238.1	110.1
Vagrancy	55,680	51,936	35,320	5,361	3,145	2,767	2,803	2,540	5,520	2,097
Rate per 100,000	34.7	45.0	86.5	42.7	18.7	17.7	15.8	21.5	10.9	9.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	966,722	789,448	352,534	74,453	96,529	90,688	101,962	73,282	250,230	76,430
Rate per 100,000	602.6	683.7	862.9	592.6	573.0	579.8	574.8	619.5	496.2	334.8
Suspicion (not included in totals)	41,475	38,497	14,337	3,352	8,111	3,959	5,902	2,836	11,128	1,305
Rate per 100,000	25.9	33.3	35.1	26.7	48.1	25.3	33.3	24.0	22.1	5.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	116,126	106,585	52,063	5,704	12,547	11,454	14,375	10,442	28,563	3,199
Rate per 100,000	72.4	92.3	127.4	45.4	74.5	73.2	81.0	88.3	56.6	14.0
Runaways	199,185	151,266	49,859	17,736	28,108	21,876	20,433	13,254	67,563	15,140
Rate per 100,000	124.2	131.0	122.0	141.2	166.8	139.9	115.2	112.0	134.0	66.3

[1] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities also included in other city groups. Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny, and auto theft.

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Table 28.—*Total Arrest Trends, 1960–72*

[2,430 agencies; 1972 population 86,124,000[1]]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1960	1972	Percent change	1960	1972	Percent change	1960	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	**3,113,360**	**4,184,871**	**+34.4**	**451,554**	**1,011,087**	**+123.9**	**2,661,806**	**3,173,784**	**+19.2**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaugbter	4,329	9,939	+129.6	323	1,159	+258.8	4,006	8,780	+119.2
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,675	1,469	−12.3	128	158	+23.4	1,547	1,311	−15.3
Forcible rape	6,604	12,153	+84.0	1,132	2,423	+114.0	5,472	9,730	+77.8
Robbery	29,942	79,358	+165.0	7,141	25,890	+262.6	22,801	53,468	+134.5
Aggravated assault	51,065	101,369	+98.5	6,228	17,349	+178.6	44,837	84,020	+87.4
Burglary—breaking or entering	112,475	186,922	+66.2	53,153	92,249	+73.6	59,322	94,673	+59.6
Larceny—theft	182,356	399,178	+118.9	88,354	194,197	+119.8	94,002	204,981	+118.1
Anto theft	51,104	83,133	+62.7	30,888	43,439	+40.6	20,216	39,694	+96.3
Violent crime[2]	91,940	202,819	+120.6	14,824	46,821	+215.8	77,116	155,998	+102.3
Property crime[3]	345,935	669,233	+93.5	172,395	329,885	+91.4	173,540	339,348	+95.5
Subtotal for above offenses	439,550	873,521	+98.7	187,347	376,864	+101.2	252,203	496,657	+96.9
Other assaults	115,481	182,476	+58.0	11,653	33,031	+183.5	103,828	149,445	+43.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	19,650	28,181	+43.4	1,464	2,597	+77.4	18,186	25,584	+40.7
Fraud and embezzlement	31,079	57,146	+83.9	773	1,858	+140.4	30,306	55,288	+82.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	8,852	45,815	+417.6	2,460	12,856	+422.6	6,392	32,959	+415.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	29,444	77,103	+161.9	6,111	11,443	+87.3	23,333	65,660	+181.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	22,672	34,068	+50.3	308	1,168	+279.2	22,364	32,900	+47.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	37,684	31,924	−15.3	8,348	6,592	−21.0	29,336	25,332	−13.6
Narcotic drug laws	28,565	269,609	+843.8	1,618	55,244	+3,314.3	26,947	214,365	+695.5
Gambling	101,000	49,528	−51.0	1,185	1,035	−12.7	99,815	48,493	−51.4
Offenses against family and children	34,773	26,028	−25.1	468	401	−14.3	34,305	25,627	−25.3
Driving under tbe influence	133,280	341,998	+156.6	1,047	4,061	+287.9	132,233	337,937	+155.6
Liquor laws	78,290	108,688	+38.8	15,789	37,667	+138.6	62,501	71,021	+13.6
Drunkenness	1,150,994	877,000	−23.8	12,284	23,971	+95.1	1,138,710	853,029	−25.1
Disorderly conduct	353,581	293,558	−17.0	45,263	66,752	+47.5	308,318	226,806	−26.4
Vagrancy	120,100	40,678	−66.1	7,131	3,194	−55.2	112,969	37,484	−66.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	408,365	847,550	+107.5	148,305	372,353	+151.1	260,060	475,197	+82.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	111,137	19,338	−82.6	19,434	5,585	−71.3	91,703	13,753	−85.0

[1] Based on comparable reports from 1,839 cities representing 73,860,000 population and 591 counties representing 12,265,000 population.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny, and anto theft.

Table 29.—*Total Arrest Trends, 1967–72*

[3,601 agencies; 1972 estimated population 125,240,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1967	1972	Percent change	1967	1972	Percent change	1967	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	**4,803,923**	**5,820,799**	**+21.2**	**1,174,723**	**1,508,956**	**+28.5**	**3,629,200**	**4,311,843**	**+18.8**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	8,076	12,970	+60.6	771	1,521	+97.3	7,305	11,449	+56.7
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,249	2,079	−7.6	190	217	+14.2	2,059	1,862	−9.6
Forcible rape	10,989	16,179	+47.2	2,233	3,306	+48.1	8,756	12,873	+47.0
Robbery	56,281	100,742	+79.0	18,261	32,909	+80.2	38,020	67,833	+78.4
Aggravated assault	98,565	130,619	+32.5	17,440	24,125	+38.3	81,125	106,494	+31.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	208,760	263,951	+26.4	111,136	135,704	+22.1	97,624	128,247	+31.4
Larceny—theft	399,654	577,267	+44.4	220,663	288,808	+30.9	178,991	288,369	+61.1
Auto theft	104,736	107,345	+2.5	64,870	57,610	−11.2	39,866	49,735	+24.8
Violent crime [1]	173,911	260,510	+49.8	38,705	61,861	+59.8	135,206	198,649	+46.9
Property crime [2]	713,150	948,563	+33.0	396,669	482,212	+21.6	316,481	466,351	+47.4
Subtotal for above offenses	889,310	1,211,152	+36.2	435,564	544,290	+25.0	453,746	666,862	+47.0
Other assaults	201,778	258,551	+28.1	34,210	52,881	+54.6	167,568	205,670	+22.7
Arson	6,869	8,845	+28.8	4,567	5,289	+15.8	2,302	3,556	+54.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	28,453	36,517	+28.3	3,477	3,517	+1.2	24,976	33,000	+32.1
Fraud	49,042	74,238	+51.4	2,012	3,232	+60.6	47,030	71,006	+51.0
Embezzlement	5,201	5,966	+14.7	235	318	+35.3	4,966	5,648	+13.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	25,435	60,812	+139.1	8,852	18,624	+110.4	16,583	42,188	+154.4
Vandalism	95,294	105,409	+10.6	73,167	74,193	+1.4	22,127	31,216	+41.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	64,738	103,576	+60.0	11,945	16,587	+38.9	52,793	86,989	+64.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	36,736	43,318	+17.9	776	1,347	+73.6	35,960	41,971	+16.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	47,223	43,720	−7.4	11,854	9,610	−18.9	35,369	34,110	−3.6
Narcotic drug laws	94,707	370,573	+291.3	19,485	83,000	+326.0	75,222	287,573	+282.3
Gambling	73,904	63,478	−14.1	1,680	1,535	−8.6	72,224	61,943	−14.2
Offenses against family and children	46,024	36,366	−21.0	943	654	−30.6	45,081	35,712	−20.8
Driving under the influence	245,643	483,546	+96.8	2,511	5,983	+138.3	243,132	477,563	+96.4
Liquor laws	173,460	159,505	−8.0	53,715	59,312	+10.4	119,745	100,193	−16.3
Drunkenness	1,346,623	1,147,774	−14.8	30,726	33,857	+10.2	1,315,897	1,113,917	−15.3
Disorderly conduct	502,543	491,375	−2.2	102,464	108,639	+6.0	400,079	382,736	−4.3
Vagrancy	96,472	52,162	−45.9	8,076	5,041	−37.6	88,396	47,121	−46.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	570,062	797,217	+39.8	164,058	214,348	+30.7	406,004	582,869	+43.6
Suspicion (not included in totals)	92,076	34,835	−62.2	18,944	9,925	−47.6	73,132	24,910	−65.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	86,529	102,836	+18.8	86,529	102,836	+18.8			
Runaways	117,877	163,863	+39.0	117,877	163,863	+39.0			

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 30.—*Total Arrest Trends by Sex, 1960–72*

[2,430 agencies; 1972 estimated population 86,124,000 [1]]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1960	1972	Percent change	1960	1972	Percent change	1960	1972	Percent change	1960	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	2,774,127	3,555,216	+28.2	385,324	786,418	+104.1	339,233	629,655	+85.6	66,230	224,669	+239.2
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,589	8,354	+132.8	208	1,057	+254.7	740	1,585	+114.2	25	102	+308.0
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,502	1,273	−15.2	123	117	−4.9	173	196	+13.3	5	41	+720.0
Forcible rape	6,604	12,153	+84.0	1,132	2,423	+114.0						
Robbery	28,519	73,990	+159.4	6,795	23,787	+250.1	1,423	5,368	+277.2	346	2,103	+507.8
Aggravated assault	43,606	87,178	+99.9	5,586	14,608	+161.5	7,459	14,191	+90.3	642	2,741	+326.9
Burglary—breaking and entering	108,930	177,417	+62.9	51,634	88,039	+70.5	3,545	9,505	+168.1	1,519	4,210	+177.2
Larceny—theft	152,157	277,419	+82.3	75,789	139,692	+84.3	30,199	121,759	+303.2	12,565	54,505	+333.8
Auto theft	49,200	78,397	+59.3	29,679	40,897	+37.8	1,904	4,736	+148.7	1,209	2,542	+110.3
Violent crime [2]	82,318	181,675	+120.7	13,811	41,875	+203.2	9,622	21,144	+119.7	1,013	4,946	+388.3
Property crime [3]	310,287	533,233	+71.9	157,102	268,628	+71.0	35,648	136,000	+281.5	15,293	61,257	+300.6
Subtotal for above offenses	394,107	716,181	+81.7	171,036	310,620	+81.6	45,443	157,340	+246.2	16,311	66,244	+306.1
Other assaults	104,031	157,389	+51.3	9,902	25,509	+157.6	11,450	25,087	+119.1	1,751	7,522	+329.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	16,470	21,040	+27.7	1,127	1,813	+60.9	3,180	7,141	+124.6	337	784	+132.6
Fraud and embezzlement	26,536	39,885	+50.3	627	1,351	+115.5	4,543	17,261	+279.9	146	507	+247.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	8,094	41,151	+408.4	2,293	11,816	+415.3	758	4,664	+515.3	167	1,040	+522.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	27,833	71,266	+156.0	5,951	10,849	+82.3	1,611	5,837	+262.3	160	594	+271.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	6,284	9,145	+45.5	109	335	+207.3	16,388	24,923	+52.1	199	833	+318.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	31,925	29,344	−8.1	6,042	5,662	−6.3	5,759	2,580	−55.2	2,306	930	−59.7
Narcotic drug laws	24,475	226,970	+827.4	1,388	44,542	+3109.1	4,090	42,639	+942.5	230	10,702	+4553.0
Gambling	92,011	45,448	−50.6	1,144	1,000	−12.6	8,989	4,080	−54.6	41	35	−14.6
Offenses against family and children	31,958	23,494	−26.5	320	259	−19.1	2,815	2,534	−10.0	148	142	−4.1
Driving under the influence	125,442	318,061	+153.6	991	3,779	+281.3	7,838	23,937	+205.4	56	282	+403.6
Liquor laws	66,853	92,850	+38.9	13,664	30,356	+122.2	11,437	15,838	+38.5	2,125	7,311	+244.0
Drunkenness	1,057,504	815,576	−22.9	10,997	20,266	+84.3	93,490	61,424	−34.3	1,287	3,705	+187.9
Disorderly conduct	304,520	245,356	−19.4	38,458	53,971	+40.3	49,061	48,202	−1.8	6,805	12,781	+87.8
Vagrancy	110,080	22,980	−79.1	6,324	2,653	−58.0	10,020	17,698	+76.6	807	541	−33.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	346,004	679,080	+96.3	114,951	261,637	+127.6	62,361	168,470	+170.2	33,354	110,716	+231.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	99,137	16,852	−83.0	16,890	4,798	−71.6	12,000	2,486	−79.3	2,544	787	−69.1

[1] Based on comparable reports from 1,839 cities representing 73,860,000 population and 591 counties representing 12,265,000 population.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 31.—*Total Arrest Trends, 1971–72*

[4,916 agencies; 1972 estimated population 142,405,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested											
	Total all ages			Under 15 years of age			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	6,351,599	6,399,094	+0.7	609,127	619,385	+1.7	1,643,252	1,656,195	+0.8	4,708,347	4,742,599	+0.7
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	13,395	13,913	+3.9	180	216	+20.0	1,411	1,574	+11.6	11,984	12,339	+3.0
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,277	2,454	+7.8	35	29	−17.1	216	253	+17.1	2,061	2,201	+6.8
Forcible rape	15,513	17,700	+14.1	634	770	+21.5	3,232	3,601	+11.4	12,281	14,099	+14.8
Robbery	96,362	103,887	+7.8	10,071	10,993	+9.2	31,147	33,531	+7.7	65,215	70,356	+7.9
Aggravated assault	131,073	142,432	+8.7	7,872	8,669	+10.1	23,454	25,707	+9.6	107,619	116,725	+8.5
Burglary—breaking and entering	289,036	286,593	−.8	63,278	63,485	+.3	147,152	148,040	+.6	141,884	138,553	−2.3
Larceny—theft	623,897	625,355	+.2	154,525	154,584	[3]	316,453	314,051	−.8	307,444	311,304	+1.3
Auto theft	120,461	113,304	−5.9	16,564	15,789	−4.7	63,642	61,202	−3.8	56,819	52,102	−8.3
Violent crime [1]	256,343	277,932	+8.4	18,757	20,648	+10.1	59,244	64,413	+8.7	197,099	213,519	+8.3
Property crime [2]	1,033,394	1,025,252	−.8	234,367	233,858	−.2	527,247	523,293	−.7	506,147	501,959	−.8
Subtotal for above offenses	1,292,014	1,305,638	+1.1	253,159	254,535	+.5	586,707	587,959	+.2	705,307	717,679	+1.8
Other assaults	285,262	285,438	+.1	21,947	24,015	+9.4	53,856	57,078	+6.0	231,406	228,360	−1.3
Arson	10,351	9,712	−6.2	3,834	3,985	+3.9	5,750	5,764	+.2	4,601	3,948	−14.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	41,332	40,137	−2.9	642	635	−1.1	3,786	3,964	+4.7	37,546	36,173	−3.7
Fraud	87,467	90,496	+3.5	838	1,045	+24.7	3,280	3,558	+8.5	84,187	86,938	+3.3
Embezzlement	6,661	6,410	−3.8	154	98	−36.4	405	344	−15.1	6,256	6,066	−3.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	70,769	65,905	−6.9	6,582	6,340	−3.7	21,291	20,329	−4.5	49,478	45,576	−7.9
Vandalism	112,516	117,771	+4.7	51,411	53,145	+3.4	80,961	83,816	+3.5	31,555	33,955	+7.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	105,217	111,807	+6.3	4,573	4,614	+.9	16,589	17,621	+6.2	88,628	94,186	+6.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	45,371	42,488	−6.4	121	121	.....	1,257	1,325	+5.4	44,114	41,163	−6.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	46,306	47,507	+2.6	3,737	3,817	+2.1	9,780	10,354	+5.9	36,526	37,153	+1.7
Narcotic drug laws	371,124	398,003	+7.2	11,253	12,000	+6.6	81,627	91,383	+12.0	289,497	306,620	+5.9
Gambling	78,493	66,062	−15.8	294	237	−19.4	1,867	1,640	−12.2	76,626	64,422	−15.9
Offenses against family and children	51,534	47,524	−7.8	192	233	+21.4	882	898	+1.8	50,652	46,626	−7.9
Driving under the influence	442,474	547,431	+23.7	107	148	+38.3	4,947	6,816	+37.8	437,527	540,615	+23.6
Liquor laws	209,723	183,864	−12.3	7,133	7,022	−1.6	74,524	69,571	−6.6	135,199	114,293	−15.5
Drunkenness	1,359,622	1,263,499	−7.1	5,429	4,639	−14.6	40,019	36,946	−7.7	1,319,603	1,226,553	−7.1
Disorderly conduct	584,733	543,312	−7.1	45,504	44,218	−2.8	127,470	120,951	−5.1	457,263	422,361	−7.6
Vagrancy	75,371	54,331	−27.9	1,495	1,001	−33.0	8,996	5,261	−41.5	66,375	49,070	−26.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	793,459	880,156	+10.9	90,675	91,014	+.4	237,458	239,314	+.8	556,001	640,842	+15.3
Suspicion (not included in totals)	45,873	39,602	−13.7	5,057	3,586	−29.1	15,685	11,753	−25.1	30,188	27,849	−7.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	95,686	107,009	+11.8	24,652	30,524	+23.8	95,686	107,009	+11.8	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	186,114	184,594	−.8	75,395	75,999	+.8	186,114	184,594	−.8	.....	.....	.....

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.
[3] Increase of less than one percent.

Table 32.—*Total Arrests by Age, 1972*

[6,195 agencies; 1972 estimated population 160,416,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	**7,013,194**	**665,887**	**1,793,984**	**5,219,210**	**80,551**	**149,785**	**435,551**	**359,504**	**403,311**	**365,282**	**352,707**	**318,227**	**288,896**
Percent distribution [1]	**100.0**	9.5	25.6	74.4	1.1	2.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.1
Criminal homicide:													
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,049	221	1,634	13,415	11	34	176	283	449	681	693	679	703
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,986	33	282	2,704	3	6	24	35	82	132	171	184	141
Forcible rape	19,374	818	3,842	15,532	24	107	687	734	1,093	1,197	1,431	1,318	1,161
Robbery	109,217	11,387	34,823	74,394	825	2,526	8,036	6,802	8,038	8,596	8,888	8,043	7,251
Aggravated assault	155,581	9,094	27,256	128,325	961	2,108	6,025	5,203	6,479	6,480	6,884	6,482	6,473
Burglary—breaking or entering	314,393	68,087	160,376	154,017	9,067	16,656	42,364	31,684	32,457	28,148	25,001	18,667	15,333
Larceny—theft	678,673	165,360	336,983	341,690	21,529	44,962	98,869	63,559	58,157	49,907	43,448	34,121	28,276
Auto theft	121,842	16,711	65,255	56,587	404	2,037	14,270	16,821	17,938	13,785	9,542	6,947	5,411
Violent crime [2]	293,221	21,520	67,555	231,666	1,821	4,775	14,924	13,022	16,059	16,954	17,896	16,522	15,588
Percent distribution [1]	**100.0**	7.2	22.6	77.4	.6	1.6	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.2
Property crime [3]	1,114,908	250,158	562,614	552,294	31,000	63,655	155,503	112,064	108,552	91,840	77,991	59,735	49,020
Percent distribution [1]	**100.0**	22.4	50.5	49.5	2.8	5.7	13.9	10.1	9.7	8.2	7.0	5.4	4.4
Subtotal for above offenses	1,417,115	271,711	630,451	786,664	32,824	68,436	170,451	125,121	124,693	108,926	96,058	76,441	64,749
Percent distribution [1]	**100.0**	19.2	44.5	55.5	2.3	4.8	12.0	8.8	8.8	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.6
Other assaults	307,638	25,237	60,322	247,316	3,372	6,427	15,438	10,863	12,183	12,039	12,984	12,280	12,482
Arson	10,645	4,251	6,203	4,442	1,350	1,170	1,731	815	622	515	401	343	301
Forgery and counterfeiting	44,313	690	4,311	40,002	34	117	539	684	1,259	1,678	2,465	2,721	2,823
Fraud	96,713	1,069	3,705	93,008	132	270	667	539	870	1,227	2,555	3,032	3,935
Embezzlement	6,744	112	379	6,365	13	29	70	46	97	124	162	219	294
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	71,754	6,932	21,988	49,766	541	1,419	4,972	4,452	5,259	5,345	5,584	4,912	4,252
Vandalism	129,724	57,490	91,586	38,138	13,020	16,805	27,665	14,153	11,680	8,263	5,142	3,835	3,134
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	119,671	4,928	18,656	101,015	329	984	3,615	3,776	4,743	5,209	6,022	5,746	5,188
Prostitution and commercialized vice	44,744	127	1,399	43,345	6	15	106	171	360	741	2,098	3,170	3,465
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,124	4,037	10,977	40,147	421	878	2,738	2,203	2,399	2,338	2,345	2,133	2,016
Narcotic drug laws	431,608	12,865	98,308	333,300	217	1,154	11,494	17,655	30,120	37,668	45,603	43,565	39,572
Gambling	70,064	267	1,728	68,336	35	24	208	314	501	646	902	1,002	1,036
Offenses against family and children	52,935	270	1,034	51,901	93	51	126	157	242	365	2,460	2,220	2,141
Driving under the influence	604,291	168	7,568	596,723	22	15	131	329	1,937	5,134	12,251	14,597	16,333
Liquor laws	207,675	7,609	76,894	130,781	118	601	6,890	12,223	24,149	32,913	31,285	24,946	17,823
Drunkenness	1,384,735	4,964	40,625	1,344,110	136	459	4,369	6,588	11,425	17,648	29,222	29,275	28,776
Disorderly conduct	582,513	46,446	127,756	454,757	6,239	10,921	29,286	23,561	27,700	29,959	33,964	29,735	26,842
Vagrancy	55,680	1,060	5,547	50,133	72	177	811	861	1,512	2,114	3,123	2,988	2,679
All other offenses (except traffic)	966,722	96,954	256,815	709,907	13,641	20,323	62,990	52,800	55,857	51,204	54,753	52,191	48,499
Suspicion	41,475	3,784	12,421	29,054	517	784	2,483	2,456	2,982	3,199	3,328	2,876	2,556
Curfew and loitering law violations	116,126	33,610	116,126		1,890	5,764	25,956	26,641	37,550	18,325			
Runaways	199,185	81,306	199,185		5,529	12,962	62,815	53,096	45,081	19,702			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—*Total Arrests by Age, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	285,833	262,982	232,559	216,690	736,398	533,558	450,929	433,116	381,191	299,747	192,199	119,412	101,775	12,991
Percent distribution [1]	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	10.5	7.6	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.3	2.7	1.7	1.5	0.2
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	817	728	648	676	2,550	1,804	1,197	953	698	496	294	191	278	10
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	175	154	147	144	431	319	224	168	138	95	79	66	67	1
Forcible rape	1,152	1,159	1,095	977	3,254	1,756	948	572	318	204	90	46	43	8
Robbery	6,903	6,596	5,560	4,836	13,275	6,166	3,188	1,775	952	454	225	100	144	38
Aggravated assault	6,936	6,902	6,359	6,277	23,473	16,781	12,850	10,067	7,493	5,074	2,806	1,703	1,642	123
Burglary—breaking or entering	13,199	11,419	9,681	8,304	23,671	11,973	6,852	4,266	2,630	1,537	740	355	295	94
Larceny—theft	25,023	21,410	18,273	16,275	49,545	28,962	19,893	16,267	13,135	9,862	6,526	4,589	5,620	465
Auto theft	4,622	4,035	3,311	2,984	8,672	4,587	2,677	1,676	1,045	566	259	96	100	57
Violent crime [2]	15,808	15,385	13,662	12,766	42,552	26,507	18,183	13,367	9,461	6,228	3,415	2,040	2,107	179
Percent distribution [1]	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	14.2	8.9	6.1	4.5	3.2	2.1	1.1	.7	.7	.1
Property crime [3]	42,844	36,864	31,265	27,563	81,888	45,522	29,422	22,209	16,810	11,965	7,525	5,040	6,015	616
Percent distribution [1]	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.5	7.3	4.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	.7	.5	.5	.1
Subtotal for above offenses	58,827	52,403	45,074	40,473	124,871	72,348	47,829	35,744	26,409	18,288	11,019	7,146	8,189	796
Percent distribution [1]	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.9	8.8	5.1	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	.8	.5	.6	.1
Other assaults	13,508	13,337	12,494	12,383	46,411	33,089	25,059	20,023	13,909	8,962	4,735	2,556	2,581	523
Arson	267	219	211	187	744	499	362	319	236	157	86	43	54	13
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,901	2,818	2,747	2,632	8,160	4,732	3,010	2,082	1,438	777	381	174	109	32
Fraud	4,505	5,156	5,269	5,324	21,285	13,979	10,001	7,577	4,930	2,751	1,338	656	584	131
Embezzlement	303	434	290	444	1,477	957	604	494	335	198	92	38	24	------
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	3,846	3,529	3,051	2,739	8,604	4,752	3,041	2,183	1,417	897	467	239	211	42
Vandalism	2,705	2,312	1,886	1,771	5,780	3,533	2,436	2,026	1,388	940	525	248	355	122
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	5,798	5,718	5,251	4,995	17,823	12,960	9,250	7,352	5,625	4,006	2,351	1,415	1,322	193
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,514	5,035	3,961	3,326	8,569	3,721	1,979	1,313	887	574	297	199	213	24
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,248	2,034	2,049	1,951	7,079	4,949	3,726	3,107	2,365	1,597	990	676	828	54
Narcotic drug laws	35,529	30,447	24,973	20,330	49,754	20,551	10,395	6,199	3,279	1,585	706	321	301	190
Gambling	1,407	1,495	1,484	1,625	7,795	8,490	8,698	8,091	7,621	6,378	4,736	3,463	4,062	51
Offenses against family and children	2,437	2,473	2,577	2,641	10,479	8,140	6,119	4,472	2,807	1,616	684	331	242	62
Driving under the influence	20,505	20,504	19,755	19,919	82,556	73,846	70,535	71,063	64,643	49,758	30,856	17,740	11,538	324
Liquor laws	5,589	4,009	3,064	2,692	8,251	5,945	5,469	5,406	5,074	4,422	2,925	1,936	1,662	283
Drunkenness	37,984	34,140	32,109	32,192	128,147	132,002	143,152	170,591	172,280	148,257	101,286	65,350	52,964	6,383
Disorderly conduct	27,565	24,244	21,380	19,765	67,375	47,384	39,569	35,743	29,043	21,818	13,045	7,656	7,672	1,957
Vagrancy	4,586	5,554	4,157	3,094	7,293	3,327	2,573	2,482	2,445	2,190	1,555	1,066	1,016	5
All other offenses (except traffic)	48,252	44,536	38,697	36,461	119,504	76,228	55,673	45,744	34,265	24,002	13,784	7,936	7,598	1,784
Suspicion	2,557	2,585	2,080	1,746	4,441	2,126	1,449	1,105	795	574	341	223	250	22
Curfew and loitering law violations	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Runaways	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 33.—*Total Arrests of Persons Under 15, Under 18, Under 21, and Under 25 Years of Age, 1972*

[6,195 agencies; 1972 estimated population 160,416,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percentage			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**7,013,194**	**665,887**	**1,793,984**	**2,753,814**	**3,751,878**	**9.5**	**25.6**	**39.3**	**53.5**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,049	221	1,634	3,709	6,578	1.5	10.9	24.6	43.7
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,986	33	282	778	1,398	1.1	9.4	26.1	46.8
Forcible rape	19,374	818	3,842	7,752	12,135	4.2	19.8	40.0	62.6
Robbery	109,217	11,387	34,823	59,005	82,900	10.4	31.9	54.0	75.9
Aggravated assault	155,581	9,094	27,256	47,095	73,569	5.8	17.5	30.3	47.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	314,393	68,087	160,376	219,377	261,980	21.7	51.0	69.8	83.3
Larceny—theft	678,673	165,360	336,983	442,828	523,809	24.4	49.7	65.2	77.2
Auto theft	121,842	16,711	65,255	87,155	102,107	13.7	53.6	71.5	83.8
Violent crime [1]	299,221	21,520	67,555	117,561	175,182	7.2	22.6	39.3	58.5
Property crime [2]	1,114,908	250,158	562,614	749,360	887,896	22.4	50.5	67.2	79.6
Subtotal for above offenses	1,417,115	271,711	630,451	867,699	1,064,476	19.2	44.5	61.2	75.1
Other assaults	307,638	25,237	60,322	98,068	149,790	8.2	19.6	31.9	48.7
Arson	10,645	4,251	6,203	7,248	8,132	39.9	58.3	68.1	76.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	44,313	690	4,311	12,320	23,418	1.6	9.7	27.8	52.8
Fraud	96,713	1,069	3,705	13,227	33,481	1.1	3.8	13.7	34.6
Embezzlement	6,744	112	379	1,054	2,525	1.7	5.6	15.6	37.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	71,754	6,932	21,988	36,736	49,901	9.7	30.6	51.2	69.5
Vandalism	129,724	57,490	91,586	103,697	112,371	44.3	70.6	79.9	86.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	119,671	4,928	18,656	35,612	57,374	4.1	15.6	29.8	47.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	44,744	127	1,399	10,132	26,968	.3	3.1	22.6	60.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,124	4,037	10,977	17,471	25,753	7.9	21.5	34.2	50.4
Narcotic drug laws	431,608	12,865	98,308	227,048	338,327	3.0	22.8	52.6	78.4
Gambling	70,064	267	1,728	4,668	10,679	.4	2.5	6.7	15.2
Offenses against family and children	52,935	270	1,034	7,855	17,983	.5	2.0	14.8	34.0
Driving under the influence	604,291	168	7,568	50,749	131,432	[3]	1.3	8.4	21.7
Liquor laws	207,675	7,609	76,894	150,948	166,302	3.7	37.0	72.7	80.1
Drunkenness	1,384,735	4,964	40,625	127,898	264,323	.4	2.9	9.2	19.1
Disorderly conduct	582,513	46,446	127,756	218,297	311,251	8.0	21.9	37.5	53.4
Vagrancy	55,680	1,060	5,547	14,337	31,728	1.9	10.0	25.7	57.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	966,722	96,954	256,815	412,258	580,204	10.0	26.6	42.6	60.0
Suspicion	41,475	3,784	12,421	21,181	30,149	9.1	29.9	51.1	72.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	116,126	33,610	116,126	116,126	116,126	28.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	199,185	81,306	199,185	199,185	199,185	40.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.
[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 34.—*Total Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1972*

[6,195 agencies; 1972 estimated population 160,416,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent of total[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**7,013,194**	**5,955,783**	**1,057,411**	**84.9**	**15.1**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Criminal homicide:								
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	15,049	12,727	2,322	84.6	15.4	.2	.2	.2
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,986	2,635	351	88.2	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Forcible rape	19,374	19,374		100.0		.3	.3	
Robbery	109,217	102,117	7,100	93.5	6.5	1.6	1.7	.7
Aggravated assault	155,581	135,050	20,531	86.8	13.2	2.2	2.3	1.9
Burglary—breaking or entering	314,393	298,156	16,237	94.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	1.5
Larceny—theft	678,673	476,974	201,699	70.3	29.7	9.7	8.0	19.1
Auto theft	121,842	114,877	6,965	94.3	5.7	1.7	1.9	.7
Violent crime[3]	299,221	269,268	29,953	90.0	10.0	4.3	4.5	2.8
Property crime[4]	1,114,908	890,007	224,901	79.8	20.2	15.9	14.9	21.3
Subtotal for above offenses	1,417,115	1,161,910	255,205	82.0	18.0	20.2	19.5	24.1
Other assaults	307,638	265,588	42,050	86.3	13.7	4.4	4.5	4.0
Arson	10,645	9,635	1,010	90.5	9.5	.2	.2	.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	44,313	33,322	10,991	75.2	24.8	.6	.6	1.0
Fraud	96,713	68,100	28,613	70.4	29.6	1.4	1.1	2.7
Embezzlement	6,744	4,972	1,772	73.7	26.3	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	71,754	64,807	6,947	90.3	9.7	1.0	1.1	.7
Vandalism	129,724	119,353	10,371	92.0	8.0	1.8	2.0	1.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	119,671	110,910	8,761	92.7	7.3	1.7	1.9	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	44,744	11,591	33,153	25.9	74.1	.6	.2	3.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,124	46,536	4,588	91.0	9.0	.7	.8	.4
Narcotic drug laws	431,608	364,938	66,670	84.6	15.4	6.2	6.1	6.3
Gambling	70,064	63,937	6,127	91.3	8.7	1.0	1.1	.6
Offenses against family and children	52,935	48,006	4,929	90.7	9.3	.8	.8	.5
Driving under the influence	604,291	562,859	41,432	93.1	6.9	8.6	9.5	3.9
Liquor laws	207,675	178,160	29,515	85.8	14.2	3.0	3.0	2.8
Drunkenness	1,384,735	1,284,677	100,058	92.8	7.2	19.7	21.6	9.5
Disorderly conduct	582,513	498,110	84,403	85.5	14.5	8.3	8.4	8.0
Vagrancy	55,680	36,384	19,296	65.3	34.7	.8	.6	1.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	966,722	811,177	155,545	83.9	16.1	13.8	13.6	14.7
Suspicion	41,475	31,566	9,909	76.1	23.9	.6	.5	.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	116,126	92,389	23,737	79.6	20.4	1.7	1.6	2.2
Runaways	199,185	86,856	112,329	43.6	56.4	2.8	1.5	10.6

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[3] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 35.—*Total Arrest Trends by Sex, 1971–72*

[4,916 agencies; 1972 estimated population 142,405,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	5,403,132	5,432,300	+0.5	1,277,806	1,282,463	+0.4	948,467	966,794	+1.9	365,446	374,032	+2.3
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,235	11,737	+4.5	1,278	1,442	+12.8	2,160	2,176	+0.7	133	132	−0.8
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,004	2,148	+7.2	176	203	+15.3	273	306	+12.1	40	50	+25.0
Forcible rape	15,513	17,700	+14.1	3,232	3,601	+11.4						
Robbery	90,303	97,124	+7.6	28,904	30,946	+7.1	6,059	6,763	+11.6	2,243	2,585	+15.2
Aggravated assault	113,550	123,321	+8.6	19,833	21,699	+9.4	17,523	19,111	+9.1	3,621	4,008	+10.7
Burglary—breaking or entering	274,936	271,954	−1.1	140,184	140,915	+0.5	14,100	14,639	+3.8	6,968	7,125	+2.3
Larceny—theft	448,001	438,573	−2.1	234,720	227,718	−3.0	175,896	186,782	+6.2	81,733	86,333	+5.6
Auto theft	113,365	106,826	−5.8	60,154	57,554	−4.3	7,096	6,478	−8.7	3,488	3,648	+4.6
Violent crime [1]	230,601	249,882	+8.4	53,247	57,688	+8.3	25,742	28,050	+9.0	5,997	6,725	+12.1
Property crime [2]	836,302	817,353	−2.3	435,058	426,187	−2.0	197,092	207,899	+5.5	92,189	97,106	+5.3
Subtotal for above offenses	1,068,907	1,069,383		488,481	484,078	−0.9	223,107	236,255	+5.9	98,226	103,881	+5.8
Other assaults	246,099	245,928	−0.1	42,147	44,420	+5.4	39,163	39,510	+0.9	11,709	12,658	+8.1
Arson	9,296	8,773	−5.6	5,206	5,270	+1.2	1,055	939	−11.0	544	494	−9.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	31,208	30,148	−3.4	2,751	2,839	+3.2	10,124	9,989	−1.3	1,035	1,125	+8.7
Fraud	62,243	63,459	+2.0	2,508	2,754	+9.8	25,224	27,037	+7.2	772	804	+4.1
Embezzlement	4,946	4,714	−4.7	284	279	−1.8	1,715	1,696	−1.1	121	65	−46.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	64,145	59,436	−7.3	19,708	18,797	−4.6	6,624	6,469	−2.3	1,583	1,532	−3.2
Vandalism	103,723	108,358	+4.5	75,323	77,956	+3.5	8,793	9,413	+7.1	5,638	5,860	+3.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	97,885	103,583	+5.8	15,778	16,738	+6.1	7,332	8,224	+12.2	811	883	+8.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	11,103	11,108	[3]	364	393	+8.0	34,268	31,380	−8.4	893	932	+4.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	41,047	43,155	+5.1	7,807	8,606	+10.2	5,259	4,352	−17.2	1,973	1,748	−11.4
Narcotic drug laws	311,492	336,636	+8.1	63,657	73,463	+15.4	59,632	61,367	+2.9	17,970	17,920	−0.3
Gambling	71,979	60,154	−16.4	1,791	1,579	−11.8	6,514	5,908	−9.3	76	61	−19.7
Offenses against family and children	46,887	43,117	−8.0	617	597	−3.2	4,647	4,407	−5.2	265	301	+13.6
Driving under the influence	411,804	509,674	+23.8	4,679	6,389	+36.5	30,670	37,757	+23.1	268	427	+59.3
Liquor laws	181,729	157,260	−13.5	60,662	55,772	−8.1	27,994	26,604	−5.0	13,862	13,799	−0.5
Drunkenness	1,260,880	1,172,530	−7.0	34,124	31,387	−8.0	98,742	90,969	−7.9	5,895	5,559	−5.7
Disorderly conduct	495,358	464,145	−6.3	104,206	98,834	−5.2	89,375	79,167	−11.4	23,264	22,117	−4.9
Vagrancy	58,532	35,172	−39.9	7,571	4,328	−42.8	16,839	19,159	+13.8	1,425	933	−34.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	664,735	738,855	+11.2	181,008	181,272	+0.1	128,724	141,301	+9.8	56,450	58,042	+2.8
Suspicion (not included in totals)	39,401	29,884	−24.2	12,920	9,782	−24.3	6,472	9,718	+50.2	2,765	1,971	−28.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	75,585	86,589	+14.6	75,585	86,589	+14.6	20,101	20,420	+1.6	20,101	20,420	+1.6
Runaways	83,549	80,123	−4.1	83,549	80,123	−4.1	102,565	104,471	+1.9	102,565	104,471	+1.9

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

[3] Increase of less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 36.—*Total Arrests by Race, 1972*

[6,114 agencies; 1972 estimated population 150,922,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	6,706,950	4,664,220	1,847,566	130,375	4,234	1,821	58,734	[1] 100.0	69.5	27.5	1.9	0.1	(2)	0.9
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	13,806	5,145	8,347	110	14	4	186	100.0	37.3	60.5	.8	.1		1.3
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,905	2,156	646	28	3	4	68	100.0	74.2	22.2	1.0	.1	0.1	2.3
Forcible rape	17,824	8,684	8,776	142	15	2	205	100.0	48.7	49.2	.8	.1		1.2
Robbery	89,444	28,236	59,617	700	72	15	804	100.0	31.6	66.7	.8	.1		.9
Aggravated assault	138,763	72,956	62,890	1,390	184	33	1,310	100.0	52.6	45.3	1.0	.1		.9
Burglary—breaking or entering	296,199	195,627	95,930	2,040	194	88	2,320	100.0	66.0	32.4	.7	.1		.8
Larceny—theft	642,308	434,628	196,914	4,545	831	338	5,052	100.0	67.7	30.7	.7	.1	.1	.8
Auto theft	110,337	69,889	37,946	1,322	69	34	1,077	100.0	63.3	34.4	1.2	.1		1.0
Violent crime [3]	259,837	115,021	139,630	2,342	285	54	2,505	100.0	44.3	53.7	.9	.1		1.0
Property crime [4]	1,048,844	700,144	330,790	7,907	1,094	460	8,449	100.0	66.8	31.5	.8	.1		.8
Subtotal for above offenses	1,311,586	817,321	471,066	10,277	1,382	518	11,022	100.0	62.3	35.9	.8	.1		.8
Other assaults	290,893	173,497	111,799	2,725	221	32	2,619	100.0	59.6	38.4	.9	.1		.9
Arson	9,965	7,464	2,398	37	7	2	57	100.0	74.9	24.1	.4	.1		.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	40,123	26,794	12,886	266	16	9	152	100.0	66.8	32.1	.7			.4
Fraud	94,066	67,881	25,424	399	28	4	330	100.0	72.2	27.0	.4			.4
Embezzlement	6,217	4,437	1,742	18	2	2	16	100.0	71.4	28.0	.3			.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	62,617	38,668	23,047	255	129	14	504	100.0	61.8	36.8	.4	.2		.8
Vandalism	121,178	96,047	23,258	794	85	25	969	100.0	79.3	19.2	.7	.1		.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	109,216	50,777	56,612	544	99	12	1,172	100.0	46.5	51.8	.5	.1		1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	40,940	15,239	25,147	114	112	17	311	100.0	37.2	61.4	.3	.3		.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	48,319	36,502	10,963	288	49	15	502	100.0	75.5	22.7	.6	.1		1.0
Narcotic drug laws	402,265	313,237	84,413	1,072	297	249	2,997	100.0	77.9	21.0	.3	.1	.1	.7
Gambling	66,545	19,018	46,226	55	182	39	1,025	100.0	28.6	69.5	.1	.3	.1	1.5
Offenses against family and children	51,913	36,050	15,211	313	10	3	326	100.0	69.4	29.3	.6			.6
Driving under the influence	590,804	476,611	97,224	7,728	180	242	8,819	100.0	80.7	16.5	1.3			1.5
Liquor laws	203,521	175,811	22,614	4,077	51	45	923	100.0	86.4	11.1	2.0			.5
Drunkenness	1,365,650	995,906	280,706	80,618	381	172	7,867	100.0	72.9	20.6	5.9			.6
Disorderly conduct	565,079	356,725	190,069	9,084	136	45	9,020	100.0	63.1	33.6	1.6			1.6
Vagrancy	34,767	23,805	9,931	646	14	6	365	100.0	68.5	28.6	1.9			1.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	938,114	646,430	275,328	7,894	725	246	7,491	100.0	68.9	29.3	.8	.1		.8
Suspicion	40,408	25,643	14,224	261	21	3	256	100.0	63.5	35.2	.6	.1		.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	115,311	92,816	21,132	998	25	37	303	100.0	80.5	18.3	.9			.3
Runaways	197,453	167,541	26,146	1,912	82	84	1,688	100.0	84.9	13.2	1.0			.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36.—*Total Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	1,713,821	1,268,836	415,772	14,609	940	623	13,041	[1] 100.0	74.0	24.3	0.9	0.1	[2]	0.8
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,492	411	1,012	8	4	----	57	100.0	27.6	67.8	.5	.3	----	3.8
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	280	202	69	1	----	----	8	100.0	72.1	24.6	.4	----	----	2.9
Forcible rape	3,501	1,313	2,131	22	1	1	33	100.0	37.6	60.9	.6	----	----	.9
Robbery	27,650	6,898	20,322	151	3	4	272	100.0	24.9	73.5	.5	----	----	1.0
Aggravated assault	24,120	11,893	11,776	144	47	13	247	100.0	49.3	48.8	.6	.2	.1	1.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	153,520	103,977	47,208	1,033	79	59	1,164	100.0	67.7	30.8	.7	.1	----	.8
Larceny—theft	313,557	219,927	88,993	1,995	310	161	2,171	100.0	70.1	28.4	.6	.1	.1	.7
Auto theft	61,621	41,394	18,962	681	37	17	630	100.0	67.2	30.8	1.1	.1	----	.9
Violent crime [3]	56,763	20,615	35,241	325	56	18	609	100.0	36.1	62.1	.6	.1	----	1.1
Property crime [4]	528,698	365,298	165,163	3,709	426	237	3,866	100.0	69.1	29.3	.7	.1	----	.7
Subtotal for above offenses	585,741	386,015	190,473	4,035	481	265	4,482	100.0	65.9	32.6	.7	.1	----	.8
Other assaults	57,840	30,608	26,162	362	42	9	667	100.0	52.9	45.2	.6	.1	----	1.2
Arson	5,924	4,646	1,219	24	2	2	31	100.0	78.4	20.6	.4	----	----	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,060	3,046	944	32	1	5	32	100.0	75.0	23.3	.8	----	.1	.8
Fraud	3,620	2,208	1,370	9	----	1	32	100.0	61.0	37.8	.2	----	----	.9
Embezzlement	354	295	55	2	----	2	----	100.0	83.3	15.6	.6	----	.6	----
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	20,526	13,444	6,799	98	21	4	160	100.0	65.5	33.1	.5	.1	----	.8
Vandalism	85,493	70,218	14,196	430	46	21	582	100.0	82.1	16.6	.6	.1	----	.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	16,772	9,648	6,768	66	18	2	270	100.0	57.5	40.4	.4	.1	----	1.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,341	676	761	8	----	1	5	100.0	43.0	56.0	.6	----	.1	.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	10,428	6,871	3,422	24	8	2	101	100.0	65.9	32.8	.2	.1	----	1.0
Narcotic drug laws	94,441	83,881	9,436	376	38	73	637	100.0	88.8	10.0	.4	----	.1	.7
Gambling	1,663	341	1,286	8	1	----	28	100.0	20.5	77.3	.5	.1	----	1.7
Offenses against family and children	991	876	102	6	----	1	7	100.0	88.4	10.3	.5	----	.1	.7
Driving under the influence	7,388	6,808	406	106	2	1	66	100.0	92.1	5.5	1.4	----	----	.9
Liquor laws	75,752	71,548	2,489	1,466	10	19	221	100.0	94.5	3.3	1.9	----	----	.3
Drunkenness	39,756	33,735	3,591	2,158	8	10	254	100.0	84.9	9.0	5.4	----	----	.6
Disorderly conduct	122,154	82,131	37,604	776	38	13	1,693	100.0	67.2	30.7	.6	----	----	1.4
Vagrancy	4,741	3,402	1,178	29	3	----	129	100.0	71.8	24.8	.6	.1	----	2.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	249,963	188,705	57,851	1,651	110	79	1,567	100.0	75.5	23.1	.7	----	----	.6
Suspicion	12,109	9,477	2,494	46	4	2	86	100.0	78.3	20.6	.4	----	----	.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	115,311	92,816	21,132	998	26	37	303	100.0	80.5	18.3	.9	----	----	.3
Runaways	197,453	167,541	26,146	1,912	82	84	1,688	100.0	84.9	13.2	1.0	----	----	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36.—*Total Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	4,993,129	3,395,384	1,431,794	115,766	3,294	1,198	45,693	[1] 100.0	68.0	28.7	2.3	0.1	[2]	0.9
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,314	4,734	7,335	102	10	4	129	100.0	38.4	59.6	.8	.1		1.0
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	2,625	1,954	577	27	3	4	60	100.0	74.4	22.0	1.0	.1	0.2	2.3
Forcible rape	14,323	7,371	6,645	120	14	1	172	100.0	51.5	46.4	.8	.1		1.2
Robbery	61,794	21,338	39,295	549	69	11	532	100.0	34.5	63.6	.9	.1		.9
Aggravated assault	114,643	61,063	51,114	1,246	137	20	1,063	100.0	53.3	44.6	1.1	.1		.9
Burglary-breaking or entering	142,679	91,650	48,722	1,007	115	29	1,156	100.0	64.2	34.1	.7	.1		.8
Larceny-theft	328,751	214,701	107,921	2,550	521	177	2,881	100.0	65.3	32.8	.8	.2	.1	.9
Auto theft	48,716	28,495	18,984	641	32	17	547	100.0	58.5	39.0	1.3	.1		1.1
Violent crime [3]	203,074	94,506	104,389	2,017	230	36	1,896	100.0	46.5	51.4	1.0	.1		.9
Property crime [4]	520,146	334,846	175,627	4,198	668	223	4,584	100.0	64.4	33.8	.8	.1		.9
Subtotal for above offenses	725,845	431,306	280,593	6,242	901	263	6,540	100.0	59.4	38.7	.9	.1		.9
Other assaults	233,053	142,889	85,637	2,373	179	23	1,952	100.0	61.3	36.7	1.0	.1		.8
Arson	4,041	2,818	1,179	13	5		26	100.0	69.7	29.2	.3	.1		.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	36,063	23,748	11,942	234	15	4	120	100.0	65.9	33.1	.6			.3
Fraud	90,446	65,673	24,054	390	28	3	298	100.0	72.6	26.6	.4			.3
Embezzlement	5,863	4,142	1,687	16	2		16	100.0	70.6	28.8	.3			.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	42,091	25,224	16,248	157	108	10	344	100.0	59.9	38.6	.4	.3		.8
Vandalism	35,685	25,820	9,062	364	39	4	387	100.0	72.4	25.4	1.0	.1		1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	92,444	41,129	49,844	478	81	10	902	100.0	44.5	53.9	.5	.1		1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	39,599	14,663	24,396	106	112	16	306	100.0	37.0	61.6	.3	.3		.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	37,891	29,631	7,541	264	41	13	401	100.0	78.2	19.9	.7	.1		1.1
Narcotic drug laws	307,824	229,356	74,977	696	259	176	2,360	100.0	74.5	24.4	.2	.1	.1	.8
Gambling	64,882	18,677	44,941	47	181	39	997	100.0	28.8	69.3	.1	.3	.1	1.5
Offenses against family and children	50,922	35,174	15,109	308	10	2	319	100.0	69.1	29.7	.6			.6
Driving under the influence	583,416	469,803	96,819	7,622	178	241	8,753	100.0	80.5	16.6	1.3			1.5
Liquor laws	127,769	104,263	20,125	2,612	41	26	702	100.0	81.6	15.8	2.0			.5
Drunkenness	1,325,894	962,171	277,115	78,460	373	162	7,613	100.0	72.6	20.9	5.9			.6
Disorderly conduct	442,925	274,594	152,565	8,309	98	32	7,327	100.0	62.0	34.4	1.9			1.7
Vagrancy	30,026	20,403	8,753	617	11	6	236	100.0	68.0	29.2	2.1			.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	688,151	457,725	217,477	6,243	615	167	5,924	100.0	66.5	31.6	.9	.1		.9
Suspicion	28,299	16,166	11,730	215	17	1	170	100.0	57.1	41.5	.8	.1		.6
Curfew and loitering law violations														
Runaways														

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 37.—*City Arrest Trends, 1971–72*

[3,742 cities over 2,500; 1972 estimated population 107,717,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	**5,487,353**	**5,535,345**	**+0.9**	**1,409,992**	**1,421,424**	**+0.8**	**4,077,361**	**4,113,921**	**+0.9**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,547	11,872	+2.8	1,260	1,404	+11.4	10,287	10,468	+1.8
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,743	1,802	+3.4	158	200	+26.6	1,585	1,602	+1.1
Forcible rape	12,584	14,471	+15.0	2,789	3,110	+11.5	9,795	11,361	+16.0
Robbery	88,522	95,321	+7.7	29,244	31,344	+7.2	59,278	63,977	+7.9
Aggravated assault	109,388	119,674	+9.4	20,333	22,225	+9.3	89,055	97,449	+9.4
Burglary—breaking or entering	234,836	231,434	−1.4	119,597	119,104	−.4	115,239	112,330	−2.5
Larceny—theft	554,985	555,889	+.2	285,798	283,395	−.8	269,187	272,494	+1.2
Auto theft	103,850	97,544	−6.1	54,853	52,468	−4.3	48,997	45,076	−8.0
Violent crime [1]	222,041	241,338	+8.7	53,626	58,083	+8.3	168,415	183,255	+8.8
Property crime [2]	893,671	884,867	−1.0	460,248	454,967	−1.1	433,423	429,900	−.8
Subtotal for above offenses	1,117,455	1,128,007	+.9	514,032	513,250	−.2	603,423	614,757	+1.9
Other assaults	246,479	247,756	+.5	48,130	50,531	+5.0	198,349	197,225	−.6
Arson	8,730	8,102	−7.2	4,928	4,982	+1.1	3,802	3,120	−17.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	32,815	32,387	−1.3	3,129	3,315	+5.9	29,686	29,072	−2.1
Fraud	59,510	63,199	+6.2	2,892	3,126	+8.1	56,618	60,073	+6.1
Embezzlement	5,744	5,432	−5.4	328	301	−8.2	5,416	5,131	−5.3
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	60,908	56,377	−7.4	18,636	17,676	−5.2	42,272	38,701	−8.4
Vandalism	96,128	100,675	+4.7	69,588	71,712	+3.1	26,540	28,963	+9.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	94,524	101,035	+6.9	15,037	15,911	+5.8	79,487	85,124	+7.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	43,467	40,151	−7.6	1,210	1,266	+4.6	42,257	38,885	−8.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	39,351	40,656	+3.3	8,162	8,586	+5.2	31,189	32,070	+2.8
Narcotic drug laws	308,326	325,852	+5.7	67,638	74,476	+10.1	240,688	251,376	+4.4
Gambling	74,869	62,619	−16.4	1,758	1,538	−12.5	73,111	61,081	−16.5
Offenses against family and children	32,023	28,690	−10.4	652	641	−1.7	31,371	28,049	−10.6
Driving under the influence	363,395	453,926	+24.9	3,976	5,422	+36.4	359,419	448,504	+24.8
Liquor laws	172,677	155,687	−9.8	60,484	56,758	−6.2	112,193	98,929	−11.8
Drunkenness	1,243,726	1,155,668	−7.1	33,543	31,210	−7.0	1,210,183	1,124,458	−7.1
Disorderly conduct	536,837	499,758	−6.9	116,815	110,916	−5.0	420,022	388,842	−7.4
Vagrancy	69,278	51,064	−26.3	8,109	4,867	−40.0	61,169	46,197	−24.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	651,883	736,416	+13.0	201,717	203,052	+.7	450,166	533,364	+18.5
Suspicion (not included in totals)	42,294	37,019	−12.5	14,018	10,951	−21.9	28,276	26,068	−7.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	88,190	99,921	+13.3	88,190	99,921	+13.3			
Runaways	141,038	141,967	+.7	141,038	141,967	+.7			

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 38.—*City Arrests by Age, 1972*

[4,601 cities over 2,500, 1972 estimated population 115,475,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	5,956,307	581,365	1,526,201	4,430,106	71,354	133,230	376,781	306,216	336,968	301,652	289,965	262,720	238,492
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	9.8	25.6	74.4	1.2	2.2	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.0
Criminal homicide:													
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,427	202	1,461	10,976	10	30	162	258	402	589	673	577	601
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,904	26	206	1,698	1	3	22	29	61	90	107	112	86
Forcible rape	15,185	732	3,245	11,940	23	98	611	660	910	953	1,083	1,006	851
Robbery	99,074	10,764	32,459	66,615	783	2,413	7,568	6,393	7,431	7,871	7,909	7,210	6,504
Aggravated assault	127,623	8,004	23,446	104,177	848	1,852	5,304	4,531	5,540	5,371	5,471	6,184	5,176
Burglary—breaking or entering	247,491	55,696	127,112	120,379	7,527	13,821	34,348	25,116	24,954	21,346	18,657	14,126	11,719
Larceny—theft	596,646	152,231	303,031	293,615	20,121	41,748	90,362	57,288	50,633	42,879	36,706	28,966	24,109
Auto theft	103,575	14,394	55,618	48,057	361	1,768	12,265	14,379	15,132	11,613	7,961	5,894	4,566
Violent crime [2]	254,309	19,702	60,601	193,708	1,664	4,393	13,646	11,832	14,283	14,784	15,036	13,977	13,132
Percent distribution	100.0	7.7	23.8	76.2	.7	1.7	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.2
Property crime [3]	947,712	222,321	485,661	462,051	28,009	57,337	136,975	96,783	90,719	75,838	63,324	48,986	40,394
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	23.5	51.2	48.8	3.0	6.1	14.6	10.2	9.6	8.0	6.7	5.2	4.3
Subtotal for above offenses	1,203,925	242,049	546,468	657,457	29,674	61,733	150,642	108,644	105,063	90,712	78,467	63,076	53,612
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	20.1	46.4	54.6	2.5	5.1	12.5	9.0	8.7	7.5	6.5	5.2	4.5
Other assaults	262,675	22,612	53,227	209,448	3,044	5,793	13,775	9,627	10,628	10,360	11,001	10,454	10,574
Arson	8,621	3,708	5,290	3,331	1,176	1,035	1,498	694	600	388	273	231	215
Forgery and counterfeiting	34,875	696	3,539	31,336	30	106	460	579	1,010	1,354	1,884	2,173	2,261
Fraud	66,040	1,023	3,229	62,811	132	260	631	484	748	974	1,942	2,194	2,788
Embezzlement	5,579	101	329	5,250	12	28	61	38	77	113	133	186	251
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	60,697	6,251	19,068	41,629	498	1,307	4,446	3,879	4,461	4,487	4,671	4,129	3,564
Vandalism	108,277	49,666	77,120	31,157	11,325	14,483	23,858	11,874	9,260	6,330	3,826	2,919	2,447
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	106,461	4,417	16,755	89,706	272	869	3,276	3,410	4,227	4,701	5,297	5,101	4,596
Prostitution and commercialized vice	42,134	119	1,321	40,813	6	15	98	161	333	708	1,989	3,037	3,328
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	42,902	3,450	9,089	33,813	367	779	2,304	1,812	1,950	1,877	1,873	1,724	1,637
Narcotic drug laws	348,649	10,789	79,449	269,200	188	951	9,650	14,551	24,202	29,907	35,499	33,909	30,966
Gambling	64,667	234	1,597	63,070	21	22	191	282	481	600	856	939	978
Offenses against family and children	30,613	179	736	29,877	49	26	104	129	186	242	1,618	1,438	1,323
Driving under the influence	486,272	144	5,938	480,334	16	14	114	257	1,491	4,046	9,703	11,463	12,833
Liquor laws	171,200	6,372	61,788	109,412	89	505	5,778	10,076	19,231	26,109	25,736	20,746	14,939
Drunkenness	1,244,215	4,361	34,043	1,210,172	125	416	3,810	5,572	9,471	14,649	24,381	24,484	24,121
Disorderly conduct	530,773	43,321	116,765	414,008	5,697	10,257	27,367	21,829	24,976	26,639	30,654	26,814	24,088
Vagrancy	51,936	1,009	5,116	46,820	67	167	775	799	1,390	1,918	2,775	2,716	2,470
All other offenses (except traffic)	789,448	83,562	215,944	573,504	11,646	17,813	54,103	44,492	45,929	41,961	44,435	42,302	39,121
Suspicion	38,497	3,692	11,539	26,958	501	756	2,335	2,304	2,754	2,889	3,052	2,686	2,380
Curfew and loitering law violations	106,585	30,678	106,585	----------	1,859	5,576	23,243	24,829	34,972	16,106	----------	----------	----------
Runaways	151,266	63,142	151,266	----------	4,561	10,319	48,262	39,894	33,648	14,582	----------	----------	----------

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38.—*City Arrests by Age, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	**239,756**	**220,936**	**195,146**	**181,450**	**618,526**	**451,125**	**383,827**	**373,148**	**332,338**	**262,988**	**170,012**	**106,091**	**91,234**	**12,352**
Percent distribution [1]	**4.0**	**3.7**	**3.3**	**3.0**	**10.4**	**7.6**	**6.4**	**6.3**	**5.6**	**4.4**	**2.9**	**1.8**	**1.5**	**0.2**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	666	584	552	558	2,100	1,471	977	764	548	393	242	147	214	9
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	124	96	96	93	259	192	145	105	84	57	54	40	47	1
Forcible rape	880	877	843	746	2,516	1,382	756	454	252	156	68	36	27	7
Robbery	6,204	5,951	4,956	4,306	11,879	5,508	2,851	1,621	849	409	204	79	139	36
Aggravated assault	5,623	5,657	5,150	5,150	19,108	13,674	10,413	8,136	6,157	4,122	2,293	1,383	1,378	102
Burglary—breaking or entering	10,289	9,086	7,704	6,644	19,003	9,662	5,531	3,413	2,098	1,232	609	277	246	83
Larceny—theft	21,472	18,392	15,697	13,997	42,554	24,802	17,069	14,153	11,493	8,687	5,789	4,126	5,193	410
Auto theft	3,941	3,464	2,860	2,565	7,338	3,988	2,256	1,435	891	474	208	81	83	52
Violent crime [2]	13,373	13,069	11,501	10,760	35,603	22,035	14,997	10,975	7,806	5,080	2,807	1,645	1,758	154
Percent distribution	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.2	14.0	8.7	5.9	4.3	3.1	2.0	1.1	.6	.7	.1
Property crime [3]	35,702	30,942	26,261	23,206	68,895	38,452	24,856	19,001	14,482	10,393	6,606	4,484	5,622	545
Percent distribution [1]	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	7.3	4.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.1	.7	.5	.6	.1
Subtotal for above offenses	49,199	44,107	37,858	34,059	104,757	60,679	39,998	30,081	22,372	15,530	9,467	6,169	7,327	700
Percent distribution [1]	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	8.7	5.0	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.3	.8	.5	.6	.1
Other assaults	11,673	11,402	10,629	10,504	39,583	27,832	21,107	16,799	11,687	7,501	3,960	2,135	2,226	481
Arson	189	161	169	142	575	391	262	252	182	121	72	35	48	13
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,342	2,285	2,215	2,097	6,517	3,636	2,244	1,535	1,036	586	286	129	84	26
Fraud	3,176	3,650	3,789	3,644	14,487	9,204	6,436	4,812	3,137	1,797	908	438	356	53
Embezzlement	257	378	244	377	1,251	782	490	398	252	146	57	31	18	.....
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	3,231	2,976	2,608	2,312	7,265	3,917	2,515	1,840	1,179	725	381	199	177	40
Vandalism	2,190	1,908	1,533	1,499	4,889	3,050	2,096	1,758	1,185	814	428	203	305	107
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	5,173	5,014	4,643	4,427	15,862	11,478	8,248	6,534	5,027	3,587	2,123	1,235	1,175	186
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,204	4,664	3,705	3,102	8,002	3,543	1,889	1,250	852	551	278	188	207	24
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	1,883	1,720	1,722	1,647	6,026	4,217	3,172	2,654	2,019	1,350	853	580	686	50
Narcotic drug laws	28,032	24,261	20,053	16,562	41,620	17,958	9,115	5,529	2,906	1,424	623	288	277	178
Gambling	1,319	1,405	1,370	1,500	7,166	7,853	8,089	7,462	7,034	5,825	4,295	3,183	3,747	49
Offenses against family and children	1,491	1,496	1,549	1,520	6,029	4,417	3,340	2,395	1,533	923	389	198	156	62
Driving under the influence	16,441	16,404	15,887	15,922	66,983	59,906	57,076	57,461	52,240	39,916	24,744	14,038	9,030	287
Liquor laws	4,563	3,376	2,578	2,253	6,977	5,070	4,644	4,643	4,349	3,777	2,479	1,675	1,368	239
Drunkenness	33,029	29,410	27,717	27,806	112,025	118,101	129,041	155,166	158,109	136,488	93,678	60,763	49,478	6,375
Disorderly conduct	25,090	22,038	19,282	17,896	61,131	43,081	36,095	32,798	26,708	20,135	12,040	7,080	7,164	1,914
Vagrancy	4,374	5,347	3,989	2,932	6,864	3,053	2,393	2,271	2,264	2,019	1,431	970	947	5
All other offenses (except traffic)	39,613	36,502	31,663	29,624	96,369	60,986	44,235	36,504	27,547	19,261	11,219	6,354	6,227	1,542
Suspicion	2,387	2,432	1,943	1,625	4,149	1,971	1,342	1,006	720	512	301	200	231	21
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 39.—*City Arrests of Persons Under 15, Under 18, Under 21, and Under 25 Years of Age, 1972*

[4601 cities over 2,500; 1972 estimated population 115,475,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percentage			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**5,956,307**	**581,365**	**1,526,201**	**2,317,378**	**3,154,666**	**9.8**	**25.6**	**38.9**	**53.0**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,427	202	1,451	3,202	5,562	1.6	11.7	25.8	44.8
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,904	26	206	511	920	1.4	10.8	26.8	48.3
Forcible rape	15,185	732	3,245	6,185	9,531	4.8	21.4	40.7	62.8
Robbery	99,074	10,764	32,459	54,082	75,499	10.9	32.8	54.6	76.2
Aggravated assault	127,623	8,004	23,446	39,277	60,857	6.3	18.4	30.8	47.7
Burglary—breaking or entering	247,491	55,696	127,112	171,614	205,337	22.5	51.4	69.3	83.0
Larceny—theft	596,646	152,231	303,031	392,812	462,370	25.5	50.8	65.8	77.5
Auto theft	103,575	14,394	55,518	73,939	86,769	13.9	53.6	71.4	83.8
Violent crime [1]	254,309	19,702	60,601	102,746	151,449	7.7	23.8	40.4	59.6
Property crime [2]	947,712	222,321	485,661	638,365	754,476	23.5	51.2	67.4	79.6
Subtotal for above offenses	1,203,925	242,049	546,468	741,622	906,845	20.1	45.4	61.6	75.3
Other assaults	262,675	22,612	53,227	85,256	129,364	8.6	20.3	32.5	49.2
Arson	8,621	3,708	5,290	6,009	6,670	43.0	61.4	69.7	77.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	34,875	596	3,539	9,857	18,796	1.7	10.1	28.3	53.9
Fraud	66,040	1,023	3,229	10,153	24,412	1.5	4.9	15.4	37.0
Embezzlement	5,579	101	329	899	2,155	1.8	5.9	16.1	38.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	60,697	6,251	19,068	31,332	42,459	10.3	31.4	51.6	70.0
Vandalism	108,277	49,666	77,120	86,312	93,442	45.9	71.2	79.7	86.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	106,461	4,417	16,755	31,749	51,006	4.1	15.7	29.8	47.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	42,134	119	1,321	9,675	25,350	.3	3.1	23.0	60.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	42,902	3,450	9,089	14,323	21,295	8.0	21.2	33.4	49.6
Narcotic drug laws	348,649	10,789	79,449	179,823	268,731	3.1	22.8	51.6	77.1
Gambling	64,667	234	1,597	4,370	9,964	.4	2.5	6.8	15.4
Offenses against family and children	30,613	179	736	5,115	11,171	.6	2.4	16.7	36.5
Driving under the influence	486,272	144	5,938	39,937	104,591	(3)	1.2	8.2	21.5
Liquor laws	171,200	6,372	61,788	123,209	135,979	3.7	36.1	72.0	79.4
Drunkenness	1,244,215	4,351	34,043	107,029	224,991	.3	2.7	8.6	18.1
Disorderly conduct	530,773	43,321	116,765	198,321	282,627	8.2	22.0	37.4	53.2
Vagrancy	51,936	1,009	5,116	13,077	29,719	1.9	9.9	25.2	57.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	789,448	83,562	215,944	341,802	479,204	10.6	27.4	43.3	60.7
Suspicion	38,497	3,592	11,539	19,657	28,044	9.3	30.0	51.1	72.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	106,585	30,678	106,585	106,585	106,585	28.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	151,266	63,142	151,266	151,266	151,266	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.
[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

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Table 40.—*City Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1972*

[4601 cities; 1972 estimated population 115,475,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent		Percent of total [1]		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	5,956,307	5,046,207	910,100	84.7	15.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Criminal homicide:								
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,427	10,447	1,980	84.1	15.9	.2	.2	.2
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,904	1,647	257	86.5	13.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Forcible rape	15,185	15,185	----------	100.0	----------	.3	.3	----------
Robbery	99,074	92,548	6,526	93.4	6.6	1.7	1.8	.7
Aggravated assault	127,623	109,830	17,793	86.1	13.9	2.1	2.2	2.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	247,491	234,951	12,540	94.9	5.1	4.2	4.7	1.4
Larceny—theft	596,646	412,755	183,891	69.2	30.8	10.0	8.2	20.2
Auto theft	103,575	97,651	5,924	94.3	5.7	1.7	1.9	.7
Violent crime [3]	254,309	228,010	26,299	89.7	10.3	4.3	4.5	2.9
Property crime [4]	947,712	745,357	202,355	78.6	21.4	15.9	14.8	22.2
Subtotal for above offenses	1,203,925	975,014	228,911	81.0	19.0	20.2	19.3	25.2
Other assaults	262,675	225,421	37,254	85.8	14.2	4.4	4.5	4.1
Arson	8,621	7,784	837	90.3	9.7	.1	.2	.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	34,875	26,034	8,841	74.6	25.4	.6	.5	1.0
Fraud	66,040	46,322	19,718	70.1	29.9	1.1	.9	2.2
Embezzlement	5,579	4,020	1,559	72.1	27.9	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	60,697	54,670	6,027	90.1	9.9	1.0	1.1	.7
Vandalism	108,277	99,539	8,738	91.9	8.1	1.8	2.0	1.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	106,461	98,493	7,968	92.5	7.5	1.8	2.0	.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	42,134	11,169	30,965	26.5	73.5	.7	.2	3.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	42,902	38,896	4,006	90.7	9.3	.7	.8	.4
Narcotic drug laws	348,649	293,777	54,872	84.3	15.7	5.9	5.8	6.0
Gambling	64,667	59,080	5,587	91.4	8.6	1.1	1.2	.6
Offenses against family and children	30,613	26,854	3,759	87.7	12.3	.5	.5	.4
Driving under the influence	486,272	451,839	34,433	92.9	7.1	8.2	9.0	3.8
Liquor laws	171,200	146,785	24,415	85.7	14.3	2.9	2.9	2.7
Drunkenness	1,244,215	1,155,047	89,168	92.8	7.2	20.9	22.9	9.8
Disorderly conduct	530,773	453,211	77,562	85.4	14.6	8.9	9.0	8.5
Vagrancy	51,936	33,106	18,830	63.7	36.3	.9	.7	2.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	789,448	659,785	129,663	83.6	16.4	13.3	13.1	14.2
Suspicion	38,497	28,937	9,560	75.2	24.8	.6	.6	1.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	106,585	86,239	20,346	80.9	19.1	1.8	1.7	2.2
Runaways	151,266	64,185	87,081	42.4	57.6	2.5	1.3	9.6

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[3] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 41.—*City Arrest Trends by Sex, 1971–72*

[3742 cities over 2,500; 1972 estimated population 107,714,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	**4,664,265**	**4,693,840**	**+0.6**	**1,099,350**	**1,102,681**	**+0.3**	**823,088**	**841,505**	**+2.2**	**310,642**	**318,743**	**+2.6**
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,660	9,976	+3.3	1,145	1,289	+12.6	1,887	1,896	+.5	115	115	
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,512	1,554	+2.8	127	153	+20.5	231	248	+7.4	31	47	+51.6
Forcible rape	12,584	14,471	+15.0	2,789	3,110	+11.5						
Robbery	82,929	89,036	+7.4	27,129	28,908	+6.6	5,593	6,285	+12.4	2,115	2,436	+15.2
Aggravated assault	94,166	102,903	+9.3	17,146	18,688	+9.0	15,222	16,771	+10.2	3,187	3,537	+11.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	223,717	219,852	−1.7	114,237	113,636	−.5	11,119	11,582	+4.2	5,360	5,468	+2.0
Larceny—theft	393,840	385,117	−2.2	210,171	203,591	−3.1	161,145	170,772	+6.0	75,627	79,804	+5.5
Auto theft	97,693	91,980	−5.8	51,881	49,369	−4.8	6,157	5,564	−9.6	2,972	3,099	+4.3
Violent crime [1]	199,339	216,386	+8.6	48,209	51,995	+7.9	22,702	24,952	+9.9	5,417	6,088	+12.4
Property crime [2]	715,250	696,949	−2.6	376,289	366,596	−2.6	178,421	187,918	+5.3	83,959	88,371	+5.3
Subtotal for above offenses	916,101	914,889	−.1	424,625	418,744	−1.4	201,354	213,118	+5.8	89,407	94,506	+5.7
Other assaults	211,819	212,424	+.3	37,460	39,110	+4.4	34,660	35,332	+1.9	10,670	11,421	+7.0
Arson	7,800	7,309	−6.3	4,434	4,565	+3.0	930	793	−14.7	494	417	−15.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	24,747	24,210	−2.2	2,239	2,338	+4.4	8,068	8,177	+1.4	890	977	+9.8
Fraud	42,093	44,189	+5.0	2,208	2,449	+10.9	17,417	19,010	+9.1	684	677	−1.0
Embezzlement	4,158	3,904	−6.1	216	243	+12.5	1,586	1,528	−3.7	112	58	−48.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	55,128	50,737	−8.0	17,235	16,336	−5.2	5,780	5,640	−2.4	1,401	1,340	−4.4
Vandalism	88,604	92,586	+4.5	64,793	66,763	+3.0	7,524	8,089	+7.5	4,795	4,949	+3.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	87,941	93,481	+6.3	14,306	15,123	+5.7	6,583	7,554	+14.8	731	788	+7.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	10,831	10,739	−.8	353	372	+5.4	32,636	29,412	−9.9	857	894	+4.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	34,916	36,809	+5.4	6,539	7,099	+8.6	4,435	3,847	−13.3	1,623	1,487	−8.4
Narcotic drug laws	258,032	274,784	+6.5	52,573	59,842	+13.8	50,294	51,068	+1.5	15,065	14,634	−2.9
Gambling	68,815	57,108	−17.0	1,699	1,481	−12.8	6,054	5,511	−9.0	59	57	−3.4
Offenses against family and children	28,238	25,179	−10.8	442	417	−5.7	3,785	3,511	−7.2	210	224	+6.7
Driving under the influence	337,626	421,917	+25.0	3,753	5,076	+35.3	25,769	32,009	+24.2	223	346	+55.2
Liquor laws	149,647	133,161	−11.0	49,456	45,658	−7.7	23,030	22,526	−2.2	11,028	11,100	+.7
Drunkenness	1,155,421	1,073,548	−7.1	28,618	26,414	−7.7	88,305	82,120	−7.0	4,925	4,796	−2.6
Disorderly conduct	454,337	426,531	−6.1	95,865	90,795	−5.3	82,500	73,227	−11.2	20,950	20,121	−4.0
Vagrancy	53,160	32,312	−39.2	6,881	4,008	−41.8	16,118	18,752	+16.3	1,228	859	−30.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	543,646	616,674	+13.4	154,450	154,499	[3]	108,237	119,742	+10.6	47,267	48,553	+2.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	36,448	27,610	−24.2	11,697	9,103	−22.2	5,846	9,409	+60.9	2,321	1,848	−20.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	69,979	81,231	+16.1	69,979	81,231	+16.1	18,211	18,690	+2.6	18,211	18,690	+2.6
Runaways	61,226	60,118	−1.8	61,226	60,118	−1.8	79,812	81,849	+2.6	79,812	81,849	+2.6

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

[3] Increase of less than one-tenth of one percent.

Table 42.—*City Arrests by Race, 1972*

[4,545 cities; 1972 estimated population 106,326,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	5,662,962	3,791,653	1,703,514	112,924	3,892	1,558	49,421	[1] 100.0	67.0	30.1	2.0	0.1	(2)	0.9
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11,216	3,512	7,454	69	13	4	164	100.0	31.3	66.5	.6	.1		1.5
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,833	1,308	490	11	3	3	18	100.0	71.4	26.7	.6	.2	0.2	1.0
Forcible rape	13,698	5,626	7,795	107	13	2	155	100.0	41.1	56.9	.8	.1		1.1
Robbery	79,368	22,514	55,407	611	71	15	750	100.0	28.4	69.8	.8	.1		.9
Aggravated assault	111,123	53,083	55,724	993	181	22	1,120	100.0	47.8	50.1	.9	.2		1.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	229,688	139,256	86,808	1,378	160	71	2,015	100.0	60.6	37.8	.6	.1		.9
Larceny—theft	560,824	368,502	182,535	4,001	778	313	4,695	100.0	65.7	32.5	.7	.1	.1	.8
Auto theft	92,253	55,267	34,996	930	60	24	976	100.0	59.9	37.9	1.0	.1		1.1
Violent crime [3]	215,405	84,735	126,380	1,780	278	43	2,189	100.0	39.3	58.7	.8	.1		1.0
Property crime [4]	882,765	563,025	304,339	6,309	998	408	7,686	100.0	63.8	34.5	.7	.1		.9
Subtotal for above offenses	1,100,003	649,068	431,209	8,100	1,279	454	9,893	100.0	59.0	39.2	.7	.1		.9
Other assaults	246,042	137,959	103,244	2,168	214	22	2,435	100.0	56.1	42.0	.9	.1		1.0
Arson	7,997	5,735	2,173	31	6	1	51	100.0	71.7	27.2	.4	.1		.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	30,801	19,227	11,271	152	13	8	130	100.0	62.4	36.6	.5			.4
Fraud	63,551	41,878	21,086	273	28	4	282	100.0	65.9	33.2	.4			.4
Embezzlement	5,131	3,451	1,660	9	1	2	8	100.0	67.3	32.4	.2			.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	51,678	29,760	21,129	197	129	13	450	100.0	57.6	40.9	.4	.2		.9
Vandalism	99,870	76,360	21,968	553	78	21	890	100.0	76.5	22.0	.6	.1		.9
Weapons, carrying, possessing, etc	96,061	41,416	52,986	488	97	11	1,063	100.0	43.1	55.2	.5	.1		1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	38,328	13,714	24,089	110	111	16	288	100.0	35.8	62.8	.3	.3		.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	40,175	29,376	10,037	244	45	15	458	100.0	73.1	25.0	.6	.1		1.1
Narcotic drug laws	320,378	239,343	77,007	844	273	210	2,701	100.0	74.7	24.0	.3	.1	.1	.8
Gambling	61,172	15,367	44,538	50	182	31	1,004	100.0	25.1	72.8	.1	.3	.1	1.6
Offenses against family and children	29,703	18,477	10,820	142	4	2	258	100.0	62.2	36.4	.5			.9
Driving under the influence	476,003	380,300	86,013	5,091	160	218	4,221	100.0	79.9	18.1	1.1			.9
Liquor laws	169,100	143,852	21,009	3,439	48	37	715	100.0	85.1	12.4	2.0			.4
Drunkenness	1,226,310	880,563	264,214	73,973	355	151	7,054	100.0	71.8	21.5	6.0			.6
Disorderly conduct	513,513	314,022	182,488	8,160	116	42	8,715	100.0	61.1	35.5	1.6			1.7
Vagrancy	31,062	20,645	9,464	585	14	5	349	100.0	66.5	30.5	1.9			1.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	763,023	500,830	249,202	5,820	622	198	6,351	100.0	65.6	32.7	.8	.1		.8
Suspicion	37,513	23,330	13,723	214	19	3	254	100.0	62.1	36.6	.6	.1		.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	105,782	83,817	20,728	885	25	31	296	100.0	79.2	19.6	.8			.3
Runaways	149,706	123,163	23,456	1,396	73	63	1,555	100.0	82.3	15.7	.9			1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42.—*City Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**1,448,109**	**1,034,033**	**389,029**	**11,518**	**881**	**510**	**12,138**	[1] **100.0**	**71.4**	**26.9**	**0.8**	**0.1**	(2)	**0.8**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,311	295	949	8	4		55	100.0	22.5	72.4	.6	.3		4.2
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	204	136	64	1			3	100.0	66.7	31.4	.5			1.5
Forcible rape	2,915	928	1,939	19		1	28	100.0	31.8	66.5	.7			1.0
Robbery	25,286	5,718	19,159	132	3	4	270	100.0	22.6	75.8	.5			1.1
Aggravated assault	20,339	9,216	10,733	107	47	7	229	100.0	45.3	52.8	.5	.2		1.1
Burglary—breaking or entering	120,371	75,421	43,148	662	67	45	1,028	100.0	62.7	35.8	.5	.1		.9
Larceny—theft	279,803	191,633	83,886	1,806	298	144	2,036	100.0	68.5	30.0	.6	.1	0.1	.7
Auto theft	51,969	33,267	17,673	498	35	13	483	100.0	64.0	34.0	1.0	.1		.9
Violent crime [3]	49,851	16,157	32,780	266	54	12	582	100.0	32.4	65.8	.5	.1		1.2
Property crime [4]	452,143	300,321	144,707	2,966	400	202	3,547	100.0	66.4	32.0	.7	.1		.8
Subtotal for above offenses	502,198	316,614	177,551	3,233	454	214	4,132	100.0	63.0	35.4	.6	.1		.8
Other assaults	50,746	25,432	24,324	287	42	6	655	100.0	50.1	47.9	.6	.1		1.3
Arson	5,014	3,827	1,139	19	1	1	27	100.0	76.3	22.7	.4			.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,318	2,409	860	12	1	5	31	100.0	72.6	25.9	.4		.2	.9
Fraud	3,145	1,785	1,323	8		1	28	100.0	56.8	42.1	.3			.9
Embezzlement	304	247	53	2		2		100.0	81.3	17.4	.7		.7	
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	17,625	11,030	6,339	82	21	4	149	100.0	62.6	36.0	.5	.1		.8
Vandalism	71,089	56,745	13,446	285	43	18	552	100.0	79.8	18.9	.4	.1		.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	14,892	8,161	6,393	61	18	2	257	100.0	54.8	42.9	.4	.1		1.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,263	524	725	8		1	5	100.0	41.5	57.4	.6		.1	.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	8,546	5,334	3,085	23	7	2	95	100.0	62.4	36.1	.3	.1		1.1
Narcotic drug laws	75,737	66,189	8,539	320	37	55	597	100.0	87.4	11.3	.4		.1	.8
Gambling	1,532	270	1,227	8	1		26	100.0	17.6	80.1	.5	.1		1.7
Offenses against family and children	696	605	82	5		1	3	100.0	86.9	11.8	.7		.1	.4
Driving under the influence	5,836	5,390	343	73	1		29	100.0	92.4	5.9	1.3			.5
Liquor laws	61,085	57,377	2,340	1,184	9	14	161	100.0	93.9	3.8	1.9			.3
Drunkenness	33,251	28,052	3,230	1,734	8	10	217	100.0	84.4	9.7	5.2			.7
Disorderly conduct	111,181	72,667	36,203	605	35	11	1,660	100.0	65.4	32.6	.5			1.5
Vagrancy	4,339	3,032	1,147	28	3		129	100.0	69.9	26.4	.6	.1		3.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	209,582	152,663	54,084	1,222	98	67	1,448	100.0	72.8	25.8	.6			.7
Suspicion	11,242	8,700	2,412	38	4	2	86	100.0	77.4	21.5	.3			.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	105,782	83,817	20,728	885	25	31	296	100.0	79.2	19.6	.8			.3
Runaways	149,706	123,163	23,456	1,396	73	63	1,555	100.0	82.3	15.7	.9			1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42.—*City Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**4,214,853**	**2,757,620**	**1,314,485**	**101,406**	**3,011**	**1,048**	**37,283**	**[1] 100.0**	**65.4**	**31.2**	**2.4**	**0.1**	**([2])**	**0.9**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,905	3,217	6,505	61	9	4	109	100.0	32.5	65.7	.6	.1		1.1
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	1,629	1,172	426	10	3	3	15	100.0	71.9	26.2	.6	.2	0.2	.9
Forcible rape	10,783	4,698	5,856	88	13	1	127	100.0	43.6	54.3	.8	.1		1.2
Robbery	54,082	16,796	36,248	479	68	11	480	100.0	31.1	67.0	.9	.1		.9
Aggravated assault	90,784	43,867	44,991	886	134	15	891	100.0	48.3	49.6	1.0	.1		1.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	109,317	63,835	43,660	716	93	26	987	100.0	58.4	39.9	.7	.1		.9
Larceny—theft	281,021	176,869	98,649	2,195	480	169	2,659	100.0	62.9	35.1	.8	.2	.1	.9
Auto theft	40,284	22,000	17,323	432	25	11	493	100.0	54.6	43.0	1.1	.1		1.2
Violent crime [3]	165,554	68,578	93,600	1,514	224	31	1,607	100.0	41.4	56.5	.9	.1		1.0
Property crime [4]	430,622	262,704	159,632	3,343	598	206	4,139	100.0	61.0	37.1	.8	.1		1.0
Subtotal for above offenses	597,805	332,454	253,658	4,867	825	240	5,761	100.0	55.6	42.4	.8	.1		1.0
Other assaults	195,296	112,527	78,920	1,881	172	16	1,780	100.0	57.6	40.4	1.0	.1		.9
Arson	2,983	1,908	1,034	12	5		24	100.0	64.0	34.7	.4	.2		.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	27,483	16,818	10,411	140	12	3	99	100.0	61.2	37.9	.5			.4
Fraud	60,406	40,093	19,763	265	28	3	254	100.0	66.4	32.7	.4			.4
Embezzlement	4,827	3,204	1,607	7	1		8	100.0	66.4	33.3	.1			.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	34,053	18,730	14,790	115	108	9	301	100.0	55.0	43.4	.3	.3		.9
Vandalism	28,781	19,615	8,522	268	35	3	338	100.0	68.2	29.6	.9	.1		1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	81,169	33,255	46,593	427	79	9	806	100.0	41.0	57.4	.5	.1		1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	37,065	13,190	23,364	102	111	15	283	100.0	35.6	63.0	.3	.3		.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	31,629	24,042	6,952	221	38	13	363	100.0	76.0	22.0	.7	.1		1.1
Narcotic drug laws	244,641	173,154	68,468	524	236	155	2,104	100.0	70.8	28.0	.2	.1	.1	.9
Gambling	59,640	15,097	43,311	42	181	31	978	100.0	25.3	72.6	.1	.3	.1	1.6
Offenses against family and children	29,007	17,872	10,738	137	4	1	255	100.0	61.6	37.0	.5			.9
Driving under the influence	470,167	374,910	85,670	5,018	159	218	4,192	100.0	79.7	18.2	1.1			.9
Liquor laws	108,015	86,475	18,669	2,255	39	23	554	100.0	80.1	17.3	2.1			.5
Drunkenness	1,193,059	852,511	260,984	72,239	347	141	6,837	100.0	71.5	21.9	6.1			.6
Disorderly conduct	402,362	241,355	146,285	7,555	81	31	7,055	100.0	60.0	36.4	1.9			1.8
Vagrancy	26,723	17,613	8,317	557	11	5	220	100.0	65.9	31.1	2.1			.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	553,441	348,167	195,118	4,598	524	131	4,903	100.0	62.9	35.3	.8	.1		.9
Suspicion	26,301	14,630	11,311	176	15	1	168	100.0	55.6	43.0	.7	.1		.6
Curfew and loitering law violations														
Runaways														

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 43.—*Suburban Arrest Trends, 1971–72*

[1,956 agencies; 1972 estimated population 40,499,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of aga and over		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	1,425,194	1,277,557	−10.4	486,572	448,481	−7.8	938,622	829,076	−11.7
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,964	1,963	−.1	161	178	+10.6	1,803	1,785	−1.0
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	679	678	−.1	59	58	−1.7	620	620	----------
Forcible rape	3,156	3,451	+9.3	583	611	+4.8	2,573	2,840	+10.4
Robbery	13,432	13,388	−.3	3,756	3,878	+3.2	9,676	9,510	−1.7
Aggravated assault	28,437	28,304	−.5	5,023	5,389	+7.3	23,414	22,915	−2.1
Burglary—breaking and entering	72,732	67,072	−7.8	40,230	37,748	−6.2	32,502	29,324	−9.8
Larceny—theft	163,237	144,665	−11.4	88,194	77,798	−11.8	75,043	66,867	−10.9
Auto theft	25,418	22,762	−10.4	15,027	13,717	−8.7	10,391	9,045	−13.0
Violent crime [1]	46,989	47,106	+.2	9,523	10,056	+5.6	37,466	37,050	−1.1
Property crime [2]	261,387	234,499	−10.3	143,451	129,263	−9.9	117,936	105,236	−10.8
Subtotal for above offenses	309,055	282,283	−8.7	153,033	139,377	−8.9	156,022	142,906	−8.4
Other assaults	67,749	59,397	−12.3	13,009	13,539	+4.1	54,740	45,858	−16.2
Arson	2,703	2,528	−6.5	1,919	1,715	−10.6	784	813	+3.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,056	8,518	−15.3	950	830	−12.6	9,106	7,688	−15.6
Fraud	24,179	22,342	−7.6	666	612	−8.1	23,513	21,730	−7.6
Embezzlement	1,571	1,160	−26.2	189	63	−66.7	1,382	1,097	−20.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	17,358	15,661	−9.8	6,302	5,892	−6.5	11,056	9,769	−11.6
Vandalism	36,731	35,233	−4.1	29,545	28,597	−3.2	7,186	6,636	−7.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	18,857	16,832	−10.7	3,918	3,753	−4.2	14,939	13,079	−12.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,643	2,507	−5.1	79	83	+5.1	2,564	2,424	−5.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	10,345	9,538	−7.8	2,701	2,655	−1.7	7,644	6,883	−10.0
Narcotic drug laws	94,378	99,770	+5.7	27,307	30,607	+12.1	67,071	69,163	+3.1
Gambling	5,790	4,437	−23.4	232	229	−1.3	5,558	4,208	−24.3
Offenses against family and children	15,397	14,222	−7.6	429	404	−5.8	14,968	13,818	−7.7
Driving under the influence	112,324	122,613	+9.2	1,464	2,027	+38.5	110,860	120,586	+8.8
Liquor laws	66,554	49,820	−25.1	28,365	24,868	−12.3	38,189	24,952	−34.7
Drunkenness	194,876	149,722	−23.2	12,456	10,010	−19.6	182,420	139,712	−23.4
Disorderly conduct	114,971	94,106	−18.1	35,654	32,018	−10.2	79,317	62,088	−21.7
Vagrancy	9,044	4,710	−47.9	1,686	1,002	−40.6	7,358	3,708	−49.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	217,628	201,265	−7.5	73,683	69,307	−5.9	143,945	131,958	−8.3
Suspicion (not included in totals)	13,596	9,522	−30.0	6,359	3,996	−37.2	7,237	5,526	−23.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	27,636	23,073	−16.5	27,636	23,073	−16.5	----------	----------	----------
Runaways	65,349	57,820	−11.5	65,349	57,820	−11.5	----------	----------	----------

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 44.—*Suburban Arrests by Age, 1972*

[2,601 agencies; 1972 population 60,424,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	1,616,605	199,244	539,004	1,077,601	24,565	44,482	130,197	107,798	122,626	109,336	98,940	81,845	72,188
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	12.3	33.3	66.7	1.5	2.8	8.1	6.7	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.1	4.5
Criminal homicide:													
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,507	23	212	2,295	1	2	20	36	53	100	116	94	108
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	887	6	72	815	2	1	3	6	21	39	55	64	45
Forcible rape	4,354	167	765	3,589	7	14	136	137	210	261	339	327	300
Robbery	16,531	1,333	4,655	11,876	89	277	967	835	1,139	1,348	1,577	1,361	1,268
Aggravated assault	35,381	2,027	6,369	29,012	206	484	1,337	1,132	1,510	1,700	1,875	1,693	1,648
Burglary—breaking or entering	82,662	18,892	45,652	37,010	2,464	4,389	12,039	9,285	9,598	7,877	6,928	4,833	3,922
Larceny—theft	178,680	46,129	94,511	84,169	6,358	12,464	27,307	16,884	17,207	14,291	11,923	8,847	7,143
Auto theft	27,381	4,155	16,164	11,217	98	492	3,565	4,292	4,474	3,243	2,206	1,531	1,134
Violent crime [2]	58,773	3,540	12,001	46,772	303	777	2,460	2,140	2,912	3,409	3,907	3,475	3,324
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	6.0	20.4	79.6	.5	1.3	4.2	3.6	5.0	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.7
Property crime [3]	288,723	69,176	166,327	132,396	8,920	17,345	42,911	30,461	31,279	25,411	21,057	15,211	12,199
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	24.0	54.1	45.9	3.1	6.0	14.9	10.6	10.8	8.8	7.3	5.3	4.2
Subtotal for above offenses	348,383	72,722	168,400	179,983	9,225	18,123	45,374	32,607	34,212	28,859	25,019	18,740	15,568
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	20.9	48.3	51.7	2.6	5.2	13.0	9.4	9.8	8.3	7.2	5.4	4.5
Other assaults	75,859	6,644	16,114	59,745	923	1,691	4,030	2,940	3,234	3,296	3,456	3,080	3,042
Arson	3,035	1,375	1,994	1,041	469	383	533	253	202	164	138	105	71
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,799	164	1,024	9,775	6	23	135	146	300	414	613	669	727
Fraud	25,864	164	750	25,114	19	45	100	100	190	296	618	775	1,035
Embezzlement	1,946	22	88	1,858	2	6	14	11	28	27	60	56	71
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	18,980	2,145	6,943	12,037	145	436	1,564	1,446	1,746	1,606	1,704	1,348	1,143
Vandalism	42,981	21,282	33,942	9,039	4,896	6,318	10,068	5,213	4,480	2,967	1,664	1,118	843
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,561	1,473	4,440	17,121	134	345	994	885	1,030	1,052	1,294	1,134	979
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,447	9	113	3,334	.....	.....	9	19	31	54	145	198	239
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	11,750	1,033	3,042	8,708	106	209	718	672	728	609	622	564	516
Narcotic drug laws	120,426	4,656	35,587	84,839	53	391	4,212	6,623	11,095	13,213	15,101	13,104	11,240
Gambling	6,779	56	278	6,501	21	3	32	79	53	90	83	122	107
Offenses against family and children	16,787	155	463	16,324	59	34	62	62	95	151	799	651	657
Driving under the influence	152,611	59	2,446	150,165	8	5	46	109	676	1,602	3,575	4,062	4,482
Liquor laws	65,523	3,047	29,840	35,683	36	265	2,746	4,801	9,320	12,672	10,945	8,297	5,880
Drunkenness	206,823	1,667	12,244	194,579	24	120	1,523	2,174	3,601	4,802	7,443	6,702	6,409
Disorderly conduct	120,047	14,242	37,962	82,085	2,021	3,411	8,810	6,923	8,393	8,404	8,623	6,649	5,926
Vagrancy	5,520	258	1,079	4,441	20	47	191	187	290	344	534	455	332
All other offenses (except traffic)	250,230	32,198	81,515	168,715	4,374	7,010	20,814	16,970	17,790	14,557	15,402	13,198	12,260
Suspicion	11,128	1,334	4,614	6,514	114	261	959	952	1,205	1,123	1,102	818	661
Curfew and loitering law violations	28,563	6,987	28,563	.....	247	1,041	5,699	6,474	8,452	6,650	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	67,563	27,552	67,563	.....	1,673	4,315	21,564	18,152	16,475	6,384	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 44.—*Suburban Arrests by Age, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	64,547	57,292	49,430	46,118	154,610	105,156	86,469	79,672	66,324	50,196	30,837	18,034	14,574	1,369
Percent distribution [1]	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.9	9.6	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.1	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.1
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	157	125	101	100	433	335	194	158	139	101	47	26	60	1
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	55	49	42	31	144	100	74	48	41	22	22	14	18	1
Forcible rape	279	292	248	225	718	386	210	129	58	38	21	11	7	1
Robbery	1,211	1,082	922	766	1,995	828	391	235	125	51	26	13	6	19
Aggravated assault	1,642	1,558	1,542	1,465	5,308	3,628	2,788	2,132	1,625	995	511	306	259	37
Burglary—breaking or entering	3,296	2,624	2,273	1,992	5,543	2,399	1,308	879	497	260	120	56	43	37
Larceny—theft	6,082	5,191	4,273	3,890	11,945	6,954	4,770	3,877	3,080	2,234	1,513	1,076	1,232	139
Auto theft	921	794	615	536	1,602	711	475	298	177	104	59	21	11	22
Violent crime [2]	3,289	3,057	2,813	2,556	8,454	5,177	3,583	2,654	1,947	1,185	605	356	332	58
Percent distribution [1]	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	14.4	8.8	6.1	4.5	3.3	2.0	1.0	.6	.6	.1
Property crime [3]	10,299	8,609	7,161	6,418	19,090	10,064	6,553	5,054	3,754	2,598	1,692	1,153	1,286	198
Percent distribution [1]	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.2	6.6	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.3	.9	.6	.4	.4	.1
Subtotal for above offenses	13,643	11,715	10,016	9,005	27,688	15,341	10,210	7,756	5,742	3,805	2,319	1,523	1,636	257
Percent distribution [1]	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.6	8.0	4.4	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.1	.7	.4	.5	.1
Other assaults	3,108	3,128	2,877	2,838	10,946	7,953	6,229	4,996	3,452	2,238	1,222	564	501	115
Arson	80	60	34	41	181	98	66	61	39	34	17	6	9	1
Forgery and counterfeiting	726	661	693	671	2,015	1,117	759	502	320	160	81	37	21	3
Fraud	1,220	1,333	1,402	1,509	5,739	3,800	2,859	2,138	1,298	765	330	149	126	18
Embezzlement	79	217	60	126	361	251	194	184	105	54	25	12	3	------
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	921	849	696	649	1,877	1,044	676	458	274	202	98	58	36	4
Vandalism	681	505	437	368	1,170	666	462	393	260	194	92	39	84	63
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	1,053	1,056	875	822	2,964	2,031	1,503	1,194	876	601	335	208	183	13
Prostitution and commercialized vice	414	484	334	302	706	212	121	66	43	22	22	11	14	1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	528	454	478	428	1,554	969	715	607	418	350	180	124	194	7
Narcotic drug laws	9,541	7,756	5,956	4,871	10,505	3,432	1,632	863	437	208	98	39	30	26
Gambling	116	171	152	162	777	848	807	755	689	631	468	303	310	------
Offenses against family and children	747	775	771	775	3,322	2,641	1,971	1,424	927	522	184	96	62	------
Driving under the influence	5,346	5,263	4,916	4,940	20,513	18,394	17,463	17,954	16,317	12,258	7,606	4,297	2,731	48
Liquor laws	1,572	1,013	735	617	1,623	976	823	802	707	685	434	274	245	55
Drunkenness	7,111	6,519	5,600	5,569	22,037	19,179	19,813	22,673	21,639	18,270	12,334	7,445	5,768	68
Disorderly conduct	5,516	4,674	4,101	3,726	12,032	7,955	6,290	5,346	4,268	3,093	1,743	1,017	942	184
Vagrancy	305	258	221	178	571	330	253	242	224	214	160	90	72	2
All other offenses (except traffic)	11,280	9,995	8,721	8,197	27,129	17,474	13,372	11,040	8,124	5,762	3,023	1,689	1,558	491
Suspicion	560	406	355	324	900	445	251	218	165	128	66	53	49	13
Curfew and loitering law violations	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------
Runaways	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 45.—*Suburban Arrests of Persons Under 15, Under 18, Under 21, and Under 25 Years of Age, 1972*

[2,501 agencies; 1972 estimated population 50,424,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percentage			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**1,616,605**	**199,244**	**539,004**	**791,977**	**1,009,364**	**12.3**	**33.3**	**49.0**	**62.4**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,507	23	212	530	1,013	.9	8.5	21.1	40.4
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	887	6	72	226	403	.7	8.1	25.5	45.4
Forcible rape	4,354	157	765	1,731	2,775	3.6	17.6	39.8	63.7
Robbery	16,531	1,333	4,655	8,861	12,842	8.1	28.2	53.6	77.7
Aggravated assault	35,381	2,027	6,369	11,585	17,792	5.7	18.0	32.7	50.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	82,662	18,892	45,652	61,335	71,520	22.9	55.2	74.2	86.5
Larceny—theft	178,680	46,129	94,511	122,424	141,860	25.8	52.9	68.5	79.4
Auto theft	27,381	4,155	16,164	21,035	23,901	15.2	59.0	76.8	87.3
Violent crime [1]	58,773	3,540	12,001	22,707	34,422	6.0	20.4	38.6	58.6
Property crime [2]	288,723	69,176	156,327	204,794	237,281	24.0	54.1	70.9	82.2
Subtotal for above offenses	348,383	72,722	168,400	227,727	272,106	20.9	48.3	65.4	78.1
Other assaults	75,859	6,644	16,114	25,692	37,643	8.8	21.2	33.9	49.6
Arson	3,035	1,375	1,994	2,308	2,523	45.3	65.7	76.0	83.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,799	164	1,024	3,033	5,784	1.5	9.5	28.1	53.6
Fraud	25,864	164	750	3,178	8,642	.6	2.9	12.3	33.4
Embezzlement	1,946	22	88	275	757	1.1	4.5	14.1	38.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	18,980	2,145	6,943	11,138	14,253	11.3	36.6	58.7	75.1
Vandalism	42,981	21,282	33,942	37,567	39,558	49.5	79.0	87.4	92.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	21,561	1,473	4,440	7,847	11,653	6.8	20.6	36.4	54.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,447	9	113	695	2,229	.3	3.3	20.2	64.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	11,750	1,033	3,042	4,744	6,632	8.8	25.9	40.4	56.4
Narcotic drug laws	120,426	4,656	35,587	75,032	103,156	3.9	29.6	62.3	85.7
Gambling	6,779	56	278	590	1,191	.8	4.1	8.7	17.6
Offenses against family and children	16,787	155	463	2,570	5,638	.9	2.8	15.3	33.6
Driving under the influence	152,611	59	2,446	14,565	35,030	(3)	1.6	9.5	23.0
Liquor laws	65,523	3,047	29,840	54,962	58,899	4.7	45.5	83.9	89.9
Drunkenness	206,823	1,667	12,244	32,798	57,597	.8	5.9	15.9	27.8
Disorderly conduct	120,047	14,242	37,962	59,160	77,177	11.9	31.6	49.3	64.3
Vagrancy	5,520	258	1,079	2,400	3,362	4.7	19.5	43.5	60.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	250,230	32,198	81,515	122,375	160,568	12.9	32.6	48.9	64.2
Suspicion	11,128	1,334	4,614	7,195	8,840	12.0	41.5	64.7	79.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	28,563	6,987	28,563	28,563	28,563	24.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	67,563	27,552	67,563	67,563	67,563	40.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 46.—*Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1972*

[2,501 agencies; 1972 estimated population 50,424,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent Male	Percent Female	Percent of total [1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**1,616,605**	**1,358,593**	**258,012**	**84.0**	**16.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Criminal homicide:								
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,507	2,154	353	85.9	14.1	.2	.2	.1
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	887	779	108	87.8	12.2	.1	.1	(2)
Forcible rape	4,354	4,354	----	100.0	----	.3	.3	----
Robbery	16,531	16,573	958	94.2	5.8	1.0	1.1	.4
Aggravated assault	35,381	31,499	3,882	89.0	11.0	2.2	2.3	1.5
Burglary—breaking or entering	82,662	78,203	4,459	94.6	5.4	5.1	5.8	1.7
Larceny—theft	178,680	125,637	53,043	70.3	29.7	11.1	9.2	20.6
Auto theft	27,381	25,805	1,576	94.2	5.8	1.7	1.9	.6
Violent crime [3]	58,773	53,580	5,193	91.2	8.8	3.6	3.9	2.0
Property crime [4]	288,723	229,645	59,078	79.5	20.5	17.9	16.9	22.9
Subtotal for above offenses	348,383	284,004	64,379	81.5	18.5	21.6	20.9	25.0
Other assaults	75,859	66,181	9,678	87.2	12.8	4.7	4.9	3.8
Arson	3,035	2,787	248	91.8	8.2	.2	.2	.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,799	8,035	2,764	74.4	25.6	.7	.6	1.1
Fraud	25,864	17,941	7,923	69.4	30.6	1.6	1.3	3.1
Embezzlement	1,946	1,426	520	73.3	26.7	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	18,980	17,225	1,755	90.8	9.2	1.2	1.3	.7
Vandalism	42,981	39,970	3,011	93.0	7.0	2.7	2.9	1.2
Weapons, carrying, possessing, etc	21,561	20,197	1,364	93.7	6.3	1.3	1.5	.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,447	573	2,874	16.6	83.4	.2	----	1.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	11,750	10,861	889	92.4	7.6	.7	.8	.3
Narcotic drug laws	120,426	102,137	18,289	84.8	15.2	7.4	7.5	7.1
Gambling	6,779	6,083	696	89.7	10.3	.4	.4	.3
Offenses against family and children	16,787	15,609	1,178	93.0	7.0	1.0	1.1	.5
Driving under the influence	152,611	141,158	11,453	92.5	7.5	9.4	10.4	4.4
Liquor laws	65,523	56,428	9,095	86.1	13.9	4.1	4.2	3.5
Drunkenness	206,823	188,989	17,834	91.4	8.6	12.8	13.9	6.9
Disorderly conduct	120,047	103,051	16,996	85.8	14.2	7.4	7.6	6.6
Vagrancy	5,520	4,807	713	87.1	12.9	.3	.4	.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	250,230	209,023	41,207	83.5	16.5	15.5	15.4	16.0
Suspicion	11,128	9,741	1,387	87.5	12.5	.7	.7	.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	28,563	21,617	6,946	75.7	24.3	1.8	1.6	2.7
Runaways	67,563	30,750	36,813	45.5	54.5	4.2	2.3	14.3

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

[3] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[4] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 47.—*Suburban Arrests by Race, 1972*

[2,478 agencies; 1972 estimated population 49,994,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**1,603,979**	**1,327,268**	**254,167**	**10,809**	**511**	**494**	**10,730**	**100.0** [1]	**82.7**	**15.8**	**0.7**	[2]	[2]	**0.7**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,499	1,460	1,005	9	1	1	23	100.0	58.4	40.2	.4	.....	.....	.9
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	879	708	146	4	.....	1	20	100.0	80.5	16.6	.6	.....	.1	2.3
Forcible rape	4,292	2,938	1,283	17	2	1	51	100.0	68.5	29.9	.4	.....	.....	1.2
Robbery	16,444	8,225	8,060	54	1	3	101	100.0	50.0	49.0	.3	.....	.....	.6
Aggravated assault	35,136	24,702	10,005	151	14	11	253	100.0	70.3	28.5	.4	.....	.....	.7
Burglary—breaking or entering	82,174	66,307	15,174	248	28	40	377	100.0	80.7	18.5	.3	.....	.....	.5
Larceny—theft	177,576	138,468	37,466	462	130	91	960	100.0	78.0	21.1	.3	.1	.1	.5
Auto theft	27,097	21,303	5,461	117	15	13	188	100.0	78.6	20.2	.4	.1	.....	.7
Violent crime [3]	58,371	37,326	20,363	231	18	16	428	100.0	63.9	34.9	.4	.....	.....	.7
Property crime [4]	286,847	226,078	58,100	827	173	144	1,525	100.0	78.8	20.3	.3	.1	.1	.5
Subtotal for above offenses	346,097	264,111	78,599	1,062	191	161	1,973	100.0	76.3	22.7	.3	.1	.....	.6
Other assaults	75,648	56,837	18,107	264	22	12	406	100.0	75.1	23.9	.3	.....	.....	.5
Arson	2,980	2,593	365	3	2	2	15	100.0	87.0	12.2	.1	.1	.1	.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	10,765	8,183	2,514	32	7	3	26	100.0	76.0	23.4	.3	.1	.....	.2
Fraud	25,741	20,254	5,402	42	2	.....	41	100.0	78.7	21.0	.2	.....	.....	.2
Embezzlement	1,952	1,558	381	4	.....	.....	9	100.0	79.8	19.5	.2	.....	.....	.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	18,798	13,876	4,741	60	2	3	116	100.0	73.8	25.2	.3	.....	.....	.6
Vandalism	42,665	38,918	3,493	98	11	8	137	100.0	91.2	8.2	.2	.....	.....	.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	21,442	14,347	6,874	60	4	1	156	100.0	66.9	32.1	.3	.....	.....	.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,473	1,818	1,615	3	3	1	33	100.0	52.3	46.5	.1	.1	.....	1.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	11,647	10,169	1,369	28	5	4	72	100.0	87.3	11.8	.2	.....	.....	.6
Narcotic drug laws	119,300	106,108	12,419	161	37	74	501	100.0	88.9	10.4	.1	.....	.1	.4
Gambling	6,733	3,460	3,215	3	.....	.....	55	100.0	51.4	47.7	.....	.....	.....	.8
Offenses against family and children	16,597	12,901	3,569	59	5	2	61	100.0	77.7	21.5	.4	.....	.....	.4
Driving under the influence	151,008	132,304	14,272	1,010	40	49	3,333	100.0	87.6	9.5	.7	.....	.....	2.2
Liquor laws	64,700	60,834	3,042	557	15	7	245	100.0	94.0	4.7	.9	.....	.....	.4
Drunkenness	204,473	171,107	26,835	5,528	29	46	928	100.0	83.7	13.1	2.7	.....	.....	.6
Disorderly conduct	119,438	98,646	19,752	436	28	13	563	100.0	82.6	16.5	.4	.....	.....	.5
Vagrancy	5,532	4,597	892	29	2	1	11	100.0	83.1	16.1	.5	.....	.....	.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	248,546	206,938	38,827	993	76	56	1,656	100.0	83.3	15.6	.4	.....	.....	.7
Suspicion	10,948	8,871	1,998	5	2	.....	72	100.0	81.0	18.2	.....	.....	.....	.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	28,235	26,419	1,603	100	5	11	97	100.0	93.6	5.7	.4	.....	.....	.3
Runaways	67,261	62,419	4,283	272	23	40	224	100.0	92.8	6.4	.4	.....	.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.—*Suburban Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**535,210**	**465,761**	**65,466**	**1,716**	**156**	**231**	**1,880**	**100.0** [1]	**87.0**	**12.2**	**0.3**	[2]	[2]	**0.4**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	212	129	80	.....	.....	.....	3	100.0	60.8	37.7	.....	.....	.....	1.4
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	72	62	8	.....	.....	.....	2	100.0	86.1	11.1	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Forcible rape	746	464	274	.....	1	.....	7	100.0	62.2	36.7	.....	.1	.....	.9
Robbery	4,642	2,060	2,544	20	.....	2	16	100.0	44.4	54.8	.4	.....	.....	.3
Aggravated assault	6,307	4,445	1,809	23	3	5	22	100.0	70.5	28.7	.4	.....	.1	.3
Burglary—breaking or entering	45,392	37,529	7,496	141	9	33	184	100.0	82.7	16.5	.3	.....	.1	.4
Larceny—theft	94,110	76,406	16,993	207	47	47	410	100.0	81.2	18.1	.2	.....	.....	.4
Auto theft	15,968	13,080	2,731	62	8	6	81	100.0	81.9	17.1	.4	.1	.....	.5
Violent crime [3]	11,907	7,098	4,707	43	4	7	48	100.0	59.6	39.5	.4	.....	.1	.4
Property crime [4]	155,470	127,015	27,220	410	64	86	675	100.0	81.7	17.5	.3	.....	.1	.4
Subtotal for above offenses	167,449	134,175	31,935	453	68	93	725	100.0	80.1	19.1	.3	.....	.1	.4
Other assaults	16,079	11,567	4,412	39	4	4	53	100.0	71.9	27.4	.2	.....	.....	.3
Arson	1,973	1,767	189	2	1	2	12	100.0	89.6	9.6	.1	.1	.1	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	1,017	863	145	5	1	2	1	100.0	84.9	14.3	.5	.1	.2	.1
Fraud	751	632	115	2	.....	.....	2	100.0	84.2	15.3	.3	.....	.....	.3
Embezzlement	88	74	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	84.1	15.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	6,888	5,222	1,599	29	.....	1	37	100.0	75.8	23.2	.4	.....	.....	.5
Vandalism	33,757	31,152	2,452	57	9	8	79	100.0	92.3	7.3	.2	.....	.....	.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	4,425	3,536	851	12	1	.....	25	100.0	79.9	19.2	.3	.....	.....	.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	117	69	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	59.0	41.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	3,039	2,522	501	4	2	.....	10	100.0	83.0	16.5	.1	.1	.....	.3
Narcotic drug laws	35,281	33,465	1,647	49	4	28	88	100.0	94.9	4.7	.1	.....	.1	.2
Gambling	296	150	141	2	.....	.....	3	100.0	50.7	47.6	.7	.....	.....	1.0
Offenses against family and children	437	390	41	1	.....	1	4	100.0	89.2	9.4	.2	.....	.2	.9
Driving under the influence	2,394	2,281	72	10	1	1	29	100.0	95.3	3.0	.4	.....	.....	1.2
Liquor laws	29,571	28,659	563	273	2	5	69	100.0	96.9	1.9	.9	.....	.....	.2
Drunkenness	12,035	11,315	539	138	3	5	35	100.0	94.0	4.5	1.1	.....	.....	.3
Disorderly conduct	37,741	32,109	5,431	69	7	3	122	100.0	85.1	14.4	.2	.....	.....	.3
Vagrancy	1,079	979	91	4	.....	.....	5	100.0	90.7	8.4	.4	.....	.....	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	80,691	72,063	8,134	194	23	27	250	100.0	89.3	10.1	.2	.....	.....	.3
Suspicion	4,606	3,933	660	1	2	.....	10	100.0	85.4	14.3	.....	.....	.....	.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	28,235	26,419	1,603	100	5	11	97	100.0	93.6	5.7	.4	.....	.....	.3
Runaways	67,261	62,419	4,283	272	23	40	224	100.0	92.8	6.4	.4	.....	.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.—*Suburban Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**1,068,769**	**861,507**	**188,701**	**9,093**	**355**	**263**	**8,850**	**100.0** [1]	**80.6**	**17.7**	**0.9**	[2]	[2]	**0.8**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,287	1,331	925	9	1	1	20	100.0	58.2	40.4	.4	----	----	.9
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	807	646	138	4	----	1	18	100.0	80.0	17.1	.5	----	.1	2.2
Forcible rape	3,546	2,474	1,009	17	1	1	44	100.0	69.8	28.5	.5	----	----	1.2
Robbery	11,802	6,165	5,516	34	1	1	85	100.0	52.2	46.7	.3	----	----	.7
Aggravated assault	28,829	20,257	8,196	128	11	6	231	100.0	70.3	28.4	.4	----	----	.8
Burglary—breaking or entering	36,782	28,778	7,678	107	19	7	193	100.0	78.2	20.9	.3	.1	----	.5
Larceny—theft	83,466	62,062	20,472	255	83	44	550	100.0	74.4	24.5	.3	.1	.1	.7
Auto theft	11,129	8,223	2,730	55	7	7	107	100.0	73.9	24.5	.5	.1	.1	1.0
Violent crime [3]	46,464	30,227	15,646	188	14	9	380	100.0	65.1	33.7	.4	----	----	.8
Property crime [4]	131,377	99,063	30,880	417	109	58	850	100.0	75.4	23.5	.3	.1	----	.6
Subtotal for above offenses	178,648	129,936	46,664	609	123	68	1,248	100.0	72.7	26.1	.3	.1	----	.7
Other assaults	59,569	45,270	13,695	225	18	8	353	100.0	76.0	23.0	.4	----	----	.6
Arson	1,007	826	176	1	1	----	3	100.0	82.0	17.5	.1	.1	----	.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	9,748	7,320	2,369	27	6	1	25	100.0	75.1	24.3	.3	.1	----	.3
Fraud	24,990	19,622	5,287	40	2	----	39	100.0	78.5	21.2	.2	----	----	.2
Embezzlement	1,864	1,484	367	4	----	----	9	100.0	79.6	19.7	.2	----	----	.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	11,910	8,654	3,142	31	2	2	79	100.0	72.7	26.4	.3	----	----	.7
Vandalism	8,908	7,766	1,041	41	2	----	58	100.0	87.2	11.7	.5	----	----	.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	17,017	10,811	6,023	48	3	1	131	100.0	63.5	35.4	.3	----	----	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,356	1,749	1,567	3	3	1	33	100.0	52.1	46.7	.1	.1	----	1.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	8,608	7,647	868	24	3	4	62	100.0	88.8	10.1	.3	----	----	.7
Narcotic drug laws	84,019	72,643	10,772	112	33	46	413	100.0	86.5	12.8	.1	----	.1	.5
Gambling	6,437	3,310	3,074	1	----	----	52	100.0	51.4	47.8	----	----	----	.8
Offenses against family and children	16,160	12,511	3,528	58	5	1	57	100.0	77.4	21.8	.4	----	----	.4
Driving under the influence	148,614	130,023	14,200	1,000	39	48	3,304	100.0	87.5	9.6	.7	----	----	2.2
Liquor laws	35,129	32,175	2,479	284	13	2	176	100.0	91.6	7.1	.8	----	----	.5
Drunkenness	192,438	159,792	26,296	5,390	26	41	893	100.0	83.0	13.7	2.8	----	----	.6
Disorderly conduct	81,697	66,537	14,321	367	21	10	441	100.0	81.4	17.5	.4	----	----	.5
Vagrancy	4,453	3,618	801	25	2	1	6	100.0	81.2	18.0	.6	----	----	.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	167,855	134,875	30,693	799	53	29	1,406	100.0	80.4	18.3	.5	----	----	.8
Suspicion	6,342	4,938	1,338	4	----	----	62	100.0	77.9	21.1	.1	----	----	1.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Runaways	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[4] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

Table 48.—*Rural Arrest Trends, 1971–72*

[960 agencies; 1972 estimated population 16,683,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	**345,498**	**346,511**	**+.3**	**68,655**	**67,580**	**−1.6**	**276,843**	**278,931**	**+.8**
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	771	728	−5.6	70	36	−48.6	701	692	−1.3
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	249	319	+28.1	25	25	----------	224	294	+31.3
Forcible rape	1,111	1,134	+2.1	146	131	−10.3	965	1,003	+3.9
Robbery	1,607	1,653	+2.9	277	257	−7.2	1,330	1,396	+5.0
Aggravated assault	7,923	7,912	−.1	636	613	−3.6	7,287	7,299	+.2
Burglary—breaking or entering	21,362	21,761	+1.9	9,835	10,359	+5.3	11,527	11,402	−1.1
Larceny—theft	21,212	22,018	+3.8	7,491	7,802	+4.2	13,721	14,216	+3.6
Auto theft	5,499	4,745	−13.7	2,597	2,354	−9.4	2,902	2,391	−17.6
Violent crime [1]	11,412	11,427	+.1	1,129	1,037	−8.1	10,283	10,390	+1.0
Property crime [2]	48,073	48,524	+.9	19,923	20,515	+3.0	28,150	28,009	−.5
Subtotal for above offenses	59,734	60,270	+.9	21,077	21,577	+2.4	38,657	38,693	+.1
Other assaults	14,267	13,407	−6.0	1,083	996	−8.0	13,184	12,411	−5.9
Arson	640	603	−5.8	245	207	−15.5	395	396	+.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,451	3,438	−.4	298	342	+14.8	3,153	3,096	−1.8
Fraud	15,031	14,541	−3.3	169	198	+17.2	14,862	14,343	−3.5
Embezzlement	457	378	−17.3	28	13	−53.6	429	365	−14.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	3,618	3,583	−1.0	799	823	+3.0	2,819	2,760	−2.1
Vandalism	5,916	6,327	+6.9	3,386	3,654	+7.9	2,530	2,673	+5.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	3,831	3,864	+.9	418	421	+.7	3,413	3,443	+.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	110	200	+81.8	12	9	−25.0	98	191	+94.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,020	2,058	+1.9	307	350	+14.0	1,713	1,708	−.3
Narcotic drug laws	19,382	24,859	+28.3	3,344	4,355	+30.2	16,038	20,504	+27.8
Gambling	1,142	1,228	+7.5	21	21	----------	1,121	1,207	+7.7
Offenses against family and children	9,070	8,377	−7.6	140	111	−20.7	8,930	8,266	−7.4
Driving under the influence	40,601	48,427	+19.3	500	676	+35.2	40,101	47,751	+19.1
Liquor laws	20,793	14,768	−29.0	7,088	5,950	−16.1	13,705	8,818	−35.7
Drunkenness	53,780	49,174	−8.6	2,158	1,927	−10.7	51,622	47,247	−8.5
Disorderly conduct	20,415	19,569	−4.1	2,468	2,288	−7.3	17,947	17,281	−3.7
Vagrancy	2,644	1,726	−34.7	347	249	−28.2	2,297	1,477	−35.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	54,079	56,459	+4.4	10,250	10,158	−.9	43,829	46,301	+5.6
Suspicion (not included in totals)	1,214	936	−22.9	539	341	−36.7	675	595	−11.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,896	1,250	−34.1	1,896	1,250	−34.1	----------	----------	----------
Runaways	12,621	12,005	−4.9	12,621	12,005	−4.9	----------	----------	----------

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny, and auto theft.

Table 49.—*Rural Arrests by Age, 1972*

[1,309 agencies; 1972 estimated population 22,830,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	475,904	21,869	86,862	389,042	1,913	3,777	16,179	16,958	23,067	24,968	28,254	26,171	24,181
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	4.6	18.3	81.7	0.4	0.8	3.4	3.6	4.8	5.2	5.9	5.5	5.1
Criminal homicide:													
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,114	6	44	1,070	-------	3	3	4	14	20	41	45	44
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	625	2	37	588	-------	2	-------	4	9	22	40	43	29
Forcible rape	1,685	13	185	1,500	-------	3	10	17	61	94	144	121	123
Robbery	2,551	34	334	2,217	2	3	29	56	109	135	234	205	201
Aggravated assault	11,124	152	762	10,362	17	24	111	131	203	276	485	471	529
Burglary—breaking or entering	28,877	4,080	12,851	16,026	457	917	2,706	2,590	3,081	3,100	3,064	2,263	1,765
Larceny—theft	29,806	2,844	9,792	20,014	249	684	1,911	1,825	2,498	2,625	3,058	2,277	1,878
Auto theft	6,439	581	3,008	3,431	1	56	524	784	892	751	552	403	351
Violent crime [2]	16,474	205	1,325	15,149	19	33	153	208	387	525	904	842	897
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	1.2	8.0	92.0	.1	.2	.9	1.3	2.3	3.2	5.5	5.1	5.4
Property crime [3]	65,122	7,505	25,651	39,471	707	1,657	5,141	5,199	6,471	6,476	6,674	4,943	3,994
Percent distribution	100.0	11.5	39.4	60.6	1.1	2.5	7.9	8.0	9.9	9.9	10.2	7.6	6.1
Subtotal for above offenses	82,221	7,712	27,013	55,208	726	1,692	5,294	5,411	6,867	7,023	7,618	5,828	4,920
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	9.4	32.9	67.1	.9	2.1	6.4	6.6	8.4	8.5	9.3	7.1	6.0
Other assaults	17,769	277	1,259	16,510	35	71	171	168	330	484	774	732	826
Arson	835	124	264	571	45	30	49	34	45	61	66	65	43
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,405	50	431	3,974	4	7	39	65	154	162	294	283	252
Fraud	17,064	12	224	16,840	-------	1	11	25	49	138	342	479	633
Embezzlement	514	5	19	495	-------	-------	5	2	8	4	15	15	18
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,518	167	1,005	3,513	10	26	131	205	287	346	405	347	303
Vandalism	8,518	2,114	4,639	3,879	421	607	1,086	730	909	886	746	528	396
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	5,534	139	529	5,005	11	28	100	88	143	159	267	292	250
Prostitution and commercialized vice	259	3	21	238	-------	-------	3	2	8	8	12	6	13
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,814	112	420	2,394	8	13	91	77	87	144	171	186	161
Narcotic drug laws	30,704	467	5,353	25,351	10	26	431	765	1,613	2,508	3,853	4,075	3,777
Gambling	1,940	3	32	1,908	2	-------	1	3	8	18	18	19	29
Offenses against family and children	10,649	15	148	10,501	1	6	8	21	31	81	390	406	412
Driving under the influence	67,443	7	845	66,598	2	1	4	33	223	582	1,504	1,841	2,136
Liquor laws	20,485	606	7,543	12,942	24	42	540	1,051	2,430	3,456	3,189	2,438	1,628
Drunkenness	76,920	160	2,624	74,296	4	12	144	363	814	1,287	2,090	2,306	2,391
Disorderly conduct	25,141	426	2,933	22,208	68	58	300	434	904	1,169	1,494	1,445	1,432
Vagrancy	2,097	23	281	1,816	3	3	17	36	88	134	177	133	114
All other offenses (except traffic)	76,430	3,018	12,527	63,903	401	503	2,114	2,463	3,353	3,693	4,732	4,694	4,380
Suspicion	1,305	87	413	892	8	11	68	81	98	147	97	53	67
Curfew and loitering law violations	3,199	1,655	3,199	----------	6	53	1,596	450	589	505	-------	-------	-------
Runaways	15,140	4,687	15,140	----------	124	587	3,976	4,451	4,029	1,973	-------	-------	-------

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49.—*Rural Arrests by Age, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	**21,694**	**20,080**	**17,956**	**17,101**	**55,680**	**40,280**	**33,691**	**30,746**	**25,685**	**19,961**	**12,557**	**7,913**	**6,530**	**562**
Percent distribution [1]	**4.6**	**4.2**	**3.8**	**3.6**	**11.7**	**8.5**	**7.1**	**6.5**	**5.4**	**4.2**	**2.6**	**1.7**	**1.4**	**0.1**
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	53	55	39	57	188	153	102	91	67	46	28	30	31	-------
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	32	31	27	36	93	70	40	37	33	25	18	20	14	-------
Forcible rape	108	120	107	102	320	151	72	49	34	25	6	7	10	1
Robbery	181	179	166	161	405	216	133	50	43	20	8	11	3	1
Aggravated assault	562	548	491	493	1,887	1,343	1,026	881	590	470	255	168	144	19
Burglary—breaking or entering	1,402	1,124	948	721	2,019	1,106	612	387	280	172	78	43	35	7
Larceny—theft	1,554	1,259	1,083	891	2,740	1,602	1,113	770	615	481	296	186	163	48
Auto theft	277	214	179	170	551	275	180	124	74	40	20	4	12	5
Violent crime [2]	904	902	803	813	2,800	1,863	1,333	1,071	734	561	297	216	188	21
Percent distribution [1]	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	17.0	11.3	8.1	6.5	4.5	3.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	.1
Property crime [3]	3,233	2,697	2,210	1,782	5,310	2,983	1,905	1,281	969	693	394	233	210	60
Percent distribution	6.0	4.0	3.4	2.7	8.2	4.6	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	.6	.4	.3	.1
Subtotal for above offenses	4,169	3,530	3,040	2,631	8,203	4,916	3,278	2,389	1,736	1,279	709	469	412	81
Percent distribution [1]	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.2	10.0	6.0	4.0	2.9	2.1	1.6	.9	.6	.5	.1
Other assaults	847	882	822	854	2,912	2,316	1,678	1,432	981	668	331	211	208	36
Arson	34	28	31	25	78	52	58	33	26	15	9	6	3	-------
Forgery and counterfeiting	254	253	231	209	661	507	335	253	228	110	64	26	18	6
Fraud	717	805	769	918	3,678	2,715	1,992	1,579	1,049	541	257	136	152	78
Embezzlement	23	23	20	26	89	79	49	40	41	29	21	3	4	-------
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	275	238	207	187	563	381	207	148	103	73	41	15	18	2
Vandalism	294	262	192	144	475	246	172	129	96	62	65	34	35	13
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	284	299	272	273	854	665	424	406	244	196	111	85	87	7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	10	14	24	10	41	42	12	21	14	10	5	3	1	-------
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	136	115	109	136	364	265	211	161	134	87	56	40	60	3
Narcotic drug laws	3,191	2,659	2,021	1,478	2,839	715	352	166	116	61	26	15	9	8
Gambling	28	36	48	59	256	220	220	210	191	193	148	100	131	2
Offenses against family and children	458	489	522	589	2,038	1,735	1,296	991	567	317	169	72	50	-------
Driving under the influence	2,429	2,458	2,359	2,355	8,884	7,539	7,422	7,386	6,884	5,727	3,614	2,310	1,719	31
Liquor laws	611	393	314	285	821	578	519	506	505	441	296	171	204	43
Drunkenness	2,493	2,615	2,445	2,567	8,682	7,655	7,907	8,684	8,041	6,795	4,588	2,873	2,259	5
Disorderly conduct	1,234	1,176	1,145	1,030	3,427	2,438	2,006	1,692	1,360	968	616	385	324	36
Vagrancy	105	102	72	88	190	137	104	132	121	117	84	79	61	-------
All other offenses (except traffic)	4,038	3,761	3,248	3,188	10,521	7,021	5,387	4,329	3,207	2,245	1,324	869	759	210
Suspicion	65	62	65	49	104	68	62	59	41	38	33	12	16	1
Curfew and loitering law violations	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------
Runaways	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

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Table 50.—*Rural Arrests of Persons Under 15, Under 18, Under 21, and Under 25 Years of Age, 1972*

[1,309 agencies; 1972 estimated population 22,830,000]

Offense charged	Grand total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percentage			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	475,904	21,869	86,862	165,468	242,299	4.6	18.3	34.8	50.9
Criminal homicide:									
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,114	6	44	174	378	.5	3.9	15.6	33.9
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	625	2	37	149	275	.3	5.9	23.8	44.0
Forcible rape	1,685	13	185	573	1,010	.8	11.0	34.0	59.9
Robbery	2,551	34	334	974	1,661	1.3	13.1	38.2	65.1
Aggravated assault	11,124	152	762	2,247	4,341	1.4	6.9	20.2	39.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	28,877	4,080	12,851	19,943	24,138	14.1	44.5	69.1	83.6
Larceny—theft	29,806	2,844	9,792	17,005	21,792	9.5	32.9	57.1	73.1
Auto theft	6,439	581	3,008	4,314	5,154	9.0	46.7	67.0	80.0
Violent crime [1]	16,474	205	1,325	3,968	7,390	1.2	8.0	24.1	44.9
Property crime [2]	65,122	7,505	25,651	41,262	51,084	11.5	39.4	63.4	78.4
Subtotal for above offenses	82,221	7,712	27,013	45,379	58,749	9.4	32.9	55.2	71.5
Other assaults	17,769	277	1,259	3,591	6,996	1.6	7.1	20.2	39.4
Arson	835	124	264	438	556	14.9	31.6	52.5	66.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,405	50	431	1,260	2,207	1.1	9.8	28.6	50.1
Fraud	17,064	12	224	1,678	4,887	.1	1.3	9.8	28.6
Embezzlement	514	5	19	67	159	1.0	3.7	13.0	30.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,518	167	1,005	2,060	2,967	3.7	22.2	45.6	65.7
Vandalism	8,518	2,114	4,639	6,309	7,191	24.8	54.5	74.1	84.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	5,534	139	529	1,338	2,466	2.5	9.6	24.2	44.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	259	3	21	52	110	1.2	8.1	20.1	42.5
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,814	112	420	938	1,433	4.0	14.9	33.3	50.9
Narcotic drug laws	30,704	467	5,353	17,058	26,407	1.5	17.4	55.6	86.0
Gambling	1,940	3	32	98	269	.2	1.6	5.1	13.9
Offenses against family and children	10,649	15	148	1,356	3,414	.1	1.4	12.7	32.1
Driving under the influence	67,443	7	845	6,326	15,927	[3]	1.3	9.4	23.6
Liquor laws	20,485	606	7,543	14,798	16,401	3.0	36.8	72.2	80.1
Drunkenness	76,920	160	2,624	9,411	19,431	.2	3.4	12.2	25.3
Disorderly conduct	25,141	426	2,933	7,304	11,889	1.7	11.7	29.1	47.3
Vagrancy	2,097	23	281	705	1,072	1.1	13.4	33.6	51.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	76,430	3,018	12,527	26,333	40,558	3.9	16.4	34.5	53.1
Suspicion	1,305	87	413	630	871	6.7	31.6	48.3	66.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	3,199	1,655	3,199	3,199	3,199	51.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	15,140	4,687	15,140	15,140	15,140	31.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[2] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.

[3] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 51.—*Rural Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1972*

[1,309 agencies: 1972 estimated population 22,830,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent of total [1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	475,904	423,733	52,171	89.0	11.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Criminal homicide:								
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,114	972	142	87.3	12.7	.2	.2	.3
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	625	571	54	91.4	8.6	.1	.1	.1
Forcible rape	1,685	1,685	----	100.0	----	.4	.4	----
Robbery	2,551	2,401	150	94.1	5.9	.5	.6	.3
Aggravated assault	11,124	10,251	873	92.2	7.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Burglary—breaking or entering	28,877	27,368	1,509	94.8	5.2	6.1	6.5	2.9
Larceny—theft	29,806	25,683	4,123	86.2	13.8	6.3	6.1	7.9
Auto theft	6,439	6,084	355	94.5	5.5	1.4	1.4	.7
Violent crime [2]	16,474	15,309	1,165	92.9	7.1	3.5	3.6	2.2
Property crime [3]	65,122	59,135	5,987	90.8	9.2	13.7	14.0	11.5
Subtotal for above offenses	82,221	75,015	7,206	91.2	8.8	17.3	17.7	13.8
Other assaults	17,769	16,289	1,480	91.7	8.3	3.7	3.8	2.8
Arson	835	782	53	93.7	6.3	.2	.2	.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,405	3,545	860	80.5	19.5	.9	.8	1.6
Fraud	17,064	12,537	4,527	73.5	26.5	3.6	3.0	8.7
Embezzlement	514	425	89	82.7	17.3	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,518	4,192	326	92.8	7.2	.9	1.0	.6
Vandalism	8,518	7,911	607	92.9	7.1	1.8	1.9	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	5,534	5,223	311	94.4	5.6	1.2	1.2	.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	259	92	167	35.5	64.5	.1	(4)	.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,814	2,674	140	95.0	5.0	.6	.6	.3
Narcotic drug laws	30,704	26,832	3,872	87.4	12.6	6.5	6.3	7.4
Gambling	1,940	1,750	190	90.2	9.8	.4	.4	.4
Offenses against family and children	10,649	10,073	576	94.6	5.4	2.2	2.4	1.1
Driving under the influence	67,443	64,064	3,379	95.0	5.0	14.2	15.1	6.5
Liquor laws	20,485	17,816	2,669	87.0	13.0	4.3	4.2	5.1
Drunkenness	76,920	72,124	4,796	93.8	6.2	16.2	17.0	9.2
Disorderly conduct	25,141	22,450	2,691	89.3	10.7	5.3	5.3	5.2
Vagrancy	2,097	1,880	217	89.7	10.3	.4	.4	.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	76,430	67,693	8,737	88.6	11.4	16.1	16.0	16.7
Suspicion	1,305	1,151	154	88.2	11.8	.3	.3	.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	3,199	1,379	1,820	43.1	56.9	.7	.3	3.5
Runaways	15,140	7,836	7,304	51.8	48.2	3.2	1.8	14.0

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.
[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 52.—*Rural Arrests by Race, 1972*

[1,285 agencies; 1972 estimated population 22,535,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other
TOTAL	464,823	398,342	47,799	13,399	192	91	5,000	[1] 100.0	85.7	10.3	2.9	(4)	(4)	1.1
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,084	712	328	37	1	-------	6	100.0	65.7	30.3	3.4	0.1	-------	.6
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	615	488	75	16	-------	1	35	100.0	79.3	12.2	2.6	-------	0.2	5.7
Forcible rape	1,635	1,312	283	25	-------	-------	15	100.0	80.2	17.3	1.5	-------	-------	.9
Robbery	2,484	1,684	726	63	-------	-------	11	100.0	67.8	29.2	2.5	-------	-------	.4
Aggravated assault	10,810	7,864	2,538	315	2	4	87	100.0	72.7	23.5	2.9	-------	-------	.8
Burglary—breaking or entering	28,517	25,372	2,462	497	20	2	164	100.0	89.0	8.6	1.7	.1	-------	.6
Larceny—theft	29,264	25,410	3,288	397	31	7	131	100.0	86.8	11.2	1.4	.1	-------	.4
Auto theft	6,272	5,375	517	325	5	2	48	100.0	85.7	8.2	5.2	.1	-------	.8
Violent crime [2]	16,013	11,572	3,875	440	3	4	119	100.0	72.3	24.2	2.7	-------	-------	.7
Property crime [3]	64,053	56,157	6,267	1,219	56	11	343	100.0	87.7	9.8	1.9	.1	-------	.5
Subtotal for above offenses	80,681	68,217	10,217	1,675	59	16	497	100.0	84.6	12.7	2.1	.1	-------	.6
Other assaults	17,649	14,064	3,045	427	-------	3	110	100.0	79.7	17.3	2.4	-------	-------	.6
Arson	809	740	63	6	-------	-------	-------	100.0	91.5	7.8	.7	-------	-------	-------
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,261	3,664	487	95	1	-------	14	100.0	86.0	11.4	2.2	-------	-------	.3
Fraud	16,930	15,267	1,533	100	-------	-------	30	100.0	90.2	9.1	.6	-------	-------	.2
Embezzlement	433	407	19	5	1	-------	1	100.0	94.0	4.4	1.2	.2	-------	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,410	3,843	510	35	-------	-------	22	100.0	87.1	11.6	.8	-------	-------	.5
Vandalism	8,377	7,759	385	185	3	2	43	100.0	92.6	4.6	2.2	-------	-------	.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	5,479	4,089	1,307	36	1	1	45	100.0	74.6	23.9	.7	-------	-------	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	258	182	69	3	-------	1	3	100.0	70.5	26.7	1.2	-------	.4	1.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,765	2,518	192	32	2	-------	21	100.0	91.1	6.9	1.2	.1	-------	.8
Narcotic drug laws	29,854	28,186	1,416	141	6	12	93	100.0	94.4	4.7	.5	-------	-------	.3
Gambling	1,947	1,576	359	4	-------	8	-------	100.0	80.9	18.4	.2	-------	.4	-------
Offenses against family and children	10,547	8,877	1,511	117	2	-------	40	100.0	84.2	14.3	1.1	-------	-------	.4
Driving under the influence	64,800	54,466	5,676	2,113	9	14	2,522	100.0	84.1	8.8	3.3	-------	-------	3.9
Liquor laws	18,651	17,192	887	445	2	4	121	100.0	92.2	4.8	2.4	-------	-------	.6
Drunkenness	75,747	62,304	7,731	5,215	15	2	480	100.0	82.3	10.2	6.9	-------	-------	.6
Disorderly conduct	24,902	20,478	3,464	782	8	1	169	100.0	82.2	13.9	3.1	-------	-------	.7
Vagrancy	2,058	1,830	165	48	-------	1	14	100.0	88.9	8.0	2.3	-------	-------	.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	74,869	64,574	8,049	1,446	78	22	700	100.0	86.2	10.8	1.9	.1	-------	.9
Suspicion	1,198	1,041	109	46	2	-------	-------	100.0	86.9	9.1	3.8	.2	-------	-------
Curfew and loitering law violations	3,187	3,049	43	90	-------	3	2	100.0	95.7	1.3	2.8	-------	.1	.1
Runaways	15,011	14,019	562	353	3	1	73	100.0	93.4	3.7	2.4	-------	-------	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52.—*Rural Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	85,312	77,617	4,942	2,280	22	23	428	[1] 100.0	91.0	5.8	2.7	(4)	(4)	0.5
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	42	27	14	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	64.3	33.3	.....	.....	.....	2.4
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	37	31	2	.....	.....	.....	4	100.0	83.8	5.4	.....	.....	.....	10.8
Forcible rape	183	124	55	3	.....	.....	1	100.0	67.8	30.1	1.6	.....	.....	.5
Robbery	334	237	87	9	.....	.....	1	100.0	71.0	26.0	2.7	.....	.....	.3
Aggravated assault	734	547	150	27	.....	3	7	100.0	74.5	20.4	3.7	.....	.4	1.0
Burglary—breaking or entering	12,740	11,544	834	272	9	1	80	100.0	90.6	6.5	2.1	.1	.....	.6
Larceny—theft	9,607	8,611	815	129	4	3	45	100.0	89.6	8.5	1.3	.....	.....	.5
Auto theft	2,928	2,597	157	147	2	1	24	100.0	88.7	5.4	5.0	.1	.....	.8
Violent crime [2]	1,293	935	306	39	.....	3	10	100.0	72.3	23.7	3.0	.....	.2	.8
Property crime [3]	25,275	22,752	1,806	548	15	5	149	100.0	90.0	7.1	2.2	.1	.....	.6
Subtotal for above offenses	26,605	23,718	2,114	587	15	8	163	100.0	89.1	7.9	2.2	.1	.....	.6
Other assaults	1,246	959	238	42	.....	1	6	100.0	77.0	19.1	3.4	.....	.1	.5
Arson	262	243	14	5	.....	.....	.....	100.0	92.7	5.3	1.9	.....	.....	.....
Forgery and counterfeiting	402	353	32	16	.....	.....	1	100.0	87.8	8.0	4.0	.....	.....	.2
Fraud	221	206	12	.....	.....	.....	3	100.0	93.2	5.4	.....	.....	.....	1.4
Embezzlement	19	18	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	94.7	5.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	985	889	85	4	.....	.....	7	100.0	90.3	8.6	.4	.....	.....	.7
Vandalism	4,576	4,314	139	107	.....	1	15	100.0	94.3	3.0	2.3	.....	.....	.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	508	446	51	4	.....	.....	7	100.0	87.8	10.0	.8	.....	.....	1.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	21	20	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	95.2	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	414	378	34	.....	.....	.....	2	100.0	91.3	8.2	.....	.....	.....	.5
Narcotic drug laws	5,216	5,017	150	32	.....	6	11	100.0	96.2	2.9	.6	.....	.1	.2
Gambling	32	25	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	78.1	21.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Offenses against family and children	145	139	5	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	95.9	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.7
Driving under the influence	790	717	22	29	.....	.....	22	100.0	90.8	2.8	3.7	.....	.....	2.8
Liquor laws	7,170	6,901	38	192	1	2	36	100.0	96.2	.5	2.7	.....	.....	.5
Drunkenness	2,547	2,080	82	365	.....	.....	20	100.0	81.7	3.2	14.3	.....	.....	.8
Disorderly conduct	2,910	2,496	278	126	.....	1	9	100.0	85.8	9.6	4.3	.....	.....	.3
Vagrancy	252	238	13	1	.....	.....	.....	100.0	94.4	5.2	.4	.....	.....	.....
All other offenses (except traffic)	12,395	11,009	1,014	319	3	.....	50	100.0	88.8	8.2	2.6	.....	.....	.4
Suspicion	398	383	7	8	.....	.....	.....	100.0	96.2	1.8	2.0	.....	.....	.....
Curfew and loitering law violations	3,187	3,049	43	90	.....	3	2	100.0	95.7	1.3	2.8	.....	.1	.1
Runaways	15,011	14,019	562	353	3	1	73	100.0	93.4	3.7	2.4	.....	.....	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 52.—*Rural Arrests by Race, 1972*—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	379,511	320,725	42,857	11,119	170	68	4,572	[1] 100.0	84.5	11.3	2.9	(4)	(4)	1.2
Criminal homicide:														
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,042	685	314	37	1		5	100.0	65.7	30.1	3.6	.1		.5
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	578	457	73	16		1	31	100.0	79.1	12.6	2.8		.2	5.4
Forcible rape	1,452	1,188	228	22			14	100.0	81.8	15.7	1.5			1.0
Robbery	2,150	1,447	639	54			10	100.0	67.3	29.7	2.5			.5
Aggravated assault	10,076	7,317	2,388	288	2	1	80	100.0	72.6	23.7	2.9			.8
Burglary—breaking or entering	15,777	13,828	1,628	225	11	1	84	100.0	87.6	10.3	1.4	.1		.5
Larceny—theft	19,657	16,799	2,473	268	27	4	86	100.0	85.5	12.6	1.4	.1		.4
Auto theft	3,344	2,778	360	178	3	1	24	100.0	83.1	10.8	5.3	.1		.7
Violent crime [2]	14,720	10,637	3,569	401	3	1	109	100.0	72.3	24.2	2.7			.7
Property crime [3]	38,778	33,405	4,461	671	41	6	194	100.0	86.1	11.5	1.7	.1		.5
Subtotal for above offenses	54,076	44,499	8,103	1,088	44	8	334	100.0	82.3	15.0	2.0	.1		.6
Other assaults	16,403	13,105	2,807	385		2	104	100.0	79.9	17.1	2.3			.6
Arson	547	497	49	1				100.0	90.9	9.0	.2			
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,859	3,311	455	79	1		13	100.0	85.8	11.8	2.0			.3
Fraud	16,709	15,061	1,521	100			27	100.0	90.1	9.1	.6			.2
Embezzlement	414	389	18	5	1		1	100.0	94.0	4.3	1.2	.2		.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	3,425	2,954	425	31			15	100.0	86.2	12.4	.9			.4
Vandalism	3,801	3,445	246	78	3	1	28	100.0	90.6	6.5	2.1	.1		.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc	4,971	3,643	1,256	32	1	1	38	100.0	73.3	25.3	.6			.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	237	162	68	3		1	3	100.0	68.4	28.7	1.3		.4	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,351	2,140	158	32	2		19	100.0	91.0	6.7	1.4	.1		.8
Narcotic drug laws	24,638	23,169	1,266	105	6	6	82	100.0	94.0	5.1	.4			.3
Gambling	1,915	1,551	352	4		8		100.0	81.0	18.4	.2		.4	
Offenses against family and children	10,402	8,738	1,506	117	2		39	100.0	84.0	14.5	1.1			.4
Driving under the influence	64,010	53,749	5,654	2,084	9	14	2,500	100.0	84.0	8.8	3.3			3.9
Liquor laws	11,481	10,291	849	253	1	2	85	100.0	89.6	7.4	2.2			.7
Drunkenness	73,200	60,224	7,649	4,850	15	2	460	100.0	82.3	10.4	6.6			.6
Disorderly conduct	21,992	17,982	3,186	656	8		160	100.0	81.8	14.5	3.0			.7
Vagrancy	1,806	1,592	152	47		1	14	100.0	88.2	8.4	2.6		.1	.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	62,474	53,565	7,035	1,127	75	22	650	100.0	85.7	11.3	1.8	.1		1.0
Suspicion	800	658	102	38	2			100.0	82.3	12.8	4.8	.3		
Curfew and loitering law violations														
Runaways														

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.
[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny and auto theft.
[4] Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 53.—*Suburban and Rural Arrest Trends*[1] *by Sex, 1971–72*

Offense charged	1,956 suburban agencies; 1972 estimated population 40,499,000						960 rural agencies; 1972 estimated population 16,683,000					
	Males			Females			Males			Females		
	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change	1971	1972	Percent change
TOTAL	**1,195,738**	**1,070,364**	**−10.5**	**229,456**	**207,193**	**−9.7**	**308,470**	**307,898**	**−0.2**	**37,028**	**38,613**	**+4.3**
Criminal homicide:												
(a) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,624	1,684	+3.7	340	279	−17.9	675	628	−7.0	96	100	+4.2
(b) Manslaughter by negligence	597	591	−1.0	82	87	+6.1	227	289	+27.3	22	30	+36.4
Forcible rape	3,156	3,451	+9.3				1,111	1,134	+2.1			
Robbery	12,695	12,626	−.5	737	762	+3.4	1,529	1,569	+2.6	78	84	+7.7
Aggravated assault	25,330	25,186	−.6	3,107	3,118	+.4	7,135	7,293	+2.2	788	619	−21.4
Burglary—breaking or entering	69,047	63,476	−8.1	3,685	3,596	−2.4	20,317	20,584	+1.3	1,045	1,177	+12.6
Larceny—theft	117,272	101,852	−13.1	45,965	42,813	−6.9	18,669	18,794	+.7	2,543	3,224	+26.8
Auto theft	24,028	21,426	−10.8	1,390	1,336	−3.9	5,217	4,466	−14.4	282	279	−1.1
Violent crime[2]	42,805	42,947	+.3	4,184	4,159	−.6	10,450	10,624	+1.7	962	803	−16.6
Property crime[3]	210,347	186,754	−11.2	51,040	47,745	−6.5	44,203	43,844	−.8	3,870	4,680	+20.9
Subtotal for above offenses	253,749	230,292	−9.2	55,306	51,991	−6.0	54,880	54,757	−.2	4,854	5,513	+13.6
Other assaults	59,002	51,784	−12.2	8,747	7,613	−13.0	13,035	12,250	−6.0	1,232	1,157	−6.1
Arson	2,477	2,320	−6.3	226	208	−8.0	605	563	−6.9	35	40	+14.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,423	6,311	−15.0	2,633	2,207	−16.2	2,762	2,761	(4)	689	677	−1.7
Fraud	16,697	15,398	−7.8	7,482	6,944	−7.2	11,460	10,633	−7.2	3,571	3,908	+9.4
Embezzlement	1,132	915	−19.2	439	245	−44.2	399	327	−18.0	58	51	−12.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	15,917	14,263	−10.4	1,441	1,398	−3.0	3,380	3,317	−1.9	238	266	+11.8
Vandalism	34,074	32,811	−3.7	2,657	2,422	−8.8	5,506	5,870	+6.6	410	457	+11.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	17,600	15,803	−10.2	1,257	1,029	−18.1	3,609	3,633	+.7	222	231	+4.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	469	402	−14.3	2,174	2,105	−3.2	34	65	+91.2	76	135	+77.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	9,296	8,837	−4.9	1,049	701	−33.2	1,870	1,965	+5.1	150	93	−38.0
Narcotic drug laws	79,350	84,579	+6.6	15,028	15,191	+1.1	16,949	21,774	+28.5	2,433	3,085	+26.8
Gambling	5,112	3,942	−22.9	678	495	−27.0	1,002	1,104	+10.2	140	124	−11.4
Offenses against family and children	14,380	13,326	−7.3	1,017	896	−11.9	8,688	7,958	−8.4	382	419	+9.7
Driving under the influence	103,567	113,335	+9.4	8,757	9,278	+5.9	38,724	45,965	+18.7	1,877	2,462	+31.2
Liquor laws	57,465	42,554	−25.9	9,089	7,266	−20.1	18,334	12,799	−30.2	2,459	1,969	−19.9
Drunkenness	176,451	136,321	−22.7	18,425	13,401	−27.3	50,422	45,991	−8.8	3,358	3,183	−5.2
Disorderly conduct	98,562	80,747	−18.1	16,409	13,359	−18.6	18,192	17,500	−3.8	2,223	2,069	−6.9
Vagrancy	7,954	4,058	−49.0	1,090	652	−40.2	2,425	1,561	−35.6	219	165	−24.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	182,801	168,377	−7.9	34,827	32,888	−5.6	48,085	49,980	+3.9	5,994	6,479	+8.1
Suspicion (not included in totals)	11,783	8,305	−29.5	1,813	1,217	−32.9	1,046	817	−21.9	168	119	−29.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	20,854	17,640	−15.4	6,782	5,433	−19.9	1,375	914	−33.5	521	336	−35.5
Runaways	31,406	26,349	−16.1	33,943	31,471	−7.3	6,734	6,211	−7.8	5,887	5,794	−1.6

[1] In suburban agencies male arrests under 18 decreased 8.1 percent and female arrests under 18 decreased 6.9 percent. In rural agencies male arrests under 18 decreased 1.7 percent and female arrests under 18 decreased 1.2 percent.

[2] Violent crime is offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[3] Property crime is offenses of burglary, larceny, and auto theft.

[4] Decrease of less then one-tenth of one percent.

Law Enforcement Employee Data

This section contains tables relating to law enforcement personnel. Figures showing police strength by number of full-time officers and civilian employees are based on national averages. These figures should not be interpreted as indicating recommended or desirable police strength. Adequate police requirements for a specific place can only be determined following careful study and analysis of the local situation together with a thorough evaluation of the numerous factors which affect police needs.

Two tables containing police employee rates are set forth. In the first, total employees including civilian personnel are used; whereas, in the second table, only sworn personnel are used to compute rates.

The law enforcement employee rate ranges in Table 54, which include civilians, show the interquartile range between the upper limits of the lowest quartile and the lower limits of the highest quartile. In other words, 50 percent of the cities shown in each population group and geographic division have police strength within the rate ranges shown. By arraying rates in this manner, extremes are eliminated.

In Table 55, where rates are published for police officers, complete rate ranges are provided as supplemental data for those who may be interested in using these figures to make limited comparisons.

Statistical data indicating the percent distribution of police employees by sex, including civilian personnel, are included in Table 56.

Three tables report figures relating to police patrols by population groups and shift assignments.

Police strength for reporting state police and state highway patrol organizations is recorded in one table. This table is designed to show, by state, the number of miles of state and Federal highway per sworn employee, as well as the number of registered vehicles per officer. These rates are only a rough yardstick as to comparative workload and personnel strength because of widely differing functions and other factors. The wide variations in the numbers of sworn and civilian personnel among the various states can be accounted for in part by the differences in responsibilities assigned to the departments. It is pointed out, for instance, that state police generally are responsible not only for traffic patrol, but also conduct a major portion of the criminal investigative work in the unincorporated areas of the states. On the other hand, the activities of the state highway patrol organizations for the most part are limited to traffic and highway patrol, which includes handling all types of crime which come to their attention during the performance of their patrol functions. Many of these state highway patrol groups also are authorized to and do participate in criminal investigative work when requested to do so by local departments or sheriff's offices.

The annual collection of law enforcement employee data provides personnel counts, sex of employees, and whether the employee is sworn or civilian. Data with respect to officers killed in the line of duty is obtained throughout the year with the use of a special questionnaire. Some data relative to police killings and assaults are presented in this section of this publication. Employee counts for individual agencies are presented in tabular format in this section.

Table 54.—*Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees,*[1] *October 31, 1972, Number and Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants by Geographic Divisions and Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Geographic division	TOTAL (5,921 cities; population, 131,862,000)	Population group					
		Group I (58 cities over 250,000; population 43,321,000)	Group II (96 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 13,839,000)	Group III (259 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 18,262,000)	Group IV (511 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 17,892,000)	Group V (1,400 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 22,045,000)	Group VI (3,597 cities, under 10,000; population 16,503,000)
TOTAL: 5,921 cities; population 131,862,000:							
Number of police employees	309,933	143,977	30,032	33,286	31,962	38,715	31,961
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Interquartile range	1.4–2.3	2.1–3.3	1.8–2.4	1.4–2.1	1.4–2.1	1.4–2.1	1.3–2.4
New England: 476 cities; population 10,276,000:							
Number of police employees	22,320	3,036	3,994	4,938	4,149	4,338	1,865
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.2	4.8	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
Interquartile range	1.4–2.1	(2)	2.6–3.2	1.7–2.3	1.6–2.1	1.5–2.0	1.0–2.0
Middle Atlantic: 1,200 cities; population 28,079,000:							
Number of police employees	79,312	48,270	3,683	5,996	6,707	8,408	6,248
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
Interquartile range	1.1–2.2	3.3–4.3	2.2–3.6	1.4–2.4	1.4–2.2	1.3–2.1	1.0–2.2
East North Central: 1,241 cities; population 27,397,000:							
Number of police employees	62,457	30,573	4,807	6,235	6,755	7,748	6,339
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9
Interquartile range	1.4–2.1	2.0–3.8	1.8–2.2	1.3–1.9	1.3–1.9	1.4–1.9	1.3–2.2
West North Central: 602 cities; population 9,791,000:							
Number of police employees	19,192	7,490	1,959	1,344	2,232	2,973	3,194
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8
Interquartile range	1.3–2.0	2.2–3.9	1.5–2.1	1.3–1.7	1.1–1.6	1.3–1.9	1.3–2.1
South Atlantic: 787 cities; population 13,941,000:							
Number of police employees	38,450	15,193	6,106	3,536	3,431	4,988	5,196
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4
Interquartile range	1.7–2.8	2.5–2.9	2.0–2.4	2.2–2.7	1.9–2.5	1.8–2.7	1.6–2.9
East South Central: 414 cities; population 6,174,000:							
Number of police employees	12,818	3,715	2,395	453	1,693	1,997	2,565
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.2
Interquartile range	1.6–2.5	2.0–2.4	2.1–2.4	2.0–2.3	1.8–2.2	1.6–2.1	1.5–2.7
West South Central: 453 cities; population 12,484,000:							
Number of police employees	23,151	11,055	2,183	2,845	1,786	3,009	2,273
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8
Interquartile range	1.3–1.9	1.7–2.7	1.6–2.5	1.3–1.7	1.4–1.8	1.3–1.8	1.4–2.1
Mountain: 244 cities; population 5,495,000:							
Number of police employees	11,342	4,057	1,117	1,771	1,362	1,369	1,666
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
Interquartile range	1.5–2.5	2.2–2.4	2.0–2.7	1.4–1.8	1.4–2.0	1.5–2.2	1.6–2.7
Pacific: 504 cities; population 18,224,000:							
Number of police employees	40,891	20,588	3,788	6,168	3,847	3,885	2,615
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5
Interquartile range	1.7–2.6	2.4–3.0	1.7–2.2	1.4–2.0	1.4–1.9	1.6–2.1	2.0–3.1

Suburban Police and County Sheriff Departments

Suburban:[3] **3,022 agencies; population 60,973,000:**		**Sheriffs: 2,559 agencies; population 60,168,000:**	
Number of police employees	107,852	Number of police employees	76,226
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	1.3
Interquartile range	1.2–2.2	Interquartile range	0.4–1.1

[1] Includes civilians.

[2] Only one city this size in geographic division.

[3] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups. Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 55.—*Full-Time Law Enforcement Officers, October 31, 1972, Number and Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, by Geographic Divisions and Population Groups*

[1972 estimated population]

Geographic division	TOTAL (5,921 cities; population 131,862,000)	Population group					
		Group I (58 cities over 250,000; population 43,321,000)	Group II (96 cities, 100,000 to 250,000; population 13,839,000)	Group III (259 cities, 50,000 to 100,000; population 18,262,000)	Group IV (511 cities, 25,000 to 50,000; population 17,892,000)	Group V (1,400 cities, 10,000 to 25,000; population 22,045,000)	Group VI (3,597 cities under 10,000; population 16,503,000)
TOTAL: 5,921 cities; population 131,862,000:							
Number of police officers	268,750	125,193	25,170	28,422	28,058	34,142	27,765
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Rate range	0.1–9.6	1.3–6.6	0.9–3.3	0.3–3.9	0.2–6.8	0.1–5.1	0.1–9.6
New England: 476 cities; population 10,276,000:							
Number of police officers	20,443	2,687	3,558	4,546	3,881	4,064	1,707
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
Rate range	0.3–4.9	(1)	2.1–3.1	1.4–2.6	1.0–2.9	.3–2.7	.3–4.9
Middle Atlantic: 1,200 cities; population 28,079,000:							
Number of police officers	72,869	44,759	3,209	5,375	6,099	7,736	5,691
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.6	3.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Rate range	0.1–9.0	2.1–4.2	1.5–3.3	.7–3.9	.4–5.7	.1–5.1	.2–9.0
East North Central: 1,241 cities; population 27,397,000:							
Number of police officers	55,127	27,658	4,175	5,334	5,940	6,679	5,341
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Rate range	0.1–7.9	1.6–3.9	.9–2.1	.3–2.0	.2–3.3	.1–2.9	.1–7.9
West North Central: 602 cities; population 9,791,000:							
Number of police officers	16,017	5,923	1,593	1,175	1,984	2,605	2,737
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Rate range	0.2–5.9	1.5–3.6	1.0–1.8	.8–1.7	.7–1.9	.7–3.2	.2–5.9
South Atlantic: 787 cities; population 13,941,000:							
Number of police officers	32,728	12,886	4,995	2,998	2,933	4,373	4,543
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	2.3	3.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
Rate range	0.2–9.6	1.5–6.6	1.1–3.3	1.6–3.4	1.0–2.9	.3–3.6	.2–9.6
East South Central: 411 cities; population 6,174,000:							
Number of police officers	10,934	3,088	1,873	409	1,496	1,811	2,257
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9
Rate range	0.4–8.7	1.6–2.0	1.4–2.2	1.4–2.0	1.3–2.3	.5–3.7	.4–8.7
West South Central: 453 cities; population 12,484,000:							
Number of police officers	19,282	9,003	1,867	2,423	1,516	2,544	1,929
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5
Rate range	0.3–6.4	1.5–2.3	1.3–2.5	.9–1.9	.8–2.0	.3–2.6	.3–6.4
Mountain: 244 cities; population 5,495,000:							
Number of police officers	9,140	3,228	894	1,408	1,105	1,143	1,362
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Rate range	0.3–5.6	1.5–2.3	1.3–2.8	.9–2.7	.6–2.4	.8–2.4	.3–5.6
Pacific: 504 cities; population 18,224,000:							
Number of police officers	32,210	15,961	3,006	4,754	3,104	3,187	2,198
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1
Rate range	0.5–6.8	1.3–2.8	.9–1.9	.5–2.0	.8–6.8	.9–2.7	.5–6.8

Suburban Police and County Sheriff Departments

Suburban: [2] 3,022 agencies; population 60,973,000:		**Sheriffs: 2,559 agencies; population 60,168,000:**	
Number of police officers	91,193	Number of police officers	62,949
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.5	Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.0
Rate range	0.1–9.6	Rate range	0.1–9.4

[1] Only one city this size in geographic division.

[2] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups. Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 56.—*Law Enforcement Employees, Percent Distribution, Male and Female*

[8,541 agencies; 1972 estimated population 192,124,000]

Population group	Total police employees			Police officers (sworn)			Other police employees		
	Total	Percent male	Percent female	Total	Percent male	Percent female	Total	Percent male	Percent female
TOTAL CITIES	310,638	91.4	8.6	269,420	98.5	1.5	41,218	45.2	54.8
GROUP I									
Total (Over 250,000)	143,977	92.3	7.7	125,193	98.6	1.4	18,784	50.6	49.4
(Over 1,000,000)	74,319	94.6	5.4	66,851	98.8	1.2	7,468	57.0	43.0
(500,000–1,000,000)	44,210	90.4	9.6	37,043	98.2	1.8	7,167	49.7	50.3
(250,000–500,000)	25,448	89.2	10.8	21,299	98.6	1.4	4,149	40.6	59.4
GROUP II									
(100,000–250,000)	30,032	89.2	10.8	25,170	98.6	1.4	4,862	40.5	59.5
GROUP III									
(50,000–100,000)	33,286	89.5	10.5	28,422	99.0	1.0	4,864	34.0	66.0
GROUP IV									
(25,000–50,000)	31,962	91.4	8.6	28,058	98.9	1.1	3,904	37.4	62.6
GROUP V									
(10,000 to 25,000)	38,869	91.7	8.3	34,301	98.3	1.7	4,568	42.3	57.7
GROUP VI									
(Under 10,000)	32,512	91.1	8.9	28,276	97.3	2.7	4,236	49.3	50.7
Suburban agencies	110,587	88.5	11.5	93,549	97.0	3.0	17,038	41.9	58.1
Sheriffs	78,520	85.0	15.0	64,862	93.9	6.1	13,658	42.9	57.1

Table 57.—*Law Enforcement Patrol and Shift Assignments, October 31, 1972*

Population groups	Shifts	Agencies used	1972 estimated population	Sworn officers	Number of patrols	Type of patrol			
						One-man vehicle	Two-man vehicle	Foot patrol	Other [1]
TOTAL CITIES		5,464	117,496,000	226,807	88,171	50,518	15,874	8,140	13,639
	Day				30,090	17,424	3,295	3,068	6,303
	Evening				29,284	16,035	6,064	2,755	4,430
	Night				23,848	14,239	5,611	1,833	2,165
	Other [1]				4,949	2,820	904	484	741
GROUP I									
Cities over 250,000 inhabitants		54	33,719,000	89,736	26,734	8,974	6,906	2,246	8,608
	Day				9,278	3,141	1,758	811	3,568
	Evening				9,268	2,751	2,720	809	2,988
	Night				6,324	2,245	2,054	362	1,663
	Other				1,864	837	374	264	389
GROUP II									
Cities 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants		93	13,248,000	23,998	7,300	3,873	1,555	591	1,281
	Day				2,626	1,382	322	241	681
	Evening				2,416	1,233	552	205	426
	Night				1,702	978	499	121	104
	Other				556	280	182	24	70
GROUP III									
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants		242	16,990,000	26,708	9,803	5,921	1,469	1,302	1,111
	Day				3,358	2,014	311	450	583
	Evening				3,238	1,923	556	418	341
	Night				2,645	1,622	527	366	130
	Other				562	362	75	68	57
GROUP IV									
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants		492	17,229,000	27,059	11,172	7,386	1,583	1,183	1,020
	Day				3,868	2,547	293	451	577
	Evening				3,785	2,487	600	404	294
	Night				3,126	2,075	650	314	87
	Other				393	277	40	14	62
GROUP V									
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants		1,341	21,130,000	32,954	16,513	11,737	2,167	1,575	1,034
	Day				5,515	3,998	339	584	594
	Evening				5,465	3,829	828	545	263
	Night				4,901	3,514	907	388	92
	Other				632	396	93	58	85
GROUP VI									
Cities under 10,000 inhabitants		3,242	15,180,000	26,352	16,649	12,627	2,194	1,243	585
	Day				5,445	4,342	272	531	300
	Evening				5,112	3,812	808	374	118
	Night				5,150	3,805	974	282	89
	Other				942	668	140	56	78
Sheriffs and County Police		1,117	41,716,000	53,445	15,635	11,534	2,353	809	939
	Day				6,058	4,821	423	268	546
	Evening				4,703	3,356	852	260	235
	Night				4,140	2,905	895	257	83
	Other				734	452	183	24	75

[1] Other patrols include motorcycle, motor scooter, or other specialized assignments; other shifts include overlapping or split shifts.

Table 58.—*Law Enforcement Officer Assignments, October 31, 1972*

Population groups	Total patrols [1]	Time of shift [1] (percent) [2]			Type of patrol (percent) [2]		Patrols assigned (percent) [2]	
		Day	Evening	Night	Vehicle	Foot	One-man	Multiple
TOTAL CITIES (5,464 cities; 1972 estimated population 117,495,000)	**70,321**	**33.8**	**35.3**	**30.8**	**89.1**	**10.9**	**77.8**	**22.2**
Group I (cities over 250,000 inhabitants)	16,651	34.3	37.7	28.0	88.1	11.9	59.1	40.9
Group II (cities 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants)	5,533	35.2	36.0	28.9	89.8	10.2	74.2	25.8
Group III (cities 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants)	8,187	33.9	35.4	30.7	84.9	15.1	82.3	17.7
Group IV (cities 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants)	9,821	33.5	35.5	30.9	88.1	11.9	83.7	16.3
Group V (cities 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants)	14,932	33.0	34.8	32.2	89.8	10.2	85.5	14.5
Group VI (cities under 10,000 inhabitants)	15,200	33.8	32.9	33.3	92.2	7.8	85.7	14.3
Sheriffs and county police (1,117 agencies; 1972 estimated population 41,716,000)	14,037	39.3	31.8	28.9	94.4	5.6	84.5	15.5

[1] Does not include "other" shift or patrol.
[2] Because of rounding the percentages may not add to total.

Table 59.—*Percent [1] One and Two Man Law Enforcement Patrols [2] October 31, 1972*

[1972 estimated population]

Population groups	Day		Evening		Night	
	One-Man	Two-Man	One-Man	Two-Man	One-Man	Two-Man
TOTAL CITIES: 5,464 cities; total population 117,495,000	**85.2**	**14.8**	**74.4**	**25.6**	**73.4**	**26.6**
GROUP I						
54 cities; total population 33,719,000	67.0	33.0	54.8	45.2	55.1	44.9
GROUP II						
93 cities; total population 13,248,000	82.9	17.1	71.0	29.0	67.8	32.2
GROUP III						
242 cities; total population 16,990,000	88.7	11.3	79.9	20.1	78.1	21.9
GROUP IV						
492 cities; total population 17,229,000	90.8	9.2	82.0	18.0	77.9	22.1
GROUP V						
1,341 cities; total population 21,130,000	92.7	7.3	83.3	16.7	80.6	19.4
GROUP VI						
3,242 cities; total population 15,180,000	93.9	6.1	82.8	17.2	80.1	19.9
Sheriffs and County Police: 1,117 agencies; total population 41,716,000	92.3	7.7	80.9	19.1	77.9	22.1

[1] Due to rounding the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Does not include "other" shifts.

Table 60.—*Civilian Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Percentage of Total by Population Groups*

Population group	Percentage civilian employees	Population group	Percentage civilian employees
TOTAL CITIES	13.3	Group III (50,000–100,000)	14.6
		Group IV (25,000–50,000)	12.2
Group I (over 250,000)	13.0	Group V (10,000 to 25,000)	11.8
(over 1,000,000)	10.0	Group VI (under 10,000)	13.0
(500,000–1,000,000)	16.2		
(250,000–500,000)	16.3	Suburban agencies	15.4
Group II (100,000–250,000)	16.2	Sheriffs	17.4

Table 61.—*Number of Law Enforcement Officers Killed,[1] 1972, by Geographic Division and Population Groups*

Geographic division	Total	Population group						
		Group I	Group II	Group III	Group IV	Group V	Group VI	County, state police, and highway patrol
		Over 250,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	25,000 to 50,000	10,000 to 25,000	Under 10,000	
TOTAL	153	38	6	12	9	5	24	59
New England	2	1					1	
Middle Atlantic	21	9		5		2	4	1
East North Central	23	9	2	1	1		1	9
West North Central	11	4			2	1	3	1
South Atlantic	38	4	3	1	2	1	7	20
East South Central	12	2		1	1		2	6
West South Central	27	7	1	1	2		3	13
Mountain	7				1		1	5
Pacific	12	2		3		1	2	4

[1] 112 killed by felons; 41 killed in accidents.

Table 62.—*Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, 1972*

Geographic Divisions and Population Groups

[4,141 agencies; 1972 estimated population 103,651,000]

Geographic division	Total assaults	Rate per 100 police officers	Assaults with injury	Rate per 100 police officers	Population group	Total assaults	Rate per 100 police officers	Assaults with injury	Rate per 100 police officers
TOTAL	31,763	15.1	12,230	5.8	**TOTAL**	31,763	15.1	12,230	5.8
New England	1,741	19.3	793	8.8	Group I (over 250,000)	16,645	16.2	6,678	6.5
Middle Atlantic	7,667	10.9	3,404	4.8	Group II (100,000 to 250,000)	3,174	20.7	1,239	7.7
East North Central	6,510	12.8	2,943	5.8	Group III (50,000 to 100,000)	2,864	16.9	1,052	6.2
West North Central	1,391	12.3	535	4.7	Group IV (25,000 to 50,000)	2,551	15.4	898	5.4
South Atlantic	7,987	23.5	2,505	7.4	Group V (10,000 to 25,000)	2,748	13.7	878	4.4
East South Central	908	13.6	393	5.9	Group VI (under 10,000)	1,815	11.9	649	4.3
West South Central	2,348	17.4	608	4.5					
Mountain	1,314	17.1	553	7.2	Suburban agencies [1]	5,175	11.2	2,020	4.4
Pacific	1,897	27.8	496	7.3	Sheriffs	1,966	8.0	836	3.4

[1] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 63.—*Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, 1972*

Percent Distribution of Weapons Used

[4,327 agencies; 1972 estimated population 119,179,000]

Population group	Total assaults	Firearms	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES	37,523	2,617	1,160	3,470	30,276
	[1] 100.0	7.0	3.1	9.2	80.7
Group I (over 250,000)	18,886	8.9	3.5	9.7	77.8
(over 1,000,000)	8,052	11.2	4.0	10.2	74.6
(500,000 to 1,000,000)	7,052	8.3	3.4	9.9	78.4
(250,000 to 500,000)	3,782	5.5	2.9	8.2	83.4
Group II (100,000 to 250,000)	3,417	4.2	3.1	9.2	83.5
Group III (50,000 to 100,000)	3,271	3.4	3.3	9.2	84.1
Group IV (25,000 to 50,000)	2,749	4.8	2.2	6.2	86.8
Group V (10,000 to 25,000)	2,897	4.9	2.0	6.6	86.5
Group VI (under 10,000)	1,915	6.0	2.8	6.8	84.4
Suburban agencies [2]	7,702	5.3	2.2	10.3	82.2
Sheriffs	4,388	6.5	2.4	12.1	79.1

Geographic division	Total assaults	Firearms	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL	37,523	2,617	1,160	3,470	30,276
	100.0	7.0	3.1	9.2	80.7
New England	1,741	1.7	1.8	8.0	88.4
Middle Atlantic	7,667	7.1	3.4	9.2	80.3
East North Central	6,510	7.9	2.9	7.3	82.0
West North Central	1,391	10.6	2.7	8.9	77.9
South Atlantic	7,987	7.1	3.1	9.6	80.1
East South Central	908	6.2	2.6	8.1	83.0
West South Central	2,348	10.0	2.8	7.5	79.8
Mountain	1,314	9.4	4.4	10.4	75.8
Pacific	7,657	5.2	3.2	11.4	80.1

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2] Includes suburban city and county police agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 64.—*Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, 1972*

Police Activity by Type of Weapon

[4,317 agencies; 1972 estimated population 114,049,000]

Type of activity	Total	Type of weapon			
		Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL ASSAULTS	33,642	2,351	1,047	3,058	27,186
Percent of individual activity [1]	100.0	7.0	3.1	9.1	80.8
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun)	8,951	679	400	643	7,229
Percent of individual activity	100.0	7.6	4.5	7.2	80.8
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	644	110	35	99	400
Percent of individual activity	100.0	17.1	5.4	15.4	62.1
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	686	314	59	46	267
Percent of individual activity	100.0	45.8	8.6	6.7	38.9
Attempting other arrests	8,476	357	207	535	7,377
Percent of individual activity	100.0	4.2	2.4	6.3	87.0
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	883	10	13	383	477
Percent of individual activity	100.0	1.1	1.5	43.4	54.0
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	3,797	25	36	175	3,561
Percent of individual activity	100.0	.7	.9	4.6	93.8
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	2,397	270	85	221	1,821
Percent of individual activity	100.0	11.3	3.5	9.2	76.0
Ambush—no warning	325	170	8	83	64
Percent of individual activity	100.0	52.3	2.5	25.5	19.7
Mentally deranged	578	43	43	46	446
Percent of individual activity	100.0	7.4	7.4	8.0	77.2
Traffic pursuits and stops	3,523	131	48	472	2,872
Percent of individual activity	100.0	3.7	1.4	13.4	81.5
All others	3,382	242	113	355	2,672
Percent of individual activity	100.0	7.2	3.3	10.5	79.0

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

Table 65.—*Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, 1972*

Type of Weapon and Police Activity

[4,317 agencies; 1972 estimated population 114,049,000]

Type of activity	Total	Type of weapon			
		Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL ASSAULTS	**33,642**	**2,351**	**1,047**	**3,058**	**27,186**
Percent of total [1]	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun)	8,951	679	400	643	7,229
Percent of total	26.6	28.9	38.2	21.0	26.6
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	644	110	35	99	400
Percent of total	1.9	4.7	3.3	3.2	1.5
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	686	314	59	46	267
Percent of total	2.0	13.4	5.6	1.5	1.0
Attempting other arrests	8,476	357	207	535	7,377
Percent of total	25.2	15.2	19.8	17.5	27.1
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	883	10	13	383	477
Percent of total	2.6	.4	1.2	12.5	1.8
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	3,797	25	36	175	3,561
Percent of total	11.3	1.1	3.4	5.7	13.1
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	2,397	270	85	221	1,821
Percent of total	7.1	11.5	8.1	7.2	6.7
Ambush–no warning	325	170	8	83	64
Percent of total	1.0	7.2	.8	2.7	.2
Mentally deranged	578	43	43	46	446
Percent of total	1.7	1.8	4.1	1.5	1.6
Traffic pursuits and stops	3,523	131	48	472	2,872
Percent of total	10.5	5.6	4.6	15.4	10.6
All other	3,382	242	113	355	2,672
Percent of total	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.6	9.8

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

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Table 66.—*Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, 1972*

Type of Activity by Percent of Officer Assignment

[4,317 agencies; 1972 estimated population 114,049,000]

Type of activity	Total	Type of assignment						
		2-man vehicle(s)	1-man vehicle(s)		Detective or special assignment		Other	
			Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted
TOTAL	**33,642**	**14,803**	**5,558**	**5,643**	**452**	**1,806**	**2,173**	**3,207**
Percent of total [1]	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	8,951	4,475	1,516	2,070	40	185	171	494
Percent of total	26.6	30.2	27.3	36.7	8.8	10.2	7.9	15.4
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	644	356	77	92	3	38	39	39
Percent of total	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.6	.7	2.1	1.8	1.2
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	686	320	71	64	11	108	79	33
Percent of total	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.1	2.4	6.0	3.6	1.0
Attempting other arrests	8,476	3,616	1,344	1,417	156	625	564	754
Percent of total	25.2	24.4	24.2	25.1	34.5	34.6	26.0	23.5
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	883	153	48	95	21	117	37	412
Percent of total	2.6	1.0	.9	1.7	4.6	6.5	1.7	12.8
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	3,797	1,603	457	538	46	153	356	644
Percent of total	11.3	10.8	8.2	9.5	10.2	8.5	16.4	20.1
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	2,397	1,004	450	315	57	278	146	147
Percent of total	7.1	6.8	8.1	5.6	12.6	15.4	6.7	4.6
Ambush—no warning	325	133	60	20	14	29	35	34
Percent of total	1.0	.9	1.1	.4	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.1
Mentally deranged	578	296	75	115	3	14	26	49
Percent of total	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.0	.7	.8	1.2	1.5
Traffic pursuits and stops	3,523	1,662	880	599	31	74	125	152
Percent of total	10.5	11.2	15.8	10.6	6.9	4.1	5.8	4.7
All other	3,382	1,185	580	318	70	185	595	449
Percent of total	10.1	8.0	10.4	5.6	15.5	10.2	27.4	14.0

[1] Because of rounding the percentages may not add to total.

Table 67.—*Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, 1972*

Type of Assignment by Police Activity

[4,317 agencies; 1972 estimated population 114,049,000]

Type of activity	Total	Type of assignment						
		2-man vehicle(s)	1-man vehicle(s)		Detective or special assignment		Other	
			Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted
TOTAL	**33,642**	**14,803**	**5,558**	**5,643**	**452**	**1,806**	**2,173**	**3,207**
Percent of individual activity [1]	**100.0**	**44.0**	**16.5**	**16.8**	**1.3**	**5.4**	**6.5**	**9.5**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun)	8,951	4,475	1,516	2,070	40	185	171	494
Percent of individual activity	100.0	50.0	16.9	23.1	.4	2.1	1.9	5.5
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	644	356	77	92	3	38	39	39
Percent of individual activity	100.0	55.3	12.0	14.3	.5	5.9	6.1	6.1
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	686	320	71	64	11	108	79	33
Percent of individual activity	100.0	46.6	10.3	9.3	1.6	15.7	11.5	4.8
Attempting other arrests	8,476	3,616	1,344	1,417	156	625	564	754
Percent of individual activity	100.0	42.7	15.9	16.7	1.8	7.4	6.7	8.9
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	883	153	48	95	21	117	37	412
Percent of individual activity	100.0	17.3	5.4	10.8	2.4	13.3	4.2	46.7
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	3,797	1,603	457	538	46	153	356	644
Percent of individual activity	100.0	42.2	12.0	14.2	1.2	4.0	9.4	17.0
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	2,397	1,004	450	315	57	278	146	147
Percent of individual activity	100.0	41.9	18.8	13.1	2.4	11.6	6.1	6.1
Ambush (premeditated and without warning or provocation)	325	133	60	20	14	29	35	34
Percent of individual activity	100.0	40.9	18.5	6.2	4.3	8.9	10.8	10.5
Mentally deranged	578	296	75	115	3	14	26	49
Percent of individual activity	100.0	51.2	13.0	19.9	.5	2.4	4.5	8.5
Traffic pursuits and stops	3,523	1,662	880	599	31	74	125	152
Percent of individual activity	100.0	47.2	25.0	17.0	.9	2.1	3.5	4.3
All other	3,382	1,185	580	318	70	185	595	449
Percent of individual activity	100.0	35.0	17.1	9.4	2.1	5.5	17.6	13.3

[1] Because of rounding the percentages may not add to total.

Table 68.—*Assaults on Law Enforcement Officers, 1972*

Population group	Total	Time of assaults by population group											
		12–2 a.m.	2 a.m.–4 a.m.	4 a.m.–6 a.m.	6 a.m.–8 a.m.	8 a.m.–10 a.m.	10 a.m.–12	12–2 p.m.	2 p.m.–4 p.m.	4 p.m.–6 p.m.	6 p.m.–8 p.m.	8 p.m.–10 p.m.	10 p.m.–12
TOTAL													
4,139 agencies; 1972 estimated population: 102,747,000:													
Total assaults	30,712	4,764	3,256	1,301	508	677	1,026	1,489	1,945	2,452	2,956	4,862	5,476
Percent distribution [1]	100.0	15.5	10.6	4.2	1.7	2.2	3.3	4.8	6.3	8.0	9.6	15.8	17.8
GROUP I													
39 agencies over 250,000; total population 32,467,000:													
Total assaults	16,198	2,411	1,688	782	286	317	622	868	1,070	1,385	1,627	2,321	2,821
Percent distribution	100.0	14.9	10.4	4.8	1.8	2.0	3.8	5.4	6.6	8.6	10.0	14.3	17.4
GROUP II													
51 agencies, 100,000 to 250,000; total population 7,394,000:													
Total assaults	2,682	428	243	103	52	63	71	95	168	231	272	483	473
Percent distribution	100.0	16.0	9.1	3.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	6.3	8.6	10.1	18.0	17.6
GROUP III													
148 agencies, 50,000 to 100,000; total population 10,234,000:													
Total assaults	2,834	484	350	122	44	71	81	108	155	193	235	470	521
Percent distribution	100.0	17.1	12.4	4.3	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.8	5.5	6.8	8.3	16.6	18.4
GROUP IV													
292 agencies, 25,000 to 50,000; total population 10,247,000:													
Total assaults	2,547	411	312	82	42	41	82	117	146	180	231	449	454
Percent distribution	100.0	16.1	12.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	3.2	4.6	5.7	7.1	9.1	17.6	17.8
GROUP V													
800 agencies, 10,000 to 25,000; total population 12,466,000:													
Total assaults	2,712	448	281	94	31	73	69	115	126	200	238	528	509
Percent distribution	100.0	16.5	10.4	3.5	1.1	2.7	2.5	4.2	4.6	7.4	8.8	19.5	18.8
GROUP VI													
1,860 agencies, under 10,000; total population 8,566,000:													
Total assaults	1,803	304	239	53	20	49	29	67	111	103	159	322	347
Percent distribution	100.0	16.9	13.3	2.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	3.7	6.2	5.7	8.8	17.9	19.2
COUNTIES													
949 agencies; total population 21,373,000:													
Total assaults	1,936	278	143	65	33	63	72	119	169	160	194	289	351
Percent distribution	100.0	14.4	7.4	3.4	1.7	3.3	3.7	6.1	8.7	8.3	10.0	14.9	18.1

[1] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

Table 69.—*Assaults on Law Enforcement Officers and Percent Cleared, 1972*

Type of Activity by Population Group

Type of activity	Total (4,139 agencies, 1972 estimated population 102,747,000)	Group I (39 agencies, over 250,000; population 32,467,000)	Group II (51 agencies, 100,000 to 250,000; population 7,394,000)	Group III (148 agencies, 50,000 to 100,000; population 10,234,000)	Group IV (292 agencies, 25,000 to 50,000; population 10,247,000)	Group V (800 agencies, 10,000 to 25,000; population 12,466,000)	Group VI (1,860 agencies, under 10,000; population 8,566,000)	Counties (949 agencies, population 21,373,000)
TOTAL ASSAULTS	**31,020**	**16,198**	**2,845**	**2,865**	**2,553**	**2,762**	**1,828**	**1,969**
PERCENT CLEARED	**88.7**	**90.2**	**84.5**	**87.1**	**88.8**	**88.5**	**85.0**	**87.8**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	8,203	3,927	807	881	796	777	477	538
Percent cleared	91.6	94.4	90.1	88.4	93.7	88.7	84.7	86.6
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	565	386	30	39	41	26	23	20
Percent cleared	87.8	87.0	90.0	84.6	90.2	92.3	87.0	95.0
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	663	549	35	17	27	11	10	14
Percent cleared	84.5	83.1	94.3	100.0	88.9	100.0	70.0	85.7
Attempting other arrests	7,598	3,945	690	694	663	745	508	353
Percent cleared	90.2	91.1	90.0	90.9	87.0	90.6	87.8	86.4
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	736	195	158	123	101	72	28	59
Percent cleared	57.6	70.8	22.2	52.0	51.5	79.2	67.9	100.0
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	3,642	1,682	365	380	311	378	200	326
Percent cleared	89.2	90.2	81.6	93.4	89.4	90.5	91.0	84.0
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	2,273	1,248	235	188	148	181	102	171
Percent cleared	87.7	89.0	82.6	85.1	89.9	90.1	83.3	86.0
Ambush-no warning	295	197	13	14	18	23	16	14
Percent cleared	48.1	48.7	69.2	42.9	50.0	56.5	12.5	50.0
Mentally deranged	555	283	36	48	28	59	44	57
Percent cleared	87.7	88.7	94.4	87.5	82.1	83.1	79.5	93.0
Traffic pursuits and stops	3,225	1,694	231	235	220	328	278	239
Percent cleared	91.7	93.0	91.3	87.2	93.2	89.3	88.1	93.3
All other	3,265	2,092	245	246	200	162	142	178
Percent cleared	88.2	88.2	88.2	91.5	88.0	86.4	82.4	90.4

Table 70.—*Full-Time State Police and Highway Patrol Employees, October 31, 1972*

State	Total	Police officers	Civilians	Police killed	Miles of primary highway per police officer	State motor vehicle registration per police officer
TOTAL	57,908	42,479	15,429	13	11.0	2,769
Alabama	955	623	332	1	16.7	3,528
Alaska	260	185	75		20.2	865
Arizona	1,007	695	312		8.3	1,809
Arkansas	499	389	110		37.5	2,861
California	7,246	5,459	1,787	1	2.7	2,348
Colorado	706	523	183		17.1	3,149
Connecticut	1,054	815	239		1.5	2,280
Delaware	514	402	112	2	1.6	808
Florida	1,413	974	439		12.5	4,916
Georgia	1,348	905	443		19.7	3,203
Idaho	211	195	16		25.6	2,697
Illinois	2,332	1,726	606		9.7	3,243
Indiana	1,265	866	399		13.1	3,434
Iowa	413	388	25		25.9	4,853
Kansas	406	314	92		33.3	5,245
Kentucky	1,011	676	335		6.7	2,896
Louisiana	578	488	90		9.6	3,881
Maine	373	313	60		12.4	1,796
Maryland	1,767	1,287	480		1.6	1,648
Massachusetts	1,265	869	396		3.2	3,247
Michigan	2,477	1,838	639	1	5.0	2,693
Minnesota	614	504	110		24.0	4,683
Mississippi	793	528	265		20.2	2,331
Missouri	1,420	715	705		10.9	3,641
Montana	267	194	73		33.6	2,716
Nebraska	434	345	89		28.4	3,116
Nevada	164	121	43		17.7	3,264
New Hampshire	229	181	48		11.0	2,149
New Jersey	2,220	1,592	628		1.3	2,433
New Mexico	456	305	151		41.4	2,275
New York	3,765	3,288	477		4.6	2,150
North Carolina	1,312	1,045	267	2	12.7	3,048
North Dakota	145	93	52		73.8	4,935
Ohio	2,085	1,358	727		14.0	4,621
Oklahoma	630	500	130	1	24.2	3,744
Oregon	876	751	125		6.4	1,997
Pennsylvania	4,594	3,890	704	1	4.2	1,605
Rhode Island	185	156	29		6.7	3,417
South Carolina	768	624	144	1	15.5	2,300
South Dakota	192	142	50		60.7	3,239
Tennessee	998	719	279		13.3	3,082
Texas	3,881	2,210	1,671	1	30.9	3,033
Utah	366	357	9		15.2	2,109
Vermont	367	233	134		11.1	1,082
Virginia	1,395	1,032	363		9.2	2,461
Washington	1,216	747	469	1	9.2	3,001
West Virginia	623	434	189		12.2	1,952
Wisconsin	683	375	308	1	31.8	6,131
Wyoming	130	110	20		54.8	2,445

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population*

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
ALABAMA					
Anniston	87	69	2	11	5
Bessemer	66	64	-	2	-
Birmingham	702	592	6	24	80
Decatur	60	53	-	3	4
Dothan	94	76	4	11	3
Florence	58	53	-	2	3
Gadsden	104	98	1	-	5
Huntsville	256	190	1	15	50
Mobile	441	295	1	39	106
Montgomery	301	234	12	35	20
Phenix City	46	42	-	-	4
Selma	62	56	-	3	3
Tuscaloosa	165	132	3	15	5
ALASKA					
Anchorage	131	83	-	11	37
ARIZONA					
Flagstaff	46	39	3	1	3
Glendale	75	62	-	7	6
Mesa	93	84	-	-	9
Phoenix	1,451	1,167	17	118	149
Scottsdale	101	71	1	12	17
Tempe	95	74	-	7	14
Tucson	543	431	1	25	86
Yuma	69	52	-	6	11
ARKANSAS					
El Dorado	45	39	-	3	3
Fayetteville	41	39	-	-	2
Fort Smith	106	95	-	4	7
Hot Springs	69	66	1	2	1
Jonesboro	39	35	2	-	2
Little Rock	268	222	-	18	28
North Little Rock	125	114	-	-	11
Pine Bluff	92	84	1	1	6
West Memphis	48	44	2	1	1
CALIFORNIA					
Alameda	97	82	1	8	6
Alhambra	107	86	1	1	19
Anaheim	316	268	2	12	44
Antioch	56	39	-	8	8
Arcadia	79	67	1	-	11
Azusa	59	46	1	-	12
Bakersfield	188	137	3	22	26
Baldwin Park	69	54	1	5	9
Bell Gardens	65	39	1	7	18
Berkeley	215	165	11	13	26
Beverly Hills	109	86	3	7	13
Buena Park	111	78	2	12	19
Burbank	171	137	1	7	26
Burlingame	50	38	-	3	9
Chula Vista	104	79	2	12	11
Compton	226	135	2	33	56
Concord	139	108	1	4	26
Corona	54	44	-	3	7
Costa Mesa	144	120	3	1	20
Covina	54	44	-	2	8
Culver City	85	59	1	10	15
Cypress	56	43	1	1	11
CALIFORNIA—Continued					
Daly City	90	73	-	17	-
Downey	126	100	-	4	22
El Cajon	113	78	-	17	18
El Cerrito	46	36	-	2	8
El Monte	103	76	1	13	13
Escondido	60	47	1	2	10
Fairfield	68	60	-	4	14
Fountain Valley	46	36	-	1	9
Fremont	143	102	1	19	21
Fresno	360	297	3	22	38
Fullerton	163	117	1	14	31
Gardena	86	70	1	1	14
Garden Grove	146	124	2	-	20
Glendale	216	155	8	16	36
Glendora	47	40	-	2	5
Hawthorne	68	56	-	5	7
Hayward	142	110	2	8	22
Huntington Beach	219	165	2	17	35
Huntington Park	63	50	1	4	8
Inglewood	217	153	3	21	40
La Habra	56	43	-	4	9
La Mesa	65	52	-	3	10
Livermore	48	36	-	4	8
Lodi	52	42	-	2	8
Lompoc	37	31	-	4	2
Long Beach	850	638	27	48	137
Los Angeles	9,458	6,922	161	1,162	1,213
Lynwood	67	52	-	2	13
Manhattan Beach	66	54	1	1	10
Menlo Park	47	36	-	4	7
Milpitas	40	31	1	4	4
Modesto	137	105	2	6	24
Monrovia	61	54	-	1	6
Montebello	68	53	1	6	8
Monterey	57	43	1	3	10
Monterey Park	69	58	-	-	11
Mountain View	81	60	1	8	12
Napa	63	50	-	-	13
National City	64	54	-	1	9
Newark	42	31	-	7	4
Newport Beach	142	108	1	11	22
Novato	37	31	-	1	5
Oakland	950	694	5	140	111
Oceanside	109	79	2	7	21
Ontario	104	82	1	6	15
Orange	135	107	1	1	26
Oxnard	118	92	6	8	12
Pacifica	41	32	-	1	8
Palo Alto	111	94	1	1	15
Pasadena	277	188	6	42	41
Pomona	151	120	1	9	21
Redlands	67	54	-	8	5
Redondo Beach	96	66	1	7	22
Redwood City	79	66	-	1	12
Rialto	39	36	-	-	3
Richmond	203	151	3	14	35
Riverside	266	213	-	17	36
Sacramento	635	512	4	34	85
Salinas	103	76	1	9	17
San Bernardino	243	200	1	10	32
San Bruno	54	45	-	1	8
San Carlos	32	27	-	3	2
San Diego	1,335	1,048	22	116	149
San Francisco [1]	2,462	-	-	-	-
San Gabriel	57	48	1	-	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population*—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
CALIFORNIA—Continued					
San Jose	740	605	24	20	91
San Leandro	114	84	----	4	26
San Luis Obispo	46	37	----	1	8
San Mateo	142	114	1	8	19
San Rafael	83	65	----	8	10
Santa Ana	284	207	----	15	62
Santa Barbara	148	114	1	10	23
Santa Clara	120	106	1	1	13
Santa Cruz	63	61	2	----	10
Santa Maria	54	43	----	1	10
Santa Monica	196	127	3	29	36
Santa Rosa	66	67	2	2	6
Seaside	44	34	1	4	6
Simi Valley	46	34	----	2	10
South Gate	102	87	1	----	14
South San Francisco	83	64	----	11	8
Stockton	256	189	7	27	33
Sunnyvale	193	168	----	8	17
Torrance	249	185	7	13	44
Upland	60	42	----	----	8
Vallejo	123	94	1	9	19
Ventura	101	81	2	4	14
Visalia	42	41	----	1	----
Walnut Creek	79	59	----	2	18
West Covina	98	77	----	8	13
Westminster	80	60	1	2	17
Whittier	114	85	1	1	27
COLORADO					
Arvada	84	62	1	6	15
Aurora	132	109	----	7	16
Boulder	92	80	4	1	7
Colorado Springs	265	209	1	30	25
Denver	1,619	1,202	21	138	168
Englewood	64	56	----	3	5
Fort Collins	63	48	----	8	7
Greeley	65	44	2	4	15
Lakewood	189	116	7	12	54
Littleton	46	37	----	6	3
Northglenn	38	31	----	----	7
Pueblo	177	147	3	5	22
Wheat Ridge	35	30	2	----	3
CONNECTICUT					
Bridgeport	496	453	6	14	24
Bristol	89	75	2	7	6
Danbury	98	94	----	----	4
East Hartford	96	86	1	4	5
East Haven Town	41	40	----	----	1
Enfield	67	54	1	7	5
Fairfield	96	91	1	2	2
Greenwich	166	148	1	6	11
Groton Town	44	42	1	----	1
Hamden	99	94	----	----	5
Hartford	671	477	3	30	61
Manchester	89	78	2	4	5
Meriden	101	90	1	2	8
Middletown	78	71	1	4	2
New Britain	189	167	1	12	9
New Haven	474	404	2	24	44
Newington	41	37	----	1	3
New London	84	77	1	4	2
Norwalk	174	147	----	14	13
Norwich	70	63	1	2	4
CONNECTICUT—Continued					
Shelton	37	36	1	----	----
Southington	41	39	1	----	1
Stamford	252	243	----	3	6
Stratford	105	99	1	2	3
Torrington	65	62	----	2	1
Trumbull	49	43	----	----	6
Vernon	42	34	1	6	1
Wallingford	48	46	1	----	2
Waterbury	296	278	1	10	7
West Hartford	124	114	1	5	4
West Haven	90	85	1	----	4
Westport	63	60	----	1	2
Wethersfield	48	41	1	2	4
DELAWARE					
Wilmington	328	268	1	4	55
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
Washington	5,672	4,783	168	264	357
FLORIDA					
Boca Raton	83	71	1	5	6
Clearwater	161	117	----	12	22
Coral Gables	149	125	1	4	19
Daytona Beach	160	114	1	5	40
Fort Lauderdale	476	372	4	39	60
Fort Myers	79	66	----	5	8
Fort Pierce	74	47	1	10	16
Gainesville	182	130	4	21	27
Hialeah	217	166	1	36	25
Hollywood	292	201	2	30	69
Jacksonville	1,174	772	14	270	118
Key West	60	41	6	3	----
Lakeland	124	87	1	16	20
Melbourne	70	59	1	4	6
Miami	936	700	34	84	118
Miami Beach	296	221	4	39	32
North Miami	74	62	----	4	8
North Miami Beach	78	68	1	1	8
Orlando	449	323	7	71	48
Panama City	63	52	----	----	11
Pensacola	127	109	----	8	10
Pompano Beach	130	97	5	10	18
Saint Petersburg	492	362	2	65	73
Sarasota	126	90	2	14	20
Tallahassee	162	137	----	6	9
Tampa	700	547	4	63	86
Titusville	46	38	----	----	8
West Palm Beach	184	138	2	16	28
GEORGIA					
Albany	139	134	----	1	4
Athens	91	82	----	1	8
Atlanta	1,465	1,227	16	61	161
Augusta	195	170	1	11	13
Columbus	369	298	7	23	41
East Point	101	94	1	2	4
Macon	226	211	1	----	14
Marietta	74	63	1	1	9
Rome	66	58	----	3	6
Savannah	261	216	2	13	30
Valdosta	55	53	----	1	1
Warner Robins	79	76	----	----	4

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population—Continued*

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
HAWAII					
Hilo	123	89	2	18	14
Honolulu	1,799	1,460	20	195	124
IDAHO					
Boise	149	115	1	7	26
Idaho Falls	69	60	1	----	8
Lewiston	44	35	9	----	----
Pocatello	65	53	----	2	10
ILLINOIS					
Alton	67	58	1	3	5
Arlington Heights	92	73	1	14	4
Aurora	128	113	1	4	10
Belleville	62	55	----	3	4
Berwyn	58	57	----	1	----
Bloomington	69	62	----	----	7
Burbank	19	18	----	----	1
Calumet City	50	39	----	----	11
Champaign	91	83	----	1	7
Chicago	14,391	13,000	125	497	769
Chicago Heights	81	63	2	5	11
Cicero	93	91	----	1	1
Danville	76	62	1	9	4
Decatur	136	107	----	8	21
De Kalb	48	40	----	3	5
Des Plaines	93	82	----	----	11
Dolton	34	28	----	----	6
Downers Grove	44	38	----	2	4
East St. Louis	127	111	----	5	11
Elgin	88	72	----	----	16
Elmhurst	69	65	----	----	4
Elmwood Park	32	29	----	3	----
Evanston	170	135	2	19	14
Evergreen Park	43	36	----	2	5
Freeport	39	35	----	----	4
Galesburg	48	40	1	3	4
Granite City	45	42	----	----	3
Harvey	65	57	----	4	4
Highland Park	59	48	----	5	6
Hoffman Estates	39	32	----	4	3
Joliet	154	123	2	13	16
Kankakee	58	56	1	----	1
Lansing	26	25	----	----	1
Lombard	51	41	----	4	6
Maywood	51	47	----	2	2
Moline	73	60	2	----	11
Morton Grove	42	38	----	1	3
Mount Prospect	52	43	1	4	4
Naperville	37	32	----	2	3
Niles	62	50	----	8	4
Normal	36	30	----	3	3
Northbrook	54	45	----	7	2
North Chicago	31	26	----	1	4
Oak Lawn	94	80	1	6	7
Oak Park	45	20	----	4	21
Palatine	51	45	----	5	1
Park Forest	34	29	----	----	5
Park Ridge	55	49	----	3	3
Pekin	47	41	----	1	5
Peoria	269	209	9	4	47
Quincy	62	59	1	----	2
Rantoul	21	15	----	1	5
ILLINOIS—Con.					
Rockford	297	255	5	18	19
Rock Island	97	73	1	10	13
Schaumburg	42	35	----	5	2
Skokie	136	118	1	4	13
Springfield	200	142	2	27	29
Urbana	49	41	1	2	5
Villa Park	39	30	----	4	5
Waukegan	100	85	----	----	15
Wheaton	57	43	----	8	6
Wilmette	51	40	----	5	6
INDIANA					
Anderson	133	126	1	1	5
Bloomington	72	56	4	2	10
Columbus	55	53	----	----	2
East Chicago	158	148	1	----	9
Elkhart	118	96	1	9	12
Evansville	263	234	10	1	18
Fort Wayne	306	287	2	5	12
Gary	401	364	6	12	19
Hammond	228	199	----	5	24
Indianapolis	1,390	1,114	72	60	144
Kokomo	114	105	1	3	5
Lafayette	86	75	1	7	3
Marion	82	77	----	2	3
Michigan City	105	93	2	1	9
Mishawaka	63	51	----	----	2
Muncie	140	129	1	----	10
New Albany	80	73	5	----	2
Richmond	82	74	1	2	5
South Bend	287	217	3	32	35
Terre Haute	122	109	2	1	10
IOWA					
Ames	47	38	----	----	9
Burlington	47	35	1	7	4
Cedar Falls	46	38	----	2	6
Cedar Rapids	175	143	4	12	16
Clinton	52	46	----	----	6
Council Bluffs	92	80	1	2	9
Davenport	158	127	2	14	15
Des Moines	379	311	3	27	38
Dubuque	74	61	3	2	8
Fort Dodge	48	38	----	5	5
Iowa City	50	41	----	5	4
Marshalltown	37	32	----	1	4
Mason City	54	40	----	4	10
Ottumwa	37	37	----	----	----
Sioux City	131	107	1	4	19
Waterloo	139	123	----	3	13
KANSAS					
Hutchinson	61	49	----	2	10
Kansas City	415	300	----	115	----
Lawrence	91	73	1	10	7
Leavenworth	36	32	----	----	4
Manhattan	56	45	----	2	9
Overland Park	81	67	----	8	6
Prairie Village	38	32	----	5	1
Salina	74	60	1	3	10
Topeka	267	202	1	41	23
Wichita	512	415	11	73	113

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population—Continued*

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
KENTUCKY					
Ashland	45	42		3	
Bowling Green	68	62	1	2	3
Covington	100	99	1		
Lexington	278	221	8	11	38
Louisville	872	678	19	98	77
Newport	54	43		6	5
Owensboro	94	72	3	7	12
Paducah	69	65			4
LOUISIANA					
Alexandria	93	84	2	4	3
Baton Rouge	475	418	5	8	44
Bossier City	72	65		1	6
Houma	47	41		6	
Lafayette	86	70	3	3	10
Lake Charles	94	89		2	3
Monroe	129	97		14	18
New Iberia	55	47		5	3
New Orleans	1,823	1,342	11	251	219
Shreveport	448	370		39	39
MAINE					
Bangor	71	58		10	3
Lewiston	84	73		3	8
Portland	159	149		1	9
MARYLAND					
Annapolis	91	82		2	7
Baltimore	4,082	3,471	53	226	332
Cumberland	70	64		4	2
Hagerstown	88	79		9	
MASSACHUSETTS					
Arlington	102	90		6	6
Attleboro	60	57		3	
Belmont	71	67		4	
Beverly	72	70		2	
Billerica	50	47	1	1	1
Boston	3,036	2,673	14	257	92
Braintree	66	61		1	4
Brockton	209	196	2	2	9
Brookline	170	155		15	
Cambridge	259	244	1	4	10
Chelmsford	43	42			1
Chelsea	78	74		2	2
Chicopee	121	116	1		4
Danvers	36	36			
Dedham	60	57		1	2
Everett	121	118		3	
Fall River	260	232	2	8	18
Fitchburg	89	80		3	6
Framingham	112	105		2	5
Gloucester	59	56		2	1
Haverhill	98	93		2	3
Holyoke	116	112	2	1	1
Lawrence	158	145	1	9	3
Leominster	44	42			2
Lexington	57	50		3	4
Lowell	189	173	2	7	7
Lynn	198	185	2		11
Malden	129	118		5	6
Marlborough	44	41		2	1
MASSACHUSETTS—Con.					
Medford	137	131		6	
Melrose	60	58		1	1
Methuen	47	45	1		1
Milton	58	56			2
Natick	56	53		1	2
Needham	54	53		1	
New Bedford	295	252	4	16	23
Newton	227	209	1	10	7
Northampton	47	46	1		
Norwood	49	48		1	
Peabody	83	81		1	1
Pittsfield	92	83	1	1	7
Quincy	255	232	1	11	11
Randolph	46	43		2	1
Revere	118	112		3	3
Salem	96	89		5	2
Saugus	42	41			1
Somerville	141	131		1	9
Springfield	379	348	3	8	20
Taunton	72	71		1	
Wakefield	51	48		1	2
Waltham	131	127			4
Watertown	93	88		5	
Wellesley	50	48		1	1
Westfield	58	55			3
West Springfield	64	62	1		1
Weymouth	99	92		2	5
Woburn	72	68		4	
Worcester	495	408	6	61	20
MICHIGAN					
Allen Park	58	54	2		2
Ann Arbor	184	136	7	8	33
Battle Creek	91	75	1	4	11
Bay City	87	80	1	2	4
Birmingham	49	40		3	6
Clinton Township	48	39		4	5
Dearborn	227	194	1	23	9
Dearborn Heights	95	85	2	2	6
Detroit	6,148	5,462	93	358	235
Farmington Township	59	45	1	6	7
Ferndale	63	54		6	3
Garden City	48	41		5	2
Genesee Township	15	13			2
Grand Rapids	369	308	4	16	41
Highland Park	136	105	1	16	14
Holland	58	49		3	6
Inkster	68	60	1		7
Jackson	100	88	1	3	8
Kalamazoo	178	146	2	5	25
Lansing	294	240	4	19	31
Lincoln Park	74	65	1	4	4
Livonia	144	122	2	9	11
Madison Heights	48	44		1	3
Muskegon	106	100			6
Oak Park	76	70	1		5
Pontiac	200	167	2	4	27
Portage	41	33	1	1	6
Port Huron	65	59			6
Redford Township	79	61	1	9	8
Roseville	88	80		1	7
Royal Oak	122	103	1	2	16
Saginaw	188	172	1	2	13
Saginaw Township	16	14			2
Saint Clair Shores	102	94		1	7

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population—Continued*

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
MICHIGAN—Con.					
Southfield	135	114	2	8	11
Southgate	42	37	-	1	4
Sterling Heights	128	96	-	16	16
Taylor	84	66	1	12	5
Warren	276	235	4	15	22
Waterford Township	45	36	-	6	3
West Bloomfield Township	29	22	-	-	7
Wyandotte	64	58	1	2	3
Ypsilanti	52	51	-	-	1
MINNESOTA					
Austin	39	33	-	1	5
Bloomington	87	78	1	2	6
Brooklyn Center	33	26	-	7	-
Brooklyn Park	29	27	-	-	2
Coon Rapids	34	31	-	-	3
Crystal	28	26	1	-	1
Duluth	168	140	3	13	12
Edina	49	42	1	4	2
Fridley	27	22	-	4	1
Mankato	47	43	1	-	3
Maplewood	35	32	1	-	2
Minneapolis	901	816	6	24	55
Minnetonka	27	25	-	-	2
Moorhead	33	30	-	1	2
Richfield	43	39	2	-	2
Rochester	104	97	-	-	7
Roseville	40	38	1	-	1
Saint Cloud	52	48	1	1	2
Saint Louis Park	53	47	-	6	-
Saint Paul	719	580	3	38	98
South Saint Paul	33	32	-	-	1
Winona	38	35	1	-	2
MISSISSIPPI					
Biloxi	95	80	2	8	5
Columbus	56	44	1	5	6
Greenville	85	65	-	7	13
Gulfport	76	63	1	3	9
Hattiesburg	66	52	-	6	8
Jackson	409	300	2	52	55
Meridian	102	92	-	-	10
Pascagoula	61	53	5	2	1
Vicksburg	53	45	2	6	-
MISSOURI					
Cape Girardeau	47	44	-	1	2
Columbia	80	71	-	4	5
Ferguson	49	44	-	3	2
Florissant	77	71	1	1	4
Independence	134	110	2	11	11
Jefferson City	63	56	3	1	3
Joplin	78	72	1	-	5
Kansas City	1,685	1,295	9	213	168
Kirkwood	60	48	1	6	5
Raytown	51	45	1	-	5
Saint Charles	47	41	1	3	2
Saint Joseph	129	115	-	6	8
Saint Louis	2,900	2,209	19	373	299
Springfield	173	164	-	-	9
University City	83	78	-	1	4
Webster Groves	49	45	1	1	2
MONTANA					
Billings	101	85	2	-	14
Great Falls	87	72	-	3	12
Missoula	53	43	-	3	7
NEBRASKA					
Grand Island	49	41	3	1	4
Lincoln	248	199	11	2	36
Omaha	673	555	5	49	64
NEVADA					
Las Vegas	474	369	9	16	80
North Las Vegas	117	87	6	4	20
Reno	266	206	6	6	48
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Concord	52	46	1	1	4
Manchester	159	145	1	3	10
Nashua	118	103	2	2	11
Portsmouth	55	49	-	5	1
NEW JERSEY					
Atlantic City	337	271	4	50	12
Bayonne	237	188	-	49	-
Belleville	86	81	-	3	2
Bergenfield	52	47	-	-	5
Bloomfield	120	117	-	-	3
Brick Township	17	16	-	-	1
Bridgewater Township	34	32	-	-	2
Camden	492	338	-	90	64
Cherry Hill	119	100	-	8	11
Clifton	140	131	-	3	6
Cranford Township	54	49	-	2	3
Dover Township	92	75	-	8	9
East Brunswick Township	73	62	-	3	8
East Orange	243	221	2	4	16
Edison	127	118	-	4	5
Elizabeth	306	286	-	8	12
Ewing Township	58	53	-	1	4
Fair Lawn	53	51	-	-	2
Fort Lee	67	67	-	-	-
Franklin Township	57	46	-	8	3
Garfield	63	55	1	6	1
Gloucester Township	41	35	-	4	2
Hackensack	111	95	-	11	5
Hamilton Township	133	117	-	13	3
Hoboken	154	144	-	9	1
Irvington	143	135	-	2	6
Jersey City	974	895	2	45	32
Kearny	126	125	-	-	1
Lakewood	66	62	-	-	4
Linden	126	122	-	-	4
Livingston	47	44	-	-	3
Lodi	49	46	-	1	2
Long Branch	78	68	-	8	2
Madison Township	80	75	-	1	4
Middletown Township	81	70	-	4	7
Montclair	115	105	-	6	4
Neptune Township	57	54	-	-	3
Newark	1,447	1,256	10	101	80
New Brunswick	144	122	-	16	6
North Bergen Township	127	112	-	9	6

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population—Continued*

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
NEW JERSEY—Con.					
Nutley Township	62	59			3
Orange	107	103		4	
Paramus	97	81		10	6
Parsippany-Troy Hills	78	69		4	6
Passaic	152	133	1	7	11
Paterson	431	390	3	30	8
Pennsauken	62	55		7	
Perth Amboy	105	100		3	2
Piscataway Township	84	79			5
Plainfield	149	114	2	13	20
Rahway	68	66		2	1
Ridgewood	52	47			5
Sayreville	69	61		4	4
Teaneck Township	93	85			8
Trenton	394	323	1	35	35
Union City	134	111		7	16
Union Township	121	115		2	4
Vineland	82	74		2	6
Wayne Township	102	96	1		5
Westfield	60	56			4
West New York	94	92		2	
West Orange	100	95			5
Willingboro Township	50	44		2	4
Woodbridge Township	166	142		11	12
NEW MEXICO					
Albuquerque	544	371	18	61	94
Hobbs	54	43			11
Las Cruces	86	61	2	11	12
Roswell	72	62	10		
Santa Fe	116	78	1	12	25
NEW YORK					
Albany	400	373		18	9
Amherst	124	119		2	3
Amsterdam	45	43		2	
Auburn	71	63		3	5
Binghamton	154	143		3	8
Brighton	38	35	1	2	
Buffalo	1,565	1,349	15	143	58
Cheektowaga	119	114		2	3
Clarkstown	83	80	1		2
Colonie Town	64	58		3	3
DeWitt	20	18		1	1
Elmira	108	104	1		3
Freeport	74	70			4
Garden City	56	50		5	1
Gates	18	16		2	
Glen Cove	54	53			1
Greece	59	53	1	4	1
Greenburgh	117	107		3	7
Hamburg Town	35	35			
Hempstead	78	76		1	1
Irondequoit	49	47		2	
Ithaca	63	57	1		5
Jamestown	77	70	1		6
Kingston	69	68			1
Lackawanna	69	69			
Lockport	47	45		2	
Long Beach	86	77		5	4
Mount Vernon	213	184	1	16	12
Newburgh	71	55		8	8
New Rochelle	204	180	5	8	11
New York	32,812	30,517	311	1,558	426
NEW YORK—Con.					
Niagara Falls	240	216	5	10	9
North Tonawanda	50	46		3	1
Orangetown	68	67			1
Port Chester	63	58		3	2
Poughkeepsie	91	87	1	1	2
Poughkeepsie Town	55	53		1	1
Ramapo Town	75	72		2	1
Rochester	730	626	7	39	58
Rockville Centre	58	54		2	2
Rome	70	65		4	1
Rotterdam	32	31			1
Schenectady	163	148	2	6	7
Syracuse	526	456	5	28	37
Tonawanda Town	125	117			8
Troy	130	123	1	2	4
Utica	195	182	1	9	3
Vestal	23	19		2	2
Watertown	76	68		3	5
West Seneca	56	54			2
White Plains	224	196	2	4	22
Yonkers	517	471	11	16	19
NORTH CAROLINA					
Asheville	138	128		3	7
Burlington	83	69	3	5	6
Chapel Hill	58	44		9	5
Charlotte	608	502	4	34	68
Durham	218	193	2	10	13
Fayetteville	133	112	3	4	14
Gastonia	92	85			7
Goldsboro	59	58			1
Greensboro	346	296	7	29	14
High Point	143	121	4		18
Kannapolis	42	40	2		
Raleigh	307	274	2	21	10
Rocky Mount	69	63	2	2	2
Wilmington	103	80	4	7	12
Wilson	69	67		1	1
Winston-Salem	299	259	15	8	17
NORTH DAKOTA					
Bismarck	55	44	11		
Fargo	93	82	3		8
Grand Forks	72	64	1	1	6
Minot	51	46	1	1	3
OHIO					
Akron	529	503	1		25
Alliance	45	35		4	6
Barberton	44	42			2
Beavercreek Township	8	6			2
Brook Park	41	39			2
Canton	227	209	2		16
Cincinnati	1,325	1,077	10	116	122
Cleveland	2,461	2,258	41	98	64
Cleveland Heights	75	64			11
Columbus	1,240	1,031	20	73	116
Cuyahoga Falls	65	58		6	1
Dayton	478	384	4	27	63
Delhi Township	12	11			1
East Cleveland	80	71		5	4
Elyria	68	66		2	
Euclid	113	95	2	9	7

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population*—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
OHIO—Con.					
Fairborn	41	36		3	2
Findlay	49	40		3	6
Garfield Heights	45	44		1	
Hamilton	115	106	1	4	4
Kent	31	23			8
Kettering	71	64	1	1	5
Lakewood	85	78	2	1	4
Lancaster	47	44			3
Lima	111	87		2	22
Lorain	83	83			
Mansfield	105	85		7	13
Maple Heights	54	49		2	3
Marion	54	51		3	
Massillon	40	40			
Mentor	40	33		2	5
Middletown	96	84		4	8
Newark	79	68		6	5
North Olmsted	41	38			3
Norwood	52	62			
Parma	108	92	3	2	11
Parma Heights	28	23		1	4
Portsmouth	49	46		1	2
Sandusky	57	45		4	8
Shaker Heights	76	68		2	6
South Euclid	49	42		5	2
Springfield	141	120		4	17
Steubenville	57	54		3	
Toledo	776	721	5	5	45
Upper Arlington	44	40		1	3
Warren	90	83	1	5	1
Whitehall	37	33		1	3
Xenia	47	36		7	4
Youngstown	309	281	4	9	15
Zanesville	48	35	1	1	11
OKLAHOMA					
Bartlesville	51	42	3	2	4
Del City	30	23		5	2
Enid	66	53	1	6	6
Lawton	133	111	2	8	12
Midwest City	69	61		2	6
Muskogee	70	59	2	3	6
Norman	82	71	3		8
Oklahoma City	654	577		20	57
Ponca City	49	48			1
Shawnee	49	41			8
Stillwater	45	39		1	5
Tulsa	613	541	4	45	23
OREGON					
Corvallis	43	36		1	6
Eugene	202	128	4	18	52
Medford	61	46	6		9
Portland	933	706	17	70	140
Salem	146	103	3	8	32
Springfield	50	39		2	9
PENNSYLVANIA					
Abington Township	94	85		7	2
Allentown	193	161	2	11	19
Altoona	108	91		6	11
Baldwin Borough	24	20		4	
Bensalem Township	47	40		5	2
Bethel Park	37	34		1	2

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.					
Bethlehem	150	132	1	4	13
Bristol Township	77	64	1	7	5
Cheltenham Township	76	66		7	3
Chester	157	131		21	5
Easton	66	55		7	4
Erie	238	214	1	6	17
Falls Township	46	39	1	4	2
Harrisburg	209	181		10	18
Haverford Township	71	66		3	2
Hazleton	46	44		1	1
Johnstown	85	81	1	1	2
Lancaster	128	116	2	1	9
Lebanon	44	43			1
Lower Merion Township	139	118		14	7
Lower Paxton Township	23	20			3
Marple Township	34	31		2	1
McKeesport	70	68			2
Middletown Township	48	38	1	5	4
Millcreek Township	44	37		4	3
Monroeville	38	33		4	1
Mount Lebanon Township	50	47			3
New Castle	67	62	1	1	3
Norristown	74	70		4	
North Huntingdon Township	20	17			3
Penn Hills Township	60	51		6	3
Philadelphia	9,121	8,120	63	590	348
Pittsburgh	1,621	1,574	14	9	24
Pottstown	46	39		5	2
Radnor Township	50	48			2
Reading	200	174	1	12	13
Ridley Township	36	30		6	
Ross Township	38	33		4	1
Scranton	186	174		9	3
Shaler Township	28	25		1	2
Springfield Township	30	27		3	
State College	34	32			2
Upper Darby Township	176	141		31	4
Warminster Township	41	33	1	1	6
West Mifflin	31	29			2
Wilkes-Barre	113	104	1	4	4
Wilkinsburg	38	32		1	5
Williamsport	64	57		3	4
York	111	104	3		4
RHODE ISLAND					
Cranston	124	113		3	8
Cumberland	33	30		3	
East Providence	90	84		6	
Middletown	32	31		1	
Newport	98	85	1	6	6
North Kingstown	37	34	1	1	1
Pawtucket	166	146		15	5
Providence	477	424	2	36	15
Warwick	176	166	2	2	7
Woonsocket	105	99	1	4	1
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Anderson	60	54	1	3	2
Charleston	173	131	4	13	25
Columbia	258	212	1	26	19
Florence	57	48	3	1	5
Greenville	163	146	5		12
Rock Hill	79	63	2	9	5
Spartanburg	110	92	1	8	9

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population—Continued*

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
SOUTH DAKOTA					
Aberdeen	40	36	4		
Rapid City	74	68	1		5
Sioux Falls	126	114	1	3	8
TENNESSEE					
Chattanooga	341	308	2	7	24
Clarksville	66	61	3	1	1
Jackson	89	82	1	1	5
Johnson City	77	70		1	6
Kingsport	66	66		1	9
Knoxville	369	296	3	32	38
Memphis	1,267	1,024	37	93	113
Murfreesboro	44	39		5	
Nashville	874	721	11	61	81
Oak Ridge	48	45	2	1	
TEXAS					
Abilene	131	108		9	14
Amarillo	221	177	1	7	36
Arlington	137	121	1	6	9
Austin	602	453		70	79
Baytown	74	58	1	6	9
Beaumont	201	185		2	14
Big Spring	49	41		8	
Bryan	60	42		3	5
Corpus Christi	326	268	2	15	41
Dallas	2,498	1,837	38	258	365
Denton	59	50		4	5
El Paso	663	490	5	18	50
Farmers Branch	41	36		1	4
Fort Worth	757	648	8	40	61
Galveston	113	100		1	12
Garland	88	86	2		
Grand Prairie	62	49		5	8
Harlingen	59	38		12	9
Houston	2,389	2,027	50	93	219
Hurst	43	32		4	7
Irving	119	96	1	6	16
Killeen	81	51	2	5	23
Kingsville	44	33		4	7
Laredo	85	83	1		1
Longview	87	77	3	1	6
Lubbock	244	219		4	21
McAllen	47	37		4	6
Mesquite	80	63	1	4	12
Midland	118	103	1	1	13
Odessa	123	101		11	11
Pasadena	160	117	10	10	23
Port Arthur	94	78			16
Richardson	76	68	2		6
San Angelo	119	95	2	12	10
San Antonio	1,156	968	4	91	93
Sherman	53	44		5	4
Temple	75	62		8	5
Texarkana	62	49	1	3	9
Texas City	41	40		1	
Tyler	103	82		4	17
Victoria	62	45	7	1	9
Waco	183	139	2	12	30
Wichita Falls	138	107	3	7	21
UTAH					
Bountiful	26	19		1	6
Ogden	141	105		5	31
Orem	31	27	1	2	1
Provo	65	58		7	
Salt Lake City	378	304	2	12	60
VERMONT					
Burlington	84	65	2	5	12
VIRGINIA					
Alexandria	256	204	4	14	34
Arlington	344	272	12	36	24
Charlottesville	75	68	3		4
Chesapeake	173	149		8	16
Danville	105	93	2	5	5
Hampton	159	135		3	21
Lynchburg	136	108		14	14
Newport News	241	222	4		15
Norfolk	631	527	6	42	56
Petersburg	74	58		6	10
Portsmouth	224	197		13	14
Richmond	633	559	5	29	40
Roanoke	206	195		1	10
Virginia Beach	283	219		28	36
WASHINGTON					
Bellevue	100	77	5	5	13
Bellingham	63	55	1	1	6
Bremerton	70	60	3	3	4
Everett	109	96	2	5	6
Longview	48	41	3	4	
Renton	71	56	1	3	11
Richland	41	37	1		3
Seattle	1,426	1,155	20	92	159
Spokane	292	247	4	15	26
Tacoma	307	252	5	17	33
Vancouver	77	65	1		11
Yakima	116	87	3	5	21
WEST VIRGINIA					
Charleston	154	141			13
Fairmont	37	34		3	
Huntington	145	120		17	8
Morgantown	37	35			2
Parkersburg	64	46		8	10
Weirton	37	35			2
Wheeling	100	89		3	8
WISCONSIN					
Appleton	99	85		3	11
Beloit	66	57			9
Brookfield	55	47		5	3
Eau Claire	86	68	1	8	9
Fond du Lac	67	60		1	6
Green Bay	167	148	1	12	6
Greenfield	27	24		3	

Table 71.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities 25,000 and over in Population*—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
WISCONSIN—Con.					
Janesville	73	66			7
Kenosha	159	137	1	9	12
La Crosse	87	77		3	7
Madison	324	259	23	9	33
Manitowoc	68	63		1	4
Menomonee Falls	61	50	1	7	3
Milwaukee	2,313	2,100	25	124	64
New Berlin	41	35		4	2
Oshkosh	93	88			5
Racine	247	189	2	11	45
Sheboygan	108	92	2	2	12
Superior	66	64	1		1
Waukesha	83	75	1	1	6
Wausau	59	56	1		2
Wauwatosa	110	90	3	11	6
West Allis	152	131	1	5	15
WYOMING					
Casper	60	48			12
Cheyenne	69	52	1	4	12

[1] Male or female breakdown not available for agencies listing only total officers or civilians.

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA			
Abbeville	7	7	
Albertville	22	22	
Alexander City	27	27	
Arab	15	15	
Athens	26	24	2
Atmore	22	22	
Attalla	13	12	1
Auburn	33	28	5
Boaz	10	10	
Brewton	18	18	
Bridgeport	5	5	
Brighton	6	6	
Chickasaw	22	22	
Childersburg	12	12	
Daleville	16	14	2
Demopolis	19	15	4
East Brewton	5	5	
Elba	11	10	1
Eufaula	15	15	
Evergreen	15	14	1
Fairfield	24	24	
Fayette	10	10	
Florala	6	6	
Fort Payne	25	25	
Geneva	9	9	
Glencoe	7	7	
Graysville	6	6	
Greenville	21	20	1
Hartselle	15	15	
Headland	8	7	1
Homewood	38	38	
Hueytown	10	10	
Irondale	11	11	
Jacksonville	16	15	1
Jasper	40	35	5
Lafayette	15	12	3
Leeds	10	9	1
Madison	10	9	1
Marion	7	7	
Midfield	20	20	
Montevallo	7	7	
Mountain Brook	32	31	1
Northport	17	16	1
Oneonta	11	11	
Opp	16	16	
Oxford	18	17	1
Ozark	31	29	2
Pell City	11	11	
Piedmont	10	10	
Pleasant Grove	7	6	1
Prattville	23	22	1
Roosevelt City	6	6	
Saraland	18	16	2
Scottsboro	26	23	3
Sheffield	28	27	1
Sylacauga	31	31	
Talladega	32	29	3
Tallassee	12	12	
Tarrant City	15	15	
Thomasville	10	9	1
Troy	33	32	1
Tuscumbia	20	19	1
Tuskegee	25	23	2
Union Springs	13	13	
Vestavia Hills	21	20	1
Winfield	5	5	
York	4	4	
ALASKA			
Bethel	5	5	
Fairbanks	65	48	17
Homer	7	4	3
Juneau	26	17	9
Kenai	11	10	1
Ketchikan	22	16	6
Kodiak	13	8	5
Palmer	8	6	2
Petersburg	10	5	5
Sitka	15	9	6
Skagway	1	1	
Soldotna	4	3	1
Spenard Service District	36	34	2
Valdez	4	3	1
Wrangell	4	4	
ARIZONA			
Avondale	13	12	1
Benson	10	10	
Bisbee	21	18	3
Buckeye	7	6	1
Casa Grande	26	20	6
Chandler	35	31	4
Coolidge	16	11	5
Cottonwood	7	7	
Douglas	30	30	
El Mirage	11	11	
Eloy	16	13	3
Globe	16	15	1
Holbrook	15	11	4
Huachuca City	3	3	
Kearny	5	5	
Kingman	24	18	6
Miami	9	8	1
Nogales	22	22	
Page	11	9	2
Paradise Valley	10	9	1
Peoria	13	11	2
Prescott	27	26	1
Safford	9	9	
Sierra Vista	24	18	6
Tolleson	10	8	2
Wickenburg	7	7	
Willcox	11	7	4
Williams	12	8	4
Winslow	21	16	5

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ARKANSAS			
Arkadelphia	13	13	
Ashdown	7	7	
Augusta	4	4	
Batesville	11	9	2
Beebe	4	4	
Bentonville	12	12	
Blytheville	34	31	3
Booneville	6	6	
Brinkley	11	11	
Cabot	3	3	
Camden	27	24	3
Clarendon	3	3	
Corning	8	8	
Crossett	12	11	1
Dermott	3	3	
Forrest City	21	21	
Hamburg	4	4	
Harrison	10	9	1
Helena	13	11	2
Hope	16	16	
Jacksonville	30	27	3
Lake Village	5	5	
Lonoke	3	3	
Magnolia	16	16	
Malvern	16	15	1
McGehee	8	6	2
Mena	7	6	1
Monticello	12	12	
Morrilton	13	12	1
Nashville	7	7	
Newport	11	11	
Ozark	3	3	
Paragould	20	18	2
Paris	5	5	
Piggott	6	6	
Pocahontas	8	8	
Prescott	5	5	
Rogers	20	18	2
Russellville	18	15	3
Searcy	12	12	
Sherwood	5	4	1
Siloam Springs	12	12	
Springdale	31	29	2
Stamps	3	3	
Stuttgart	15	15	
Texarkana	49	44	5
Trumann	12	10	2
Van Buren	11	11	
Walnut Ridge	10	10	
Warren	11	10	1
West Helena	12	12	
CALIFORNIA			
Adelanto	3	3	
Alturas	5	5	
Anderson	15	10	5
Angels Camp	5	5	
Arcata	18	17	1
Arroyo Grande	12	11	1
Arvin	10	8	2
Atherton	22	21	1
Atwater	18	14	4
Auburn	21	16	5
Banning	28	26	2
Beaumont	16	14	2
Bell	30	27	3
Belmont	35	32	3
Belvedere	6	6	
Benicia	25	19	6
Biggs	4	4	
Bishop	12	11	1
Blythe	21	17	4
Brea	41	34	7
Brentwood	7	7	
Brisbane	11	10	1
Broadmoor	8	7	1
Calexico	26	22	4
California City	10	8	2
Calipatria	5	5	
Calistoga	6	6	
Campbell	39	33	6
Capitola	16	14	2
Carlsbad	35	35	
Carmel	20	15	5
Carpinteria	15	11	4
Ceres	19	16	3
Chico	46	40	6
Chino	37	29	8
Chowchilla	12	9	3
Claremont	34	29	5
Clayton	3	3	
Cloverdale	12	9	3
Clovis	27	22	5
Coachella	19	16	3
Coalinga	13	13	
Colfax	3	3	
Colton	49	42	7
Colusa	7	6	1
Corcoran	13	11	2
Corning	8	7	1
Coronado	39	35	4
Corte Madera	17	14	3
Cotati	5	5	
Crescent City	9	8	1
Davis	37	30	7
Delano	31	27	4
Del Rey Oaks	6	6	
Dinuba	17	17	
Dixon	11	10	1
Dorris	1	1	
Dos Palos	6	6	
Dunsmuir	8	5	3
El Centro	42	35	7
Emeryville	24	22	2
Escalon	7	6	1
Etna	2	2	
Eureka	46	37	9
Exeter	9	8	1
Farmersville	6	6	
Fillmore	15	12	3
Firebaugh	10	9	1
Folsom	14	11	3
Fontana	37	30	7
Fort Bragg	14	14	
Fort Jones	1	1	
Fortuna	12	8	4
Foster City	26	23	3
Fowler	4	4	
Galt	8	7	1
Gilroy	29	26	3
Gonzales	5	5	
Grass Valley	18	15	3
Greenfield	6	6	
Gridley	10	9	1
Grover City	11	11	
Guadalupe	7	7	
Gustine	8	8	
Half Moon Bay	8	7	1
Hanford	31	26	5
Healdsburg	17	12	5
Hemet	30	26	4
Hermosa Beach	41	35	6
Hillsborough	22	20	2
Hollister	15	13	2
Holtville	11	10	1
Huron	5	5	
Imperial	11	9	2
Imperial Beach	31	24	7
Indio	41	32	9
Ione	2	2	
Irwindale	18	15	3
Isleton	2	2	
Jackson	6	5	1
Kensington	8	8	
Kerman	6	6	
King City	13	10	3
Kingsburg	11	11	
Laguna Beach	51	44	7
Lakeport	6	5	1
La Palma	22	17	5
Larkspur	19	17	2
La Verne	20	16	4
Lemoore	11	10	1
Lincoln	7	6	1
Lindsay	13	10	3
Live Oak	6	5	1
Livingston	7	7	
Los Alamitos	24	20	4
Los Altos	23	22	1
Los Banos	26	20	6
Los Gatos	30	26	4
Madera	28	26	2
Manteca	27	20	7
Maricopa	1	1	
Martinez	33	26	7
Marysville	33	29	4
Maywood	27	24	3
McFarland	8	5	3
Mendota	11	11	
Merced	55	43	12
Millbrae	25	20	5
Mill Valley	22	17	5
Montclair	53	43	10
Morgan Hill	15	14	1
Morro Bay	16	13	3
Mount Shasta	10	6	4
Needles	16	14	2
Nevada City	6	6	
Newman	9	8	1
Oakdale	14	12	2
Ojai	17	13	4
Orange Cove	9	7	2
Oroville	23	19	4
Pacific Grove	20	19	1
Palm Springs	87	70	17
Palos Verdes Estates	21	19	2
Parlier	5	5	
Paso Robles	18	18	
Patterson	6	6	
Perris	15	10	5

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000*—Continued

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
CALIFORNIA—Con.			
Petaluma	40	31	9
Piedmont	22	21	1
Pinole	19	15	4
Pismo Beach	13	12	1
Pittsburg	41	34	7
Placentia	39	32	7
Placerville	19	14	5
Pleasant Hill	41	30	11
Pleasanton	30	23	7
Porterville	31	27	4
Port Hueneme	21	21	----
Red Bluff	21	18	3
Redding	48	36	12
Reedley	13	12	1
Rio Dell	7	5	2
Rio Vista	7	6	1
Ripon	7	7	----
Riverbank	8	8	----
Rocklin	5	4	1
Rohnert Park	14	9	5
Roseville	33	26	7
Ross	5	5	----
Saint Helena	11	8	3
San Anselmo	21	17	4
San Clemente	46	41	5
Sand City	3	3	----
San Fernando	41	36	5
Sanger	21	20	1
San Jacinto	13	11	2
San Juan Bautista	2	2	----
San Marino	29	28	1
San Pablo	41	35	6
Santa Paula	32	27	5
Sausalito	31	27	4
Scotts Valley	7	6	1
Seal Beach	46	37	9
Sebastopol	13	12	1
Selma	18	14	4
Shafter	12	9	3
Sierra Madre	20	16	4
Signal Hill	25	24	1
Soledad	8	8	----
Sonoma	15	14	1
Sonora	11	10	1
South Lake Tahoe	45	44	1
South Pasadena	38	33	5
Stanton	42	42	----
State Harbor	15	15	----
Suisun City	9	9	----
Susanville	11	10	1
Sutter Creek	3	3	----
Taft	11	8	3
Tehachapi	10	9	1
Tracy	28	26	2
Tulare	33	27	6
Tulelake	2	2	----
Turlock	27	23	4
Tustin	47	37	10
Ukiah	23	21	2
Union City	29	25	4
Vacaville	39	30	9
Vernon	67	62	5
Wasco	13	11	2
Waterford	7	6	1
Watsonville	38	35	3
Weed	6	6	----
Westmorland	4	4	----
Wheatland	5	4	1
Williams	5	5	----
Willits	12	8	4
Willows	8	7	1
Winters	6	6	----
Woodlake	7	6	1
Woodland	38	33	5
Yreka City	15	11	4
Yuba City	31	25	6
COLORADO			
Alamosa	14	13	1
Aspen	23	17	6
Berthoud	3	3	----
Breckenridge	4	3	1
Brighton	24	18	6
Brush	16	9	6
Canon City	19	18	1
Carbondale	2	2	----
Cherry Hill	12	12	----
Commerce City	43	36	7
Cortez	19	13	6
Delta	9	7	2
Durango	22	18	4
Edgewater	8	7	1
Florence	6	6	----
Fort Morgan	16	13	3
Glendale	18	14	4
Glenwood Springs	11	10	1
Golden	18	17	1
Grand Junction	47	42	6
Gunnison	14	10	4
Julesburg	2	2	----
Kremmling	1	1	----
Lafayette	8	7	1
La Junta	11	10	1
Lamar	16	15	1
Leadville	9	9	----
Longmont	45	40	6
Loveland	27	23	4
Manitou Springs	14	11	3
Manzanola	1	1	----
Monte Vista	9	9	----
Montrose	12	12	----
Rifle	4	4	----
Rocky Ford	7	6	1
Salida	8	8	----
Sheridan	10	9	1
Sterling	22	14	8
Thornton	28	22	6
Trinidad	18	17	1
Vail	12	7	5
Walsenburg	9	9	----
Westminster	35	27	8
CONNECTICUT			
Ansonia	34	32	2
Avon	25	22	3
Berlin	35	33	2
Bethel	22	21	1
Bloomfield	43	40	3
Branford	32	31	1
Cheshire	25	25	----
Clinton	15	14	1
Coventry	8	6	2
CONNECTICUT—Con.			
Danielson	14	13	1
Darien	47	44	3
Derby	22	21	1
Farmington	32	28	4
Glastonbury	36	32	4
Granby	5	5	----
Groton City	22	20	2
Guilford	26	25	1
Jewett City	9	9	----
Madison Town	19	18	1
Monroe	25	24	1
Naugatuck	41	39	2
New Canaan	40	39	1
North Haven	39	36	3
Old Saybrook	21	20	1
Orange	25	25	----
Plainville	26	25	1
Putnam	13	13	----
Ridgefield Town	31	29	2
Rocky Hill	23	22	1
Seymour	19	18	1
Simsbury	26	25	1
Stafford Springs	4	4	----
Stonington	21	21	----
Suffield	11	10	1
Waterford	29	28	1
Watertown	31	28	3
Willimantic	32	29	3
Wilton	29	28	1
Windsor	36	34	2
Windsor Locks	21	17	4
Winsted	21	21	----
Wolcott	22	18	4
Woodbridge	19	19	----
DELAWARE			
Bethany Beach	3	3	----
Blades	1	1	----
Bridgeville	3	3	----
Camden-Wyoming	2	2	----
Clayton	2	2	----
Dagsboro	1	1	----
Delaware City	7	7	----
Del River-Bay Authority	20	20	----
Delmar	3	3	----
Dover	54	48	6
Elsmere	10	9	1
Felton	1	1	----
Fenwick Island	3	3	----
Georgetown	9	8	1
Harrington	4	4	----
Laurel	10	9	1
Lewes	5	5	----
Little Creek	1	1	----
Magnolia	2	2	----
Middletown	7	6	1
Milford	19	17	2
Millsboro	3	3	----
Milton	4	4	----
Newark	46	40	6
New Castle	8	7	1
Newport	5	5	----
Ocean View	1	1	----
Seaford	15	14	1
Selbyville	2	2	----
Smyrna	9	8	1

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Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
FLORIDA			
Altamonte Springs	17	16	1
Altha	1	1	
Anna Maria	3	3	
Apalachicola	5	5	
Apopka	20	17	3
Arcadia	15	13	2
Atlantic Beach	12	9	3
Atlantis	6	6	
Auburndale	15	15	
Avon Park	13	13	
Bal Harbour	19	18	1
Bartow	32	27	5
Bay Harbor Islands	20	19	1
Belleair	10	10	
Belleair Beach	3	3	
Belleair Bluffs	4	4	
Belle Glade	42	39	3
Belleview	3	3	
Biscayne Park	5	5	
Blountstown	5	4	1
Bonifay	3	3	
Bowling Green	3	3	
Boynton Beach	48	42	6
Bradenton	42	37	5
Bradenton Beach	4	4	
Brooksville	7	7	
Bunnell	2	2	
Bushnell	2	2	
Callahan	3	3	
Calloway	1	1	
Cape Canaveral	16	14	2
Cape Coral	20	17	3
Carrabelle	3	3	
Casselberry	17	15	2
Cedar Grove	2	2	
Chattahoochee	8	7	1
Chiefland	4	4	
Chipley	4	4	
Clermont	10	8	2
Clewiston	15	12	3
Cocoa	31	28	3
Cocoa Beach	33	25	8
Coconut Creek	11	10	1
Coleman	1	1	
Cooper City	12	8	4
Coral Springs	20	17	3
Crescent City	6	5	1
Crestview	11	9	2
Crystal River	7	7	
Dade City	20	15	5
Dania	24	23	1
Davenport	2	2	
Davie	22	17	5
Daytona Beach Shores	11	11	
Deerfield Beach	44	41	3
De Funiak Springs	5	5	
De Land	32	27	5
Delray Beach	54	48	6
Dundee	3	3	
Dunedin	37	34	3
Dunnellon	5	5	
Eagle Lake	4	4	
Eatonville	10	5	5
Edgewater	9	6	3
El Portal	6	5	1
Eustis	23	19	4
Fernandina Beach	15	15	
FLORIDA—Con.			
Florida City	7	6	1
Fort Meade	12	12	
Fort Walton Beach	37	34	3
Frostproof	9	9	
Golden Beach	8	8	
Graceville	6	6	
Greenacres	3	3	
Green Cove Springs	11	11	
Greenville	1	1	
Groveland	4	4	
Gulf Breeze	9	8	1
Gulfport	24	23	1
Gulf Stream	5	5	
Hacienda Village	2	2	
Haines City	22	22	
Hallandale	58	47	11
Havana	6	6	
Hialeah Gardens	5	5	
High Springs	8	5	3
Hillsboro Beach	11	10	1
Holly Hill	16	16	
Holmes Beach	5	5	
Homestead	41	39	2
Howey-in-the-Hills	2	2	
Indialantic	8	8	
Indian Harbour Beach	12	6	6
Indian Rocks Beach	5	5	
Inverness	5	5	
Jacksonville Beach	44	37	7
Jasper	6	6	
Juno Beach	4	4	
Jupiter	8	7	1
Jupiter Island	10	10	
Kenneth City	6	6	
Keystone Heights	2	2	
Kissimmee	33	29	4
Lake Alfred	10	6	4
Lake City	18	18	
Lake Clark Shores	6	6	
Lake Park	20	15	5
Lake Wales	21	19	2
Lake Worth	57	47	10
Lantana	14	13	1
Largo	47	47	
Lauderdale-by-the-Sea	8	8	
Lauderdale Lakes	34	31	3
Lauderhill	30	27	3
Leesburg	38	36	2
Lighthouse Point	25	24	1
Live Oak	11	11	
Longboat Key	11	10	1
Longwood	17	14	3
Lynn Haven	5	5	
MacClenny	7	6	1
Madeira Beach	15	14	1
Madison	12	12	
Maitland	21	21	
Manalapan	4	4	
Mangonia Park	3	3	
Margate	35	26	9
Marianna	13	13	
Mascotte	1	1	
Medley	8	8	
Melbourne Beach	5	5	
Miami Shores	28	28	
Miami Springs	35	33	2
Milton	11	10	1
FLORIDA—Con.			
Minneola	3	3	
Miramar	40	37	3
Monticello	5	5	
Mount Dora	16	15	1
Mulberry	7	7	
Naples	47	44	3
Neptune Beach	6	6	
New Port Richey	22	21	1
New Smyrna Beach	34	34	
Niceville	6	6	
North Bay Village	20	18	2
North Lauderdale	8	7	1
North Palm Beach	20	15	5
North Port Charlotte	6	6	
North Redington Beach	5	5	
Oak Hill	1	1	
Oakland	1	1	
Oakland Park	42	38	4
Ocala	69	62	7
Ocean Ridge	8	7	1
Ocoee	15	12	3
Okeechobee	10	9	1
Oldsmar	4	4	
Opa Locka	33	32	1
Orange Park	11	11	
Ormond Beach	35	33	2
Oviedo	6	6	
Pahokee	13	11	2
Palatka	21	21	
Palm Bay	16	11	5
Palm Beach	80	74	6
Palm Beach Gardens	27	19	8
Palm Beach Shores	6	6	
Palmetto	21	18	3
Palm Springs	9	8	1
Panama City Beach	16	15	1
Parker	3	3	
Pembroke Park	16	13	2
Pembroke Pines	32	31	1
Perry	11	11	
Pinellas Park	37	35	2
Plantation	47	46	1
Plant City	30	26	4
Port Orange	14	14	
Port Richey	5	5	
Port Saint Joe	12	12	
Punta Gorda	16	10	6
Quincy	29	28	1
Redington Beach	5	5	
Riviera Beach	61	48	13
Rockledge	17	17	
Royal Palm Beach	6	5	1
Safety Harbor	9	9	
Saint Augustine	31	31	
Saint Cloud	12	11	1
Saint Leo	7	7	
Saint Petersburg Beach	34	28	6
San Antonio	2	2	
Sanford	53	45	8
Satellite Beach	6	6	
Sea Ranch Lakes	8	8	
Sebastian	4	4	
Sebring	19	18	1
South Bay	6	6	
South Daytona	12	9	3
South Flomaton	4	4	
South Miami	37	35	2

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000*—Continued

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
FLORIDA—Con.			
South Pasadena	11	10	1
South Shores	6	5	
Springfield	10	6	4
Starke	15	12	3
Stuart	15	12	3
Sunrise	44	38	6
Surfside	18	18	
Sweetwater	7	7	
Tamarac	23	21	2
Tarpon Springs	23	18	5
Tavares	9	7	2
Temple Terrace	18	18	
Tequesta	13	13	
Treasure Island	17	17	
Umatilla	4	4	
Valparaiso	5	5	
Venice	29	23	6
Vero Beach	52	42	10
Virginia Gardens	5	4	1
Waldo	2	2	
Wauchula	7	7	
Webster	1	1	
West Miami	11	10	1
Wewahitchka	1	1	
Wildwood	9	9	
Williston	4	4	
Wilton Manors	25	25	
Windermere	3	3	
Winter Garden	18	13	5
Winter Haven	61	51	10
Winter Park	60	54	6
Winter Springs	3	3	
Zephyrhills	11	8	3
GEORGIA			
Acworth	10	9	1
Adel	12	12	
Alma	7	7	
Americus	32	30	2
Austell	10	9	1
Bainbridge	16	16	
Barnesville	10	10	
Bremen	7	7	
Brunswick	59	56	3
Camilla	13	12	1
Canton	11	11	
Carrollton	30	26	4
Cedartown	21	21	
Chamblee	20	19	1
Clarkesville	5	5	
College Park	45	44	1
Commerce	11	11	
Cordele	23	23	
Covington	28	27	1
Dalton	33	27	6
Dawson	13	10	3
Decatur	40	38	2
Donalsonville	8	8	
Douglas	29	28	1
Douglasville	17	17	
Dublin	28	26	2
Elberton	19	18	1
Fairburn	7	7	
Fitzgerald	17	14	3
Forest Park	36	28	8
Forsyth	10	9	1
GEORGIA—Con.			
Fort Oglethorpe	11	7	4
Fort Valley	21	19	2
Gainesville	44	41	3
Garden City	7	6	1
Glennville	5	5	
Gordon	4	4	
Greensboro	4	4	
Griffin	61	55	6
Hapeville	25	23	2
Hartwell	9	8	1
Hawkinsville	7	7	
Hazlehurst	8	7	1
Hinesville	9	8	1
Jesup	20	19	1
Jonesboro	7	7	
Lafayette	18	15	3
La Grange	49	44	5
Lake City	6	5	1
Lawrenceville	5	5	
Lyons	9	9	
Madison	11	11	
Manchester	13	13	
McDonough	7	5	2
McRae	9	9	
Milledgeville	28	28	
Monroe	20	18	2
Montezuma	9	9	
Morrow	7	7	
Moultrie	35	35	
Nashville	11	11	
Newnan	36	35	1
Pelham	7	7	
Perry	23	17	6
Port Wentworth	5	5	
Powder Springs	6	6	
Riverdale	10	7	3
Rockmart	13	12	1
Rossville	10	9	1
Roswell	8	8	
Saint Marys	4	4	
Sandersville	19	11	8
Smyrna	31	30	1
Statesboro	16	16	
Summerville	11	11	
Swainsboro	16	16	
Sylvania	11	10	1
Sylvester	10	9	1
Tallapoosa	7	7	
Thomaston	25	25	
Thomasville	28	24	4
Tifton	26	26	
Trion	7	7	
Union City	7	6	1
Villa Rica	9	9	
Washington	9	9	
Waycross	50	45	5
Waynesboro	11	11	
West Point	17	13	4
Winder	22	19	3
IDAHO			
American Falls	5	5	
Blackfoot	23	18	5
Buhl	5	5	
Burley	23	20	3
Caldwell	25	20	5
IDAHO—Con.			
Chubbuck	3	3	
Coeur d' Alene	32	27	5
Emmett	8	7	1
Gooding	4	4	
Grace	3	2	1
Grangeville	6	5	1
Jerome	13	9	4
Kellogg	10	7	3
Montpelier	6	4	2
Moscow	25	18	7
Mountain Home	19	14	5
Nampa	36	31	5
Payette	9	7	2
Rexburg	12	10	2
Rupert	12	8	4
Saint Anthony	5	5	
Sandpoint	10	8	2
Shelley	5	5	
Soda Springs	4	4	
Twin Falls	38	36	2
Wallace	5	5	
Weiser	11	7	4
ILLINOIS			
Abingdon	4	4	
Addison	41	37	4
Algonquin	9	5	4
Alorton	7	7	
Alsip	21	17	4
Antioch	11	8	3
Auburn	9	8	1
Barrington	24	21	3
Barrington Hills	10	9	1
Bartonville	11	8	3
Beardstown	12	11	1
Bellwood	31	28	3
Belvidere	29	24	5
Benld	8	8	
Bensenville	27	25	2
Benton	6	6	
Berkeley	13	12	1
Bethalto	12	12	
Blue Island	24	23	1
Bolingbrook	19	14	5
Bourbonnais	3	2	1
Bradley	11	10	1
Bridgeview	31	26	5
Broadview	23	22	1
Brookfield	25	25	
Burr Ridge	6	6	
Bushnell	6	6	
Cahokia	24	23	1
Cairo	21	18	3
Calumet Park	11	11	
Canton	22	18	4
Carbondale	60	56	4
Carlyle	3	3	
Carmi	12	10	2
Carol Stream	15	10	5
Carpentersville	40	37	3
Carterville	5	5	
Carthage	3	3	
Cary	12	9	3
Casey	5	5	
Caseyville	13	11	2
Centralia	27	27	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Centreville	17	15	2
Charleston	26	25	1
Chester	11	11	-------
Chicago Ridge	21	16	5
Chillicothe	8	7	1
Christopher	6	6	-------
Clarendon Hills	13	9	4
Coal City	5	5	-------
Coal Valley	2	2	-------
Collinsville [1]	29	-------	-------
Columbia	7	7	-------
Country Club Hills	10	8	2
Countryside	17	17	-------
Crest Hill	16	12	4
Crestwood	7	7	-------
Crete	5	5	-------
Crystal Lake	35	33	2
Dixmoor	6	5	1
Dixon	29	22	7
Dupo	2	2	-------
Du Quoin	8	8	-------
East Alton	18	12	6
East Dundee	6	5	1
East Moline	31	28	3
East Peoria	33	33	-------
Effingham	22	15	7
Eldorado	16	15	1
Elk Grove Village	50	46	4
Fairfield	12	12	-------
Fairmont City	6	6	-------
Fairview Heights	16	15	1
Flora	12	12	-------
Flossmoor	15	15	-------
Forest Park	33	28	5
Fox Lake	16	16	-------
Fulton	4	4	-------
Galena	7	6	1
Galva	2	2	-------
Geneseo	14	10	4
Geneva	20	17	3
Genoa	5	5	-------
Georgetown	4	4	-------
Gibson City	7	7	-------
Gillespie	4	3	1
Glencoe	18	17	1
Glendale Heights	23	18	5
Glen Ellyn	37	32	5
Glenview	42	40	2
Glenwood	16	16	-------
Golf	11	9	2
Grayslake	10	7	3
Green Rock	8	6	2
Greenville	9	8	1
Gurnee	9	7	2
Hamilton	5	4	1
Hanover Park	29	28	1
Harrisburg	13	13	-------
Harvard	12	7	5
Harwood Heights	18	17	1
Hazel Crest	14	14	-------
Hickory Hills	20	15	5
Highland	13	12	1
Highwood	7	7	-------
Hillsboro	7	7	-------
Hillside	26	25	1
Hometown	5	1	4
Homewood	28	28	-------
Hoopeston	11	8	3
Huntley	3	3	-------
Itasca	14	10	4
Jacksonville	40	35	5
Jerseyville	13	12	1
Kenilworth	12	11	1
Kewanee	20	20	-------
Knoxville	3	3	-------
La Grange Park	27	24	3
Lake Bluff	8	8	-------
Lake Forest	34	31	3
Lake in the Hills	5	3	2
Lakemoor	6	3	3
Lake Zurich	15	10	5
La Salle	17	17	-------
Lawrenceville	10	10	-------
Lebanon	4	4	-------
Lemont	13	9	4
Libertyville	29	24	5
Lincoln	29	25	4
Lincolnwood	30	29	1
Lisle	18	15	3
Litchfield	11	10	1
Lockport	18	12	6
Loves Park	19	18	1
Lyons	19	19	-------
Macomb	26	23	3
Madison	16	16	-------
Maple Park	2	2	-------
Marengo	8	8	-------
Marion	14	14	-------
Markham	41	36	5
Marquette Heights	8	6	2
Marseilles	7	5	2
Marshall	6	6	-------
Mascoutah	5	5	-------
Matteson	7	7	-------
Mattoon	34	31	3
Mc Henry	21	21	-------
Melrose Park	58	53	5
Mendota	12	12	-------
Merrionette Park	2	2	-------
Milan	10	9	1
Momence	4	4	-------
Monmouth	23	22	1
Morris	14	14	-------
Morrison	5	5	-------
Morton	12	9	3
Mount Carmel	11	11	-------
Mount Morris	12	4	8
Mount Olive	3	3	-------
Mount Vernon	26	26	-------
Mundelein	31	25	6
Murphysboro	16	15	1
Nashville	3	3	-------
New Lenox	3	3	-------
Newton	4	4	-------
Nokomis	7	6	1
Norridge	22	20	2
North Aurora	6	6	-------
Northfield	20	19	1
Northlake	34	29	5
North Riverside	17	17	-------
Oak Brook	28	23	5
Oak Forest	24	18	6
O' Fallon	12	11	1
Oglesby	5	5	-------
Olympia Fields	9	9	-------
Orland Park	13	10	3
Ottawa	25	25	-------
Palos Heights	13	13	-------
Palos Hills	12	7	5
Palos Park	4	4	-------
Pana	13	9	4
Paris	14	14	-------
Park Forest South	7	6	1
Paxton	6	6	-------
Peoria Heights	8	8	-------
Peru	19	19	-------
Pinckneyville	15	14	1
Pittsfield	5	5	-------
Plainfield	5	5	-------
Plano	10	6	4
Polo	10	9	1
Pontiac	16	15	1
Princeton	8	8	-------
Riverdale	23	19	4
River Forest	28	24	4
River Grove	16	16	-------
Riverside	20	20	-------
Robinson	8	8	-------
Rochelle	19	16	3
Rockdale	7	7	-------
Rock Falls	19	19	-------
Rolling Meadows	37	34	3
Romeoville	26	20	6
Roselle	18	17	1
Rosemont	29	27	2
Round Lake Beach	12	12	-------
Round Lake Park	4	4	-------
Rushville	3	3	-------
Saint Charles	35	32	3
Salem	19	19	-------
Sandwich	10	7	3
Sauk Village	12	9	3
Savanna	8	8	-------
Schiller Park	25	23	2
Shelbyville	11	9	2
Silvis	12	7	5
South Beloit	9	6	3
South Chicago Heights	9	8	1
South Elgin	5	5	-------
South Holland	23	20	3
South Jacksonville	2	2	-------
Sparta	7	4	3
Spring Valley	12	12	-------
Staunton	4	4	-------
Steger	8	7	1
Stickney	13	13	-------
Stone Park	18	16	2
Streamwood	23	20	3
Streator	28	25	3
Sullivan	6	6	-------
Summit	19	18	1
Swansea	3	3	-------
Sycamore	12	10	2
Taylorville	12	12	-------
Tinley Park	30	27	3
Tuscola	4	4	-------
Vandalia	11	11	-------
Venice	16	16	-------
Villa Grove	7	7	-------
Warrenville	3	3	-------
Washington	13	9	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Washington Park	13	12	1
Waterloo	5	5	
Watseka	12	12	
Wauconda	17	14	3
Westchester	25	25	
West Chicago	24	17	7
West Dundee	6	5	1
Western Springs	21	18	3
West Frankfort	10	10	
Westmont	21	18	3
Westville	8	8	
Wheeling	36	33	3
White Hall	5	5	
Willow Springs	12	11	1
Wilmington	10	7	3
Winfield	8	7	1
Winnetka	29	28	1
Wood Dale	20	15	5
Woodridge	20	17	3
Wood River	17	14	3
Woodstock	20	16	4
Worth	22	18	4
Yorkville	4	4	
Zion	34	31	3
INDIANA			
Alexandria	12	12	
Angola	7	7	
Attica	6	6	
Auburn	12	11	1
Aurora	11	11	
Batesville	7	4	3
Bedford	32	27	5
Beech Grove	27	27	
Berne	3	3	
Bicknell	5	5	
Bluffton	17	16	1
Boonville	8	8	
Brazil	16	16	
Bremen	8	6	2
Brownsburg	13	10	3
Cambridge City	6	6	
Carmel	14	11	3
Cedar Lake	14	10	4
Charlestown	6	6	
Chesterton	16	15	1
Clarksville	21	21	
Clinton	10	10	
Columbia City	11	11	
Connersville	39	39	
Corydon	4	4	
Covington	4	4	
Crawfordsville	36	28	8
Crown Point	19	19	
Decatur	15	15	
Delphi	6	5	1
Dunkirk	8	8	
Dyer	11	6	5
East Gary	15	15	
Edinburg	14	9	5
Elwood	17	14	3
Fairmount	8	5	3
Fowler	4	4	
Frankfort	25	24	1
Franklin	17	17	
Garrett	10	9	1
Gas City	13	9	4
Goshen	29	28	1
Greencastle	15	15	
Greendale	7	6	1
Greenfield	19	18	1
Greensburg	15	11	4
Greenwood	24	19	5
Griffith	21	17	4
Hartford City	10	10	
Highland	31	28	3
Hobart	27	24	3
Huntingburg	5	5	
Huntington	28	27	1
Jasonville	5	5	
Jasper	12	12	
Jeffersonville	33	32	1
Kendallville	12	11	1
Knox	6	6	
La Porte	42	40	2
Lawrence	24	23	1
Lawrenceburg	12	12	
Lebanon	19	19	
Ligonier	5	5	
Linton	10	10	
Logansport	38	37	1
Long Beach	6	6	
Loogootee	4	4	
Lowell	10	6	4
Madison	23	23	
Martinsville	15	15	
Mitchell	8	8	
Monticello	11	7	4
Mooresville	12	9	3
Mount Vernon	12	12	
Munster	28	28	
Nappanee	7	7	
New Castle	46	45	1
New Haven	10	9	1
New Whiteland	9	9	
Noblesville	18	14	4
North Manchester	9	9	
North Vernon	13	9	4
Oakland City	4	4	
Peru	29	28	1
Petersburg	10	10	
Plainfield	13	13	
Plymouth	12	12	
Portage	34	28	6
Portland	12	10	2
Princeton	12	12	
Rensselaer	11	10	1
Rochester	8	7	1
Rockville	5	5	
Rushville	14	14	
Salem	13	12	1
Scottsburg	13	9	4
Sellersburg	10	8	2
Seymour	22	21	1
Shelbyville	28	27	1
Speedway	29	26	3
Sullivan	9	8	1
Tell City	12	11	1
Tipton	12	8	4
Trail Creek	2	2	
Union City	5	5	
Valparaiso	37	33	4
Vincennes	32	32	
Wabash	26	26	
Warsaw	17	15	2
Washington	16	15	1
West Lafayette	28	25	3
West Terre Haute	5	5	
Whiting	24	24	
Winchester	12	11	1
Winona Lake	4	4	
IOWA			
Albia	11	11	
Algona	10	8	2
Altoona	3	3	
Anamosa	4	4	
Ankeny	16	12	4
Atlantic	12	10	2
Audubon	3	3	
Belle Plaine	6	6	
Belmond	4	4	
Bettendorf	26	20	6
Bloomfield	9	7	2
Boone	16	16	
Camanche	4	4	
Carroll	10	10	
Carter Lake	8	8	
Centerville	13	13	
Chariton	12	10	2
Charles City	16	16	
Cherokee	12	10	2
Clarinda	13	10	3
Clarion	5	5	
Clear Lake	11	9	2
Clive	7	4	3
Coralville	5	5	
Cresco	7	5	2
Creston	11	10	1
Decorah	15	11	4
Denison	9	9	
De Witt	5	5	
Dyersville	7	4	3
Eagle Grove	6	6	
Eldora	6	6	
Emmetsburg	8	8	
Estherville	13	12	1
Evansdale	10	7	3
Fairfield	15	10	5
Fort Madison	31	25	6
Glenwood	7	5	2
Grinnell	10	10	
Hampton	10	7	3
Harlan	12	7	5
Hawarden	4	4	
Humboldt	11	8	3
Independence	12	9	3
Indianola	11	10	1
Iowa Falls	15	11	4
Jefferson	6	6	
Keokuk	28	25	3
Knoxville	13	13	
Le Claire	3	3	
Le Mars	11	11	
Manchester	9	5	4
Maquoketa	12	9	3
Marion	23	21	2
Missouri Valley	6	6	
Monticello	8	5	3

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
IOWA—Con.			
Mount Pleasant	13	13	
Mount Vernon	4	4	
Muscatine	31	27	4
Nevada	4	4	
New Hampton	7	6	1
Newton	25	24	1
Oelwein	14	12	2
Onawa	6	6	
Osage	8	5	3
Osceola	4	3	1
Oskaloosa	13	13	
Pella	11	8	3
Perry	13	10	3
Red Oak	10	7	3
Rock Rapids	3	3	
Sac City	4	3	1
Sheldon	5	5	
Shenandoah	10	9	1
Sibley	4	4	
Sioux Center	5	5	
Spencer	14	13	1
Spirit Lake	8	6	2
Storm Lake	13	11	2
Tama	4	4	
Urbandale	22	21	1
Vinton	7	7	
Washington	6	6	
Waukon	6	6	
Waverly	13	10	3
Webster City	17	16	1
West Burlington	4	4	
West Des Moines	21	19	2
West Union	4	4	
Windsor Heights	12	10	2
Winterset	5	4	1
KANSAS			
Abilene	14	10	4
Anthony	25	22	3
Arkansas City	29	28	1
Atchison	19	18	1
Augusta	22	19	3
Baxter Springs	8	7	1
Belleville	8	6	2
Beloit	11	5	6
Bonner Springs	5	5	
Caney	5	5	
Chanute	21	19	2
Cherryvale	5	4	1
Clay Center	7	6	1
Coffeyville	32	28	4
Colby	11	9	2
Columbus	5	5	
Concordia	11	11	
Council Grove	5	5	
Derby	17	13	4
Dodge City	30	25	5
El Dorado	33	26	7
Ellinwood	5	5	
Ellis	4	4	
Ellsworth	5	4	1
Emporia	35	27	8
Eureka	10	6	4
Fairway	6	6	
Fort Scott	15	15	
Fredonia	10	6	4
Galena	5	5	
Garden City	40	32	8
Gardner	3	2	1
Garnett	5	5	
Goodland	14	11	3
Great Bend	26	23	3
Hays	24	24	
Haysville	10	8	2
Herington	5	5	
Hiawatha	9	7	2
Hillsboro	3	3	
Hoisington	12	9	3
Holton	8	8	
Horton	7	4	3
Hugoton	7	6	1
Humboldt	5	5	
Independence	23	18	5
Iola	14	14	
Junction City	45	35	10
Kingman	9	6	3
Lansing	2	2	
Larned	8	8	
Leawood	18	16	2
Lenexa	13	12	1
Liberal	23	22	1
Lindsborg	4	4	
Lyons	8	6	2
Marysville	6	6	
McPherson	18	15	3
Merriam	17	16	1
Neodesha	5	5	
Newton	21	19	2
Norton	5	5	
Oakley	8	5	3
Olathe	31	26	5
Osage City	5	5	
Osawatomie	6	6	
Ottawa	15	15	
Paola	12	9	3
Parsons	27	23	4
Phillipsburg	4	4	
Pittsburg	36	32	4
Plainville	5	4	1
Pratt	12	12	
Roeland Park	8	7	1
Russell	12	8	4
Scott City	10	7	3
Sedan	6	6	
Shawnee	31	29	2
Ulysses	9	6	3
Valley Center	6	5	1
Wa Keeney	3	3	
Wamego	3	3	
Wellington	14	14	
Westwood	7	6	1
Winfield	18	17	1
KENTUCKY			
Albany	7	7	
Alexandria	2	2	
Anchorage	11	11	
Auburn	2	2	
Augusta	2	2	
Barbourville	5	5	
Bardstown	12	11	1
Beattyville	3	3	
Beaver Dam	1	1	
Bellevue	7	7	
Benton	6	5	1
Berea	17	16	1
Bloomfield	2	2	
Brandenburg	2	2	
Bromley	4	4	
Brooksville	1	1	
Burkesville	4	4	
Burnside	1	1	
Cadiz	4	4	
Calvert City	3	3	
Campbellsville	15	13	2
Carlisle	3	3	
Carrollton	13	12	1
Catlettsburg	6	6	
Cave City	4	4	
Central City	6	6	
Clinton	3	3	
Cloverport	2	2	
Columbia	4	4	
Corbin	19	16	3
Corydon	1	1	
Crescent Springs	1	1	
Crofton	1	1	
Cumberland	9	9	
Cynthiana	18	17	1
Danville	25	25	
Dawson Springs	8	8	
Dayton	6	6	
Dry Ridge	1	1	
Earlington	3	3	
Eddyville	1	1	
Edmonton	2	2	
Elizabethtown	21	21	
Elkton	4	4	
Elsmere	3	3	
Eminence	6	5	1
Erlanger	13	13	
Evarts	1	1	
Falmouth	4	4	
Flatwoods	9	9	
Flemingsburg	4	4	
Florence	13	11	2
Fort Mitchell	6	6	
Fort Thomas	19	18	1
Fort Wright	3	3	
Frankfort	41	39	2
Franklin	16	15	1
Fulton	11	9	2
Gamaliel	2	2	
Georgetown	13	13	
Glasgow	24	23	1
Grayson	8	8	
Greensburg	5	5	
Greenup	3	3	
Greenville	6	6	
Guthrie	2	2	
Hardinsburg	2	2	
Harlan	11	11	
Harrodsburg	13	12	1
Hartford	2	2	
Hawesville	1	1	
Hazard	14	14	
Henderson	43	40	3
Hickman	4	4	
Highlands Heights	1	1	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
KENTUCKY—Con.			
Hindman	1	1	
Hodgenville	6	5	1
Hopkinsville	44	42	2
Horse Cave	3	3	
Hustonville	2	2	
Irvine	8	8	
Irvington	2	2	
Jackson	6	6	
Jamestown	3	3	
Jeffersontown	10	10	
Jenkins	4	4	
Junction City	3	2	1
La Grange	4	4	
Lakeside Park	1	1	
Lancaster	6	6	
Lawrenceburg	8	8	
Lebanon	9	8	1
Lebanon Junction	2	2	
Leitchfield	9	8	1
Lewisport	1	1	
Liberty	5	5	
Livermore	1	1	
London	13	13	
Louisa	5	5	
Ludlow	9	9	
Madisonville	26	24	2
Manchester	5	4	1
Marion	4	4	
Martin	1	1	
Mayfield	26	25	1
Maysville	22	17	5
Middlesboro	20	20	
Midway	2	2	
Monticello	5	5	
Morehead	14	14	
Morganfield	8	7	1
Morgantown	3	3	
Mount Sterling	12	12	
Mount Vernon	4	4	
Mount Washington	4	3	1
Muldraugh	3	3	
Munfordville	2	2	
Murray	25	24	1
Neon	2	2	
New Haven	2	2	
Nicholasville	10	10	
Nortonville	1	1	
Olive Hill	5	5	
Owenton	1	1	
Owingsville	2	2	
Paintsville	8	8	
Paris	21	18	3
Park Hills	5	5	
Pembroke	2	2	
Pewee Valley	1	1	
Pikeville	12	11	1
Pineville	5	5	
Prestonsburg	10	10	
Princeton	12	11	1
Providence	6	6	
Raceland	3	3	
Radcliff	11	10	1
Ravenna	5	4	1
Richmond	27	27	
Russell	5	5	
Russell Springs	3	3	
Russellville	18	16	2
Saint Matthews	17	16	1
Scottsville	16	15	1
Sebree	2	2	
Shelbyville	8	8	
Shepardsville	5	4	1
Shively	22	21	1
Somerset	25	25	
Southgate	2	2	
Springfield	9	9	
Stanford	10	8	2
Sturgis	3	3	
Taylor Mill	2	2	
Taylorsville	2	2	
Tompkinsville	5	5	
Vanceburg	4	4	
Versailles	12	10	2
Vine Grove	3	3	
Walton	2	2	
Warsaw	2	2	
West Liberty	3	3	
West Point	7	6	1
Wheelwright	1	1	
Whitesburg	4	4	
Williamsburg	7	6	1
Williamstown	5	3	2
Wilmore	3	3	
Winchester	25	23	2
LOUISIANA			
Abbeville	18	16	2
Bogalusa	39	37	2
Crowley	24	24	
Delhi	3	3	
Denham Springs	8	7	1
De Quincy	11	9	2
De Ridder	15	14	1
Donaldsonville	13	10	3
Eunice	22	22	
Farmerville	4	3	1
Ferriday	7	7	
Franklin	23	21	2
Golden Meadow	4	4	
Hammond	22	20	2
Harahan	13	13	
Haynesville	6	6	
Jennings	16	14	2
Jonesboro	7	7	
Kaplan	12	12	
Leesville	21	19	2
Lockport	4	4	
Mamou	12	12	
Mansfield	10	10	
Marksville	6	6	
Minden	18	17	1
Morgan City	39	35	4
New Roads	7	7	
Opelousas	40	39	1
Pineville	15	15	
Plaquemine	22	19	3
Port Allen	8	8	
Rayne	18	18	
Ruston	23	20	3
Springhill	11	11	
Sulphur	18	18	
Thibodaux	32	31	1
Ville Platte	19	19	
Vivian	10	9	1
Welsh	7	7	
West Monroe	30	27	3
Winnfield	14	14	
MAINE			
Auburn	44	42	2
Augusta	50	47	3
Bar Harbor	9	8	1
Bath	18	17	1
Belfast	9	9	
Biddeford	32	31	1
Brewer	14	14	
Brunswick	27	26	1
Bucksport	6	5	1
Calais	8	8	
Camden	6	6	
Cape Elizabeth	12	12	
Caribou	16	16	
Cumberland	3	3	
Dexter	4	4	
Dover Foxcroft	3	3	
East Millinocket	4	4	
Eastport	3	3	
Ellsworth	9	9	
Falmouth	12	11	1
Farmington	6	6	
Fort Fairfield	6	6	
Fort Kent	3	3	
Gardiner	10	10	
Hallowell	4	4	
Hampden	4	4	
Houlton	11	11	
Jay	8	6	2
Kennebunk	6	6	
Kittery	15	14	1
Limestone	3	3	
Lincoln	5	5	
Lisbon Falls	8	8	
Madawaska	5	4	1
Madison	3	3	
Mexico	6	6	
Millinocket	10	10	
Milo	2	2	
Old Orchard Beach	9	9	
Old Town	13	12	1
Orono	10	9	1
Paris	2	2	
Pittsfield	3	3	
Presque Isle	18	18	
Rockland	16	15	1
Rumford	14	14	
Saco	19	19	
Sanford	25	25	
Scarborough	10	10	
Skowhegan	10	10	
South Berwick	2	2	
South Portland	50	49	1
Thomaston	3	3	
Topsham	7	6	1
Waldoboro	12	10	2
Waterville	38	35	3
Wells	4	4	
Westbrook	25	24	1
Wilton	5	5	
Winslow	6	6	
Winthrop	7	7	
Yarmouth	5	5	
York	5	5	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MARYLAND			
Aberdeen	23	21	2
Antietam	11	11	-------
Bel Air	25	21	4
Bladensburg	12	12	-------
Brunswick	6	6	-------
Cambridge	38	35	3
Chestertown	6	6	-------
Crisfield	10	8	2
District Heights	7	7	-------
Easton	17	16	1
Elkton	11	11	-------
Forest Heights	5	5	-------
Frederick	69	64	5
Frostburg	12	12	-------
Greenbelt	23	19	4
Havre de Grace	18	15	3
Hyattsville	23	20	3
Laurel	26	20	6
Mount Rainier	13	12	1
Pocomoke City	16	15	1
Riverdale	6	6	-------
Salisbury	45	41	4
Seat Pleasant	12	12	-------
Sparrows Point	183	182	1
Takoma Park	32	28	4
Thurmont	3	2	1
University Park	4	4	-------
Westminster	15	14	1
MASSACHUSETTS			
Abington	21	21	-------
Acton	18	17	1
Adams	19	18	1
Agawam	40	39	1
Amesbury	21	21	-------
Amherst	23	22	1
Andover	43	42	1
Ashburnham	3	3	-------
Ashland	16	15	1
Athol	18	18	-------
Auburn	18	17	1
Avon	9	9	-------
Ayer	14	14	-------
Bedford	23	22	1
Bellingham	21	21	-------
Berlin	3	3	-------
Bourne	29	27	2
Boxford	4	4	-------
Boylston	3	3	-------
Bridgewater	21	19	2
Burlington	55	43	12
Canton	29	29	-------
Carlisle	3	2	1
Chatham	18	18	-------
Clinton	24	23	1
Cohasset	16	16	-------
Concord	34	32	2
Dalton	11	10	1
Dartmouth	32	32	-------
Dennis	29	28	1
Dighton	7	7	-------
Dover	11	11	-------
Dracut	30	29	1
Dudley	12	10	2
Duxbury	17	15	2
East Bridgewater	23	22	1
Easthampton	21	21	-------
East Longmeadow	21	21	-------
Easton	19	19	-------
Essex	6	6	-------
Fairhaven	23	23	-------
Foxboro	20	20	-------
Franklin	28	26	2
Freetown	4	4	-------
Gardner	33	32	1
Georgetown	9	6	3
Grafton	16	15	1
Great Barrington [1]	8	-------	-------
Greenfield	34	32	2
Groton	10	8	2
Groveland	7	5	2
Halifax	8	8	-------
Hamilton	9	9	-------
Hampden	5	5	-------
Hanover	17	16	1
Harvard	6	4	2
Harwich	21	19	2
Hingham	48	47	1
Holbrook	19	19	-------
Holden	13	12	1
Holliston	17	17	-------
Hopedale	5	5	-------
Hopkinton	14	12	2
Hudson	34	33	1
Hull	28	28	-------
Ipswich	17	17	-------
Lakeville	6	6	-------
Lancaster	5	5	-------
Lee	8	8	-------
Leicester	12	12	-------
Lincoln	13	12	1
Littleton	8	8	-------
Longmeadow	28	27	1
Ludlow	27	26	1
Lunenburg	13	12	1
Lynnfield	17	17	-------
Manchester	13	13	-------
Mansfield	15	14	1
Marblehead	42	41	1
Marion	8	7	1
Marshfield	41	39	2
Mashpee	12	11	1
Maynard	19	19	-------
Medfield	14	14	-------
Medway	14	13	1
Mendon	3	3	-------
Merrimac	5	5	-------
Middleboro	32	30	2
Millbury	17	17	-------
Millis	17	15	2
Montague	14	13	1
Nahant Township	9	9	-------
Nantucket	16	16	-------
Newbury	5	4	1
Newburyport	31	31	-------
Norfolk	8	6	2
North Adams	33	32	1
North Andover	26	26	-------
North Attleboro	32	31	1
Northboro	16	13	3
Northbridge	16	15	1
North Brookfield	4	4	-------
North Reading	22	21	1
Norton	14	14	-------
Norwell	21	20	1
Orange	8	8	-------
Orleans	13	12	1
Palmer	18	18	-------
Paxton	2	2	-------
Pembroke	17	16	1
Pepperell	6	5	1
Plainville	9	8	1
Plymouth	48	47	1
Provincetown	15	14	1
Raynham	9	8	1
Reading	37	36	1
Rehoboth	10	9	1
Rockland	21	21	-------
Rockport	14	14	-------
Rowley	2	2	-------
Salisbury	14	14	-------
Scituate	41	39	2
Seekonk	19	19	-------
Sharon	21	20	1
Shirley	7	7	-------
Shrewsbury	28	26	2
Somerset	22	21	1
Southboro	10	10	-------
Southbridge	33	32	1
South Hadley	23	22	1
Southwick	10	10	-------
Spencer	10	9	1
Sterling	4	4	-------
Stoneham	38	38	-------
Stoughton	38	35	3
Stow	11	11	-------
Sturbridge	2	2	-------
Sudbury	24	23	1
Sutton	7	7	-------
Swampscott	35	34	1
Swansea	19	18	1
Templeton	5	5	-------
Tewksbury	30	29	1
Topsfield	8	8	-------
Townsend	5	5	-------
Tyngsborough	13	13	-------
Upton	5	5	-------
Uxbridge	11	10	1
Walpole	32	32	-------
Ware	11	11	-------
Wareham	26	26	-------
Warren	2	2	-------
Wayland	25	24	1
Webster	24	23	1
Wenham	7	7	-------
Westboro	19	17	2
West Boylston	8	8	-------
West Bridgewater	15	14	1
West Brookfield	1	1	-------
Westford	23	21	2
Westminster	4	4	-------
Weston	27	27	-------
Westport	22	22	-------
Westwood	30	28	2
Whitman	19	19	-------
Wilbraham	23	22	1
Williamstown	12	12	-------
Wilmington	33	32	1
Winchester	47	45	2
Winthrop	35	34	1
Wrentham	13	13	-------
Yarmouth	36	35	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000*—Continued

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MICHIGAN			
Adrian	36	29	6
Albion	27	26	1
Algonac	5	5	
Alma	16	15	1
Almont	2	2	
Alpena	21	21	
Armada	4	4	
Auburn	2	1	1
Bangor	3	3	
Baraga	1	1	
Bath Township	2	2	
Battle Creek Township	17	16	1
Bedford Township	6	6	
Belding	9	9	
Belleville	9	7	2
Bellevue	1	1	
Benton Harbor	58	50	8
Benton Township	25	23	2
Berkley	25	24	1
Berrien Springs	7	7	
Bessemer	4	4	
Beverly Hills	27	26	1
Big Rapids	18	17	1
Birch Run	2	2	
Blissfield	2	2	
Bloomfield Hills	20	19	1
Boyne City	10	9	1
Breckenridge	1	1	
Breedsville	1	1	
Bridgman	1	1	
Brighton	7	5	2
Bronson	5	5	
Brooklyn	1	1	
Buchanan	11	10	1
Buena Vista Township	25	21	4
Cadillac	12	11	1
Capac	3	2	1
Carleton	7	7	
Caro	6	6	
Carson City	1	1	
Caspian	2	2	
Cass City	4	4	
Cassopolis	5	4	1
Cement City	1	1	
Center Line	21	21	
Charlevoix	6	6	
Charlotte	15	15	
Cheboygan	12	10	2
Chelsea	6	5	1
Chesaning	6	6	
Chikaming Township	3	3	
Clare	9	7	2
Clawson	24	22	2
Clay Township	10	9	1
Clifford	1	1	
Clio	3	3	
Coldwater	16	16	
Coloma	4	4	
Colon	6	5	1
Corunna	3	3	
Covert Township	2	2	
Croswell	4	4	
Davison	6	5	1
De Tour	1	1	
Dexter	5	4	1
Dimondale	1	1	
Dowagiac	19	17	2
Dundee	4	3	1
Durand	11	7	4
East Grand Rapids	20	19	1
East Jordan	4	3	1
East Tawas	3	3	
Eau Claire	1	1	
Ecorse	49	46	3
Emmett Township	6	6	
Escanaba	23	22	1
Essexville	7	7	
Evart	2	2	
Farmington	26	23	3
Farwell	1	1	
Fennville	1	1	
Fenton	14	12	2
Flat Rock	18	17	1
Forsyth Township	3	3	
Frankenmuth	4	4	
Frankfort	5	4	1
Fremont	7	7	
Gagetown	1	1	
Galesburg	1	1	
Gibraltar	12	12	
Gladstone	9	9	
Gladwin	2	2	
Grand Blanc	6	5	1
Grand Blanc Township	12	11	1
Grand Haven	22	21	1
Grand Ledge	11	10	1
Green Oak Township	14	14	
Greenville	14	10	4
Grosse Pointe	19	18	1
Grosse Pointe Farms	29	28	1
Grosse Pointe Park	34	31	3
Grosse Pointe Shores	21	21	
Grosse Pointe Woods	59	49	10
Hancock	7	6	1
Harbor Beach	3	3	
Harper Woods	39	33	6
Hartford	6	6	
Hastings	14	14	
Hazel Park	46	43	3
Hesperia	1	1	
Hillsdale	18	13	5
Howard Township	3	3	
Howell	9	8	1
Hudson	5	4	1
Hudson Mills Metro Park	3	3	
Hudsonville	1	1	
Huntington Woods	18	17	1
Imlay City	4	4	
Ionia	14	12	2
Iron Mountain	12	12	
Iron River	5	5	
Ironwood	14	14	
Ishpeming	14	14	
Ithaca	4	4	
Jonesville	2	2	
Kalamazoo Township	24	23	1
Keego Harbor	4	4	
Kentwood	20	19	1
Laingsburg	2	2	
Lake Linden	1	1	
Lake Odessa	4	4	
Lake Orion	8	5	3
L' Anse	3	3	
Lapeer	14	13	1
Lathrup Village	14	13	1
Laurium	4	4	
Lawton	3	3	
Leonard Village	1	1	
Leslie	2	2	
Linden	3	2	1
Litchfield	1	1	
Lowell	4	4	
Lower Huron Metro Park	8	8	
Ludington	16	16	
Luna Pier	3	3	
Mackinac Island	2	2	
Mackinaw City	5	5	
Manistee	18	18	
Manistique	7	7	
Marine City	7	6	1
Marlette	2	2	
Marquette	36	31	5
Marquette Township	1	1	
Marshall	11	11	
Marysville	11	10	1
Mason	8	7	1
Mattawan	3	3	
Mayville	3	3	
Melvindale	24	23	1
Memphis	3	3	
Menominee	18	18	
Michiana	1	1	
Middleville	4	3	1
Milan	12	11	1
Milford	17	13	4
Millington	2	2	
Montague	4	4	
Montrose	1	1	
Mount Clemens	39	36	3
Mount Morris	18	6	12
Mount Pleasant	24	23	1
Muskegon Heights	38	35	3
Muskegon Township	10	10	
Nashville	2	2	
Negaunee	11	11	
Newaygo	2	2	
New Baltimore	4	4	
Newberry	5	5	
New Buffalo	4	4	
New Haven	4	4	
Niles	27	25	2
Niles Township	14	12	2
North Branch	2	2	
North Muskegon	4	4	
Norton Shores	19	17	2
Norway	4	4	
Novi	28	19	9
Olivet	3	2	1
Onaway	4	2	2
Ontonagon	5	5	
Ontwa Township	6	4	2
Orchard Lake	7	7	
Oscoda-Ausable Township	10	9	1
Otisville	6	6	
Otsego	6	6	
Owosso	25	25	
Paw Paw	5	4	1
Pennfield Township	5	5	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000*—Continued

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MICHIGAN—Con.			
Perry	3	3	
Petoskey	12	9	3
Pinckney	2	2	
Pinconning	2	2	
Plainwell	5	5	
Pleasant Ridge	9	9	
Plymouth	22	19	3
Pontiac Township	12	11	1
Portland	6	6	
Quincy	7	6	1
Reed City	4	4	
Richmond	5	5	
River Rouge	47	45	2
Riverview	23	22	1
Rochester	14	14	
Rockford	6	5	1
Rogers City	5	5	
Romeo	7	6	1
Roosevelt Park	6	6	
Saint Charles	2	2	
Saint Clair	5	5	
Saint Ignace	4	3	1
Saint Johns	12	8	4
Saint Joseph	27	24	3
Saint Louis	7	7	
Saline	13	12	1
Sandusky	2	2	
Sanford	1	1	
Saugatuck	4	2	2
Sault Ste Marie	34	30	4
Scottville	3	3	
Sebewaing	3	3	
Shepherd	3	3	
Sheridan	1	1	
South Haven	17	16	1
South Lyon	6	5	1
South Range	1	1	
South Rockwood	1	1	
Springfield	14	14	
Spring Lake	4	4	
Stambaugh	3	3	
Sumpter Township	2	2	
Swartz Creek	7	6	1
Sylvan Lake	4	4	
Tawas City	1	1	
Tecumseh	12	12	
Three Rivers	17	14	3
Traverse City	23	23	
Trenton	53	48	5
Tuscarora Township	3	3	
Vassar	4	4	
Vicksburg	5	4	1
Wakefield	5	5	
Walker Township	16	15	1
Walled Lake	7	7	
Watervliet	2	2	
Wayland	4	4	
Wayne	42	39	3
Webberville	1	1	
West Branch	4	4	
White Cloud	3	3	
White Lake Township	3	3	
White Pigeon	1	1	
Williamston	5	5	
Wixom	11	11	
Wolverine Lake	11	7	4
Woodhaven	16	16	
Yale	3	3	
Zeeland	8	8	
MINNESOTA			
Albert Lea	35	27	8
Alexandria	17	16	1
Anoka	22	21	1
Apple Valley	7	7	
Arden Hills	6	6	
Babbitt	4	4	
Bayport	4	4	
Bemidji	25	22	3
Blaine	23	22	1
Blue Earth	6	6	
Brainerd	21	19	2
Breckenridge	9	9	
Buffalo	4	4	
Burnsville	25	24	1
Caledonia	3	3	
Cambridge	5	5	
Chaska	5	5	
Chisholm	10	10	
Cloquet	13	13	
Columbia Heights	20	20	
Cottage Grove Village	16	11	5
Crookston	16	15	1
Crosby	5	5	
Deephaven	5	5	
Detroit Lakes	11	10	1
Eagan Township	12	11	1
East Grand Forks	19	18	1
Ely	8	7	1
Eveleth	8	8	
Excelsior	3	3	
Fairmont	17	17	
Faribault	28	26	2
Farmington	4	4	
Fergus Falls	19	17	2
Forest Lake	6	5	1
Gilbert	4	4	
Glencoe	6	5	1
Glenwood	8	3	5
Golden Valley	32	29	3
Granite Falls	4	4	
Hastings	16	15	1
Hibbing	27	26	1
Hopkins	25	25	
Hoyt Lakes	5	5	
Hutchinson	12	10	2
International Falls	12	12	
Inver Grove Heights	11	10	1
Jackson	6	6	
La Crescent	3	3	
Lake City	7	7	
Lakeville	7	7	
Lauderdale	2	2	
Le Sueur	5	5	
Litchfield	6	6	
Little Falls	10	9	1
Long Prairie	3	3	
Luverne	10	8	2
Maple Grove	7	7	
Marshall	20	18	2
Mendota Heights	8	8	
Montevideo	8	8	
Morris	9	6	3
Mound	11	10	1
Mounds View	9	8	1
New Brighton	18	17	1
New Hope	26	21	5
Newport	4	4	
New Prague	2	2	
New Ulm	23	20	3
North Mankato	6	6	
North Saint Paul	13	11	2
Oakdale	7	7	
Olivia	3	3	
Orono	9	8	1
Osseo	3	3	
Owatonna	22	20	2
Park Rapids	6	6	
Pipestone	13	8	5
Plymouth	17	16	1
Princeton	4	4	
Proctor	3	3	
Red Wing	24	23	1
Redwood Falls	6	6	
Robbinsdale	19	16	3
Saint Anthony	11	10	1
Saint James	6	6	
Saint Paul Park	5	5	
Saint Peter	10	10	
Sauk Centre	3	3	
Sauk Rapids	5	5	
Savage	5	5	
Shakopee	10	10	
Silver Bay	5	5	
Sleepy Eye	6	6	
Springfield	4	4	
Spring Lake Park	7	7	
Spring Valley	5	5	
Staples	5	5	
Stewartville	3	3	
Stillwater	12	11	1
Thief River Falls	18	17	1
Tracy	8	7	1
Two Harbors	10	10	
Virginia	24	23	1
Wabasha	2	2	
Wadena	9	8	1
Waite Park	2	2	
Waseca	9	8	1
Wayzata	6	6	
Wells	4	4	
West Saint Paul	27	21	6
White Bear Lake	25	23	2
Willmar	20	20	
Windom	6	6	
Woodbury	6	6	
Worthington	16	15	1
MISSISSIPPI			
Aberdeen	16	15	1
Amory	13	13	
Batesville	7	7	
Bay Saint Louis	11	7	4
Bay Springs	4	4	
Belzoni	14	13	1
Booneville	10	9	1
Brandon	3	3	
Brookhaven	20	20	
Canton	18	18	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MISSISSIPPI—Con.			
Carthage	8	8	
Charleston	7	5	2
Clarksdale	39	33	6
Cleveland	30	29	1
Clinton	15	14	1
Columbia	16	14	2
Corinth	19	19	
Crystal Springs	8	8	
Drew	6	4	2
Durant	8	8	
Ellisville	6	6	
Fayette	5	4	1
Forest	10	10	
Fulton	6	5	1
Gloster	5	5	
Greenwood	44	42	2
Grenada	22	20	2
Hazlehurst	10	10	
Hernando	3	3	
Holiandale	5	5	
Houston	7	7	
Indianola	23	18	5
Itta Bena	3	3	
Kosciusko	16	15	1
Laurel	58	54	4
Leakesville	11	11	
Leland	14	14	
Lexington	6	5	1
Long Beach	12	8	4
Louisville	14	13	1
Macon	5	5	
Magee	9	8	1
Magnolia	1	1	
McComb	23	23	
Morton	10	5	5
Moss Point	27	23	4
Natchez	50	46	4
New Albany	11	11	
Newton	8	8	
Ocean Springs	21	17	4
Okolona	4	4	
Oxford	24	20	4
Philadelphia	19	16	3
Picayune	18	13	5
Poplarville	5	5	
Port Gibson	6	6	
Purvis	6	6	
Ripley	9	8	1
Ruleville	4	4	
Sandersville	4	3	1
Senatobia	6	6	
Starkville	20	19	1
Tupelo	54	53	1
Tylertown	5	5	
Utica	4	4	
Valden	1	1	
Water Valley	5	5	
Waveland	4	4	
Waynesboro	8	7	1
West Point	21	21	
Wiggins	7	7	
Yazoo City	25	24	1
MISSOURI			
Aurora	11	9	2
Ballwin	23	21	2
Bellefontaine Neighbors	20	19	1
Bel-Ridge	20	18	2
Belton	14	13	1
Berkeley	41	38	3
Beverly Hills	5	4	1
Blue Springs	17	14	3
Bolivar	5	5	
Bonne Terre	4	4	
Boonville	15	10	5
Bowling Green	3	3	
Brentwood	25	21	4
Bridgeton	51	46	5
Brookfield	8	8	
Butler	10	10	
California	4	4	
Cameron	5	5	
Carrollton	7	6	1
Carthage	19	18	1
Centralia	7	5	2
Chaffee	8	8	
Charlack	10	8	2
Charleston	9	9	
Chillicothe	19	18	1
Claycomo	4	4	
Clayton	56	54	2
Clinton	13	11	2
Crestwood	26	24	2
Creve Coeur	22	21	1
Dellwood	13	12	1
De Soto	13	12	1
Eldon	8	6	2
Excelsior Springs	23	21	2
Farmington	7	7	
Fayette	5	5	
Fenton	10	9	1
Festus	8	7	1
Flat River	10	10	
Frontenac	13	12	1
Fulton	24	20	4
Gladstone	41	38	3
Glendale	13	12	1
Grandview	35	31	4
Hanley Hills	13	13	
Hannibal	32	28	4
Harrisonville	8	8	
Hazelwood	36	36	
Hermann	3	3	
Higginsville	7	7	
Hillsdale	7	6	1
Jackson	12	11	1
Jennings	51	47	4
Kinloch	15	14	1
Kirksville	21	20	1
Ladue	33	33	
Lamar	6	6	
Lees Summit	34	27	7
Lexington	7	7	
Liberty	21	20	1
Louisiana	7	7	
Macon	9	9	
Malden	8	8	
Manchester	13	13	
Maplewood	29	28	1
Marceline	4	4	
Marlborough	10	9	1
Marshall	15	14	1
Maryville	18	16	2
Mexico	22	20	2
Moberly	25	24	1
Moline Acres	8	8	
Monett	14	14	
Mount Vernon	6	6	
Neosho	16	16	
Nevada	20	15	5
New Madrid	4	4	
Normandy	10	9	1
North Kansas City	31	29	2
Northwoods	13	12	1
Odessa	5	5	
Olivette	19	19	
Overland	44	40	4
Pacific	6	6	
Pagedale	15	14	1
Parkville	5	4	1
Peerless Park	1	1	
Pine Lawn	12	11	1
Plattsburg	2	2	
Poplar Bluff	27	25	2
Potosi	6	6	
Richmond	9	8	1
Richmond Heights	30	30	
Riverside	10	9	1
Rock Hill	14	13	1
Rolla	16	13	3
Saint Ann	30	28	2
Sainte Genevieve	4	4	
Saint John Village	14	13	1
Savannah	9	7	2
Sedalia	39	39	
Shrewsbury	10	9	1
Sikeston	30	29	1
Slater	4	4	
Sugar Creek	7	7	
Sullivan	8	8	
Trenton	8	8	
Union	8	7	1
Valley Park	6	6	
Vinita Park	7	7	
Warrensburg	14	13	1
Warson Woods	7	7	
Washington	15	12	3
Webb City	13	12	1
Wellston	30	29	1
Wentzville	7	7	
Weston	2	2	
West Plains	11	10	1
Woodson Terrace	10	10	
MONTANA			
Anaconda	12	11	1
Baker	4	4	
Bozeman	28	22	6
Butte	44	37	7
Choteau	4	4	
Columbia Falls	10	6	4
Conrad	4	4	
Cut Bank	9	6	3
Deer Lodge	5	5	
Dillon	12	8	4
Fort Peck	5	5	
Glasgow	14	10	4
Glendive	14	11	3
Hardin	7	7	
Havre	18	18	
Helena	32	32	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MONTANA—Con.			
Kalispell	25	19	6
Laurel	10	8	2
Lewistown	13	12	1
Livingston	16	10	6
Miles City	15	15	----
Red Lodge	4	4	----
Shelby	7	7	----
Sidney	10	8	2
Whitefish	10	10	----
Wolf Point	5	5	----
NEBRASKA			
Alliance	16	13	3
Alma	2	2	----
Ashland	4	4	----
Atkinson	4	4	----
Aurora	4	4	----
Bassett	2	2	----
Battle Creek	2	2	----
Beatrice	27	22	5
Bellevue	27	26	1
Blair	12	11	1
Bridgeport	3	3	----
Broken Bow	10	7	3
Burwell	3	3	----
Central City	6	5	1
Chadron	13	9	4
Chappell	2	2	----
Columbus	24	24	----
Cozad	11	8	3
Creighton	2	2	----
Crete	7	7	----
Curtis	3	3	----
Dakota City	2	2	----
David City	4	4	----
Decatur	1	1	----
Elkhorn	3	3	----
Fairbury	8	8	----
Falls City	12	9	3
Fremont	33	29	4
Friend	2	2	----
Geneva	4	4	----
Genoa	2	2	----
Gering	13	8	5
Gordon	8	5	3
Gothenburg	7	4	3
Grant	2	2	----
Harvard	2	2	----
Hastings	37	36	1
Hebron	2	2	----
Holdrege	12	9	3
Humboldt	1	1	----
Imperial	3	3	----
Kearney	29	27	2
Kimball	10	7	3
La Vista	8	7	1
Louisville	1	1	----
Loup City	2	2	----
Lyons	2	2	----
Madison	4	4	----
McCook	19	15	4
Milford	4	4	----
Minden	3	3	----
Mitchell	4	4	----
Nebraska City	10	10	----
Newman Grove	2	2	----
NEBRASKA—Con.			
Norfolk	25	22	3
North Platte	37	35	2
O'Neill	9	5	4
Ord	3	3	----
Osceola	1	1	----
Oshkosh	2	2	----
Papillion	6	6	----
Petersburg	1	1	----
Pierce	1	1	----
Plattsmouth	13	10	3
Ralston	5	5	----
Ravenna	1	1	----
Rushville	3	3	----
Saint Paul	3	3	----
Schuyler	11	11	----
Scottsbluff	28	26	2
Scribner	1	1	----
Seward	7	6	1
Sidney	16	15	1
South Sioux City	20	19	1
Stanton	2	2	----
Stromsburg	2	2	----
Sutton	1	1	----
Tecumseh	3	3	----
Tekamah	3	3	----
Tilden	1	1	----
Valentine	4	4	----
Valley	2	2	----
Verdigre	2	2	----
Wahoo	6	6	----
Wausa	2	2	----
Wayne	10	7	3
Weeping Water	1	1	----
West Point	6	5	1
Wilber	4	4	----
Wisner	1	1	----
Wood River	1	1	----
York	16	13	3
NEVADA			
Boulder City	12	10	2
Carson City	40	34	6
Elko	20	17	3
Fallon	13	12	1
Henderson	38	33	5
Sparks	64	46	18
Winnemucca	10	9	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Amherst	3	3	----
Berlin	33	33	----
Claremont	23	20	3
Conway	15	13	2
Derry	19	19	----
Dover	35	32	3
Durham	10	9	1
Exeter	18	17	1
Farmington	3	3	----
Franklin	12	11	1
Gilford	9	8	1
Goffstown	14	13	1
Gorham	6	6	----
Hampton	22	21	1
Hanover	11	10	1
Hillsborough	5	5	----
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Con.			
Hinsdale	3	3	----
Hooksett	3	3	----
Hudson	10	10	----
Jaffrey	7	7	----
Keene	31	28	3
Kingston	1	1	----
Laconia	29	28	1
Lancaster	5	4	1
Lebanon	19	18	1
Littleton	7	7	----
Londonderry	7	6	1
Meredith	8	7	1
Milford	13	11	2
Newington	1	1	----
Newmarket	5	5	----
Newport	12	8	4
Pelham	8	8	----
Peterborough	5	5	----
Plaistow	3	2	1
Plymouth	7	7	----
Raymond	3	2	1
Rochester	26	24	2
Rye	5	5	----
Salem	33	30	3
Seabrook	7	7	----
Somersworth	17	16	1
Tilton	7	6	1
Waterville Valley	3	3	----
Windham	5	4	1
Wolfeboro	7	7	----
NEW JERSEY			
Absecon	14	13	1
Allendale	18	17	1
Allenhurst	10	10	----
Allentown	2	2	----
Alpha	2	2	----
Alpine	7	7	----
Asbury Park	67	65	2
Atlantic Highlands	14	14	----
Audubon	21	21	----
Audubon Park	4	4	----
Avalon	20	19	1
Avon by the Sea	9	9	----
Barrington	15	13	2
Bay Head	6	6	----
Beach Haven	11	11	----
Beachwood	12	11	1
Bedminster Township	5	5	----
Bellmawr	17	17	----
Belmar	20	20	----
Belvidere	4	4	----
Berkeley Heights	27	27	----
Berkeley Township	26	25	1
Berlin	8	7	1
Berlin Township	3	3	----
Bernards Township	18	17	1
Bernardsville	17	16	1
Beverly	11	7	4
Bloomingdale	9	9	----
Bogota	19	19	----
Boonton	21	21	----
Boonton Township	5	5	----
Bordentown	11	10	1
Bound Brook	22	21	1

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW JERSEY—Con.			
Bradley Beach	17	17	
Bridgeton	48	42	6
Brielle	18	14	4
Brigantine	20	19	1
Brooklawn	3	3	
Burlington	31	31	
Burlington Township	18	17	1
Butler	10	10	
Byram Township	7	7	
Caldwell	23	23	
Califon	2	2	
Cape May	18	18	
Carlstadt	25	25	
Carteret	46	46	
Cedar Grove Township	23	23	
Chatham	19	19	
Chatham Township	23	22	1
Chester	3	3	
Chester Township	8	7	1
Cinnaminson Township	25	23	2
Clark	37	37	
Clayton	13	9	4
Clementon	9	8	1
Cliffside Park	29	29	
Clinton	2	2	
Clinton Township	5	5	
Closter	17	17	
Collingswood	28	27	1
Cranbury Township	6	6	
Cresskill	16	14	2
Deal	15	13	2
Deerfield Township	1	1	
Delanco Township	5	5	
Delran Township	16	12	4
Demarest	12	12	
Denville Township	30	28	2
Deptford Township	27	27	
Dover	32	32	
Dumont	35	35	
Dunellen	15	15	
East Greenwich Township	4	4	
East Hanover Township	20	18	2
East Newark	9	9	
East Paterson	43	41	2
East Rutherford	27	27	
East Windsor Township	33	31	2
Eatontown	27	27	
Edgewater	21	21	
Edgewater Park Township	12	12	
Egg Harbor City	7	7	
Egg Harbor Township	7	7	
Emerson	16	16	
Englewood	103	95	8
Englewood Cliffs	27	27	
Essex Fells	12	11	1
Evesham Township	20	18	2
Fairfield	21	20	1
Fair Haven	10	10	
Fairview	27	26	1
Fanwood	18	18	
Far Hills	1	1	
Flemington	8	8	
Florence Township	16	16	
Florham Park	23	23	
Franklin	6	6	
Franklin Lakes	17	15	2
Franklin Township (Gloucester County)	9	9	
Franklin Township (Hunterdon County)	1	1	
Freehold	24	23	1
Freehold Township	25	23	2
Frenchtown	1	1	
Galloway Township	14	13	1
Garwood	13	13	
Glassboro	30	27	3
Glen Ridge	27	27	
Glen Rock	25	25	
Gloucester City	28	27	1
Green Brook	12	11	1
Greenwich Township	13	13	
Guttenberg	13	13	
Hackettstown	16	14	2
Haddonfield	28	28	
Haddon Heights	19	17	2
Haddon Township	24	24	
Haledon	11	11	
Hamilton Township	6	6	
Hammonton	23	22	1
Hanover Township	27	25	2
Harding Township	9	9	
Hardyston Township	10	8	2
Harrington Park	8	8	
Harrison	50	50	
Harvey Cedars	4	4	
Hasbrouck Heights	29	27	2
Haworth	11	11	
Hawthorne	23	22	1
Hazlet Township	28	25	3
Helmetta	2	2	
High Bridge Boro	4	4	
Highland Park	32	30	2
Highlands	10	10	
Hightstown	14	14	
Hillsborough Township	19	18	1
Hillsdale	24	23	1
Hillside Township	68	65	3
Ho-Ho-Kus	11	11	
Holland Township	3	3	
Holmdel Township	12	10	2
Hopatcong	20	18	2
Hopewell	1	1	
Hopewell Township	1	1	
Howell Township	19	17	2
Interlaken	4	4	
Island Heights	2	2	
Jackson Township	32	28	4
Jamesburg	6	6	
Jefferson Township	24	24	
Keansburg	18	17	1
Kenilworth	24	24	
Keyport	21	19	2
Kinnelon	12	12	
Lacey Township	19	18	1
Lakehurst	5	4	1
Lambertville	5	4	1
Laurel Springs	2	2	
Lavallette	7	7	
Lawnside	7	7	
Lawrence Township (Cumberland County)	1	1	
Lawrence Township (Mercer County)	42	40	2
Lebanon Township	3	3	
Leonia	19	19	
Lincoln Park	16	15	1
Lindenwold	18	16	2
Linwood	15	15	
Little Egg Harbor Township	7	6	1
Little Falls Township	21	21	
Little Ferry	19	18	1
Little Silver	15	15	
Loch Arbour	1	1	
Logan Township	1	1	
Long Beach Township	25	24	1
Longport	12	12	
Lopatcong Township	2	2	
Lower Alloways Creek Township	1	1	
Lower Township	20	18	2
Lumberton Township	6	6	
Lyndhurst Township	43	43	
Madison	33	32	1
Magnolia	3	3	
Mahwah Township	34	34	
Manalapan Township	14	13	1
Manasquan	15	15	
Manchester Township	22	21	1
Mansfield Township	1	1	
Mantoloking	7	6	1
Mantua Township	14	12	2
Manville	20	19	1
Maple Shade Township	24	23	1
Maplewood Township	59	57	2
Margate City	29	28	1
Marlboro Township	27	25	2
Matawan	20	20	
Matawan Township	37	30	7
Maywood	25	24	1
Medford Lakes	7	7	
Medford Township	19	18	1
Mendham	11	10	1
Mendham Township	5	5	
Merchantville	12	12	
Metuchen	34	32	2
Middlesex	30	30	
Middle Township	18	18	
Midland Park	12	12	
Milford	1	1	
Millburn Township	62	59	3
Milltown	9	6	3
Millville	40	38	2
Mine Hill Township	7	7	
Monmouth Beach	5	5	
Monroe	17	16	1
Monroe Township	22	18	4
Montvale	16	16	
Montville Township	26	25	1
Moonachie	11	10	1
Moorestown Township	33	33	
Morris Plains	15	14	1
Morristown	45	43	2

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW JERSEY—Con.			
Morris Township	35	35	----
Mountain Lakes	11	11	----
Mountainside	20	20	----
Mount Arlington	6	6	----
Mount Ephraim	9	9	----
Mount Holly	28	27	1
Mount Laurel Township	23	19	4
Mount Olive Township	17	16	1
Mullica Township	5	6	----
Neptune	15	15	----
Netcong	4	4	----
New Milford	36	33	3
New Providence	24	24	----
New Shrewsbury	17	15	2
Newton	11	10	1
North Arlington	43	42	1
North Brunswick Township	35	34	1
North Caldwell	14	14	----
Northfield	21	20	1
North Haledon	12	12	----
North Hanover Township	1	1	----
North Plainfield	37	36	1
Northvale	8	8	----
North Wildwood	23	22	1
Norwood	8	8	----
Oakland	27	26	1
Oaklyn	11	11	----
Ocean City	63	62	1
Ocean Gate	3	3	----
Ocean Grove	11	11	----
Oceanport	14	13	1
Ocean Township (Monmouth County)	38	36	2
Ocean Township (Ocean County)	7	7	----
Ogdensburg	3	3	----
Old Tappan	8	7	1
Oradell	21	20	1
Oxford Township	1	1	----
Palisades Interstate Park	32	32	----
Palisades Park	27	27	----
Palmyra	13	13	----
Park Ridge	17	17	----
Passaic Township	19	18	1
Paulsboro	18	17	1
Peapack and Gladstone	4	4	----
Pemberton	1	1	----
Pemberton Township	29	26	3
Pennington	1	1	----
Penns Grove	13	13	----
Pennsville Township	24	23	1
Pequannock Township	23	19	4
Phillipsburg	28	25	3
Pine Beach	3	3	----
Pine Hill	9	9	----
Pitman	21	20	1
Pleasantville	39	37	2
Plumsted Township	1	1	----
Pohatcong Township	4	4	----
Point Pleasant	29	27	2
Point Pleasant Beach	20	19	1
Pompton Lakes	24	20	4
Princeton	30	28	2
Princeton Township	30	28	2
Prospect Park	6	6	----
Ramsey	25	25	----
Randolph Township	26	24	2
Raritan	15	15	----
Raritan Township	9	8	1
Readington Township	7	7	----
Red Bank	44	40	4
Ridgefield	28	27	1
Ridgefield Park	25	25	----
Ringwood	16	15	1
Riverdale	10	10	----
River Edge	22	22	----
Riverside	12	12	----
Riverton	5	5	----
River Vale	19	19	----
Rochelle Park Township	18	17	1
Rockaway	10	10	----
Rockaway Township	28	27	1
Roseland	16	16	----
Roselle	46	45	1
Roselle Park	26	26	----
Roxbury Township	22	21	1
Rumson	15	15	----
Runnemede	18	15	3
Rutherford	47	44	3
Saddle Brook Township	27	27	----
Saddle River	9	9	----
Salem	19	19	----
Scotch Plains Township	39	36	3
Sea Bright	7	7	----
Sea Girt	12	12	----
Sea Isle City	14	14	----
Seaside Heights	23	20	3
Seaside Park	14	14	----
Secaucus	46	45	1
Ship Bottom	8	8	----
Shrewsbury	11	10	1
Somerdale	7	7	----
Somers Point	25	24	1
Somerville	33	32	1
South Amboy	22	22	----
South Belmar	7	7	----
South Bound Brook	9	9	----
SouthBrunswickTownship	30	28	2
South Hackensack	17	17	----
South Orange	48	47	1
South Plainfield	46	45	1
South River	32	31	1
South Toms River	4	4	----
Sparta Township	23	22	1
Spotswood	15	15	----
Springfield	39	38	1
Spring Lake	14	14	----
Spring Lake Heights	13	13	----
Stafford Township	13	11	2
Stanhope	5	5	----
Stone Harbor	15	13	2
Stratford	12	12	----
Summit	49	48	1
Surf City	10	8	2
Sussex	5	4	1
Swedesboro	5	5	----
Tenafly	33	32	1
Teterboro	4	4	----
Tewksbury Township	1	1	----
Totowa	19	19	----
Tuckerton	7	5	2
Union Beach	14	12	2
Upper Penns Neck Township	16	16	----
Upper Saddle River	16	14	2
Ventnor City	32	30	2
Verona	28	27	1
Voorhees Township	16	15	1
Waldwick	18	18	----
Wallington	18	18	----
Wall Township	41	41	----
Wanaque	11	11	----
Washington	10	8	2
Washington Township (Bergen County)	17	17	----
Washington Township (Gloucester County)	24	21	3
Washington Township (Mercer County)	1	1	----
Washington Township (Morris County)	13	12	1
Watchung	21	21	----
Weehawken Township	45	43	2
Wenonah	3	3	----
West Caldwell	31	30	1
West Cape May	2	2	----
West Deptford Township	25	23	2
West Long Branch	16	15	1
West Milford Township	31	31	----
West Paterson	19	19	----
Westville	12	8	4
West Wildwood	2	2	----
West Windsor Township	17	16	1
Westwood	24	23	1
Wharton	10	10	----
Wildwood	40	40	----
Wildwood Crest	16	16	----
Winfield Township	24	23	1
Winslow Township	14	12	2
Woodbine	1	1	----
Woodbury	25	24	1
Woodcliff Lake	16	15	1
Woodlynne	5	5	----
Wood-Ridge	21	21	----
Woodstown	5	5	----
Woolwich Township	2	2	----
Wrightstown	5	5	----
Wyckoff	22	22	----
NEW MEXICO			
Alamogordo	42	36	6
Artesia	17	13	4
Aztec	6	6	----
Bayard	5	4	1
Belen	13	13	----
Bernalillo	8	6	2
Carlsbad	37	30	7
Clayton	12	11	1
Deming	15	15	----
Espanola	26	24	2
Eunice	8	3	5

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW MEXICO—Con.			
Farmington	62	49	13
Gallup	54	48	6
Grants	24	19	5
Las Vegas City	40	37	3
Lordsburg	10	6	4
Los Alamos	31	31	----
Mesilla	1	1	----
Milan	6	5	1
Portales	22	18	4
Raton	14	12	2
Silver City	23	21	2
Socorro	9	8	1
Truth or Consequences	11	6	5
Tucumcari	21	20	1
Tularosa	10	8	2
Zuni	10	9	1
NEW YORK			
Alfred	6	6	----
Altamont	2	2	----
Amityville	21	21	----
Angola	8	4	4
Ardsley	15	15	----
Asharoken	5	5	----
Attica	2	2	----
Baldwinsville	4	3	1
Ballston Spa	5	5	----
Batavia	39	36	3
Bath	16	14	2
Beacon	32	32	----
Bethlehem	25	25	----
Blasdell	6	6	----
Briarcliff Manor	17	17	----
Bronxville	24	24	----
Camden	3	3	----
Canajoharie	4	4	----
Canandaigua	21	19	2
Canastota	7	6	1
Canisteo	2	2	----
Canton	10	9	1
Carmel	24	24	----
Carthage	6	6	----
Catskill	14	14	----
Cayuga Heights	6	5	1
Cazenovia	4	4	----
Chester	2	2	----
Chittenango	4	4	----
Cobleskill	6	6	----
Cohoes	36	35	1
Cooperstown	4	4	----
Corinth	4	4	----
Corning	24	24	----
Cornwall	5	5	----
Cortland	42	39	3
Coxsackie	2	2	----
Croton on Hudson	18	18	----
Dansville	12	10	2
Delhi	2	2	----
Depew	32	31	1
Dobbs Ferry	21	21	----
Dolgeville	3	3	----
Dryden	1	1	----
Dunkirk	34	34	----
East Aurora	19	18	1
Eastchester	62	62	----
East Rochester	9	8	1
East Syracuse	9	8	1
Ellenville	16	14	2
Elmira Heights	9	9	----
Elmsford	14	14	----
Endicott	45	41	4
Evans	19	17	2
Fairport	9	9	----
Falconer	6	6	----
Fayetteville	9	9	----
Floral Park	39	39	----
Fort Edward	7	6	1
Fort Plain	3	3	----
Frankfort	5	5	----
Fredonia	16	16	----
Fulton	27	27	----
Geneva	36	34	2
Glens Falls	36	34	2
Gloversville	34	34	----
Goshen	8	8	----
Gouverneur	9	9	----
Gowanda	4	4	----
Green Island	8	8	----
Greenport	5	5	----
Greenwood Lake	7	7	----
Groton	4	3	1
Hamburg	20	20	----
Hamilton	4	4	----
Harrison	73	71	2
Hastings on Hudson	22	22	----
Haverstraw	16	16	----
Haverstraw Town	13	13	----
Herkimer	20	19	1
Highland	1	1	----
Highland Falls	13	10	3
Homer	3	3	----
Hoosick Falls	3	3	----
Hornell	24	23	1
Horseheads	15	14	1
Hudson	21	20	1
Hudson Falls	14	14	----
Ilion	14	14	----
Irvington	18	18	----
Johnson City	35	35	----
Johnstown	20	20	----
Kenmore	33	32	1
Kings Point	21	21	----
Lake Placid	11	11	----
Lakewood	10	9	1
Lancaster Town	21	20	1
Lancaster Village	16	16	----
Larchmont	30	28	2
Le Roy	7	7	----
Liberty	13	13	----
Little Falls	15	15	----
Liverpool	7	6	1
Lloyd Harbor	12	12	----
Lowville	5	5	----
Lynbrook	46	45	1
Lyons	6	6	----
Malone	16	16	----
Malverne	21	21	----
Mamaroneck Town	39	38	1
Mamaroneck Village	47	44	3
Massena	27	27	----
Mechanicville	12	12	----
Medina	11	11	----
Middletown	54	54	----
Minoa	3	3	----
Mohawk	6	6	----
Monroe	9	9	----
Mount Kisco	28	27	1
Mount Morris	10	9	1
Mount Pleasant	40	40	----
Newark	18	17	1
New Castle	32	31	1
New Paltz Town	9	8	1
New York Mills	1	1	----
North Castle	25	24	1
North Pelham	17	17	----
North Syracuse	13	12	1
North Tarrytown	25	25	----
Norwich	16	16	----
Nunda	2	2	----
Nyack	20	20	----
Ogden	6	6	----
Ogdensburg	26	26	----
Olean	42	39	3
Oneida	31	25	6
Oneonta	27	27	----
Orchard Park	20	20	----
Ossining	49	45	4
Oswego	46	42	4
Owego	15	11	4
Oxford	1	1	----
Painted Post	3	3	----
Palisades Interstate Park	79	76	3
Palmyra	4	4	----
Peekskill	50	49	1
Pelham	16	16	----
Pelham Manor	28	27	1
Penn Yan	11	11	----
Perry	5	5	----
Plattsburgh	45	44	1
Pleasantville	17	17	----
Port Henry	2	2	----
Port Jervis	18	18	----
Potsdam	17	15	2
Queensbury	8	8	----
Rensselaer	25	24	1
Riverhead Town	44	43	1
Rye	48	47	1
Sag Harbor	6	5	1
Saint Johnsville	5	5	----
Salamanca	15	15	----
Sands Point	19	19	----
Saranac Lake	14	14	----
Saratoga Springs	56	54	2
Saugerties	10	10	----
Scarsdale	49	47	2
Scotia	13	13	----
Seneca Falls	17	16	1
Sherrill	4	4	----
Silver Creek	9	9	----
Skaneateles	5	5	----
Sloan	6	6	----
Sloatsburg	2	1	1
Sodus Point	1	1	----
Solvay	14	14	----
Southampton	21	20	1
South Glens Falls	5	5	----
South Nyack	4	4	----
Spring Valley	39	37	2
Springville	6	5	1

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK—Con.			
Stony Point	13	13	
Suffern	22	22	
Tarrytown	29	28	1
Ticonderoga	5	5	
Tonawanda	36	35	1
Tuckahoe	22	22	
Tupper Lake	12	12	
Tuxedo	6	6	
Tuxedo Park	8	7	1
Vanderbilt Mansion	10	10	
Walden	8	8	
Walton	7	6	1
Wappingers Falls	6	6	
Warsaw	3	3	
Warwick	8	7	1
Waterford	1	1	
Waterloo	6	6	
Watervliet	29	28	1
Watkins Glen	7	6	1
Waverly	15	14	1
Webster	19	19	
Wellsville	11	11	
Westfield	7	7	
Whitehall	1	1	
Whitesboro	4	4	
Woodbury	11	8	3
Yorktown	33	32	1
Yorkville	1	1	
NORTH CAROLINA			
Ahoskie	16	13	3
Albermarle	30	27	3
Asheboro	39	33	6
Ayden	13	13	
Beaufort	8	8	
Belhaven	6	5	1
Bessemer City	9	9	
Black Mountain	5	5	
Blowing Rock	7	7	
Boone	11	11	
Brevard	12	10	2
Canton	13	10	3
Carrboro	10	10	
Cary	15	14	1
Cherryville	10	10	
Clinton	20	18	2
Concord	41	40	1
Conover	5	5	
Dallas	4	4	
Davidson	14	12	2
Dunn	22	19	3
Eden	31	29	2
Edenton	14	13	1
Elizabeth City	36	32	4
Elizabethtown	6	6	
Elkin	13	11	2
Enfield	8	8	
Farmville	12	11	1
Forest City	12	12	
Fuquay Varina	8	8	
Garner	8	8	
Graham	16	15	1
Granite Falls	11	11	
Hamlet	17	16	1
Havelock	10	6	4
Henderson	35	32	3
NORTH CAROLINA—Con.			
Hendersonville	25	21	4
Hickory	70	62	8
Jacksonville	44	42	2
Kernersville	8	8	
Kings Mountain	25	24	1
Kinston	64	61	3
Lake Waccamaw	1	1	
Laurinburg	21	20	1
Lenoir	33	31	2
Lexington	44	40	4
Lincolnton	17	17	
Lowell	5	5	
Lumberton	40	37	3
Madison	10	8	2
Marion	16	15	1
Monroe	26	25	1
Mooresville	22	22	
Morganton	39	38	1
Mount Airy	24	24	
Mount Holly	12	12	
Mount Olive	12	12	
Murfreesboro	9	8	1
New Bern	40	32	8
Newton	25	23	2
North Wilkesboro	17	14	3
Oxford	19	16	3
Plymouth	11	9	2
Raeford	9	9	
Red Springs	8	8	
Reidsville	36	35	1
Roanoke Rapids	32	26	6
Rockingham	13	12	1
Rolesville	1	1	
Roxboro	20	19	1
Rutherfordton	7	7	
Salisbury	48	45	3
Sanford	36	35	1
Scotland Neck	7	7	
Selma	10	10	
Shelby	37	35	2
Siler City	12	10	2
Smithfield	21	21	
Southern Pines	14	14	
Spencer	3	3	
Spindale	11	11	
Spring Lake	7	7	
Spruce Pine	9	9	
Statesville	58	53	5
Tarboro	23	22	1
Thomasville	45	43	2
Troy	4	4	
Valdese	7	7	
Wadesboro	11	11	
Wake Forest	7	7	
Washington	23	22	1
Waynesville	19	18	1
Whiteville	17	15	2
Williamston	14	14	
Zebulon	5	5	
NORTH DAKOTA			
Bottineau	3	3	
Devils Lake	13	11	2
Dickinson	23	17	6
Grafton	13	13	
NORTH DAKOTA—Con.			
Jamestown	29	26	3
Mandan	19	19	
Rugby	4	4	
Valley City	13	12	1
Wahpeton	9	9	
West Fargo	9	7	2
Williston	20	19	1
OHIO			
Ada	4	4	
Amberley	17	16	1
Amherst	13	9	4
Arlington Heights	4	4	
Ashland	32	26	6
Ashtabula	37	36	1
Aurora	13	10	3
Avon	8	8	
Avon Lake	19	19	
Barnesville	7	7	
Bay Village	20	20	
Beachwood	27	25	2
Bedford	29	25	4
Bedford Heights	28	27	1
Bellbrook	6	5	1
Bellaire	15	15	
Bellefontaine	19	18	1
Bellevue	15	13	2
Belpre	6	6	
Berea	33	28	5
Bexley	24	24	
Blanchester	6	5	1
Blue Ash	10	10	
Bluffton	4	4	
Bowling Green	30	22	8
Brecksville	17	14	3
Bridgeport	8	6	2
Broadview Heights	13	12	1
Brooklyn	25	23	2
Brookville	7	7	
Brunswick	18	14	4
Bryan	17	12	5
Bucyrus	21	19	2
Cadiz	4	4	
Cambridge	32	31	1
Campbell	20	20	
Canfield	12	11	1
Carey	6	6	
Carlisle	3	3	
Carrollton	5	5	
Celina	16	11	5
Centerville	15	11	4
Chagrin Falls	14	11	3
Chardon	8	4	4
Chester Township	13	9	4
Cheviot	9	9	
Chillicothe	43	41	2
Circleville	22	20	2
Cleves	2	2	
Clyde	11	11	
Coal Grove	2	2	
Coldwater	6	6	
Columbiana	10	7	3
Conneaut	21	19	2
Copley	7	5	2
Cortland	2	2	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
OHIO—Con.			
Coshocton	18	18	
Crestline	9	9	
Crooksville	2	2	
Darbydale	1	1	
Deer Park	8	8	
Defiance	25	21	4
Delaware	21	20	1
Delphos	11	10	1
Dennison	5	5	
Dover	20	20	
Eastlake	23	19	4
East Liverpool	31	31	
East Palestine	10	10	
Eaton	10	9	1
Elmwood Place	7	7	
Englewood	12	10	2
Evendale	14	14	
Fairfax	9	9	
Fairfield	27	27	
Fairlawn	11	11	
Fairport Harbor	5	5	
Fairview Park	30	28	2
Fayette	1	1	
Forest Park	12	12	
Fort Shawnee	6	2	4
Fostoria	27	26	1
Franklin	17	15	2
Fremont	34	34	
Gahanna	20	17	3
Gallon	26	22	4
Gallipolis	16	16	
Geneva	10	9	1
Georgetown	3	3	
Germantown	12	6	6
Gibsonburg	2	2	
Girard	19	18	1
Glendale	6	6	
Glouster	4	4	
Golf Manor	7	7	
Grandview Heights	17	16	1
Granville	3	3	
Greenfield	7	7	
Greenhills	7	7	
Greenville	18	17	1
Grove City	21	21	
Harrison	9	5	4
Heath	15	14	1
Hicksville	8	4	4
Highland Heights	12	11	1
Hilliard	14	12	2
Hillsboro	10	10	
Hubbard	10	9	1
Hudson	12	8	4
Huron	14	12	2
Independence	12	11	1
Indian Hill	19	19	
Ironton	24	24	
Jackson	16	15	1
Johnstown	5	5	
Kenton	10	10	
Lakemore	5	5	
Lebanon	21	19	2
Leetonia	5	4	1
Leipsic	2	2	
Lexington	2	2	
Liberty Township	15	13	2
Lisbon	7	6	1
Lockland	14	14	
Logan	15	13	2
London	10	10	
Loudonville	4	4	
Louisville	9	8	1
Loveland	8	8	
Lyndhurst	26	25	1
Macedonia	10	9	1
Madeira	11	10	1
Mariemont	8	8	
Marietta	30	28	2
Martins Ferry	20	20	
Marysville	8	8	
Mason	9	8	1
Maumee	24	21	3
Mayfield	9	7	2
Mayfield Heights	32	28	4
McDonald	7	7	
Medina	21	16	5
Mentor-on-the-Lake	8	8	
Miamisburg	24	21	3
Middleburg Heights	21	17	4
Middleport	5	4	1
Millersburg	3	3	
Minerva	9	5	4
Mingo Junction	10	10	
Mogadore	6	5	1
Montgomery	7	7	
Montpelier	5	4	1
Moraine	23	20	3
Mount Gilead	5	4	1
Mount Healthy	8	8	
Mount Vernon	29	25	4
Napolean	17	16	1
Navarre	2	2	
Nelsonville	11	10	1
New Boston	13	13	
Newburgh Heights	8	7	1
New Carlisle	9	6	3
Newcomerstown	10	10	
New Lexington	9	7	2
New Philadelphia	21	21	
Newton Falls	9	9	
Newtown	4	3	1
Niles	33	33	
North Baltimore	4	4	
North Bend	2	2	
North Canton	21	16	5
North College Hill	10	10	
North Ridgeville	16	13	3
North Royalton	22	20	2
Norwalk	20	20	
Oak Harbor	3	3	
Oakwood	34	29	5
Oakwood Village	6	6	
Oberlin	12	12	
Ontario	13	13	
Oregon	27	26	1
Orrville	14	10	4
Ottawa	9	9	
Ottawa Hills	12	11	1
Oxford	17	15	2
Painesville	29	22	7
Paulding	5	4	1
Pepper Pike	10	10	
Perrysburg	17	11	6
Piqua	29	28	1
Poland	2	2	
Port Clinton	16	13	3
Ravenna	22	16	6
Reading	22	19	3
Reynoldsburg	19	18	1
Richmond Heights	17	16	1
Riverside	3	2	1
Rocky River	32	29	3
Rossford	12	11	1
Russell Township	6	6	
Saint Bernard	17	17	
Saint Marys	13	11	2
Salem	24	23	1
Sebring	8	5	3
Seven Hills	11	10	1
Shadyside	8	8	
Sharonville	19	18	1
Sheffield Lake	9	9	
Shelby	16	16	
Sidney	25	23	2
Silver Lake	6	5	1
Silverton	12	10	2
Solon	28	26	2
South Charleston	4	4	
South Russell	7	7	
Springboro	6	3	3
Village of Springdale	15	15	
Springfield Township	17	16	1
Stow	25	20	5
Streetsboro	10	8	2
Strongsville	23	19	4
Struthers	21	20	1
Sylvania	22	21	1
Tallmadge	20	14	6
Terrace Park	5	5	
Tiffin	34	32	2
Tipp City	10	6	4
Toronto	8	8	
Trenton	10	10	
Trotwood	16	14	2
Troy	29	28	1
Twinsburg	17	14	3
Uhrichsville	7	6	1
Union City	3	3	
University Heights	32	30	2
Upper Sandnsky	9	9	
Urbana	22	19	3
Vandalia	20	16	4
Van Wert	17	16	1
Vermilion	17	13	4
Wadsworth	22	16	6
Walton Hills	7	7	
Wapakoneta	13	12	1
Warrensville Heights	44	41	3
Washington Court House	19	18	1
Waterville	4	4	
Wauseon	6	6	
Waverly	11	10	1
Wellington	5	5	
Wellston	14	13	1
Wellsville	10	9	1
West Carrollton	19	14	5
Westerville	23	19	4
West Jefferson	6	4	2
Westlake	29	27	2
West Milton	4	4	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
OHIO—Con.			
Wickliffe	27	25	2
Willard	13	9	4
Willoughby	34	32	2
Willoughby Hills	7	7	
Willowick	22	22	
Wilmington	20	18	2
Windham	8	4	4
Wintersville	6	5	1
Woodlawn	12	12	
Wooster	36	36	
Worthington	30	25	5
Wyoming	15	14	1
Yellow Springs	10	9	1
OKLAHOMA			
Ada	31	29	2
Altus	34	34	
Alva	11	8	3
Anadarko	18	18	
Ardmore	40	38	2
Bethany	25	25	
Bixby	7	7	
Blackwell	21	19	2
Broken Arrow	22	20	2
Broken Bow	10	10	
Chandler	5	5	
Checotah	5	5	
Cherokee	6	6	
Chickasha	29	28	1
Choctaw	3	3	
Claremore	19	17	2
Cleveland	5	5	
Clinton	20	18	2
Collinsville	11	8	3
Commerce	4	4	
Cushing	14	14	
Dewey	5	5	
Drumright	5	5	
Duncan	40	37	3
Durant	24	23	1
Edmond	26	23	3
Elk City	15	13	2
El Reno	19	15	4
Fairview	4	4	
Guthrie	14	14	
Healdton	3	3	
Heavener	5	5	
Henryetta	12	12	
Hollis	8	8	
Hominy	5	5	
Hugo	8	8	
Idabel	12	12	
Kingfisher	6	6	
Madill	8	8	
Mangum	12	12	
Marlow	5	5	
McAlester	37	33	4
Miami	34	29	5
Moore	27	26	1
Mustang	7	6	1
Nichols Hills	14	13	1
Nicoma Park	9	9	
Nowata	5	5	
Okemah	5	5	
Okmulgee	23	23	
Owasso	6	6	
OKLAHOMA—Con.			
Pauls Valley	12	10	2
Pawhuska	13	12	1
Perry	7	7	
Purcell	12	10	2
Sallisaw	8	8	
Sand Springs	19	16	3
Sapulpa	30	28	2
Seminole	15	15	
Spiro	3	3	
Sulphur	11	8	3
Tahlequah	26	23	3
Tecumseh	7	7	
Tonkawa	11	7	4
Village	18	17	1
Vinita	10	10	
Wagoner	6	6	
Warr Acres	18	18	
Weatherford	15	14	1
Wewoka	12	11	1
Woodward	17	16	1
Yukon	13	12	1
OREGON			
Albany	36	28	8
Amity	1	1	
Ashland	21	18	3
Astoria	25	19	6
Baker	17	12	5
Beaverton	33	28	5
Bend	26	21	5
Burns	12	7	5
Canby	6	5	1
Cannon Beach	3	3	
Canyonville	4	4	
Central Point	8	7	1
Coos Bay	37	33	4
Coquille	12	9	3
Cottage Grove	19	13	6
Dallas	10	9	1
Drain	5	5	
Estacada	3	3	
Florence	9	4	5
Forest Grove	18	13	5
Gladstone	10	9	1
Grants Pass	29	24	5
Gresham	20	17	3
Hermiston	11	7	4
Hillsboro	26	21	5
Hood River	8	7	1
Independence	9	9	
Klamath Falls	31	28	3
La Grande	21	16	5
Lake Oswego	34	26	8
Lebanon	20	15	5
Lincoln City	16	12	4
McMinnville	17	16	1
Mill City	3	3	
Milton-Freewater	13	8	5
Milwaukie	26	22	4
Monmouth	5	5	
Myrtle Creek	10	7	3
Myrtle Point	10	6	4
Newberg	13	11	2
Newport	15	10	5
North Bend	20	15	5
Nyssa	6	6	
OREGON—Con.			
Ontario	18	14	4
Oregon City	20	15	5
Pendleton	28	22	6
Prineville	16	10	6
Rainier	4	3	1
Redmond	10	8	2
Reedsport	11	6	5
Roseburg	33	23	10
Saint Helens	16	11	5
Sandy	3	3	
Seaside	17	15	2
Silverton	10	9	1
Stayton	11	7	4
Sutherlin	6	6	
Sweet Home	12	8	4
Talent	4	3	1
The Dalles	28	22	6
Tigard	23	19	4
Tillamook	10	9	1
Toledo	10	7	3
Vale	3	3	
West Linn	10	9	1
Winston	11	6	5
Woodburn	18	12	6
PENNSYLVANIA			
Akron	2	2	
Albion	2	2	
Aldan	4	4	
Aliquippa	27	27	
Allegheny Township	1	1	
Ambler	10	10	
Ambridge	15	15	
Annville	4	4	
Apollo	2	2	
Archbald	5	5	
Arnold	14	12	2
Ashland	5	5	
Ashley	4	4	
Aspinwall	7	6	1
Aston Township	10	10	
Atglen	1	1	
Athens	8	7	1
Avalon	14	11	3
Avoca	1	1	
Baden	4	4	
Baldwin Township	4	4	
Bangor	5	5	
Barnesboro	3	3	
Barrett Township	3	3	
Bath	1	1	
Beaver	11	10	1
Beaver Falls	23	23	
Bedford	5	5	
Bellefonte	12	12	
Belle Vernon	2	2	
Bellevue	19	17	2
Ben Avon	10	9	1
Bentleyville	2	2	
Benton	1	1	
Benzinger Township	5	5	
Berlin	1	1	
Bern	5	5	
Berwick	12	12	
Bethel Township	6	6	
Bethlehem Township	6	6	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.			
Birdsboro	4	4	
Birmingham Township	1	1	
Blairsville	6	5	1
Blakely	5	5	
Blawnox	4	4	
Bloomsburg	11	10	1
Blossburg	2	2	
Borough Township	1	1	
Boyertown	5	5	
Brackenridge	4	4	
Braddock	19	18	1
Braddock Hills	4	4	
Bradford	27	27	
Brentwood	18	18	
Bridgeport	8	8	
Bridgeville	8	8	
Brighton Township	3	3	
Bristol	15	14	1
Brockway	2	2	
Brookhaven	6	6	
Brookville	6	6	
Brownsville	14	14	
Bryn Athyn	3	3	
Buckingham Township	1	1	
Burnham-Derry Township	10	10	
Butler	31	28	3
Butler Township	20	19	1
Caernarvon Township	2	2	
California	13	11	2
Caln Township	7	7	
Cambridge Springs	2	2	
Camp Hill	12	12	
Canonsburg	20	19	1
Carbondale	15	15	
Carlisle	26	26	
Carmichaels	1	1	
Carnegie	16	13	3
Carroll Township	2	2	
Castle Shannon	10	9	1
Catasauqua	5	5	
Catawissa	2	2	
Cecil Township	1	1	
Center Township	12	5	7
Chalfont	1	1	
Chambersburg	30	30	
Charleroi	15	15	
Chartiers Township	1	1	
Chester Township	2	2	
Churchill	9	9	
Clairton	27	26	1
Clarion	8	7	1
Clarks Summit	4	4	
Clearfield	16	16	
Cleona	2	2	
Clifton Heights	10	10	
Clymer	1	1	
Coaldale	2	2	
Coal Township	10	10	
Coatesville	28	27	1
Collegeville	2	2	
Collier Township	8	7	1
Collingdale	5	5	
Columbia	10	8	2
Colwyn	2	2	
Conemaugh Township	4	4	
Conewago Township	2	1	1
Connellsville	20	19	1
Conshohocken	10	10	
Conyngham	1	1	
Coolbough Township	1	1	
Cooperburg	2	2	
Coplay	3	3	
Coraopolis	18	18	
Cornwall	1	1	
Corry	13	12	1
Coudersport	2	2	
Crafton	13	13	
Cranberry Township	2	2	
Cresson	2	2	
Cressona	3	3	
Cumru Township	7	7	
Curwensville	3	3	
Dale	2	2	
Dallas	3	3	
Dallastown	5	5	
Dalton	1	1	
Danville	8	8	
Darby	15	15	
Darby Township	8	8	
Daugherty Township	1	1	
Delaware Park Police	55	54	1
Derry	2	2	
Dickson City	7	7	
Donegal Township	1	1	
Donora	14	14	
Dormont	16	15	1
Douglass Township	2	2	
Dover Township	15	14	1
Dowingtown	13	12	1
Doylestown	15	13	2
Doylestown Township	3	3	
Dravosburg	6	6	
Du Bois	15	13	2
Dunmore	23	23	
Dupont	1	1	
Duquesne	22	22	
Duryea	15	14	1
Earl Township	1	1	
East Brady	1	1	
East Buffalo Township	2	2	
East Conemaugh	2	2	
East Deer Township	3	3	
East Earl Township	1	1	
East Hempfield Township	8	8	
East Lansdowne	4	4	
East McKeesport	3	3	
East Norriton Township	14	13	1
East Pennsboro Township	9	9	
East Petersburg	3	3	
East Stroudsburg	13	12	1
East Taylor Township	1	1	
Easttown Township	13	12	1
East Washington	3	3	
East Whiteland Township	9	8	1
Economy	4	4	
Eddystone	5	4	1
Edgewood	10	10	
Edgeworth	8	8	
Edwardsville	5	5	
Elizabeth	1	1	
Elizabethtown	6	6	
Elizabeth Township	9	9	
Elkland	2	2	
Ellwood City	16	16	
Emmaus	10	10	
Emporium	3	3	
Emsworth	4	4	
Ephrata	15	14	1
Etna	8	8	
Evans City	2	2	
Everett	3	3	
Exeter	5	5	
Factoryville	1	1	
Fairview	1	1	
Fairview Township	9	9	
Falls Creek	1	1	
Fallowfield Township	1	1	
Farrell	27	23	4
Fawn Township	1	1	
Ferndale	3	3	
Fleetwood	4	4	
Folcroft	5	5	
Ford City	8	7	1
Forest City	3	3	
Forest Hills	15	15	
Forks Township	4	4	
Forty Fort	6	6	
Foster Township	2	2	
Fountain Hill	10	10	
Fox Chapel	10	10	
Frackville	5	5	
Franconia Township	2	2	
Franklin	19	17	2
Franklin Park	3	3	
Franklin Township	11	10	1
Freedom	2	2	
Freeland	5	5	
Freeport	2	2	
Galeton	1	1	
Gallitzin	1	1	
Geistown	2	2	
Gettysburg	9	9	
Gilberton	1	1	
Glassport	9	9	
Glenolden	8	7	1
Greencastle	2	2	
Greensburg	36	34	2
Green Tree	9	9	
Greenville	20	17	3
Grove City	12	11	1
Hallam	2	2	
Hamburg	4	4	
Hampden Township	10	10	
Hampton Township	16	16	
Hanover	24	22	2
Hanover Township	20	19	1
Harmar	3	3	
Harmony Township	4	4	
Harrison Township	13	13	
Harveys Lake	3	3	
Hathoro	16	14	2
Hatfield Township	11	10	1

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.			
Hawley	1	1	
Hegins Township	1	1	
Heidelberg	2	2	
Hellam Township	1	1	
Hellertown	8	8	
Hempfield Township	5	5	
Hickory Township	24	21	3
High Spire	2	2	
Hollidaysburg	10	8	2
Homer City	2	2	
Homestead	21	19	2
Honesdale	8	8	
Hopewell Township	8	8	
Horsham Township	24	23	1
Houtzdale	2	2	
Hulmeville	5	5	
Hummelstown	5	5	
Huntingdon	10	10	
Independence Township	2	2	
Indiana	23	21	2
Indiana Township	6	6	
Ingram	5	5	
Irwin	5	5	
Jackson Township	2	2	
Jeannette	21	21	
Jefferson	9	9	
Jenkintown	17	13	4
Jenner Township	1	1	
Jersey Shore	12	8	4
Jessup	3	3	
Jim Thorpe	4	4	
Johnsonburg	5	5	
Kane	6	6	
Kennedy Township	14	11	3
Kennett Square	8	8	
Kidder Township	1	1	
Kilbuck Township	2	2	
Kingston	20	20	
Kingston Township	4	4	
Kittanning	10	10	
Kulpmont	2	2	
Kutztown	5	5	
Lake City	2	2	
Lake Township	1	1	
Lansdale	26	20	6
Lansdowne	22	20	2
Lansford	5	4	1
Larksville	4	4	
Latrobe	23	23	
Laureldale	2	2	
Lawrence Park Township	5	5	
Lawrence Township	3	3	
Leechburg	3	3	
Leetsdale	4	4	
Lehighton	7	7	
Lemoyne	5	5	
Lewisburg	8	8	
Lewistown	21	15	6
Liberty Boro	6	6	
Ligonier	4	4	
Lilly	1	1	
Linesville	2	2	
Lititz	7	5	2
Littlestown	3	3	
Lock Haven	18	17	1
Logan Township	15	15	
Lower Allen Township	11	11	
Lower Alsace Township	4	4	
Lower Burrell	10	10	
Lower Gwynedd Township	9	9	
Lower Makefield Township	20	20	
Lower Moreland Township	23	18	5
Lower Pottsgrove Township	6	5	1
Lower Providence Township	15	14	1
Lower Salford Township	3	3	
Lower Saucon Township	4	4	
Lower Southampton	20	18	2
Lower Swatara Township	9	9	
Loyalhanna Township	1	1	
Luzerne	5	5	
Luzerne Township	5	5	
Lykens	1	1	
Macungie	1	1	
Mahanoy City	12	11	1
Mahoning Township (Carbon County)	2	2	
Mahoning Township (Montour County)	2	2	
Manheim	5	4	1
Manheim Township	23	22	1
Manor Township	8	8	
Mansfield	3	3	
Marcus Hook	7	7	
Martinsburg	1	1	
Marysville	4	3	1
Masontown	5	5	
Matamoras	1	1	
McAdoo	3	3	
McCandless Township	26	25	1
McConnellsburg	2	2	
McDonald	3	3	
McKees Rocks	19	18	1
McSherrystown	1	1	
Meadville	26	25	1
Mechanicsburg	9	9	
Media	13	13	
Mercer	4	4	
Mercersburg	2	2	
Meyersdale	4	4	
Middlesex Township	3	3	
Middletown	13	13	
Midland	11	11	
Mifflinburg	2	2	
Milford	2	2	
Millbourne	4	4	
Millcreek Township	4	3	1
Millersville	6	6	
Millvale	7	7	
Milton	12	11	1
Minersville	7	7	
Mohnton	3	3	
Monaca	9	9	
Monessen	21	21	
Monongahela	12	12	
Montgomery	2	2	
Montgomery Township	9	8	1
Montoursville	3	3	
Montrose	4	4	
Moon Township	20	19	1
Morrisville	9	8	1
Morton	4	4	
Moscow	3	3	
Mount Carmel	10	10	
Mount Oliver	22	20	2
Mount Penn	5	5	
Mount Pleasant	12	9	3
Mount Union	4	4	
Muhlenberg Township	13	13	
Muncy	2	2	
Munhall	23	22	1
Myerstown	3	3	
Nanticoke	19	18	1
Nanty Glo	2	2	
Narberth	6	6	
Nazareth	10	10	
Nesquehoning	2	2	
Nether Providence Township	13	13	
Neville Township	9	9	
New Brighton	12	8	4
New Britain Township	2	2	
New Cumberland	6	6	
New Eagle	1	1	
New Holland	4	4	
New Kensington	36	36	
New Oxford	1	1	
New Philadelphia	1	1	
Newport Township	9	9	
Newport	1	1	
New Sewickly Township	2	2	
Newtown Township	10	10	
Newville	1	1	
New Wilmington	2	2	
Nicholson	1	1	
North Belle Vernon	1	1	
North Braddock	13	13	
North Catasauqua	2	2	
North Codorus Township	1	1	
North Cornwall Township	4	4	
North Coventry Township	4	4	
North East	5	5	
North Fayette Township	2	2	
North Franklin Township	6	6	
North Lebanon Township	5	5	
North Middleton Township	2	2	
Northampton	8	8	
Northampton Township	17	15	2
Northumberland	4	4	

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000*—Continued

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.			
North Versailles Township	16	14	2
North Wales	1	1	
Norwood	6	6	
Oakdale	2	2	
Oakmont	12	12	
O'Hara Township	9	9	
Oil City	26	24	2
Old Forge	10	9	1
Oley Township	1	1	
Olyphant	6	6	
Orwigsburg	1	1	
Osbourne	1	1	
Oxford	9	8	1
Palmerton	5	5	
Palmer Township	17	17	
Palmyra	8	8	
Parkesburg	5	5	
Patterson Township	2	2	
Patton	1	1	
Paxtang	2	2	
Pen Argyl	2	2	
Penbrook	3	3	
Penn Township (Westmoreland County)	7	7	
Penn Township (York County)	8	8	
Pequea Township	1	1	
Perkasie	7	6	1
Perry Township	1	1	
Peters Township	14	7	7
Philipsburg	5	5	
Phoenixville	28	28	
Pine Grove	2	2	
Pine Township	6	6	
Pitcairn	5	5	
Pittsburgh Park	39	39	
Pittston	14	14	
Plains Township	18	17	1
Pleasant Hills	17	17	
Plum	17	17	
Plymonth	11	11	
Plymouth Township	23	22	1
Pocono Township	3	3	
Portage	3	3	
Port Allegany	2	2	
Port Carbon	1	1	
Port Vue	4	4	
Pottsville	35	32	3
Presque Isle StatePark	10	10	
Prospect Park	5	5	
Pulaski Township	1	1	
Punxsutawney	15	14	1
Pymatuning Township	4	4	
Quakertown	13	11	2
Racoon Township	1	1	
Ralpho Township	2	2	
Rankin	18	16	2
Red Lion	6	6	
Redstone Township	3	3	
Renovo	4	3	1
Republic	3	3	
Reserve Township	4	4	
Reynoldsville	3	3	
Richland Township	11	10	1
Ridgway	6	6	
Ridley Park	7	7	
Ringtown	2	2	
Riverside	1	1	
Roaring Spring	2	2	
Robeson Township	1	1	
Robinson Township	16	13	3
Rochester	9	9	
Rockledge	2	2	
Rosslyn Farms	2	2	
Royersford	5	5	
Rural Valley	2	2	
Rye Township	1	1	
Saint Clair	5	5	
Saint Marys	8	7	1
Salem Township	2	2	
Salisbury Township	6	6	
Saltsburg	1	1	
Sandy Township	3	3	
Sayre	9	8	1
Schuylkill Haven	10	10	
Schuylkill Township	5	5	
Scottdale	11	9	2
Scott Township	21	21	
Selinsgrove	5	5	
Sellersville	6	6	
Sewickley	12	11	1
Sewickley Heights	9	9	
Shamokin	21	21	
Shamokin Dam	2	2	
Sharon	33	30	3
Sharon Hill	6	6	
Sharpsburg	8	8	
Sharpsville	7	7	
Shenandoah	15	14	1
Shenango Township	2	2	
Shillington	6	6	
Shinglehouse	1	1	
Shippensburg	9	9	
Shiremanstown	2	2	
Silver Spring Township	3	3	
Sinking Spring	2	2	
Slatington	4	4	
Slippery Rock	3	3	
Solebury Township	2	2	
Somerset	12	10	2
Souderton	5	5	
South Abington Township	3	3	
South Fayette Township	5	5	
South Fork	1	1	
South Greensburg	2	2	
South Lebanon Township	4	4	
Southmont	2	2	
South Park Township	10	10	
Southwest Greensburg	2	2	
South Whitehall Township	12	10	2
South Williamsport	4	4	
Spangler	1	1	
Speers Boro	2	2	
Spring City	2	2	
Springettsbury Township	20	20	
Springfield Township	31	31	
Spring Garden Township	17	17	
Spring Township	9	9	
Steelton	15	15	
Stonycreek Township	2	2	
Stowe Township	14	14	
Stroudsburg	16	13	3
Stroud Township	9	9	
Summit Hill	4	4	
Sunbury	21	20	1
Susquehanna	3	3	
Susquehanna Township	17	17	
Swarthmore	7	7	
Swatara Township	20	20	
Swissvale	19	19	
Swoyerville	3	3	
Tamaqua	10	10	
Tarentum	12	12	
Taylor	6	6	
Telford	2	2	
Thornbury Township	2	2	
Throop	4	4	
Tinicum Township	7	7	
Titusville	14	13	1
Tobyhanna Township	2	2	
Topton	2	2	
Towanda	5	5	
Tower City	1	1	
Trafford	4	4	
Trainer	4	4	
Tredyffrin Township	38	37	1
Tremont	1	1	
Trevorton	2	2	
Troy	2	2	
Tullytown	6	5	1
Tunkhannock	4	3	1
Turtle Creek	16	16	
Tyrone	9	9	
Union City	8	5	3
Uniontown	37	36	1
Union Township	4	4	
Upland	2	2	
Upper Allen Township	5	5	
Upper Chichester Township	9	8	1
Upper Dublin Township	28	27	1
Upper Gwynedd Township	18	17	1
Upper Makefield Township	4	4	
Upper Merion Township	44	40	4
Upper Moreland Township	34	30	4
Upper Pottsgrove Township	2	2	
Upper Providence Township	8	8	
Upper Saint Clair	17	17	
Upper Saucon Township	2	2	
Upper Southampton Township	17	15	2

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.			
Upper Yoder Township	3	3	
Uwchland Township	4	4	
Valley Forge State Park	13	12	1
Vandergrift	9	9	
Vandling	1	1	
Vernon Township	2	2	
Verona	6	6	
Versailles	3	3	
Warren	21	21	
Warwick Township (Bucks County)	1	1	
Warwick Township (Lancaster County)	3	3	
Washington	34	31	3
Wasington Crossing State Park	7	7	
Washington Township	5	5	
Watsontown	3	3	
Waynesboro	16	16	
Waynesburg	8	8	
Weatherly	1	1	
Wellsboro	5	5	
Wesleyville	3	3	
West Chester	32	30	2
West Conshohocken	2	2	
West Deer Township	6	6	
West Fairview	1	1	
West Fallowfield Township	1	1	
Westfield	2	2	
West Goshen Township	16	15	1
West Hazleton	7	7	
West Homestead	14	14	
West Lampeter Township	2	2	
West Lawn	2	2	
West Manchester Township	9	9	
West Manheim Township	2	2	
West Middlesex	1	1	
Westmont	11	11	
West Newton	2	2	
West Norriton Township	10	10	
West Pittston	12	12	
West Reading	6	6	
West Rockhill Township	3	3	
West Taylor Township	1	1	
West View	8	8	
West Wyoming	2	2	
West York	5	5	
Whitehall	18	18	
Whitehall Township	27	23	4
Whitemarsh Township	27	27	
White Oak	9	9	
Whitpain Township	12	11	1
Wiconisco Township	1	1	
Wilkes-Barre Township	15	15	
Wilkins Township	11	11	
Williamsburg	1	1	
Williamstown	2	2	
Willistown Township	9	9	
Wilmerding	5	5	
Wilson Boro	6	6	
Windber	6	6	
Windsor	1	1	
Windsor Township	4	4	
Wormleysburg	3	3	
Wright Township	3	3	
Wrightsville	1	1	
Wyoming	11	11	
Wyomissing	14	14	
Wyomissing Hills	2	2	
Yardley	3	3	
Yeadon	19	19	
Youngsville	3	3	
Youngwood	3	3	
Zelienople	3	3	
RHODE ISLAND			
Barrington	28	26	2
Bristol	31	28	3
Burrillville	9	9	
Central Falls	42	41	1
Coventry	36	34	2
East Greenwich	23	23	
Jamestown	11	11	
Johnston	45	44	1
Lincoln	27	26	1
Narragansett	24	24	
North Providence	42	42	
North Smithfield	9	9	
Portsmouth	21	20	1
Scituate	14	14	
Smithfield	27	27	
South Kingstown	33	30	3
Tiverton	20	19	1
Warren	19	18	1
Westerly	27	25	2
West Warwick	49	46	3
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Abbeville	12	12	
Aiken	40	36	4
Andrews	11	10	1
Bamberg	7	7	
Batesburg	7	7	
Belton	12	12	
Bennettsville	20	16	4
Calhoun Falls	5	5	
Camden	22	22	
Cayce	20	20	
Cheraw	18	18	
Clemson	11	10	1
Clinton	17	17	
Conway	25	23	2
Dillon	11	11	
Duncan	6	5	1
Easley	15	15	
Fort Mill	10	9	1
Fountain Inn	8	8	
Goose Creek	7	6	1
Great Falls	6	6	
Greenwood	45	41	4
Hartsville	31	28	3
Honea Path	9	8	1
Isle of Palms	2	2	
Kingstree	16	15	1
Lake City	16	15	1
Laurens	22	22	
Lynchburg	2	2	
Manning	9	8	1
Marion	20	19	1
McColl	7	7	
Mullins	18	17	1
Myrtle Beach	39	37	2
Newberry	21	20	1
North Augusta	23	22	1
Orangeburg	39	35	4
Pendleton	3	3	
Pickens	4	4	
Port Royal	7	6	1
Seneca	15	15	
Simpsonville	7	7	
Springdale	2	2	
Travelers Rest	4	4	
Union	23	23	
Walterboro	20	20	
West Columbia	21	21	
Westminster	8	8	
Williamston	6	6	
Williston	7	7	
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Belle Fourche	6	6	
Brookings	27	23	4
Chamberlain	4	4	
Flandreau	6	5	1
Fort Pierre	4	4	
Hot Springs	5	5	
Huron	23	22	1
Lead	8	6	2
Madison	13	11	2
Mitchell	23	22	1
Mobridge	11	7	4
Pierre	22	19	3
Sisseton	7	7	
Spearfish	8	6	2
Sturgis	5	5	
Vermillion	17	15	2
Webster	3	3	
Winner	8	7	1
Yankton	24	20	4
TENNESSEE			
Alcoa	22	21	1
Athens	23	21	2
Bolivar	16	14	2
Bristol	35	34	1
Brownsville	12	12	
Camden	10	9	1
Church Hill	3	3	
Cleveland	42	40	2
Clinton	10	9	1
Collegedale	3	3	
Collierville	17	16	1
Columbia	43	39	4
Cookeville	32	28	4
Covington	20	19	1
Crossville	10	9	1
Dayton	7	7	

Table 72.—Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TENNESSEE—Con.			
Dickson	14	14	
Dyersburg	30	29	1
East Ridge	20	20	
Elizabethton	26	25	1
Erwin	9	9	
Etowah	8	8	
Fayetteville	16	16	
Fort Donelson	2	2	
Franklin	19	18	1
Gallatin	33	32	1
Germantown	16	12	3
Greeneville	34	31	3
Harriman	22	21	1
Henderson	9	9	
Hohenwald	6	6	
Humboldt	23	22	1
Jefferson City	8	8	
La Follette	17	17	
Lawrenceburg	29	26	3
Lebanon	24	23	1
Lenoir City	16	16	
Lexington	16	16	
Livingston	6	6	
Loudon	11	10	1
Manchester	13	13	
Martin	14	13	1
Maryville	23	22	1
McKenzie	6	6	
McMinnville	23	22	1
Milan	20	18	2
Millington	21	20	1
Morristown	40	39	1
Newport	21	20	1
Norris	3	3	
Paris	25	24	1
Pulaski	17	16	1
Red Bank	16	15	1
Ripley	16	16	
Rockwood	10	10	
Savannah	11	11	
Sevierville	9	9	
Shelbyville	25	25	
Signal Mountain	19	19	
Soddy-Daisy	12	9	3
South Fulton	4	4	
South Pittsburg	32	31	1
Sparta	8	8	
Springfield	15	14	1
Sweetwater	11	11	
Trenton	13	13	
Union City	22	20	2
Waverly	11	10	1
Whiteville	4	4	
Winchester	15	13	2
TEXAS			
Abernathy	4	3	1
Alamo	7	7	
Alamo Heights	18	18	
Alice	28	23	5
Alpine	8	5	3
Alvin	16	13	3
Andrews	11	11	
Angleton	14	11	3
Aransas Pass	12	7	5
TEXAS—Con.			
Athens	15	13	2
Atlanta	9	7	2
Azle	12	9	3
Balcones Heights	12	11	1
Ballinger	6	5	1
Beeville	16	14	2
Bellaire	31	27	4
Bellmead	10	10	
Bellville	3	3	
Belton	13	12	1
Benbrook	16	15	1
Bishop	3	3	
Bonham	15	15	
Borger	21	15	6
Bowie	12	6	6
Brady	11	9	2
Breckenridge	12	9	3
Bridge City	3	3	
Bridgeport	5	5	
Brownfield	22	20	2
Brownwood	26	25	1
Burkburnett	14	14	
Burleson	12	10	2
Cameron	9	5	4
Canadian	5	3	2
Carrizo Springs	3	3	
Carrollton	30	28	2
Carthage	11	7	4
Castle Hills	10	9	1
Cisco	11	9	2
Cleburne	31	26	5
Cleveland	11	10	1
Clute	11	7	4
Cockrell Hill	9	7	2
Coleman	8	8	
College Station	18	12	6
Colorado City	10	7	3
Comanche	6	5	1
Commerce	13	12	1
Conroe	26	22	4
Copperas Cove	15	10	5
Corsicana	33	29	4
Crane	4	4	
Crockett	10	7	3
Crowley	6	4	2
Cuero	6	6	
Dalhart	9	4	5
Decatur	4	4	
Deer Park	21	16	5
Denison	38	35	3
Denver City	8	4	4
De Soto	17	14	3
Diboll	7	7	
Dimmitt	3	3	
Donna	12	12	
Dublin	4	4	
Dumas	16	12	4
Duncanville	25	20	5
Eagle Lake	6	3	3
Eastland	5	5	
Edinburg	29	24	5
Electra	7	7	
Elsa	5	5	
Ennis	17	14	3
Euless	26	26	
Forest Hill	20	14	6
Fredericksburg	7	6	1
TEXAS—Con.			
Friendswood	6	5	1
Friona	8	6	2
Gainesville	24	20	4
Galena Park	19	15	4
Georgetown	10	6	4
Giddings	4	4	
Gilmer	10	10	
Gladewater	14	12	2
Gonzales	8	8	
Graham	16	12	4
Grapevine	18	14	4
Greenville	27	26	1
Groves	12	11	1
Hamlin	9	9	
Hearne	12	8	4
Henderson	18	15	3
Henrietta	3	3	
Hereford	20	20	
Highland Park	30	28	2
Hillsboro	16	12	4
Hitchcock	9	7	2
Humble	7	6	1
Huntsville	17	15	2
Hutchins	2	2	
Ingleside	7	4	3
Iowa Park	9	8	1
Jacinto	12	11	1
Jacksonville	18	17	1
Jasper	7	6	1
Karnes City	2	2	
Keller	10	7	3
Kemp	1	1	
Kenedy	3	3	
Kennedale	8	4	4
Kermit	14	14	
Kerrville	24	21	3
Kilgore	20	19	1
La Feria	2	2	
Lake Jackson	10	10	
Lake Worth	14	10	4
La Marque	26	15	11
Lamesa	19	19	
Lampasas	7	7	
Lancaster	17	13	4
La Porte	16	15	1
League City	17	16	1
Levelland	18	13	5
Lewisville	26	22	4
Liberty	13	10	3
Littlefield	10	10	
Live Oak	5	5	
Livingston	5	4	1
Lockhart	5	5	
Lufkin	35	33	2
Luling	3	3	
Marfa	7	2	5
Marshall	38	32	6
Mathis	8	7	1
McGregor	6	4	2
McKinney	33	32	1
Memphis	6	6	
Mercedes	10	9	1
Mexia	13	13	
Mineola	6	6	
Mineral Wells	39	37	2
Mission	21	18	3
Monahans	14	10	4

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TEXAS—Con.			
Mount Pleasant	17	17	----
Muleshoe	5	5	----
Nacogdoches	31	30	1
Navasota	9	8	1
Nederland	14	14	----
New Braunfels	33	32	1
Nocona	4	4	----
North Richland Hills	29	22	7
Olmos Park	8	7	1
Olney	5	4	1
Orange	32	29	3
Palestine	32	30	2
Pampa	29	23	6
Paris	38	37	1
Pearland	17	12	5
Pear Ridge	9	8	1
Pearsall	2	2	----
Pecos	15	11	4
Perryton	12	10	2
Pharr	14	14	----
Pittsburg	5	4	1
Plainview	28	26	2
Plano	38	35	3
Port Aransas	8	5	3
Portland	12	11	1
Port Lavaca	18	14	4
Port Neches	11	11	----
Premont	3	3	----
Raymondville	11	8	3
Richmond	7	7	----
River Oaks	15	12	3
Robstown	29	27	2
Rockdale	9	6	3
Rosenberg	20	15	5
Rotan	8	7	1
Rusk	5	4	1
Saginaw	9	5	4
San Augustine	4	4	----
San Benito	16	14	2
San Marcos	30	26	4
Schertz	5	5	----
Seabrook	12	10	2
Seguin	28	20	8
Seminole	8	7	1
Silsbee	15	14	1
Sinton	10	10	----
Slaton	11	8	3
Snyder	18	14	4
South Houston	19	13	6
Southlake	9	6	3
Stamford	7	7	----
Stephenville	21	17	4
Sugarland	6	6	----
Sulphur Springs	21	16	5
Sweetwater	21	17	4
Taft	3	3	----
Taylor	13	9	4
Teague	3	3	----
Terrell	19	17	2
Terrell Hills	9	7	2
Tulia	6	6	----
University Park	32	31	1
Uvalde	17	12	5
Vernon	21	18	3
Vidor	11	7	4
Waxahachie	30	27	3
Weatherford	22	19	3
Weslaco	18	17	1
West Columbia	3	3	----
West University Place	20	20	----
White Settlement	16	12	4
Windcrest	6	6	----
Winters	5	4	1
Wylie	6	5	1
Yoakum	9	8	1
UTAH			
American Fork	10	10	----
Brigham City	22	22	----
Cedar City	11	9	2
Centerville	2	2	----
Eureka	3	2	1
Heber	5	5	----
Helper	4	4	----
Layton	18	17	1
Lehi	6	6	----
Logan	27	26	1
Midvale	16	15	1
Murray	29	28	1
Nephi	4	4	----
Park City	4	4	----
Payson	6	6	----
Pleasant Grove	7	7	----
Price	8	7	1
Roy	16	13	3
Saint George	10	10	----
Sandy	13	13	----
South Ogden	12	11	1
South Salt Lake	14	13	1
Spanish Fork	9	8	1
Springville	10	9	1
Sunset	6	6	----
Tooele	16	15	1
Tremonton	4	4	----
Vernal	7	7	----
Washington Terrace	7	6	1
VERMONT			
Barre	35	35	----
Bellows Falls	12	11	1
Bennington	26	25	1
Brandon	3	3	----
Brattleboro	28	26	2
Castleton	1	1	----
Colchester	9	8	1
Essex Junction	14	11	3
Fair Haven	2	2	----
Hartford	18	17	1
Manchester Village	1	1	----
Middlebury	6	5	1
Milton	4	3	1
Montpelier	18	15	3
Morrisville	3	3	----
Newport	12	10	2
Northfield	2	2	----
Poultney	1	1	----
Proctor	5	5	----
Randolph	3	3	----
Rutland	38	32	6
Saint Albans	15	11	4
Saint Johnsbury	14	14	----
South Burlington	27	24	3
Springfield	17	12	5
Stowe	6	6	----
Waterbury	3	3	----
Wilmington	4	3	1
Windsor	13	8	5
Winooski	12	8	4
VIRGINIA			
Abingdon	11	10	1
Altavista	7	7	----
Appalachia	3	3	----
Bedford	23	18	5
Big Stone Gap	6	6	----
Blacksburg	28	22	6
Bluefield	10	10	----
Bristol	29	26	3
Buena Vista	15	13	2
Cape Charles	3	3	----
Chase City	10	9	1
Chincoteague	5	5	----
Christiansburg	14	14	----
Clifton Forge	13	12	1
Colonial Heights	23	23	----
Courtland	1	1	----
Covington	19	14	5
Culpeper	14	12	2
Dublin	4	4	----
Emporia	17	14	3
Fairfax City	53	47	6
Falls Church	32	28	4
Franklin	17	17	----
Fredericksburg	38	37	1
Front Royal	18	13	5
Galax	19	18	1
Harrisonburg	33	30	3
Hopewell	38	36	2
Jonesville	2	2	----
Lexington	18	13	5
Luray	8	8	----
Manassas Park	7	7	----
Marion	15	14	1
Martinsville	45	45	----
Norton	13	12	1
Poquoson	6	5	1
Pulaski	23	20	3
Radford	21	20	1
Richlands	13	13	----
Rocky Mount	8	8	----
Salem	34	32	2
Saltville	8	8	----
South Boston	17	16	1
South Hill	11	9	2
Staunton	51	49	2
Suffolk	33	30	3
Vienna	28	27	1
Vinton	12	12	----
Warrenton	14	12	2
Waynesboro	34	33	1
Williamsburg	25	22	3
Winchester	50	48	2
Wise	5	5	----
Wytheville	14	13	1

Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
WASHINGTON			
Aberdeen	38	33	5
Anacortes	14	11	3
Auburn	47	41	6
Blaine	7	7	
Bothell	15	9	6
Brier	4	4	
Buckley	6	6	
Burlington	5	5	
Camas	12	11	1
Centralia	19	19	
Chehalis	13	12	1
Clarkston	14	10	4
Cle Elum	7	5	2
Clyde Hill Town	5	5	
Colfax	6	6	
College Place	6	4	2
Colville	5	5	
Connell	4	3	1
Dayton	7	3	4
Des Moines	12	9	3
Edmonds	31	28	3
Ellensburg	24	21	3
Enumclaw	12	9	3
Ephrata	12	9	3
Fircrest	3	3	
Grand Coulee	3	3	
Grandview	9	9	
Hoquiam	20	17	3
Issaquah	13	10	3
Kelso	23	21	2
Kennewick	28	25	3
Kent	33	28	5
Kirkland	27	21	6
Lacey	18	16	2
Lynden	4	4	
Lynnwood	35	31	4
Marysville	15	11	4
Medina	6	6	
Mercer Island	31	27	4
Milton	6	5	1
Monroe	7	6	1
Moses Lake	22	17	5
Mountlake Terrace	22	19	3
Mount Vernon	17	13	4
Oak Harbor	15	13	2
Ocean Shores	8	4	4
Olympia	46	37	9
Orting	2	2	
Othello	10	10	
Pasco	32	26	6
Pomeroy	3	3	
Port Angeles	27	20	7
Port Orchard	13	9	4
Port Townsend	7	7	
Pullman	26	26	
Puyallup	27	25	2
Quincy	8	8	
Raymond	8	6	2
Redmond	23	18	5
Sedro Wooley	9	8	1
Selah	7	6	1
Shelton	14	14	
Snohomish	7	7	
Sumner	10	10	
Sunnyside	18	16	2
Tukwila	18	13	5
Tumwater	12	12	
WASHINGTON—Con.			
Walla Walla	48	44	4
Wapato	11	9	2
Wenatchee	44	34	10
WEST VIRGINIA			
Anawalt	1	1	
Anmoore	1	1	
Ansted	6	6	
Athens	1	1	
Barboursville	4	4	
Beckley	51	40	11
Belington	2	2	
Belle	4	4	
Benwood	8	8	
Berkeley Springs	4	4	
Bluefield	28	26	2
Bramwell	1	1	
Bridgeport	5	4	1
Buckhannon	7	6	1
Cameron	3	3	
Cedar Grove	2	2	
Ceredo	6	5	1
Charles Town	7	6	1
Chesapeake	3	3	
Chester	2	2	
Clarksburg	43	41	2
Clay	1	1	
Clendenin	4	4	
Davy	1	1	
Delbarton	3	3	
Dunbar	10	10	
East Bank	1	1	
Elkins	12	12	
Fairview	1	1	
Farmington	2	2	
Fayetteville	2	2	
Follansbee	5	5	
Fort Gay	1	1	
Franklin	1	1	
Gary	2	2	
Gassaway	3	3	
Gilbert	2	2	
Glasgow	2	2	
Glen Dale	4	4	
Gleuville	3	2	1
Grafton	9	8	1
Grant Town	2	2	
Grantsville	2	2	
Hinton	7	7	
Hundred	1	1	
Hurricane	5	5	
Iaeger	2	2	
Kenova	6	6	
Kermit	2	2	
Keyser	12	11	1
Keystone	3	3	
Kimball	4	4	
Kingwood	5	5	
Lewisburg	5	5	
Logan	11	10	1
Lumberport	1	1	
Mabscott	2	2	
Madison	5	5	
Man	2	2	
Mannington	6	6	
Marlinton	3	3	
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			
Marmet	2	2	
Martinsburg	22	21	1
Mason	2	2	
Masontown	1	1	
Matewan	3	3	
Matoaka	1	1	
McMechen	2	2	
Middlebourne	2	2	
Milton	4	4	
Monongah	1	1	
Montgomery	11	10	1
Moorefield	2	1	1
Moundsville	17	15	2
Mount Hope	3	3	
Mullens	5	4	1
New Cumberland	1	1	
New Haven	3	3	
New Martinsville	10	10	
Nitro	11	11	
Northfork	1	1	
Nutter Fort	3	3	
Oak Hill	8	7	1
Oceana	1	1	
Paden City	3	3	
Parsons	1	1	
Paw Paw	1	1	
Pennsboro	1	1	
Petersburg	2	2	
Philippi	4	4	
Piedmont	4	4	
Pine Grove	1	1	
Pineville	3	3	
Point Pleasant	7	7	
Princeton	20	19	1
Rainelle	1	1	
Ranson	3	3	
Ravenswood	12	11	1
Richwood	5	5	
Ridgeley	1	1	
Ripley	8	7	1
Rivesville	1	1	
Romney	3	3	
Ronceverte	4	4	
Rowlesburg	1	1	
Saint Albans	19	18	1
Saint Marys	4	4	
Salem	4	4	
Shepherdstown	2	2	
Shinnston	4	4	
Sistersville	4	3	1
Smithers	1	1	
Sophia	3	3	
South Charleston	28	26	2
Spencer	10	9	1
Star City	3	3	
Stonewood	6	6	
Summersville	10	10	
Sutton	4	4	
Terra Alta	3	3	
Thomas	1	1	
Triadelphia	1	1	
Union	2	2	
Vienna	7	6	1
War	1	1	
Wayne	1	1	
Webster Springs	7	7	

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Table 72.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Cities with Population under 25,000—Continued*

City by State	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
WEST VIRGINIA Con.			
Welch	14	11	3
Wellsburg	9	8	1
Weston	12	11	1
West Union	1	1	----
Whitesville	4	4	----
White Sulphur Springs	5	5	----
Williamson	14	14	----
Williamstown	3	2	1
WISCONSIN			
Algoma	5	5	----
Altoona	3	3	----
Antigo	16	16	----
Ashland	17	16	1
Baraboo	20	19	1
Bayside	17	16	1
Beaver Dam	26	25	1
Berlin	10	10	----
Black River Falls	7	6	1
Bloomer	5	5	----
Brillion	3	3	----
Brodhead	6	5	1
Brown Deer	22	22	----
Burlington	22	20	2
Burlington Township	5	4	1
Caledonia	10	10	----
Cedarburg	13	12	1
Chilton	4	4	----
Chippewa Falls	28	23	5
Clintonville	10	10	----
Columbus	6	6	----
Combined Locks	3	3	----
Cudahy	35	33	2
Delafield	5	5	----
Delavan	13	13	----
Delavan Township	5	5	----
De Pere	21	20	1
Dodgeville	5	5	----
Edgerton	9	9	----
Elkhorn	8	7	1
Elm Grove	19	18	1
Evansville	8	8	----
Fort Atkinson	18	15	3
Fox Point	21	21	----
Franklin	19	16	3
Germantown	17	12	5
Glendale	38	34	4
Grafton	14	12	2
Greendale	24	22	2
Hales Corners	13	11	2
Hartford	13	12	1
Hartland	5	5	----
Horicon	6	6	----
Hudson	11	10	1
Jefferson	11	10	1
Kaukauna	18	18	----
Kewaunee	5	5	----
Kiel	6	6	----
Kimberly	6	6	----
Ladysmith	6	5	1
Lake Geneva	17	15	2
Lake Mills	5	5	----
Lancaster	5	5	----
Little Chute	6	6	----
Marinette	24	22	2
Marshfield	37	35	2
Manston	6	6	----
Mayville	6	5	1
Medford	6	6	----
Menasha	33	29	4
Menomonie	23	21	2
Mequon	24	23	1
Merrill	18	18	----
Middleton	14	12	2
Milton	4	4	----
Minocqua	6	6	----
Monona	14	13	1
Monroe	22	18	4
Montello	1	1	----
Mount Pleasant	3	2	1
Muskego	22	17	5
Neenah	47	41	6
Neillsville	4	4	----
New Holstein	7	7	----
New London	11	11	----
New Richmond	6	6	----
North Fond du Lac	2	2	----
Oak Creek	35	34	1
Oconomowoc	21	20	1
Oconto	6	6	----
Oconto Falls	4	4	----
Onalaska	6	6	----
Oregon	5	5	----
Park Falls	5	5	----
Peshtigo	5	5	----
Pewaukee	7	7	----
Platteville	22	20	2
Plymouth	10	10	----
Portage	17	16	1
Port Washington	14	13	1
Prairie Du Chien	11	11	----
Reedsburg	13	11	2
Rhinelander	18	17	1
Rice Lake	15	14	1
Richland Center	10	8	2
Ripon	17	14	3
River Falls	10	8	2
Rothschild	4	4	----
Saint Francis	15	15	----
Sauk Prairie	6	6	----
Schofield	5	5	----
Shawano	13	11	2
Sheboygan Falls	8	8	----
Shorewood	28	28	----
South Milwaukee	34	32	2
Sparta	11	11	----
Stevens Point	38	35	3
Stoughton	14	14	----
Sturgeon Bay	12	12	----
Sturtevant	3	3	----
Summit	4	4	----
Sun Prairie	14	13	1
Thiensville	5	5	----
Tomah	12	12	----
Tomahawk	8	8	----
Town of Beloit	5	5	----
Town of Madison	10	9	1
Town of Menasha	1	1	----
Town of Oconomowoc	5	5	----
Two Rivers	27	25	2
Union Grove	3	3	----
Viroqua	6	6	----
Washburn	5	5	----
Waterford	3	3	----
Watertown	28	28	2
Waupaca	11	10	1
Waupun	12	12	----
West Bend	32	32	----
West Milwaukee	25	25	----
Weston	5	5	----
Whitefish Bay	27	24	3
Whitewater	26	20	6
Wisconsin Dells	10	6	4
Wisconsin Rapids	46	42	4
WYOMING			
Buffalo	7	6	1
Cody	16	10	6
Douglas	8	5	3
Gillette	25	19	6
Glenrock	4	4	----
Lander	13	12	1
Laramie	35	32	3
Lovell	6	6	----
Newcastle	11	7	4
Powell	12	8	4
Rawlins	14	12	2
Riverton	21	14	7
Rock Springs	19	16	3
Sheridan	22	18	4
Thermopolis	10	6	4
Torrington	14	10	4
Worland	13	10	3

[1] Male or female breakdown not available for agencies listing only total employees.

Table 73.—*Number of Full-Time Employees, October 31, 1972, Universities*

University	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
Arizona State University	43	38	5
University of California:			
Berkeley	93	83	10
Davis	42	35	7
Irvine	12	10	2
Los Angeles	61	50	11
Riverside	27	22	5
San Diego	25	22	3
San Francisco	28	23	5
Santa Barbara	37	32	5
Colorado State University	28	20	8
University of Georgia-Athens	52	48	4
Northern Illinois University	45	38	7
Indiana University	95	86	9
University of Kansas	45	39	6
University of Maryland	60	53	7
Central Michigan University	23	18	5
Eastern Michigan University	23	21	2
Ferris State College, Michigan	16	13	3
Michigan State University	48	43	5
University of Minnesota	68	62	6
Eastern Mississippi Junior College	1	1	----
Mississippi State University	16	15	1
University of Mississippi	27	20	7
Northern Michigan University	14	12	2
University of Missouri	58	43	15
University of Nebraska	48	41	7
University of Nevada	9	9	----
University of New Hampshire	11	10	1
New Mexico State University	20	16	4
State University of New York	48	46	2
Kent State University, Ohio	48	45	3
Oklahoma State University	33	28	5
University of Oklahoma	41	36	5
Shippensburg State College, Pennsylvania	16	16	----
Slippery Rock State College, Pennsylvania	18	17	1
Eastfield College, Texas	9	8	1
Southwest Texas State University	13	12	1
University of Texas:			
Arlington	34	29	5
Austin	117	105	12
Dallas	25	24	1
El Paso	22	20	2
Galveston	49	40	9
Houston	30	28	2
San Antonio	13	12	1
University of Utah	42	38	4
University of Wisconsin:			
Madison	100	94	6
Milwaukee	31	28	3

Table 74.—Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Suburban Counties

County by State	Total employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA			
Baldwin	21	16	6
Colbert	11	10	1
Elmore	12	11	1
Etowah	32	27	6
Jefferson	221	196	25
Lauderdale	18	16	2
Limestone	18	17	1
Madison	53	43	10
Mobile	157	108	49
Montgomery	57	54	3
Shelby	19	16	3
Tuscaloosa	47	40	7
ARIZONA			
Maricopa	451	372	79
Pima	364	319	45
ARKANSAS			
Crawford	8	8	-------
Jefferson	27	23	4
Miller	12	9	3
Pulaski	91	81	10
Saline	7	6	1
Sebastian	25	22	3
CALIFORNIA			
Alameda	703	575	128
Contra Costa	379	302	77
Fresno	337	267	70
Kern	352	290	62
Los Angeles	6,710	5,176	1,535
Marin	162	132	30
Monterey	205	165	40
Napa	68	61	7
Orange	673	502	171
Placer	105	89	16
Riverside	472	359	113
Sacramento	709	625	84
San Bernardino	703	566	137
San Diego	743	570	173
San Joaquin	307	234	73
San Mateo	372	324	48
Santa Barbara	396	292	104
Santa Clara	677	535	142
Santa Cruz	128	112	16
Solano	112	95	17
Sonoma	194	165	29
Stanislaus	148	114	34
Ventura	483	388	95
Yolo	107	93	14
COLORADO			
Adams	102	81	21
Arapahoe	92	68	24
Boulder	73	54	19
El Paso	91	73	18
Jefferson	129	105	24
Pueblo	32	23	9
DELAWARE			
New Castle	140	126	14
FLORIDA			
Alachua	128	94	34
Brevard	197	138	59
Broward	356	269	87
Dade	1,697	1,272	325
Escambia	169	126	33
Hillsborough	344	293	61
Lee	108	88	20
Leon	93	76	18
Orange	383	297	86
Palm Beach	406	304	102
Pinellas	257	205	52
Polk	176	146	30
Santa Rosa	18	14	4
Sarasota	134	107	27
Seminole	82	70	12
Volusia	107	73	34
GEORGIA			
Bibb	63	60	3
Chatham	71	66	5
Chattahoochee	1	1	-------
Clayton	84	71	13
Cobb	134	129	5
De Kalb	344	308	36
Dougherty	27	26	1
Fulton	79	79	-------
Gwinnett	68	63	5
Richmond	138	124	14
Walker	16	14	2
ILLINOIS			
Boone	17	16	1
Champaign	51	42	9
Cook	381	339	42
Du Page	181	158	23
Henry	17	15	2
Lake	136	125	11
Macon	53	43	10
Madison	116	107	9
McHenry	70	61	9
McLean	50	43	7
Peoria	89	75	14
Rock Island	68	54	14
Saint Clair	44	41	3
Sangamon	62	52	10
Tazewell	35	33	2
Will	105	86	19
Winnebago	129	121	8
Woodford	5	5	-------
INDIANA			
Allen	116	104	12
Clay	6	5	1
Dearborn	11	10	1
Delaware	34	28	6
Floyd	8	7	1
Hamilton	16	8	7
Hancock	12	8	4
INDIANA—Con.			
Hendricks	24	16	8
Johnson	13	11	2
Lake	130	114	16
Madison	25	21	4
Marion	412	357	55
Marshall	9	7	2
Morgan	9	8	1
Porter	28	25	3
Saint Joseph	98	87	11
Shelby	11	8	3
Sullivan	6	4	2
Vanderburgh	68	63	5
Vermillion	6	4	2
Vigo	29	25	4
Warrick	11	8	3
IOWA			
Black Hawk	33	23	10
Dubuque	23	22	1
Linn	42	33	9
Polk	81	69	12
Pottawattamie	18	16	2
Scott	42	37	5
Woodbury	19	17	2
KANSAS			
Butler	12	10	2
Johnson	71	58	13
Sedgwick	122	105	17
Shawnee	49	42	7
Wyandotte	50	44	6
KENTUCKY			
Boone	4	3	1
Boone Police Department	6	6	-------
Boyd	4	3	1
Campbell	14	14	-------
Daviess	17	15	2
Henderson	7	5	2
Jefferson	410	366	44
Kenton	22	22	-------
LOUISIANA			
Bossier	36	31	4
Caddo	137	123	14
Calcasieu	152	125	27
East Baton Rouge	258	214	44
Jefferson	725	607	118
Lafayette	109	99	10
Ouachita	81	73	8
Rapides	105	95	10
Saint Tammany	72	50	22
MAINE			
Androscoggin	22	20	2
Cumberland	26	24	2

Table 74.—Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Suburban Counties—Continued

County by State	Total employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MARYLAND			
Anne Arundel	423	391	32
Baltimore	1,146	1,088	58
Harford	51	47	4
Howard	125	104	21
Montgomery	804	726	78
Prince Georges	842	764	78
MICHIGAN			
Bay	39	32	7
Genesee	119	106	13
Ingham	103	90	13
Jackson	43	35	8
Kalamazoo	81	69	12
Kent	177	153	24
Lapeer	23	20	3
Macomb	174	152	22
Monroe	63	52	11
Muskegon	70	59	11
Ottawa	62	55	7
Saginaw	91	77	14
Washtenaw	122	110	12
MINNESOTA			
Anoka	42	40	2
Clay	14	12	2
Dakota	41	37	4
Hennepin	285	255	30
Olmsted	31	28	3
Ramsey	153	130	23
Saint Louis	70	65	5
Washington	36	33	3
MISSISSIPPI			
Harrison	53	45	8
Hinds	25	23	2
Rankin	13	12	1
MISSOURI			
Buchanan	25	23	2
Cass	9	7	2
Clay	40	35	5
Franklin	18	17	1
Jackson	66	63	3
Jefferson	39	37	2
Platte	10	8	2
Saint Charles	51	41	10
Saint Louis	568	476	92
MONTANA			
Cascade	31	25	6
Yellowstone	47	38	9
NEBRASKA			
Dakota	5	2	3
Douglas	124	108	16
Lancaster	43	39	4
Sarpy	17	15	2
NEVADA			
Clark	417	300	117
Washoe	124	89	35
NEW JERSEY			
Atlantic	117	117	-------
Bergen	229	197	32
Burlington	93	66	27
Camden	143	112	31
Cumberland	55	46	9
Essex	321	266	55
Essex Park Police	108	107	1
Gloucester	44	38	6
Hudson	129	96	33
Hudson Police Department	128	116	12
Mercer	78	51	27
Middlesex	117	101	16
Monmouth	101	86	15
Morris	53	45	8
Passaic	158	128	30
Salem	30	22	8
Union	143	123	20
Warren	4	3	1
NEW MEXICO			
Bernalillo	96	84	12
NEW YORK			
Broome	85	78	7
Chemung	39	37	2
Dutchess	62	50	12
Erie	169	161	8
Herkimer	12	8	4
Livingston	40	35	5
Madison	21	19	2
Monroe	191	189	2
Nassau	4,050	3,826	224
Niagara	118	105	13
Oneida	94	87	7
Onondaga	345	314	31
Orleans	21	19	2
Oswego	39	34	5
Rockland	29	23	6
Saratoga	27	25	2
Schenectady	27	24	3
Suffolk	2,612	2,418	194
Tioga	36	31	5
Wayne	47	41	6
Westchester	149	124	25
NORTH CAROLINA			
Brunswick	17	16	1
Buncombe	66	61	5
Cumberland	117	101	16
Durham	51	45	6
Forsyth	90	81	9
Gaston	44	44	-------
Guilford	138	121	17
Mecklenburg	124	121	3
New Hanover	60	58	2
Orange	27	25	2
Union	20	20	-------
NORTH CAROLINA —Con.			
Wake	56	52	4
Yadkin	12	10	2
NORTH DAKOTA			
Cass	20	18	2
OHIO			
Allen	43	39	4
Belmont	14	13	1
Butler	59	55	4
Clark	38	32	6
Clermont	25	25	-------
Cuyahoga	237	195	42
Delaware	33	32	1
Franklin	169	147	22
Hamilton	200	189	11
Jefferson	21	17	4
Lake	36	28	8
Lawrence	13	10	3
Lorain	47	42	5
Mahoning	44	35	9
Medina	30	24	6
Miami	24	21	3
Montgomery	136	115	21
Pickaway	18	13	5
Portage	41	34	7
Preble	11	10	1
Putnam	7	6	1
Richland	45	33	12
Stark	95	85	10
Summit	187	168	19
Trumbull	55	45	10
Van Wert	12	9	3
Warren	32	25	7
Washington	22	17	5
Wood	27	27	-------
OKLAHOMA			
Canadian	12	9	3
Cleveland	22	20	2
Comanche	23	20	3
Le Flore	8	8	-------
Oklaboma	76	67	9
Osage	14	13	1
Sequoyah	5	5	-------
Tulsa	89	79	10
OREGON			
Clackamas	111	80	31
Lane	120	94	26
Marion	75	61	14
Multnomah	382	324	58
Polk	23	17	6
Washington	105	77	28
PENNSYLVANIA			
Allegheny	138	138	-------
Cumberland	8	6	2
Perry	2	1	1

Table 74.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Suburban Counties—Continued*

County by State	Total employees		
	Total	Male	Female
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Aiken	41	37	4
Berkeley	20	17	3
Charleston	159	143	16
Greenville	80	75	5
Lexington	38	34	4
Pickens	23	23	----
Spartanburg	60	57	3
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Minnehaha	12	12	----
TENNESSEE			
Anderson	17	16	1
Blount	22	20	2
Hamilton	113	101	12
Knox	104	97	7
Shelby	319	280	39
Sumner	21	19	2
Wilson	7	6	1
TEXAS			
Archer	4	4	----
Bell	28	25	3
Bexar	286	265	21
Bowie	13	12	1
Brazoria	61	52	9
Brazos	10	9	1
Cameron	41	39	2
Collin	12	12	----
Coryell	7	6	1
Denton	20	18	2
Ector	31	27	4
Ellis	19	15	4
El Paso	101	88	13
Fort Bend	21	20	1
Grayson	22	21	1
TEXAS—Con.			
Guadalupe	5	5	----
Jefferson	79	71	8
Jones	9	7	2
Kaufman	9	8	1
McLennan	44	37	7
Midland	24	21	3
Montgomery	29	26	3
Nueces	74	66	8
Orange	28	23	5
Potter	48	41	7
Randall	18	17	1
Rockwall	6	6	----
San Patricio	19	16	3
Tarrant	169	150	19
Taylor	22	20	2
Tom Green	18	14	4
Travis	91	84	7
Webb	51	42	9
Wichita	26	21	5
UTAH			
Davis	34	31	3
Salt Lake	353	304	49
Utah	27	25	2
Weber	56	48	8
VIRGINIA			
Amherst	15	14	1
Campbell	26	22	4
Chesterfield	74	71	3
Dinwiddie	16	13	3
Fairfax	583	531	52
Hanover	32	30	2
Henrico	202	184	18
Prince George	23	21	2
Prince William	92	88	4
Roanoke	49	43	6
VIRGINIA—Con.			
York	25	22	3
WASHINGTON			
Benton	23	19	4
Clark	82	77	5
Franklin	16	12	4
King	647	534	113
Pierce	152	140	12
Snohomish	111	93	18
Spokane	149	137	12
Yakima	63	57	6
WEST VIRGINIA			
Brooke	14	13	1
Cabell	44	32	12
Hancock	18	16	2
Kanawha	65	53	12
Marshall	9	8	1
Ohio	25	14	11
Wayne	3	3	----
Wood	16	14	2
WISCONSIN			
Brown	102	92	10
Calumet	10	10	----
Dane	159	142	17
Douglas	22	21	1
Kenosha	84	78	6
La Crosse	43	36	7
Milwaukee	368	321	47
Outagamie	54	49	5
Ozaukee	32	29	3
Racine	88	81	7
Washington	48	43	5
Waukesha	134	115	19
Winnebago	63	54	9

Table 75.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Rural Counties Over 25,000 in Population*

County by State	Total employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA			
Calhoun	22	21	1
Chambers	12	11	1
Chilton	9	7	2
Cullman	20	16	4
Dallas	29	26	3
De Kalb	17	15	2
Jackson	19	17	2
Lawrence	12	11	1
Marshall	15	14	1
Morgan	21	19	2
Talladega	18	15	3
ARIZONA			
Apache	12	11	1
Cochise	36	31	5
Navajo	18	16	2
Pinal	82	76	6
Yuma	49	47	2
ARKANSAS			
Benton	12	10	2
Craighead	9	6	3
Washington	15	13	2
White	7	6	1
CALIFORNIA			
Butte	93	74	19
Humboldt	111	89	22
Kings	55	45	10
Mendocino	79	66	13
Merced	64	60	4
San Luis Obispo	108	87	21
Shasta	86	71	15
Sutter	49	43	6
Tulare	183	160	33
Yuba	38	30	8
COLORADO			
Larimer	38	29	9
Mesa	31	23	8
Weld	29	24	5
FLORIDA			
Bay	64	50	14
Charlotte	61	60	11
Collier	88	75	13
Lake	47	34	13
Manatee	87	71	16
Marion	55	45	10
Martin	78	54	24
Monroe	75	66	9
Okaloosa	27	21	6
Pasco	87	67	20
Putnam	30	23	7
GEORGIA			
Carroll	9	7	2
Cherokee	6	5	1
Floyd	43	42	1
Glynn	49	49	-------
Hall	39	35	4
Whitfield	25	22	3
HAWAII			
Hawaii	120	112	8
Kauai	113	106	7
Maui	176	164	12
IDAHO			
Canyon	32	21	11
ILLINOIS			
Adams	17	16	1
Bureau	11	10	1
Fulton	12	12	-------
Iroquois	20	18	2
Kankakee	50	48	2
La Salle	39	35	4
Livingston	15	15	-------
Macoupin	10	8	2
Ogle	20	15	5
Vermilion	36	34	2
Whiteside	31	25	6
Williamson	11	10	1
INDIANA			
Bartholomew	12	9	3
Elkhart	60	47	13
Grant	20	18	2
Henry	11	10	1
Howard	31	25	6
Kosciusko	9	8	1
La Porte	25	23	2
Miami	7	6	1
Monroe	25	22	3
Wayne	18	13	5
KANSAS			
Reno	24	20	4
Riley	7	6	1
KENTUCKY			
Christian	6	5	1
Floyd	4	2	2
Hardin	8	6	2
Harlan	4	3	1
McCracken	8	6	2
Pike	8	6	2
LOUISIANA			
Acadia	36	33	3
Avoyelles	30	27	3
Iberia	49	39	10
Lafourche	90	79	11
Livingston	26	20	6
Plaquemines	53	45	8
Saint Charles	67	57	10
Saint Landry	60	55	5
Saint Martin	28	23	5
Saint Mary	55	45	10
Tangipahoa	53	39	14
Vermilion	44	40	4
MAINE			
Aroostook	21	20	1
Kennebec	11	10	1
Oxford	12	12	-------
Penobscot	15	14	1
York	12	11	1
MARYLAND			
Charles	47	44	3
Saint Marys	22	20	2
Washington	29	23	6
MICHIGAN			
Allegan	31	26	5
Barry	17	15	2
Berrien	80	68	12
Cass	29	25	4
Hillsdale	10	8	2
Huron	16	15	1
Ionia	15	12	3
Lenawee	49	42	7
Livingston	38	33	5
Midland	41	31	10
Montcalm	30	28	2
Saint Clair	50	42	8
Saint Joseph	25	19	6
Sanilac	20	18	2
Shiawassee	29	27	2
Tuscola	27	19	8
MINNESOTA			
Itasca	13	12	1
Otter Tail	19	16	3
Wright	24	22	2
MISSISSIPPI			
Bolivar	17	16	1
De Soto	13	10	3
Jackson	33	27	6
Jasper	4	4	-------
Jones	11	10	1

Table 75.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Rural Counties Over 25,000 in Population*—Con.

County by State	Total employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MISSOURI			
Dunklin	7	7	
Pemiscot	9	7	2
Pulaski	4	3	1
Stoddard	4	3	1
MONTANA			
Flathead	26	22	4
Missoula	39	34	5
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Grafton	15	12	3
Rockingham	22	19	3
NEW JERSEY			
Ocean	102	75	27
Somerset	17	13	4
Sussex	11	9	2
NEW MEXICO			
Dona Ana	28	24	4
San Juan	22	14	8
Valencia	11	10	1
NEW YORK			
Allegany	8	7	1
Cattaraugus	23	20	3
Cayuga	30	28	2
Chautauque	52	48	4
Chenango	19	17	2
Clinton	25	20	5
Columbia	23	21	2
Delaware	15	12	3
Essex	15	14	1
Genesee	20	19	1
Jefferson	44	39	5
Otsego	16	14	2
Putnam	32	25	7
Saint Lawrence	47	37	10
Steuben	17	14	3
Sullivan	56	46	10
Tompkins	33	28	5
Ulster	44	39	5
Washington	9	7	2
Wyoming	23	20	3
NORTH CAROLINA			
Alamance	43	37	6
Beaufort	15	13	2
Bladen	16	13	3
Burke	22	22	
Cabarrus	43	40	3
Catawba	28	27	1
Chatham	13	11	2
Cleveland	32	29	3
Davidson	57	55	2
Duplin	22	21	1
Edgecombe	13	12	1
Franklin	7	7	
Halifax	19	17	2
Henderson	18	17	1
Iredell	29	24	5
NORTH CAROLINA—Con.			
Johnston	12	11	1
Lenior	20	19	1
Lincoln	17	16	1
McDowell	19	16	3
Nash	13	12	1
Onslow	57	51	6
Pitt	26	22	4
Richmond	17	16	1
Rockingham	33	31	2
Rowan	36	34	2
Rutherford	25	24	1
Sampson	18	15	3
Stanly	12	10	2
Surry	24	19	5
Wayne	24	21	3
Wilkes	24	23	1
Wilson	16	14	2
NORTH DAKOTA			
Ward	14	10	4
OHIO			
Ashtabula	29	25	4
Columbiana	19	19	
Darke	10	8	2
Erie	23	20	3
Fairfield	19	15	4
Fulton	9	7	2
Huron	13	11	2
Knox	22	20	2
Licking	31	24	7
Marion	19	14	5
Muskingum	19	16	3
Ottawa	14	11	3
Ross	18	17	1
Sandusky	19	15	4
Scioto	26	21	5
Seneca	17	15	2
Tuscarawas	20	16	4
Wayne	15	14	1
OREGON			
Coos	49	38	11
Douglas	67	57	10
Jackson	46	40	6
Josephine	50	32	18
Klamath	24	20	4
Linn	45	37	8
PENNSYLVANIA			
Tioga	7	6	1
Warren	12	10	2
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Anderson	43	41	2
Beaufort	26	26	
Chesterfield	17	15	2
Darlington	16	16	
Florence	23	23	
Greenwood	24	23	1
Horry	20	19	1
SOUTH CAROLINA—Con.			
Kershaw	22	22	
Lancaster	20	19	1
Laurens	22	21	1
Orangeburg	18	16	2
Sumter	23	23	
Williamsburg	12	11	1
York	43	40	3
TENNESSEE			
Carter	11	10	1
Gibson	15	13	2
Greene	14	14	
Hawkins	4	4	
Montgomery	23	22	1
Rutherford	18	18	
Sevier	8	8	
Washington	17	16	1
TEXAS			
Matagorda	14	13	1
Wharton	14	12	2
VIRGINIA			
Accomack	15	13	2
Albemarle	19	19	
Augnsta	24	23	1
Buchanan	18	15	3
Frederick	19	16	3
Halifax	16	15	1
Henry	42	40	2
Montgomery	24	19	5
Nansemond	26	26	
Pittsylvania	26	24	2
Rockingham	22	17	5
Tazewell	19	17	2
Washington	24	21	3
Wise	17	17	
WASHINGTON			
Cowlitz	39	34	5
Grays Harbor	28	24	4
Kitsap	58	49	9
Lewis	28	24	4
Okanogan	20	17	3
Skagit	28	24	4
Thurston	55	41	14
Whatcom	46	42	4
WEST VIRGINIA			
Boone	12	9	3
Fayette	20	13	7
Greenbrier	9	9	
Harrison	13	13	
Logan	16	12	4
Marion	15	15	
McDowell	19	14	5
Mercer	14	13	1
Mingo	18	13	5
Monongalia	16	14	2
Putnam	4	4	
Raleigh	21	19	2
Wyoming	16	11	5

Table 75.—*Number of Full-Time Law Enforcement Employees, October 31, 1972, Rural Counties Over 25,000 in Population—Con.*

County by State	Total employees			County by State	Total employees			County by State	Total employees		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
WISCONSIN				**WISCONSIN—Con.**				**WISCONSIN—Con.**			
Barron	10	9	1	Manitowoc	42	40	2	Waupaca	18	17	1
Chippewa	18	16	2	Marathon	52	50	2	Wood	25	24	1
Clark	11	11	----	Polk	11	10	1				
Columbia	34	31	3	Rock	79	71	8	**OTHER AREAS**			
Dodge	41	39	2	Shawano	15	14	1				
Fond Du Lac	38	33	5	Sheboygan	69	63	6	Canal Zone[1]	348	----	----
Grant	20	20	----	Walworth	84	77	7	Guam	254	242	12
Jefferson	45	41	4								

[1] Male or Female breakdown not available for agencies listing only total employees.

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities over 250,000 in population										
Akron, Ohio	11,472	31	10	105	758	400	4,136	3,608	4,012	2,434
Albuquerque, N. Mex	17,475	23	37	154	857	1,159	7,023	6,554	5,999	1,705
Atlanta, Ga	33,213	255	51	256	3,074	2,143	14,678	8,659	9,146	4,150
Austin, Tex	8,003	38	11	62	285	966	4,046	1,625	7,709	981
Baltimore, Md	50,937	330	72	465	9,584	6,365	16,986	8,857	18,947	8,350
Birmingham, Ala	14,178	76	14	103	757	1,310	5,189	4,334	4,303	2,409
Boston, Mass	38,763	104	31	262	5,037	2,015	10,173	5,609	4,585	15,563
Buffalo, N.Y	18,881	62	1	176	1,991	712	6,156	5,390	4,790	4,394
Chicago, Ill	121,707	711	260	1,529	23,531	11,154	36,630	15,853	73,610	32,299
Cincinnati, Ohio	20,784	70	37	239	1,733	761	9,729	5,272	8,413	2,980
Cleveland, Ohio	41,055	307	22	462	5,639	1,988	10,446	4,687	8,173	17,526
Columbus, Ohio	24,049	59	24	292	1,464	890	9,641	7,647	6,973	4,056
Dallas, Tex	45,213	192	75	533	2,816	4,529	21,475	10,481	19,855	5,387
Denver, Colo	38,945	89	39	368	2,014	1,927	16,760	10,136	8,848	7,661
Detroit, Mich	107,199	601	60	818	17,170	6,120	42,563	19,405	19,300	20,522
El Paso, Tex	10,911	11	35	91	514	655	4,994	2,087	8,875	2,579
Fort Worth, Tex	13,161	99	11	66	791	516	6,557	2,564	8,655	2,568
Honolulu, Hawaii	20,782	44	46	149	428	366	8,998	7,792	11,005	3,005
Houston, Tex	60,366	294	45	483	5,117	2,169	29,411	11,801	16,378	11,091
Indianapolis, Ind	19,207	66	26	275	1,398	726	8,267	4,817	8,595	3,658
Jacksonville, Fla	22,975	96	71	293	1,428	2,474	10,619	6,099	9,363	1,968
Jersey City, N.J	10,281	47	7	67	1,373	464	2,865	925	1,400	4,540
Kansas City, Mo	24,188	71	50	344	2,092	1,961	9,472	8,327	7,475	3,921
Long Beach, Calif	18,828	55	12	178	1,700	711	8,016	4,584	5,851	3,886
Los Angeles, Calif	176,918	501	168	2,205	14,241	15,056	72,458	38,737	51,259	33,720
Louisville, Ky	15,583	81	40	119	1,496	535	4,303	4,326	2,507	4,723
Memphis, Tenn	29,096	126	39	373	1,676	1,539	12,913	9,250	6,485	3,219
Miami, Fla	22,429	78	35	99	2,555	2,656	8,294	5,949	6,180	2,798
Milwaukee, Wis	21,162	56	29	87	748	894	4,981	9,202	7,415	5,394
Minneapolis, Minn	24,294	39	10	308	1,908	1,358	10,495	4,960	10,535	5,226
Nashville, Tenn	17,017	68	45	104	1,097	1,618	6,869	4,877	3,905	2,686
Newark, N.J	31,213	148	44	325	4,788	2,583	11,040	4,274	4,358	8,055
New Orleans, La	30,000	163	30	261	3,001	2,040	8,428	8,984	7,003	7,123
New York, N.Y	434,303	1,891	66	3,271	78,202	37,180	148,046	90,098	44,586	75,865
Norfolk, Va	11,410	45	19	144	823	1,251	3,983	3,870	5,098	1,294
Oakland, Calif	24,804	78	25	261	2,907	1,646	13,080	1,413	17,032	5,419
Oklahoma City, Okla	13,196	43	35	133	671	782	7,220	1,629	8,866	2,718
Omaha, Nebr	13,284	24	7	125	892	1,092	4,064	4,237	6,089	3,000
Philadelphia, Pa	58,584	413	83	588	9,710	4,603	21,182	6,048	16,684	16,040
Phoenix, Ariz	33,365	83	65	256	1,292	2,643	15,359	9,621	18,260	4,111
Pittsburgh, Pa	23,550	49	24	298	2,646	1,827	7,824	4,778	4,636	6,128
Portland, Oreg	26,530	37	75	169	1,715	1,344	11,034	8,673	9,243	3,558
Richmond, Va	13,508	88	19	164	1,453	812	5,152	3,655	3,596	2,184
Rochester, N.Y	10,196	29	2	55	726	389	4,651	3,001	7,655	1,345
Sacramento, Calif	15,314	51	14	110	886	634	8,889	4,102	5,998	2,642
Saint Louis, Mo	42,580	205	45	512	4,844	3,216	17,577	4,947	22,515	11,279
Saint Paul, Minn	14,773	16	22	90	838	558	6,693	3,746	3,906	2,832
San Antonio, Tex	27,492	104	95	256	1,200	1,854	12,038	7,820	11,117	4,220
San Diego, Calif	28,039	31	44	165	1,225	992	9,957	11,629	14,885	4,040
San Francisco, Calif	45,620	81	50	505	4,573	2,665	14,519	13,201	11,448	11,076
San Jose, Calif	20,230	27	27	173	687	822	9,603	4,738	17,845	4,180
Seattle, Wash	25,952	42	15	278	1,564	949	11,339	8,340	10,524	3,440
Tampa, Fla	14,699	62	23	77	996	1,138	6,713	4,145	6,562	1,568
Toledo, Ohio	14,703	84	11	131	1,180	500	5,327	6,093	6,853	1,438
Tucson, Ariz	9,822	12	27	102	481	412	4,324	2,882	9,617	1,409

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities over 250,000 in population—Continued										
Tulsa, Okla	12,611	31	19	118	463	831	6,334	4,242	3,780	1,592
Washington, D.C	37,446	245	21	714	7,751	3,897	12,801	6,217	16,169	5,821
Wichita, Kans	10,616	17	17	46	343	391	4,347	3,745	7,083	1,727
Cities 100,000 to 250,000 in population										
Albany, N.Y	2,803	6	3	17	223	97	1,377	445	261	638
Alexandria, Va	5,777	17	4	30	435	483	1,861	2,309	2,080	642
Allentown, Pa	2,652	4	4	17	162	106	1,036	986	1,532	341
Amarillo, Tex	4,197	9	3	18	65	200	1,638	1,860	2,263	407
Anaheim, Calif	9,772	14	19	78	249	321	4,661	3,589	3,517	860
Arlington, Va	4,336	2	6	30	181	89	1,230	2,124	2,005	680
Baton Rouge, La	10,486	21	12	74	411	948	4,535	3,190	4,872	1,307
Beaumont, Tex	3,979	17	5	13	164	664	1,765	1,065	2,395	301
Berkeley, Calif	6,946	10	6	104	567	251	3,896	1,080	6,289	1,038
Bridgeport, Conn	9,525	18	1	13	512	155	2,720	2,995	1,460	3,112
Cambridge, Mass	6,624	13	8	32	329	238	1,711	1,039	760	3,262
Camden, N.J	8,157	26	----	48	695	551	3,457	1,102	1,408	2,278
Canton, Ohio	4,000	14	5	24	297	240	1,288	1,522	2,194	615
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1,859	3	----	8	31	22	625	769	2,096	401
Charlotte, N.C	9,945	60	17	78	603	1,172	4,324	2,811	3,931	897
Chattanooga, Tenn	6,805	35	32	65	421	575	2,670	1,643	2,056	1,406
Colorado Springs, Colo	6,879	18	14	103	342	209	2,633	2,751	3,036	823
Columbia, S.C	4,551	17	6	48	149	288	2,347	1,130	2,072	672
Columbus, Ga	3,906	29	14	22	245	182	1,808	969	886	661
Corpus Christi, Tex	9,573	29	----	71	324	765	4,462	2,998	4,353	924
Dayton, Ohio					Incomplete					
Dearborn, Mich	3,066	6	----	7	175	55	1,009	1,109	3,396	705
Des Moines, Iowa	5,961	14	1	44	277	98	1,920	2,848	4,822	760
Duluth, Minn	2,578	2	5	13	68	29	1,120	948	1,556	398
Elizabeth, N.J	5,296	12	10	32	642	348	2,107	921	1,736	1,334
Erie, Pa	3,246	11	3	26	325	137	1,600	763	2,101	484
Evansville, Ind	4,726	8	6	64	187	599	1,471	1,970	1,599	437
Flint, Mich	11,321	45	7	101	820	1,232	4,619	3,467	5,252	1,137
Fort Lauderdale, Fla	8,155	28	9	61	385	260	3,712	2,694	3,535	1,015
Fort Wayne, Ind	7,508	9	----	46	413	75	2,304	3,889	3,832	772
Fremont, Calif	4,944	2	----	31	64	165	2,015	2,249	1,739	428
Fresno, Calif	12,282	20	6	41	426	229	4,647	4,420	5,299	2,500
Garden Grove, Calif	6,710	11	1	43	143	147	2,686	2,356	1,789	424
Gary, Ind	11,284	81	9	90	1,263	619	4,673	1,909	1,844	2,759
Glendale, Calif	4,283	5	5	11	108	98	1,851	1,630	1,764	680
Grand Rapids, Mich	6,992	9	10	61	393	499	3,313	2,183	3,827	534
Greensboro, N.C	5,563	17	30	40	270	1,239	1,822	1,714	2,461	461
Hammond, Ind	4,873	8	10	28	271	146	1,286	2,160	1,653	974
Hampton, Va	2,512	13	5	29	88	94	1,258	780	2,003	250
Hartford, Conn	6,597	15	----	27	423	573	2,280	1,649	4,488	1,630
Hialeah, Fla	4,287	5	8	17	178	214	1,221	1,943	1,380	709
Hollywood, Fla	5,260	7	4	33	242	243	1,950	1,978	2,872	807
Huntington Beach, Calif	5,034	4	----	49	86	179	1,915	2,327	2,219	474
Huntsville, Ala	4,160	4	----	32	103	236	1,542	1,718	1,886	625
Independence, Mo	2,231	2	----	27	42	230	860	784	1,099	286
Jackson, Miss	5,011	42	6	20	169	168	2,022	1,808	2,490	782
Kansas City, Kans	7,374	21	14	83	571	457	3,712	1,015	4,030	1,515
Knoxville, Tenn	5,044	20	26	18	182	254	2,242	787	811	1,641
Lansing, Mich	7,759	7	----	46	422	299	3,405	2,843	3,106	737
Las Vegas, Nev	5,119	29	13	47	389	145	2,292	1,293	2,139	924

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 100,000 to 250,000 in population—Continued										
Lexington, Ky	5,059	19	1	29	206	208	1,809	2,318	2,149	470
Lincoln, Nebr	3,195	5	----	17	49	238	912	1,720	2,676	254
Little Rock, Ark	7,056	25	7	61	434	662	2,757	2,588	2,506	529
Livonia, Mich	3,215	1	6	17	81	108	1,606	1,068	1,012	334
Lubbock, Tex	5,521	31	11	44	103	459	2,169	2,359	2,246	356
Macon, Ga	5,808	20	2	39	299	177	2,711	1,547	1,030	1,015
Madison, Wis	5,864	3	5	55	83	24	2,466	2,552	4,138	681
Mobile, Ala	7,508	26	14	81	360	443	4,299	1,537	1,417	762
Montgomery, Ala	4,316	28	6	47	146	74	1,806	1,636	2,145	579
New Bedford, Mass	4,468	3	2	21	214	150	1,926	1,130	941	1,024
New Haven, Conn	7,166	9	1	47	248	327	2,332	1,718	4,194	2,485
Newport News, Va	4,277	22	5	28	238	538	1,465	1,530	1,959	456
Orlando, Fla	5,469	19	9	37	325	414	2,283	1,892	2,826	499
Parma, Ohio	1,449	----	1	3	27	64	613	446	893	296
Pasadena, Calif	7,949	18	4	89	524	386	3,765	1,673	4,297	1,494
Paterson, N.J	9,453	23	2	23	1,110	1,018	3,657	1,097	1,879	2,525
Peoria, Ill	6,114	10	----	34	411	1,014	2,243	1,884	2,699	518
Portsmouth, Va	4,978	23	2	48	487	360	2,286	1,006	1,580	768
Providence, R.I	10,355	6	8	21	534	443	3,793	758	4,599	4,800
Raleigh, N.C	4,707	25	----	31	135	583	1,446	2,085	1,564	402
Riverside, Calif	8,943	8	10	52	247	641	4,270	2,993	3,456	732
Rockford, Ill	3,825	9	11	27	128	229	1,645	1,328	3,600	459
Saint Petersburg, Fla	9,578	21	18	60	652	580	5,231	2,566	4,399	468
Salt Lake City, Utah	10,057	12	13	79	446	350	3,935	4,035	4,991	1,200
San Bernardino, Calif	7,323	14	1	56	447	355	2,675	2,670	2,526	1,106
Santa Ana, Calif	7,291	8	9	81	260	366	4,267	1,528	4,419	781
Savannah, Ga	6,127	27	----	68	424	696	2,629	1,644	1,979	639
Scranton, Pa	1,632	----	10	9	37	162	609	568	514	247
Shreveport, La	5,014	31	1	23	188	495	2,288	1,429	3,759	560
South Bend, Ind	5,760	15	6	27	470	143	2,141	1,874	3,025	1,080
Spokane, Wash	5,840	6	3	10	173	203	2,686	1,885	4,972	877
Springfield Mass	11,504	8	----	30	430	791	4,565	3,051	2,842	2,629
Springfield, Mo	4,148	6	10	19	78	119	1,860	1,725	3,206	341
Stamford, Conn	2,762	5	----	13	137	83	1,553	460	221	511
Stockton, Calif	8,635	21	6	28	559	327	3,831	2,364	3,460	1,505
Syracuse, N.Y	6,109	10	----	24	374	299	2,825	2,050	3,738	527
Tacoma, Wash	6,226	12	10	47	325	315	2,571	2,207	2,607	749
Topeka, Kans	3,889	9	2	41	144	347	1,421	1,721	2,134	206
Torrance, Calif	5,744	2	----	32	214	145	2,017	2,398	1,988	936
Trenton, N.J	7,204	21	3	34	912	548	2,957	1,240	1,066	1,492
Virginia Beach, Va	4,368	5	1	31	71	174	1,419	2,394	2,393	274
Warren, Mich	5,708	5	----	33	215	252	1,829	2,517	2,085	857
Waterbury, Conn	3,689	8	2	4	223	135	1,453	823	1,024	943
Winston-Salem, N. C	5,679	33	14	40	230	1,129	2,379	1,358	2,064	510
Worcester, Mass	12,894	7	5	32	501	275	5,179	1,827	2,300	5,073
Yonkers, N.Y	6,407	8	6	16	425	198	2,330	1,823	1,937	1,608
Youngstown, Ohio	4,497	27	11	34	369	333	2,071	530	2,073	1,133
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population										
Abilene, Tex	1,423	3	1	10	34	46	733	490	1,594	107
Abington Township, Pa	1,364	1	----	9	48	24	673	383	274	226
Alameda, Calif	2,461	2	3	9	76	61	730	1,275	1,266	308
Albany, Ga	1,158	17	----	21	108	89	587	93	72	243
Alhambra, Calif	2,378	2	----	8	112	81	909	921	845	345

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued										
Altoona, Pa	970	2	2	6	30	32	600	214	181	86
Amherst, N.Y	1,520	1		7	42	17	520	724	455	209
Anchorage, Alaska	2,647	9	7	30	98	158	698	1,115	1,712	539
Anderson, Ind	1,375	2	1	34	96	98	491	526	438	128
Ann Arbor, Mich	6,641	3	1	40	229	195	3,004	2,665	2,885	505
Appleton, Wis	720			1	11	24	344	290	1,352	50
Arlington, Mass	607			11	18	16	290	118	51	154
Arlington, Tex	3,615	6	3	27	45	136	1,066	1,859	1,804	476
Arvada, Colo	1,281	1	3	4	12	23	444	691	840	106
Asheville, N.C	2,093	6	1	7	81	85	625	937	551	352
Augusta, Ga	1,222	16	2	11	111	235	450	214	123	185
Aurora, Colo	3,178	8	3	24	112	117	1,315	1,252	1,594	350
Aurora, Ill	2,165	3	1	24	110	219	675	929	893	205
Bakersfield, Calif	5,005	13	1	13	222	124	2,094	1,981	2,988	558
Bayonne, N.J	1,082	1	3		39	39	296	412	218	295
Bellevue, Wash	2,083	3		15	17	199	734	956	958	159
Bellflower, Calif	2,148		3	19	98	153	860	657	645	361
Bethlehem, Pa	1,443		3	8	48	110	524	546	814	207
Billings, Mont	2,478	3	3	6	63	78	870	1,182	1,846	286
Binghamton, N.Y	1,231	1		1	33	40	565	417	977	174
Bloomfield, N.J	887			2	28	36	355	326	429	140
Bloomington, Minn	2,050	1			20	60	526	1,224	1,406	219
Boise, Idaho	2,578	2	2	26	45	92	733	1,370	1,941	310
Boulder, Colo					Incomplete					
Bristol, Conn	916	1	1	2	9	245	307	282	196	69
Bristol Township, Pa	2,118	2		8	60	114	879	710	748	345
Brockton, Mass					Incomplete					
Brookline, Mass	3,658		1	13	102	34	1,246	1,101	660	1,162
Brownsville, Tex					Incomplete					
Buena Park, Calif	2,343	2		11	72	84	1,158	739	1,349	277
Burbank, Calif	2,296	1	6	12	95	97	1,154	462	1,502	476
Carson, Calif	3,995	12	6	24	201	291	1,654	841	635	972
Champaign, Ill	1,938	6		25	88	232	1,010	426	1,694	151
Charleston, S.C	3,710	15	3	32	271	300	1,704	1,076	1,809	312
Charleston, W. Va	2,571	12	8	10	131	140	693	1,243	861	342
Cheektowaga, N.Y	1,317	1	3	6	31	24	472	532	1,270	251
Cherry Hill, N.J	2,380	10	2	8	40	31	714	1,048	487	529
Chesapeake, Va	2,335	8	4	30	76	174	1,173	687	976	187
Chester, Pa	3,806	15	1	26	458	699	1,363	288	793	957
Chicopee, Mass	1,085	1		2	18	2	572	128	32	362
Chula Vista, Calif	2,106	1		8	73	89	996	738	1,688	201
Clarkstown, N.Y	936		1	5	23	5	384	438	567	81
Clearwater, Fla	2,446	6		12	92	151	881	1,137	1,428	167
Cleveland Heights, Ohio	1,422	2	2	10	61	57	433	346	1,225	513
Clifton, N.J	1,103		9	2	52	28	365	334	735	322
Colonie Town, N.Y	1,682			9	13	11	501	927	737	121
Columbia, Mo	1,217	3	1	6	28	77	463	553	1,093	87
Compton, Calif	10,440	43	1	96	874	1,016	4,308	1,166	1,842	2,938
Concord, Calif	3,528	4	4	11	88	81	1,357	1,663	1,870	324
Costa Mesa, Calif	3,781	2		25	47	108	1,691	1,510	1,753	398
Council Bluffs, Iowa	2,556	3	4	8	36	41	684	1,301	1,256	483
Covington, Ky	2,626	9	4	18	205	124	1,070	684	1,144	516
Cranston, R.I	1,852		1	5	23	40	592	789	877	403
Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio	818		1	10	20	36	216	463	457	74
Daly City, Calif	2,067	3		16	69	66	732	746	1,036	445

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued										
Danbury, Conn	1,288	1		2	42	68	498	520	487	157
Davenport, Iowa	2,577	4	1	19	118	222	1,139	605	2,679	470
Dearborn Heights, Mich	2,193	4	7	17	94	87	930	725	1,164	336
Decatur, Ill	1,930	4	1	25	96	211	740	689	1,861	165
Downey, Calif	3,625	3	2	19	123	102	1,335	1,393	1,019	550
Dubuque, Iowa	1,403			4	23	19	423	690	1,198	244
Durham, N.C	2,989	23	6	22	109	247	1,256	1,111	1,201	221
East Hartford, Conn	904	1		3	19	15	305	437	674	124
East Lansing, Mich	1,190	2		8	28	24	416	649	622	63
East Orange, N.J	4,505	6	3	40	567	164	1,890	905	1,131	933
East Saint Louis, Ill	6,589	34	3	144	629	902	2,772	934	708	1,174
Edison, N.J	1,851	2	4	8	43	29	699	723	355	347
El Cajon, Calif	1,853	1		18	25	41	693	843	902	232
El Monte, Calif	2,229	11		33	134	160	680	589	649	622
Elyria, Ohio	993	3		5	47	74	544	101	178	219
Euclid, Ohio	762	1	1	8	19	21	195	99	768	419
Eugene, Oreg	4,865	3	1	38	90	77	1,900	2,353	2,559	404
Evanston, Ill	2,005	4		19	179	126	760	520	2,188	397
Everett, Wash	2,428	2	1	18	37	146	834	1,114	1,292	277
Fairfield, Conn	1,662		2	4	19	14	616	839	471	170
Fall River, Mass	5,635	8		11	203	149	2,321	1,356	1,031	1,487
Fargo, N. Dak	1,041	1		2	7	9	281	599	1,386	142
Fayetteville, N.C	3,721	23		30	234	602	1,476	942	780	414
Florissant, Mo	904	2	2	1	12	20	333	408	841	128
Fort Smith, Ark	938	7	3	2	22	53	374	372	1,230	108
Framingham, Mass	2,229	1	4	2	14	38	624	1,097	582	453
Fullerton, Calif	3,031	5	2	10	70	55	836	1,703	1,906	352
Gadsden, Ala	1,149	5	1	9	26	47	447	429	386	186
Gainesville, Fla	3,601	16	3	27	121	300	1,429	1,447	1,907	261
Galveston, Tex	3,501	14	3	22	206	240	1,404	1,272	1,056	343
Garland, Tex	2,122	3	2	9	43	191	783	918	904	175
Grand Prairie, Tex	1,642	4	5	12	24	141	672	614	800	175
Great Falls, Mont	1,784		4	8	39	41	598	794	1,358	304
Greece, N.Y	1,086	1		5	12	21	274	738	586	35
Green Bay, Wis	1,187	4	6		11	7	571	497	778	97
Greenville, S.C	4,598	28		26	228	285	1,843	1,502	761	686
Greenwich, Conn	750		2	1	11	9	218	305	352	206
Hamilton, N.J	1,821		7	3	46	6	763	699	762	304
Hamilton, Ohio	2,046	3	2	14	80	220	601	974	1,769	154
Haverford Township, Pa	721	2	2	3	15	1	417	198	196	85
Hawthorne, Calif	2,517	2		12	219	78	836	878	419	492
Hayward, Calif	4,662	6	8	15	184	264	1,833	1,717	2,537	643
High Point, N.C	1,831	15	4	7	56	54	795	754	774	150
Huntington, W. Va	2,377	5	4	19	133	361	706	941	1,503	212
Inglewood, Calif	6,949	12		63	910	197	2,431	1,718	1,736	1,618
Iowa City, Iowa	897		1	25	7	52	355	359	800	99
Irondequoit, N.Y	562			1	3	4	209	327	701	18
Irving, Tex	2,738	3	10	14	34	148	912	1,277	1,314	350
Irvington, N.J	1,954	5		12	168	135	658	484	803	492
Kalamazoo, Mich	5,088	11	7	33	260	642	1,662	2,213	3,327	267
Kenosha, Wis	2,927	2	2	13	106	39	900	1,145	1,587	723
Kettering, Ohio	1,044	1	11	3	37	33	471	373	1,199	126
La Crosse, Wis	881	2		4	2	1	281	465	1,381	126
Lafayette, La	2,232	4	3	15	101	280	1,148	528	936	156
Lake Charles, La	2,325	5	1	15	70	148	1,111	772	874	204

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued										
Lakewood, Calif.	2,455		2	16	100	112	1,046	874	1,125	307
Lakewood, Colo.	4,638	2	5	25	125	229	2,008	1,647	2,005	602
Lakewood, Ohio	613		2	7	26	24	233	80	569	243
Lancaster, Pa.	1,235	3	2	11	68	51	544	429	928	129
Laredo, Tex.	1,532	3		5	17	65	847	396	492	199
Lawrence, Mass.	1,932		1	12	32	89	558	414	157	827
Lawton, Okla.	2,906	6	3	34	131	237	1,197	1,047	1,584	254
Lima, Ohio	1,566	3		7	160	38	661	610	949	87
Lincoln Park, Mich.	2,159			9	95	98	599	1,021	865	337
Lorain, Ohio	2,368	6	7	23	143	100	1,141	519	748	436
Lowell, Mass.	3,048	3	1	18	58	83	1,197	520	911	1,169
Lower Merion Township, Pa.	1,279	3	3	3	44	28	504	476	595	221
Lynchburg, Va.	941	6	2	10	47	86	436	305	890	51
Lynn, Mass.	4,200	1	1	13	163	342	1,664	935	1,124	1,082
Malden, Mass.	1,303	1	1	4	67	16	348	331	160	536
Manchester, N.H.	2,173		3	24	23	40	778	1,137	610	171
Mansfield, Ohio	1,598	4		10	74	145	500	655	796	210
Medford, Mass.	1,190	2	3	7	34	24	329	411	117	383
Meriden, Conn.	1,457	2	2	2	28	7	450	656	733	312
Mesa, Ariz.	2,821	2	4	9	44	51	1,100	1,333	2,170	282
Mesquite, Tex.	1,340	4	10	4	19	115	460	520	1,172	218
Miami Beach, Fla.	2,270	4	4	6	94	36	1,273	513	1,673	344
Middletown Township, N.J.	926		1	6	12	38	454	320	143	96
Midland, Tex.	803	6		8	15	92	325	273	610	84
Midwest City, Okla.	1,259	2	2	4	12	140	345	581	570	175
Milford, Conn.						Incomplete				
Modesto, Calif.	3,755	3	3	29	125	166	1,536	1,567	2,574	329
Monroe, La.	1,042	9		4	32	200	356	316	3,042	125
Monterey Park, Calif.	1,350			5	55	24	529	549	475	188
Mountain View, Calif.	2,032	1	1	14	78	53	615	1,007	1,877	264
Mount Vernon, N.Y.	2,313	6		5	118	52	692	657	304	783
Muncie, Ind.	3,070	9		27	83	186	1,266	1,282	1,011	217
Nashua, N.H.	609	5	6	4	9	6	211	214	150	160
New Britain, Conn.	2,343	4		4	89	85	1,123	767	690	271
Newport Beach, Calif.	2,978	3		11	15	78	1,228	1,402	1,414	241
New Rochelle, N.Y.	2,178	1		6	86	117	850	639	440	479
Newton, Mass.	2,650	2	2	6	54	121	801	1,129	417	537
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	3,360	8	2	4	174	213	1,212	1,489	1,217	260
Norman, Okla.	1,920	3		7	36	14	800	855	612	205
North Little Rock, Ark.	1,688	18		13	63	120	598	763	971	113
Norwalk, Calif.	3,454	4	2	39	130	257	1,405	1,080	873	539
Norwalk, Conn.	2,550	1	2	12	83	109	1,042	1,017	930	286
Odessa, Tex.	1,235	10	3	4	34	70	622	364	1,976	131
Ogden, Utah	2,442	6	3	23	95	108	715	1,123	2,231	372
Ontario, Calif.	3,111	7	6	36	99	201	1,437	1,049	980	282
Orange, Calif.	2,914	3		13	37	65	1,303	1,251	1,719	242
Oshkosh, Wis.	876		1		8		327	475	1,707	66
Overland Park, Kans.	1,776		4	14	15	55	623	928	1,048	141
Owensboro, Ky.	905	3		2	17	42	293	465	585	83
Oxnard, Calif.	4,372	4	1	34	152	203	2,094	1,322	2,151	563
Palo Alto, Calif.	2,599	2	1	14	91	39	879	1,309	1,712	265
Parsippany-Troy Hills, N.J.	1,259		8	2	10	14	552	520	280	161
Pasadena, Tex.	2,489	7	7	13	50	40	1,163	862	1,331	354
Passaic, N.J.	2,950	5		13	289	260	1,141	470	660	772
Pawtucket, R.I.	1,823	2	5	2	30	28	490	660	893	611

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued										
Peabody, Mass.	1,328		1	1	28	63	598	233	143	405
Penn Hills Township, Pa.	621	2		2	41	19	323	98	108	136
Pensacola, Fla.	2,896	10	4	11	136	203	1,203	1,125	1,247	208
Pico Rivera, Calif.	1,917	3	2	15	92	253	780	486	392	288
Pine Bluff, Ark.	1,681	11		10	65	77	980	470	321	68
Pittsfield, Mass.	1,509	1	3		21	25	647	693	601	122
Pomona, Calif.	5,113	4	11	30	306	292	2,307	1,614	1,575	660
Pontiac, Mich.	6,391	21	7	49	691	914	2,853	1,285	2,086	578
Port Arthur, Tex.	1,534	14		15	147	106	701	439	699	112
Portland, Maine	2,826	4		3	81	72	965	1,216	1,453	485
Provo, Utah	603				14	10	77	443	883	59
Pueblo, Colo.	3,735	5	4	24	139	363	1,258	1,509	1,665	437
Quincy, Mass.	2,819	3		7	52	61	1,254	688	847	764
Racine, Wis.	3,071	6	7	24	234	260	1,236	1,028	2,125	283
Ramapo Town, N.Y.	688		5	4	9	13	197	299	40	66
Reading, Pa.	1,461	3		9	134	84	472	558	728	201
Redford Township, Mich.	2,013	2	1	7	81	120	657	835	1,158	311
Redondo Beach, Calif.	3,475	4	7	19	114	98	1,307	1,510	1,048	423
Redwood City, Calif.	2,256	3	2	22	52	65	803	976	559	336
Reno, Nev.	3,797	5	2	17	178	126	1,789	1,094	2,420	588
Richardson, Tex.	756		2	6	10	37	298	338	946	66
Richmond, Calif.	5,488	14	5	65	402	604	2,605	1,215	2,191	683
Roanoke, Va.	3,396	14	5	19	177	354	1,452	983	2,209	397
Rochester, Minn.	804			4	14	1	176	573	990	96
Rock Island, Ill.	1,454	2	4	14	79	63	636	527	856	133
Roseville, Mich.	1,855	2	3	5	52	49	541	968	1,034	238
Royal Oak, Mich.	2,604		1	16	146	69	961	1,024	1,618	388
Saginaw, Mich.	4,987	34	12	51	658	484	2,699	694	4,368	367
Saint Clair Shores, Mich.	2,356	1	2	6	40	93	810	1,191	1,197	215
Saint Joseph, Mo.	2,192	1		4	65	82	975	857	1,186	208
Salem, Oreg.	2,428	1	1	11	50	60	983	1,043	2,322	280
Salinas, Calif.	2,277	5		7	93	81	722	1,118	818	251
San Angelo, Tex.	1,370	3	2	12	20	43	619	528	1,244	145
San Leandro, Calif.	2,694	1	1	11	104	68	1,189	1,083	1,199	238
San Mateo, Calif.	2,914	5	1	17	129	115	1,273	1,044	2,275	331
Santa Barbara, Calif.	2,501	2	4	26	99	76	1,077	878	2,051	343
Santa Clara, Calif.	3,357	3	4	19	60	55	1,169	1,669	1,484	392
Santa Monica, Calif.	5,529	8	1	49	305	316	1,919	2,187	1,768	745
Santa Rosa, Calif.	3,130	2	2	10	68	77	1,018	1,572	1,881	383
Schenectady, N.Y.	1,767	1	1	3	83	28	719	641	895	292
Scottsdale, Ariz.	2,733	3	5	5	38	128	1,034	1,259	1,323	266
Simi Valley, Calif.	1,780		1	10	22	54	972	633	940	89
Sioux City, Iowa	2,130	3	5	8	17	110	609	980	2,005	403
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	1,188	1	1	11	23	33	402	641	1,393	77
Skokie, Ill.	1,761	1	5	3	34	93	540	951	932	129
Somerville, Mass.	2,759	3	2	7	83	47	996	296	400	1,327
Southfield, Mich.	3,547		2	9	97	60	1,007	1,750	2,015	624
South Gate, Calif.	2,511	1	2	15	175	72	977	742	600	529
Springfield, Ill.	2,762	8		9	161	187	1,060	967	735	370
Springfield, Ohio	1,719	5	5	12	126	28	900	442	1,854	206
Sterling Heights, Mich.	1,845	1		15	19	84	716	766	827	255
Sunnyvale, Calif.	2,093	4		28	61	74	1,016	602	2,455	308
Tallahassee, Fla.	2,658	5	3	24	104	226	840	1,218	1,298	241
Taylor, Mich.	2,952	5	4	19	87	84	1,235	1,063	1,251	459
Tempe, Ariz.	2,841	1	4	13	74	93	1,056	1,284	1,668	320

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 50,000 to 100,000 in population—Continued										
Terre Haute, Ind	2,027	5	3	8	55	46	673	935	1,189	305
Tonawanda Town, N.Y	1,526	1		5	45	14	508	801	782	152
Troy, N.Y	1,282			17	64	111	603	263	621	224
Tuscaloosa, Ala	1,916	15		29	95	191	858	507	444	221
Tyler, Tex	1,477	7		9	31	151	548	566	731	165
Union City, N.J	1,781	3	1	4	63	85	619	386	329	621
Union Township, N.J	1,876	1	4	6	56	52	660	628	423	473
Upper Darby Township, Pa	1,966		6	6	86	37	841	440	1,152	556
Utica, N.Y	823	4		5	69	21	439	171	964	114
Vallejo, Calif	3,857	5	1	17	180	108	1,589	1,391	1,489	567
Ventura, Calif	3,210	4		25	79	86	1,371	1,399	976	306
Vineland, N.J	1,252	2	3	6	43	28	414	616	562	143
Waco, Tex	4,341	11	15	47	127	669	1,812	1,379	2,038	296
Waltham, Mass	1,162	1		2	19	24	468	311	497	337
Warren, Ohio	1,983	13	1	7	126	89	764	783	393	201
Warwick, R.I	3,999	2		11	21	188	1,182	1,772	1,339	823
Waterford Township, Mich	3,192			11	74	93	1,234	1,515	1,004	265
Waterloo, Iowa	1,834	4		18	59	57	564	961	1,434	171
Wauwatosa, Wis	1,262			3	28	16	436	681	776	98
Wayne Township, N.J	1,514		4	3	21	12	412	776	1,117	290
West Allis, Wis	1,325		1	5	16	18	531	588	1,668	167
West Covina, Calif	2,872	1		13	83	99	1,171	1,105	936	400
West Hartford, Conn	861		1	2	32	41	368	328	375	90
West Haven, Conn	1,015			1	12	13	391	369	487	229
Westland, Mich	2,985	2	2	20	75	429	1,045	997	1,760	417
Westminster, Calif	2,493	5		16	80	77	1,302	802	979	211
West Palm Beach, Fla	3,470	11	4	15	219	232	1,573	1,110	2,350	310
West Seneca, N.Y	944		4	4	12	22	313	461	613	132
Weymouth, Mass	1,243		1	4	17	17	405	564	233	236
White Plains, N.Y	1,660	1		5	49	133	463	819	848	190
Whittier, Calif	2,261	1		17	77	70	980	885	920	221
Wichita Falls, Tex	1,938	12	6	8	110	106	865	601	1,874	236
Wilkes-Barre, Pa	1,108	1		2	10	13	474	384	295	224
Wilmington, Del	4,980	17	4	8	399	78	1,971	1,300	1,798	1,207
Woodbridge Township, N.J	2,605	1	5	4	47	22	805	1,236	716	490
Wyoming, Mich	1,301	1	1	13	15	48	448	647	1,203	129
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population										
Aberdeen, S. Dak	354			4	1	11	93	228	529	17
Alexandria, La	1,694	9		18	60	156	534	750	1,039	167
Allen Park, Mich	1,311	2		6	33	39	429	649	410	153
Alliance, Ohio	642	1	3	4	56	45	193	287	466	56
Ames, Iowa	962	1	1	3	2	38	219	617	655	82
Anderson, S.C	744	4		3	9	115	285	262	371	66
Annapolis, Md	1,530	4	2	6	66	94	286	925	626	149
Anniston, Ala	1,343	13		6	75	195	533	360	168	161
Antioch, Calif	1,388	2		7	20	13	569	668	758	109
Arcadia, Calif	1,370	1		3	29	43	512	654	729	128
Ashland, Ky	561	2		2	7	9	175	303	301	63
Athens, Ga	2,077	6	1	8	86	45	929	827	400	176
Atlantic City, N.J	4,544	15		25	397	166	2,042	1,072	626	827
Attleboro, Mass	872			2	16	21	234	345	238	254
Auburn, N.Y	411				1	2	100	286	219	22

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Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Austin, Minn.	442			1	2	3	162	247	386	27
Azusa, Calif.	1,113	1		6	27	74	395	414	294	196
Baldwin Borough, Pa.	194			5	7	4	89	62	118	27
Baldwin Park, Calif.	1,760	7		17	105	156	840	442	613	193
Bangor, Maine	455			1	8	8	221	126	496	91
Barberton, Ohio	853	1		1	29	38	297	333	676	154
Bartlesville, Okla.	424	1			3	29	124	242	369	25
Battle Creek, Mich.	1,725	5	1	13	92	163	747	620	1,138	85
Bay City, Mich.	1,225	4		12	46	54	555	461	1,480	93
Baytown, Tex.	1,283	3		7	32	147	444	550	637	100
Beavercreek Township, Ohio	259			1	10	2	147	92	91	7
Bell Gardens, Calif.	1,414	3		8	91	116	572	398	497	226
Belleville, Ill.	924				28	11	263	547	416	75
Belleville, N.J.	569	2	1	3	18	5	161	276	104	104
Bellingham, Wash.	1,417	1		6	12	19	436	749	1,175	194
Belmont, Mass.	436			2	4	9	162	216	92	43
Beloit, Wis.	926	2	1	6	42	19	301	507	1,088	49
Bensalem, Township, Pa.					Incomplete					
Bergenfield, N.J.	365	1		1	7	7	128	183	140	38
Bessemer, Ala.	1,131	7	2	2	77	215	397	302	256	131
Bethel Park, Pa.					Incomplete					
Beverly, Mass.	1,228			2	21	8	505	477	307	215
Beverly Hills, Calif.	1,287	3		1	62	15	550	472	513	184
Big Spring, Tex.	710	5		4	5	44	313	287	370	52
Billerica, Mass.	1,150	1	1	2	13	53	544	356	165	181
Biloxi, Miss.	911	3	1	7	30	41	358	419	516	63
Birmingham, Mich.	459			1	18	13	180	219	635	28
Bismarck, N. Dak.	654				2	36	128	438	977	50
Bloomfield Township, Mich.	1,167	2		8	34	15	375	649	387	84
Bloomington, Ill.	984	4		7	32	84	359	359	526	139
Bloomington, Ind.	692			12	10		162	393	275	115
Boca Raton, Fla.	1,062		4	2	23	3	419	548	598	67
Bossier City, La.	964	6		8	15	56	283	453	658	143
Bountiful, Utah	500				2	8	130	315	423	45
Bowling Green, Ky.	1,475	5		4	35	139	516	566	564	210
Braintree, Mass.	1,675			2	24	81	424	523	259	621
Bremerton, Wash.	1,021	2		13	18	67	389	482	683	50
Brick Twp, N.J.					Incomplete					
Bridgewater Township, N.J.	560	1	1	2	8	6	268	204	118	71
Brighton, N.Y.	562			1	6	16	197	297	199	45
Brookfield, Wis.	506				1		154	326	850	25
Brooklyn Center, Minn.	1,009	2		3	10	14	267	532	721	181
Brooklyn Park, Minn.	811		2	3	14	10	330	380	456	74
Brook Park, Ohio					Incomplete					
Bryan, Tex.	712	6		9	17	61	281	290	604	48
Burbank, Ill.	430	1		1	10	23	160	168	248	67
Burlingame, Calif.	988			7	24	25	430	362	337	140
Burlington, Iowa	233	1		2	2	12	68	112	358	36
Burlington, N.C.	792	4	2	3	13	97	307	327	313	41
Burlington, Vt.	926	1			10	22	399	381	919	113
Calumet City, Ill.	1,850	2	1	6	45	204	411	686	592	496
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	819	2		3	34	13	238	443	421	86
Casper, Wyo.	1,059	2		2	21	60	384	403	567	187
Cedar Falls, Iowa	436			4	8	44	81	262	302	37
Chapel Hill, N.C.	1,109	1	1	15	8	160	203	636	489	86

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Charlottesville, Va	1,369	5		13	26	146	530	498	851	161
Chelmsford, Mass	537			2	5	19	193	221	127	97
Chelsea, Mass	945	2		2	24	48	354	196	71	319
Cheltenham Township, Pa	1,380			3	32	22	601	467	476	255
Cheyenne, Wyo	1,653	1		10	34	31	467	876	986	134
Clarksville, Tenn	530	4		7	20	16	214	184	198	85
Clinton, Iowa	749	1		4	8	11	194	450	834	81
Clinton Township, Mich	1,545	2	1	4	41	65	648	609	811	176
Clovis, N. Mex	648	5		4	12	40	259	244	428	84
Columbus, Ind	748	1		2	7	74	265	324	708	75
Columbus, Miss	388	3	1		6	60	196	100	263	25
Concord, N.H	387	1	7	1	7	2	184	127	87	65
Coon Rapids, Minn	628		2	1	7	9	261	299	615	51
Coral Gables, Fla	2,477	1	1	5	67	61	525	1,650	990	168
Corona, Calif	1,100	1		3	29	33	435	484	611	115
Corvallis, Oreg	509	1		3	4	33	200	228	690	40
Covina, Calif	1,086		1	9	37	65	431	406	543	138
Cranford Township, N.J	234		1	6	5	12	79	98	241	34
Crystal, Minn	689			2	16	6	263	315	477	87
Culver City, Calif	2,146	3	1	8	165	108	489	997	419	376
Cumberland, Md	331				10	8	122	150	294	41
Cumberland, R.I	387				3	18	83	213	354	70
Cypress, Calif	803		1	4	11	32	284	402	455	70
Danvers, Mass	801			2	7	27	142	350	224	273
Danville, Va	1,067	3		4	21	82	380	512	707	65
Daytona Beach, Fla	4,144	12	5	25	229	263	2,027	1,219	2,373	369
Decatur Ala					Incomplete					
Dedham, Mass	1,029		1	1	20	8	187	426	134	387
Del City, Okla	702	1	1	3	9	43	262	286	513	98
Delhi Township, Ohio	221		4		4	8	96	93	141	20
Denton, Tex	503	3		10	12	19	123	276	368	60
Dewitt, N.Y					Incomplete					
Dothan, Ala	1,483	3		14	26	175	756	430	177	79
Dover Township, N.J	1,643	2		2	13	35	837	649	304	105
East Brunswick Township, N.J	918			3	12	31	275	493	381	104
East Chicago, Ind	3,408	8		23	248	208	718	625	622	1,578
East Cleveland, Ohio	1,281	8	1	10	148	49	370	58	683	638
East Detroit, Mich	1,124		1	3	44	12	284	595	628	186
East Haven Town, Conn	337	4	4	3	4	14	172	53	10	87
Easton, Pa	842			7	47	10	371	247	639	160
East Point, Ga	1,484	7		4	68	202	535	422	341	246
East Providence, R.I	1,248	1	4	4	17	26	350	530	819	320
Eau Claire, Wis	489		1	2	10	6	216	200	430	55
Edina, Minn	1,148	1		1	7	16	389	599	872	135
El Cerrito, Calif	974	3		5	90	7	405	360	462	104
El Dorado, Ark	637	5		6	24	90	295	186	221	31
Elkhart, Ind	1,652	3		16	41	351	386	734	486	121
Elmira, N.Y	955	3		2	18	28	260	599	582	45
Elmwood Park, Ill	544	1			9	52	147	254	148	81
Enfield, Conn	811	1	1	2	16	18	297	348	314	129
Englewood, Colo	1,544	1		5	42	26	563	579	1,251	328
Enid, Okla	1,017	1		2	18	84	370	443	625	99
Escondido, Calif	1,225	2		9	25	51	565	416	736	157
Everett, Mass	798			1	57	19	359	94	62	268
Ewing Township, N.J	1,014	1		2	29	24	288	494	436	176

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Fairborn, Ohio	526		1	4	9	15	142	289	702	67
Fairfield, Calif	1,399	1	2	11	23	42	535	681	1,097	106
Fair Lawn, N.J	482			1	11	1	237	185	443	47
Fairmont, W. Va	241			4	21	2	86	118	79	10
Falls Township, Pa	827		2	2	22	6	420	252	425	125
Farmers Branch, Tex	534			2	8	19	194	259	127	52
Farmington Township, Mich	1,878	1		11	36	71	679	900	525	180
Fayetteville, Ark	456		1	2	1	8	190	227	300	28
Ferguson, Mo	759	1		1	23	23	304	292	341	115
Ferndale, Mich	1,181	1		4	65	117	580	273	381	141
Findlay, Ohio	692	1		21	8	57	310	246	692	49
Fitchburg, Mass	1,514	1	3	4	31	39	609	441	511	389
Flagstaff, Ariz	1,041	1	1	12	39	117	243	537	615	92
Florence, Ala	550			1	4		341	182	384	22
Florence, S.C	821	8	2	6	38	23	309	373	161	64
Fond du Lac, Wis	328	1			1	1	117	167	362	41
Fort Collins, Colo	1,310	2	1	8	5	130	296	813	794	56
Fort Dodge, Iowa	990	1			21	15	391	451	344	111
Fort Lee, N.J	911	3	1	2	39	10	388	272	108	197
Fort Myers, Fla	1,462	4	3	9	50	44	621	597	562	137
Fort Pierce, Fla	1,013	11	1	2	92	68	384	421	267	35
Fountain Valley, Calif	1,662	3		5	21	61	648	843	656	81
Franklin Township, N.J	960	1	1	6	61	45	463	236	202	148
Freeport, N.Y	1,412	4	1	5	80	48	577	467	491	231
Fridley, Minn	832	1	2	3	9	15	233	458	518	113
Galesburg, Ill	629	4		4	15	16	234	301	592	55
Gardena, Calif	2,426	3	2	15	262	111	742	689	461	604
Garden City, Mich	959			1	22	29	362	433	1,039	112
Garden City, N.Y	530			1	8	6	168	311	211	36
Garfield, N.J	245				7	6	83	60	113	89
Garfield Heights, Ohio	584		1	9	28	30	297	94	324	126
Gastonia, N.C	2,134	12	2	11	80	255	774	784	1,087	218
Gates, N.Y						Incomplete				
Genesee Township, Mich	376		1	3	12	21	124	197	100	19
Glen Cove, N.Y	642	3			8	8	166	389	165	68
Glendale, Ariz	2,022	1		7	36	126	858	813	642	181
Glendora, Calif	969			9	27	25	477	346	352	85
Gloucester, Mass	933	2			10	53	365	181	178	322
Gloucester Township, N.J	840	1		4	12	6	448	273	202	96
Goldsboro, N.C	1,197	7		2	59	150	514	360	383	105
Grand Forks, N. Dak	958			7	9	14	283	574	868	71
Grand Island, Nebr	607		2	2	7	1	175	359	473	63
Greeley, Colo	1,558	2		11	22	112	545	761	635	105
Greenburgh, N.Y	1,282	2		4	31	36	520	541	284	148
Greenfield, Wis	639				11	5	265	301	437	57
Greenville, Miss	1,121	6	2	1	35	49	438	516	540	76
Groton Town, Conn	539			3	5	27	156	312	255	36
Gulfport, Miss	636			2	22	11	267	215	355	119
Hackensack, N.J	1,146	2	3	7	71	37	561	274	284	194
Hagerstown, Md	835		1	11	32	34	404	291	476	63
Haltom City, Tex						Incomplete				
Hamburg Town, N.Y	552				9		206	263	524	74
Hamden, Conn	905			4	15	20	361	354	546	151
Hamtramck, Mich	2,133	2		6	247	234	547	385	639	712
Harlingen, Tex	970		6	3	2	109	414	393	517	49

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Hattiesburg, Miss.	808	9		8	19	49	259	347	237	117
Hazleton, Pa.	301				8	10	137	127	113	19
Hempstead, N.Y.	1,709	3	3	10	111	41	569	537	322	438
Highland Park, Ill.	675	1		3	7	19	139	445	216	61
Highland Park, Mich.	3,503	13	1	39	507	192	1,091	889	954	772
Hilo, Hawaii	653		4	4	10	31	323	245	404	40
Hobbs, N. Mex.	762	2			15	127	254	336	445	28
Hoboken, N.J.	2,196	10	1	3	133	169	891	290	244	700
Holland, Mich.	575				6	36	188	329	481	16
Holyoke, Mass.	2,407	1	2	10	74	58	1,109	476	531	679
Hot Springs, Ark.	625	6		8	34	20	86	416	285	55
Houma, La.					Incomplete					
Huntington Park, Calif.	2,035	3		14	269	75	709	417	782	548
Hurst, Tex.	698	1		4	6	17	248	350	366	72
Hutchinson, Kans.	572	2	3	4	18	17	281	165	1,226	85
Idaho Falls, Idaho	1,346		1	5	19	34	336	858	1,011	94
Inkster, Mich.	2,583	11	2	31	264	326	1,302	368	923	281
Ithaca, N.Y.	807		1	1	20	24	321	371	477	70
Jackson, Mich.	2,198	3	1	14	144	348	812	756	1,352	121
Jackson, Tenn.	1,346	4		17	45	225	523	443	470	89
Jamestown, N.Y.	454	1		4	2	25	186	170	126	66
Janesville, Wis.	677			1	9	9	267	349	679	42
Jefferson City, Mo.	619	1		3	12	87	215	265	441	36
Johnson City, Tenn.					Incomplete					
Johnstown, Pa.	619			1	40	24	284	161	302	109
Jonesboro, Ark.	177	2		2	3	16	81	49	73	24
Joplin, Mo.	1,060	5	2	3	30	16	363	546	647	97
Kannapolis, N.C.	480	1			10	82	152	183	276	52
Kearny, N.J.	657			1	24	12	233	164	238	223
Kent, Ohio	627	1		10	24	39	161	293	335	99
Key West, Fla.	1,363	2		6	82	103	525	573	537	72
Killeen, Tex.	1,731	4		29	74	130	478	789	523	227
Kingsport, Tenn.	356	1	2		18	42	164	95	407	36
Kingston, N.Y.	765	1	1	4	21	61	349	284	225	45
Kingsville, Tex.	559			1	9	32	287	209	233	21
Kirkwood, Mo.	421			1	30	25	192	110	539	63
Kokomo, Ind.	1,140	3		10	33	92	282	607	952	113
Lackawanna, N.Y.	820	3		1	64	47	286	262	187	157
Lafayette, Ind.	1,233		2	2	21	15	412	648	860	135
La Habra, Calif.	1,664	1	2	10	35	47	517	929	658	125
Lakeland, Fla.	2,052	4	1	6	82	165	720	904	1,058	171
Lakewood, N.J.	1,038	1	2	7	90	90	380	362	393	108
La Mesa, Calif.	1,385		1	4	23	20	646	548	722	144
La Mirada, Calif.	1,162		5	10	47	45	507	398	339	155
Lancaster, Ohio	703	1		3	22	4	257	341	649	75
Lansing, Ill.	664			4	10	35	231	281	178	103
La Puente, Calif.	1,478			11	93	169	569	426	615	210
Las Cruces, N. Mex.	1,408	3	2	8	26	20	579	639	874	133
Lawrence, Kans.	1,601	1	2	25	42	67	571	758	801	137
Leavenworth, Kans.	719	1	2	6	31	113	254	241	318	73
Lebanon, Pa.	461	2			21	11	165	208	371	54
Leominster, Mass.	1,027	1	1	1	11	39	362	348	310	265
Lewiston, Idaho	635	3		1	4	5	184	367	658	71
Lewiston, Maine	895			3	18	72	325	419	498	58
Lexington, Mass.	740			3	13	28	317	267	381	112

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Linden, N.J	1,136	1	2	2	109	12	448	300	412	264
Littleton, Colo	761		1	4	7	15	218	414	374	103
Livermore, Calif	1,687			12	10	79	622	897	746	67
Livingston, N.J	369		2		2	9	151	182	282	25
Lockport, N.Y	329				7	13	120	145	108	44
Lodi, Calif	1,132			4	20	52	322	622	799	112
Lodi, N.J	598	1		7	22	12	225	193	123	138
Lompoc, Calif	599			4	7	14	222	297	430	55
Long Beach, N.Y	1,245			10	80	57	412	488	378	198
Long Branch, N.J	1,370	3	1	7	46	43	565	628	371	178
Longview, Tex	870	11	1	6	30	59	433	236	134	95
Longview, Wash	619			3	7	22	301	222	1,017	64
Lower Paxton Township, Pa	358				9	18	211	104	197	16
Lynwood, Calif	2,848	6		14	376	194	1,199	580	1,000	479
Madison Heights, Mich	1,324		1	2	51	8	512	518	601	233
Madison Township, N.J	1,078		3	5	22	21	371	526	265	133
Manchester, Conn	1,103			1	17	14	421	535	657	115
Manhattan, Kans	1,175			3	29	51	431	584	646	77
Manhattan Beach, Calif	1,425			8	31	18	583	615	478	170
Manitowoc, Wis	611	1	1		5	24	272	284	726	25
Mankato, Minn	730	1		2	5	9	275	384	686	54
Maple Heights, Ohio	592		1	3	29	26	164	102	498	268
Maplewood, Minn	704			1	15	15	260	323	462	90
Marietta, Ga	1,661	5	4	10	41	70	658	571	602	206
Marion, Ind	831			17	23	55	316	342	555	78
Marion, Ohio	789	3		3	16	38	315	344	730	70
Marlborough, Mass	742			7	18	34	248	280	154	155
Marple Township, Pa	618	1	2		9		232	213	167	63
Marshalltown, Iowa	662		3	2	5	7	333	222	643	93
Mason City, Iowa	904				20	4	297	508	513	75
Massillon, Ohio	900	1		7	76	13	279	417	522	107
McAllen, Texas	730	1	4	3	12	33	299	279	1,146	103
McKeesport, Pa	868	2	3	5	73	73	332	238	312	145
Medford, Oreg	1,537	3		8	24	49	504	793	1,289	156
Melbourne, Fla	1,492	3	1	9	35	53	635	650	724	107
Melrose, Mass	311		2		13	17	74	83	26	124
Menlo Park, Calif	1,298			9	78	37	522	512	522	140
Menomonee Falls, Wis	239			1	2	4	80	137	247	15
Mentor, Ohio	668	2				17	255	298	337	96
Meridian, Miss	714	9	6	6	21	61	387	141	704	89
Methuen, Mass	828	1	4		22	27	405	173	386	200
Michigan City, Ind	1,304	1	1	6	61	78	402	618	566	138
Middletown, Conn	1,371	3		12	47	272	453	447	363	137
Middletown, Ohio	1,374	3		8	62	27	602	509	873	163
Middletown, R.I	446			2	6	15	168	215	200	50
Middletown Township, Pa	840	2	6	6	14	17	425	218	187	159
Midland, Mich	614	1		3	7	11	214	346	1,001	32
Millcreek Township, Pa	604		2	8	4	20	261	271	329	40
Milpitas, Calif	609	1		5	23	21	309	188	768	62
Milton, Mass	527			3	11	7	199	222	136	85
Minnetonka, Minn	655	1			5	2	221	364	304	62
Minot, N. Dak	469	1			6	13	94	307	528	48
Mishawaka, Ind	936	1		2	24	102	388	297	877	122
Missoula, Mont	1,192			12	33	35	315	634	750	163
Moline, Ill	1,258	1	4	13	31	63	564	520	736	66

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Monrovia, Calif.	1,229	2	1	19	45	62	555	419	401	127
Montclair, N.J.	1,067	1	3	5	44	13	449	466	279	79
Montebello, Calif.	1,688	3		11	66	77	777	479	188	276
Monterey, Calif.	1,487	1	2	4	73	43	475	738	621	153
Moorhead, Minn.					Incomplete					
Morgantown, W. Va.	147	2	2		4	4	45	38	27	54
Morton Grove, Ill.	645	1		4	6	24	240	336	214	34
Mount Morris Township, Mich.	745	3		10	14	33	283	328	274	74
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	359	2		5	4	8	115	165	140	60
Muskegon, Mich.	2,083		2	21	156	203	784	798	1,295	121
Muskogee, Okla.	1,281	3		11	22	102	587	462	414	94
Napa, Calif.	1,418	1		4	35	29	696	600	844	153
Natick, Mass.	808		7		8	2	283	317	239	198
National City, Calif.	2,027	3		17	153	63	672	757	1,006	362
Needham, Mass.	748		2	1		7	272	387	199	81
Neptuna Township, N.J.	1,044	2	2	5	56	107	445	324	358	105
New Albany, Ind.	1,220	1		3	34	4	377	570	649	231
Newark, Calif.	757	1		5	17	31	354	298	634	51
Newark, Ohio	1,099	1		8	41	22	367	514	592	146
New Berlin, Wis.	387	1			1	21	193	159	202	12
New Brunswick, N.J.	2,695	6		10	352	148	1,112	444	585	623
Newburgh, N.Y.	2,184	6		1	141	384	900	502	468	250
New Castle, Pa.	791	4			50	16	363	196	266	162
New Iberia, La.	331	2	1		18	18	115	158	391	20
Newington, Conn.	615	1		1	13	13	309	242	271	36
New London, Conn.	1,516	2		21	58	148	607	511	387	169
Newport, Ky.	890	6	1	2	55	33	443	160	359	191
Newport, R.I.	2,032		1	4	80	102	884	756	551	206
Norristown, Pa.	1,247	3	1	7	64	142	460	302	275	269
Northampton, Mass.	617		1		5	6	127	274	102	105
North Bergen Township, N. J.	1,596		1	8	40	31	459	570	391	487
Northglenn, Colo.	996		1		4	39	312	528	743	113
North Huntingdon Township, Pa.	403				12	34	178	131	246	48
North Kingstown, R.I.	305		6		1	7	166	113	70	18
North Las Vegas, Nev.	2,971	6		40	76	196	1,309	1,062	750	282
North Miami, Fla.	2,102	2	2	7	99	31	708	984	615	271
North Miami Beach, Fla.	1,501	5		11	67	70	494	644	552	210
North Olmsted, Ohio	531		1	4	13	5	162	243	261	104
North Tonawanda, N.Y.	409			1	11	3	154	195	169	45
Norwich, Conn.	1,485	1		7	31	61	478	773	627	134
Norwood, Mass.	824			1	16	13	291	282	261	221
Norwood, Ohio	543	1		2	40	7	144	249	196	100
Novato, Calif.	664			3	11	23	331	259	639	37
Nutley, N.J.	313			1	6	4	121	143	151	38
Oak Park, Mich.	955	1	1	9	62	26	330	389	671	138
Oak Ridge, Tenn.	390		1	1	7	24	99	217	435	42
Oceanside, Calif.	1,968	2	1	39	95	84	836	681	1,014	231
Orange, N.J.	2,036	6	1	11	200	153	802	446	281	418
Orangetown, N.Y.	643			1	7	30	238	327	366	40
Orem, Utah	525			1	2	41	161	287	754	33
Ottumwa, Iowa	402			1	9	9	149	141	205	93
Pacifica, Calif.	806		1	5	6	21	371	290	381	113
Paducah, Ky.	426	5		4	18	45	129	129	186	96
Panama City, Fla.	910	3		6	26	73	308	424	556	70

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Paramount, Calif.	1,863	3		20	96	182	721	467	405	374
Paramus, N.J.	1,317	1			37	6	305	718	762	250
Parkersburg, W. Va.	1,047	1	8	3	20	18	420	431	643	154
Park Forest, Ill.	252				4	9	91	100	686	48
Parma Heights, Ohio	375	2		1	13	9	133	154	160	63
Pascagoula, Miss.	895	2		7	28	67	391	296	486	104
Pennsauken, N.J.	1,727		7	8	77	26	653	550	443	413
Perth Amboy, N.J.	1,007	5			64	42	382	286	203	228
Petersburg, Va.	1,263	9		16	128	135	595	207	1,042	173
Phenix City, Ala.	457	3	2	5	18	37	213	111	267	70
Piscataway Township, N.J.	1,221	2	2	3	50	41	414	479	493	232
Plainfield, N.J.	2,898	8	6	8	262	195	1,396	516	530	513
Pocatello, Idaho	1,370	1	2	11	18	60	519	587	887	174
Pompano Beach, Fla.	2,270	6	3	15	82	144	888	914	831	221
Ponca City, Okla.	310	2			3	11	148	126	111	20
Portage, Mich.	973			6	4	150	342	416	649	55
Port Chester, N.Y.	406	1		2	44	109	102	34	304	114
Port Huron, Mich.	1,773	2	3	13	63	85	762	716	864	132
Portsmouth, N.H.	677	1			15	24	250	311	265	76
Portsmouth, Ohio	651		1	3	27	42	284	226	468	69
Pottstown, Pa.	542	2		7	53	30	183	210	276	57
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	1,011		1	8	58	164	418	264	399	99
Poughkeepsie Town, N.Y.	654	1		2	8	7	284	314	287	38
Prairie Village, Kans.	509			2	4	21	221	232	269	29
Prichard, Ala.						Incomplete				
Radnor Township, Pa.	524	1		2	17	7	160	253	123	84
Rahway, N.J.	734	3	1	3	52	42	313	162	293	159
Randolph, Mass.	234			4	9	19	69	79	53	54
Rapid City, S. Dak.	1,596		3	11	31	60	528	796	803	170
Raytown, Mo.	403		1	4	7	21	106	223	241	42
Redlands, Calif.	1,396	1		10	19	43	578	624	663	121
Renton, Wash.	1,340	2	3	4	21	49	444	598	627	222
Revere, Mass.	1,819	2		8	69	29	522	324	135	865
Rialto, Calif.	1,340	1	1	8	52	25	680	450	424	124
Richfield, Minn.	812			3	26	21	293	301	306	168
Richland, Wash.	300	1		1	7	4	178	101	304	8
Richmond, Ind.	1,107	2	2	4	28	7	380	523	896	163
Ridgewood, N.J.	331			5	5	1	186	114	109	20
Ridley Township, Pa.	876	1	1	6	29	25	292	279	434	244
Rock Hill, S.C.	932	7	1	11	9	89	441	275	528	100
Rockville Centre, N.Y.						Incomplete				
Rocky Mount, N.C.	1,186	5	2	5	35	233	434	320	391	154
Rome, Ga.	911	4	1	1	23	95	382	302	297	104
Rome, N.Y.	760				15	20	305	272	235	148
Rosemead, Calif.	1,613		4	20	89	219	685	410	473	190
Roseville, Minn.	775			2	12	3	163	470	458	125
Ross Township, Pa.	537			5	12	4	200	207	152	109
Roswell, N. Mex.	1,072	10		4	10	50	392	481	417	125
Rotterdam, N.Y.	380				1	4	121	219	193	35
Saginaw Township, Mich.	787		1	1	9	46	287	398	434	46
Saint Charles, Mo.	507			7	8	22	177	234	51	59
Saint Cloud, Minn.	741		1	8	8	10	249	372	1,383	94
Saint Louis Park, Minn.	1,231		1	2	26	12	375	695	790	121
Salem, Mass.	1,500	2		1	33	18	844	343	401	259
Salina, Kans.	505	2		2	10	8	193	235	758	55

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
San Bruno, Calif.	997			9	38	19	512	233	641	186
San Carlos, Calif.	777			2	32	10	265	402	387	66
Sandusky, Ohio	694	1		3	33	99	245	241	995	72
San Gabriel, Calif.	922	1		7	51	38	385	342	234	98
San Luis Obispo, Calif.	830	5		5	14	10	343	373	158	80
San Rafael, Calif.	1,753			8	48	39	643	819	925	196
Santa Cruz, Calif.	1,894	1		21	72	174	642	756	1,054	228
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	2,202	5		6	22	82	742	994	891	351
Santa Maria, Calif.	1,263		1	11	21	57	637	433	370	104
Sarasota, Fla.	1,831	7	3	17	41	94	882	643	819	147
Saugus, Mass.	950				35	4	144	361	187	406
Sayreville, N.J.	748			3	13	52	292	309	179	79
Schaumburg, Ill.	646			1	2	26	179	368	310	70
Seaside, Calif.	1,112	3	1	9	77	56	513	364	325	90
Selma, Ala.	777	2		9	16	116	361	239	332	34
Shaker Heights, Ohio	1,348			2	86	44	347	339	407	530
Shaler Township, Pa.	277				5	2	145	80	174	45
Shawnee, Okla.	543	1		3	7	44	210	189	148	89
Sheboygan, Wis.	579			2	3	2	239	263	1,002	70
Shelby Township, Mich.	613		1	4	16	11	205	336	271	41
Shelton, Conn.	406	1		2		50	107	186	133	60
Sherman, Tex.	434	2		4	9	4	161	208	219	46
South Euclid, Ohio	256		4	2	6	7	92	81	221	68
Southgate, Mich.	1,411		3	5	30	41	443	732	550	160
Southington, Conn.	576		3	2	22	6	250	254	194	42
South Saint Paul, Minn.	472			2	4	6	126	271	210	63
South San Francisco, Calif.	1,387	3	1	15	48	66	505	589	499	161
Spartanburg, S.C.	1,784	12	3	18	68	229	624	584	707	249
Springfield, Oreg.	1,125	1		2	19	21	565	420	779	97
Springfield Township, Pa.	575			1	15	15	162	246	271	136
State College, Pa.	613			15	25	28	285	216	336	44
Steubenville, Ohio						Incomplete				
Stillwater, Okla.	596			4	7	21	237	290	354	37
Stratford, Conn.	1,266			2	30	54	311	616	379	253
Superior, Wis.	1,124			7	15	40	395	461	959	206
Taunton, Mass.						Incomplete				
Teaneck Township, N.J.	912			2	41	30	391	382	334	66
Temple, Tex.	1,033	4	1	18	25	115	452	305	581	114
Temple City, Calif.	572		2	3	16	39	255	224	181	35
Texarkana, Tex.	820	3		16	23	114	301	295	394	68
Texas City, Tex.	705	8		8	30	82	332	159	644	86
Titusville, Fla.	1,424		3		34	142	713	450	556	85
Torrington, Conn.	356		2		7	4	119	165	165	61
Troy, Mich.	1,855	1		11	34	21	682	852	963	254
Trumbull, Conn.	435		2		8	13	180	148	325	86
University City, Mo.	1,917	3		6	101	47	1,048	397	1,033	315
Upland, Calif.	1,185	3		10	23	43	474	524	777	108
Upper Arlington, Ohio	389				4	14	177	168	635	26
Valdosta, Ga.	847	4	11	1	10	95	319	348	445	70
Vancouver, Wash.	1,300	1	2	7	29	70	573	477	606	143
Vernon, Conn.	406		1	1	12	8	145	199	275	41
Vestal, N.Y.	333				2	10	130	174	204	17
Vicksburg, Miss.	485	3		2	10	25	270	116	121	59
Victoria, Tex.	602	1		3	16	71	256	220	462	35
Visalia, Calif.	1,507	2		8	44	84	923	313	1,460	133
Wakefield, Mass.	535		2		15	18	205	222	139	75

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 25,000 to 50,000 in population—Continued										
Wallingford, Conn	805	1	1	3	10	12	330	346	334	103
Walnut Creek, Calif	1,315	2			23	28	408	726	810	128
Warminster Township, Pa	889	2		2	24	56	469	230	246	106
Warner Robins, Ga	218				3		54	105	176	56
Watertown, Mass	643			1	20	10	229	230	181	153
Watertown, N.Y	642	1				4	274	325	468	38
Waukesha, Wis	515				7	3	148	323	534	34
Wausau, Wis	388			1	2	28	133	176	739	48
Webster Groves, Mo	383			4	11	6	171	154	429	37
Weirton, W. Va	404	1	1		19	6	207	124	123	47
Wellesley, Mass	360				4	3	124	177	91	52
West Bloomfield Township, Mich	751			4	11	17	348	328	201	43
Westfield, Mass	871	1	3	2	7	6	274	445	274	136
Westfield, N.J	393	2		4	20	24	198	117	488	28
West Memphis, Ark	729	5	2	1	23	45	227	349	457	79
West Mifflin, Pa	321		2	2	11	6	144	111	179	47
West New York, N.J	850	1		3	18	14	267	207	119	340
West Orange, N.J	629		1	2	18	6	285	242	186	76
Westport, Conn	1,186			1	8	10	485	555	381	127
West Springfield, Mass	1,200			2	18	16	388	493	151	283
Wethersfield, Conn	301		1		4	8	80	162	207	47
Wheat Ridge, Colo	1,092	1	1	7	27	53	567	348	392	89
Wheeling, W. Va	700	2		1	32	29	180	374	289	82
Whitehall, Ohio	775	1		3	34	4	310	330	407	93
Wilkinsburg, Pa	1,023	2		18	91	27	338	233	280	314
Williamsport, Pa	1,639	1		7	31	44	766	647	839	143
Willingboro Township, N.J	663	1		4	11	38	367	175	210	67
Wilmington, N.C	2,321	11	2	20	133	302	903	682	948	270
Wilson, N.C	1,235	4		4	20	224	372	489	955	122
Winona, Minn	Incomplete									
Woburn, Mass	827				8	3	276	314	123	226
Woonsocket, R.I	871				16	45	225	261	124	324
Wyandotte, Mich	831	1		4	16	8	309	404	992	89
Xenia, Ohio	586	1	1	2	39	13	200	274	569	57
Yakima, Wash	2,942	2	1	9	110	142	1,061	1,433	2,349	185
York, Pa	1,697	10		8	200	39	661	492	697	287
Ypsilanti, Mich	1,092	3	2	13	70	101	639	162	903	104
Yuma, Ariz	1,560	1	3	13	49	186	528	645	727	138
Zanesville, Ohio	571	1	1	2	17	16	252	188	399	95
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population										
Abbeville, Ala	125	1		1	2	11	55	40	50	15
Aberdeen, Md	524	1		4	39	68	146	218	314	48
Aberdeen, Wash	657	1	1	9	7	20	257	319	435	44
Acton, Mass	342			1	7	9	123	157	73	45
Ada, Okla	237				4	8	80	122	115	23
Adams, Mass	95					4	39	42	75	10
Addison, Ill	550			2	7	19	176	304	249	42
Adrian, Mich	651			8	15	26	237	339	676	26
Agawam, Mass	862			2	17	7	368	319	259	149
Aiken, S.C	396	4		10	9	25	192	136	223	20

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Alamogordo, N.Mex.	477	2		3	7	21	260	111	495	73
Albany, Calif.	458			2	52	11	193	144	225	56
Albany, Oreg.	699	2		3	13	21	277	341	822	42
Albemarle, N.C.	214	2		3	5	63	75	56	92	10
Albert Lea, Minn.	415	1	1		5	12	140	231	403	26
Albion, Mich.	564	3		2	14	38	231	255	360	21
Alexander City, Ala.	190	5				17	93	67	102	8
Alice, Tex.	601	2		3	7	112	234	216	313	27
Aliquippa, Pa.	237	7	2	2	23	27	73	61	64	44
Alpena, Mich.	282			2	1	4	135	131	214	9
Alvin, Tex.	113			1	2	3	45	52	148	10
Ambridge, Pa.	193				2		80	66	111	45
Americus, Ga.	239	4		2	12	9	122	72	98	18
Amesbury, Mass.	224			2	3	3	139	45	38	32
Amherst, Mass.	612			1	10	16	148	339	101	98
Amityville, N.Y.	261				20	4	85	120	140	32
Andover, Mass.	445			3	3	18	259	110	236	52
Anoka, Minn.	460				6	4	166	209	241	75
Ansonia, Conn.	259			1	7	12	94	55	106	90
Ardmore, Okla.	603		1	2	7	105	219	233	130	37
Arkadelphia, Ark.	87					15	40	29	42	3
Arkansas City, Kans.	230	1		1	10	5	91	106	278	16
Artesia, Calif.	447	2	1		19	35	193	133	120	65
Asbury Park, N.J.	1,391	4	2	6	114	86	490	529	381	162
Asheboro, N.C.	290	1			8	57	140	63	155	21
Ashland, Ohio	236	1			5	24	61	100	138	45
Ashland, Oreg.	306	1		5	5	3	116	130	331	46
Ashtabula, Ohio	763		3	8	32	79	312	259	466	63
Aston Township, Pa.	161				6	4	52	85	128	4
Astoria, Oreg.	235			2	3	23	77	96	263	34
Atchison, Kans.	214	1		1	2	3	110	86	266	11
Athens, Ala.	134				3	15	57	46	66	13
Athol, Mass.	165				1	4	66	67	60	27
Atwater, Calif.	424			2	13	16	136	227	325	30
Auburn, Ala.	513	5		6	3	43	177	261	141	18
Auburn, Maine	662				6	24	276	218	325	39
Auburn, Wash.	686		2	4	5	19	207	363	694	88
Audubon, N.J.	320			1	2		34	169	222	114
Avon Lake, Ohio	157	1		1	3	4	60	75	51	13
Baliwin, Mo.	167				1	2	59	92	185	13
Banning, Calif.	519			4	14	13	285	153	220	50
Barrington, R.I.	299		1		1	4	52	225	94	17
Barstow, Calif.	389		1	3	13	21	123	160	134	69
Bartow, Fla.	506	6		1	35	92	168	179	214	24
Batavia, N.Y.	218			3	4	23	74	111	203	3
Bath, Maine	95	1		2		1	35	42	140	14
Battle Creek Township, Mich.	522	1	1	6	13	18	159	302	216	23
Bay Village, Ohio	142				1	15	70	52	107	4
Beacon, N.Y.	253	2			12	21	140	64	66	14
Beatrice, Nebr.	99					3	18	70	136	8
Beaver Dam, Wis.	113					1	37	72	245	3
Beaver Falls, Pa.	331	1		1	3	13	168	105	136	40
Beaverton, Oreg.	346	1		1	11	10	129	154	419	40
Beckley, W. Va.	335	3	3	8	17	38	119	119	307	31
Bedford, Ind.	202					3	92	87	339	20

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Bedford, Mass	171					11	83	62	81	25
Bedford, Ohio	321	1	2	1	7	4	81	111	242	116
Bedford Heights, Ohio	435			2	10	20	107	151	142	145
Bedford Township, Mich	177				2	8	105	53	33	9
Beech Grove, Ind	221			3	6	27	70	86	187	29
Beeville, Tex	144				1	9	71	46	33	17
Bell, Calif	775	3	1	3	63	32	356	190	194	128
Bellaire, Tex	329	1		1	4	20	85	182	61	36
Bellefontaine, Ohio	161			2	2	3	43	80	70	31
Bellefontaine Neighbors, Mo	180				1	1	43	86	214	49
Belle Glade, Fla	1,144	3	1	7	67	417	430	185	236	35
Belleview, Fla	36					3	23	9	11	1
Bellevue, Nebr	227			1	2	2	62	135	168	25
Bellevue, Pa	155			5	6	4	60	44	132	36
Bellmawr, N.J	335			1	11	10	190	88	44	36
Belmont, Calif	567	1		6	15	10	233	236	142	56
Belton, Mo	218			2	2	9	117	71	105	17
Bemidji, Minn	309		1		2	1	68	207	233	31
Bend, Oreg	408			4		32	146	195	413	31
Benton Harbor, Mich	1,793	5		25	134	157	852	525	933	95
Benton Township, Mich	1,323			13	62	140	536	484	652	88
Berea, Ohio	246				8	13	106	64	438	55
Berkeley, Mo	779			6	38	30	395	220	278	91
Berkeley Heights, N.J	88		1		1		32	53	46	2
Berkley, Mich	528		1	6	19	25	214	220	387	44
Berlin, Conn	475			5	7	60	225	151	177	27
Berlin, N.H	90				3	2	41	31	63	13
Bernards Township, N.J	113				1		71	39	36	2
Berwick, Pa	116						27	80	124	9
Bethany, Okla	394			1	5	23	185	137	213	43
Bethel, Conn	122			2	3	3	63	47	40	4
Bethlehem, N.Y	232					3	97	127	62	5
Beverly Hills, Mich	242				3	12	92	124	99	11
Bexley, Ohio	179			1	13	12	66	68	326	19
Big Rapids, Mich	136					6	48	72	173	10
Blacksburg, Va	78				1	1	10	61	79	5
Blaine, Minn	608	2		1	7	24	222	210	400	42
Bloomfield, Conn	400	1		3	12	18	133	197	401	36
Bloomsburg, Pa	158				2	2	38	97	67	19
Bluefield, W. Va	382	2		1	14	20	169	150	191	26
Blue Island, Ill	806			2	34	80	197	287	230	206
Blytheville, Ark	685	3		8	11	81	294	251	300	37
Boone, Iowa	101			1	1	1	53	39	263	6
Borger, Tex	319				1	13	136	156	179	13
Bound Brook, N.J	259				9	4	106	116	68	24
Bourne, Mass	458			1	3	7	295	118	172	34
Bowling Green, Ohio	250			5	6	2	114	105	374	18
Boynton Beach, Fla	902	5		3	20	163	411	266	343	34
Bozeman, Mont	447			1	7	9	261	114	530	55
Bradenton, Fla	565	4		1	18	14	279	227	233	22
Brainerd, Minn	362			1	2	5	124	188	383	42
Branford, Conn	609			2	6	4	344	205	293	48
Brattleboro, Vt	332			2	1	46	116	134	249	34
Brea, Calif	441	1	2	2	11	23	148	224	149	32
Brentwood, Mo	182				3	2	83	65	99	29

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Brentwood, Pa.	118			1	6	7	60	29	48	15
Bridge City, Tex.	104				1	2	73	28	27	
Bridgeton, Mo.	1,010	1		6	24	16	321	447	587	195
Bridgeton, N.J.	799	5	1	9	35	47	301	272	400	130
Brigham City, Utah	138			3	4	6	58	45	386	22
Brighton, Colo.	273			1	4	9	75	164	205	20
Bristol, Pa.	398			2	17	8	144	124	87	103
Bristol, R.I.	328						100	204	147	24
Bristol, Tenn.	317	1			3	13	181	86	263	33
Bristol, Va.	203	2	1	2	7	20	75	74	183	23
Broadview Heights, Ohio	59	1		1		2	17	31	18	7
Broken Arrow, Okla.	207				3	1	77	107	39	19
Brookhaven, Miss.	29				1	12	10	5	35	1
Brookings, S. Dak.	178						34	130	172	14
Brown Deer, Wis.	174				4	4	42	117	316	7
Brownfield, Tex.	117	1		2		8	61	44	42	1
Brownwood, Tex.	135	1		1	1	19	47	59	179	7
Brunswick, Ohio	158			1	5	12	81	30	231	29
Brunswick, Maine	240	1		7	4	11	106	98	172	13
Bucyrus, Ohio	248				6	7	130	82	278	23
Buena Vista Township, Mich.	972	2		14	36	85	344	460	386	31
Burlington, Mass.	1,250			1	13	37	362	477	445	360
Burlington, N.J.	212		1	2	6	18	70	83	62	33
Burlington Township, N.J.	306			2	6	5	147	114	61	32
Burnsville, Minn.	577			3	2	4	283	241	223	44
Burrillville, R.I.	176		1			27	88	53	76	8
Butler, Pa.	372			1	10	3	170	149	134	39
Butler Township, Pa.	253				3	7	136	95	204	12
Butte, Mont.	728	4	2	4	22	59	271	267	508	101
Cahokia, Ill.	466				6	10	213	206	245	31
Caldwell, Idaho	517	1	3		1	21	167	293	329	44
Caledonia, Wis.	183		3		6	5	68	90	106	14
Calexico, Calif.	400			2	7	7	122	206	493	56
Cambridge, Md.	259				18	52	83	92	277	14
Cambridge, Ohio	157	1		1	1	3	53	83	173	15
Camden, Ark.	414	5		2	4	51	248	95	149	9
Campbell, Calif.	1,221			9	37	36	398	623	483	118
Canandaigua, N.Y.	278				1	2	82	182	174	11
Canton, Ill.	134				3		61	47	116	23
Canton, Miss.	181	3	1	1	2	62	85	15	64	13
Cape Coral, Fla.	177				1	4	81	89	41	2
Caribou, Maine	142			1	1	4	60	54	176	22
Carlisle, Pa.	203	1			11	5	116	60	92	10
Carlsbad, Calif.	576	1		1	9	11	243	266	220	45
Carlsbad, N. Mex.	679		2	2	14	23	299	285	375	56
Carmel, N.Y.	441				6	54	204	140	126	37
Carnegie, Pa.	253				8	13	108	78	41	46
Carrollton, Tex.	580			3	2	22	175	325	242	53
Carson City, Nev.	590		2	9	8	58	176	274	235	65
Carteret, N.J.	642	3			21	37	292	206	115	83
Cartersville, Ga.	174	2		3	5	4	69	47	59	44
Carthage, Mo.	143				2		74	53	70	14
Casselberry, Fla.	229				7	1	157	48	147	16
Castle Shannon, Pa.	79						34	37	41	8
Cayce, S.C.	222	1			3	7	115	81	88	15

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Cedar Grove Township, N.J.	204			1	3	7	114	73	71	6
Center Line, Mich.	311		1		7	15	71	169	139	49
Centerville, Ohio	203			1	2	3	92	92	283	13
Central Falls, R.I.	477			2	10	55	142	144	204	124
Centralia, Wash.	319			1	5	5	125	158	120	25
Cerritos, Calif.	1,401		2	6	31	33	602	540	660	189
Chambersburg, Pa.	325			4	9	7	113	169	229	33
Chandler, Ariz.	637	1		2	18	121	232	182	600	81
Cheshire, Conn.	377				2	7	208	134	106	26
Chester Township, Ohio	120				1	18	48	62	63	1
Cheviot, Ohio	101				7	7	44	42	67	1
Chickasha, Okla.	357				8	13	148	145	296	43
Chico, Calif.	1,512	1		7	12	12	381	979	812	120
Chillicothe, Ohio	534		1	3	18	28	202	230	428	53
Chino, Calif.	670	3		3	21	67	287	246	221	43
Chippewa Falls, Wis.	178						67	103	210	8
Cinnaminson Township, N.J.	174			3	5	3	92	46	13	25
Claremont, Calif.	937			3	9	8	264	584	436	69
Claremont, N.H.	111	1		3	2	2	55	37	48	11
Clark, N.J.	260	1		1	2	4	102	128	57	22
Clarksburg, W. Va.	328			2	13	11	155	129	106	18
Clarksdale, Miss.	829	6		13	43	81	518	119	309	49
Clawson, Mich.	378				21	10	103	215	249	29
Clayton, Mo.	599			1	8	21	215	264	443	90
Cleburne, Tex.	292			2	3	18	109	133	136	27
Cleveland, Miss.	311	2		2	14	48	125	112	128	8
Cliffside Park, N.J.	321	1			7	9	131	115	43	58
Clinton, Conn.	182			2		3	119	51	60	7
Clinton, Mass.	257	1	1		1	17	85	98	150	55
Clovis, Calif.	427		1		12	15	166	197	131	47
Cocoa, Fla.	617	2	1	2	33	12	219	310	235	39
Cocoa Beach, Fla.	661				6	16	176	428	523	36
Coeur d' Alene, Idaho	557	1		4	2	9	101	397	619	43
Coffeyville, Kans.	541				4	13	323	183	276	18
Cohoes, N.Y.	210					2	82	126	205	
College Station, Tex.	240		1	1	3	17	98	114	133	7
Collingswood, N.J.	350		1	1	8	11	117	150	228	63
Colonial Heights, Va.	158					2	48	99	84	9
Colton, Calif.	468	3	1	4	20	12	219	150	138	60
Columbia, Pa.	201				3	8	99	68	279	23
Columbia, Tenn.	199	3		3	9	20	93	51	180	20
Columbia Heights, Minn.	724			6	19	2	283	283	418	131
Columbus, Nebr.	231		3	1		1	77	129	226	23
Commerce, Calif.	1,348	1	4	7	39	93	436	523	478	249
Commerce City, Colo.	884		1	2	13	61	315	360	367	133
Concord, Mass.	475				3	18	185	231	213	38
Concord, N.C.	345	4		2	5	57	126	121	216	30
Conneaut, Ohio	346				1	16	203	106	154	20
Connellsville, Pa.	186				14	1	61	72	33	38
Conshohocken, Pa.	286	1	1		14	22	109	96	94	44
Cookeville, Tenn.	263				2	1	95	135	139	30
Coos Bay, Oreg.	467			4	8	8	270	118	365	59
Copley, Ohio	125			1	2	4	46	65	57	7
Copperas Cove, Tex.	202	1		3	3	14	89	78	170	14
Corinth, Miss.	94	2			2	18	64	7	55	1

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Corning, N.Y.	430			1	3	5	196	188	231	37
Coronado, Calif.	408			2	9	2	157	222	649	16
Cortland, N.Y.	205			1	4	7	122	58	238	13
Coshocton, Ohio	104			1	1	1	90	8	22	3
Cottage Grove Village, Minn.	226			1	2	3	77	128	347	15
Coventry, R.I.	560		1	4	3	69	183	253	213	48
Covington, Ga.	156	4		1	7	19	58	58	23	9
Covington, Va.	58				1	3	25	20	48	9
Crawfordsville, Ind.	186			1			46	122	164	17
Crestwood, Mo.	263	1		2	5	3	46	146	291	60
Crowley, La.	88	1			1	35	39	11	82	1
Crown Point, Ind.	190			1		1	69	96	107	23
Crystal Lake, Ill.	214			1	3	11	55	128	252	16
Cudahy, Calif.	581	1	1	10	32	116	238	93	113	91
Cudahy, Wis.	451	1		2	5	5	187	209	425	42
Danvilla, Ky.	273	1		1	1	39	96	124	138	11
Darby, Pa.	475			6	26	63	250	36	137	94
Darien, Conn.	391				4	2	135	211	98	39
Davis, Calif.	877	4		2	5	12	324	477	920	53
Decatur, Ga.	624	3	1	10	50	59	297	115	164	90
Deerfield Beach, Fla.	462	6		6	13	79	172	154	166	32
Deer Park, Tex.	73				2	7	35	20	2	9
Defiance, Ohio	269			1	6	6	100	130	238	26
De Land, Fla.	628		1	5	19	64	296	218	292	26
Delano, Calif.	661	4		9	19	49	284	237	99	59
Delaware, Ohio	159	1		2	5	13	66	50	139	22
Delran Township, N.J.	341			4	5	2	115	159	46	56
Delray Beach, Fla.	1,249	2		1	41	149	552	464	483	40
Del Rio, Tex.	526			3	11	47	183	240	213	42
Denison, Tex.	231	2		2	38	29	78	51	244	31
Denville Township, N.J.	252		1	2	7	1	120	110	164	12
De Pere, Wis.	268				4	6	102	143	253	13
Depew, N.Y.	240				4	1	105	101	258	29
Deptford Township, N.J.	724	3		4	23	12	388	240	187	54
Derby, Conn.	190				2	1	65	57	80	65
Dickinson, N. Dak.	55				1	4	29	15	239	6
Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.	168	1			4	13	87	54	118	9
Dodge City, Kans.	265			1	4	9	97	134	283	20
Douglas, Ariz.	234			2	1	18	77	133	181	3
Dover, Del.	586	1		4	16	24	226	253	515	62
Dover, N.H.	326			1		21	65	202	259	37
Dover, N.J.	472		2		12	1	208	161	148	90
Dover, Ohio	108			2	1	5	70	17	213	13
Duarte, Calif.	662	2		4	27	79	344	159	176	47
Du Bois, Pa.	79				1	1	41	33	42	3
Duncan, Okla.	445	1			4	20	217	191	240	12
Duncanville, Tex.	248					6	118	99	227	25
Dunedin, Fla.	565			3	7	81	263	186	269	25
Dunkirk, N.Y.	209				5	13	136	43	396	12
Duquesne, Pa.	157				10	12	52	36	33	47
Durango, Colo.	450	2		1	4	26	108	278	294	31
Durant, Okla.	242				6	18	79	116	107	23
Eagan Township, Minn.	201			2	1	4	88	85	131	21
Eagle Pass, Tex.	200		1		4	23	106	64	347	3
Eastchester, N.Y.	290				3	5	102	143	51	37

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
East Gary, Ind.	387			2	11	22	105	162	206	85
East Grand Rapids, Mich.	135					3	66	62	270	4
East Greenwich, R.I.	323		1	1	1	14	118	168	112	21
Easthampton, Mass.	309				2	29	138	128	133	12
Eastlake, Ohio	407				6	24	183	148	241	46
East Liverpool, Ohio	371	1		1	12	5	194	114	276	44
East Longmeadow, Mass.	217			1	10	2	75	108	110	21
East Moline, Ill.	451	1		3	6	66	144	202	226	29
East Norriton Township, Pa.	215	1	3		4	9	75	116	140	10
East Pennsboro Township, Pa.	216			2	5	19	128	56	78	6
East Peoria, Ill.	457			3	1	30	228	146	173	49
East Ridge, Tenn.	644	4	1	1	21	42	222	204	161	150
East Windsor Township, N.J.	247			1	1	3	89	133	74	20
Eatontown, N.J.	378	1	2		20	2	111	209	130	35
Ecorse, Mich.	744	8	2	12	69	94	223	217	292	121
Edmond, Okla.	500		1		9	13	323	129	84	26
Edmonds, Wash.	540			1	2	18	198	276	343	45
Effingham, Ill.	153			1	2	2	40	93	83	15
Egg Harbor Township, N.J.	29		1			4	5	11	3	9
El Centro, Calif.	591	1	1	1	21	23	168	333	808	44
El Dorado, Kans.	250			2	2	46	124	66	180	10
Elizabeth City, N.C.	273	1		3	7	58	99	91	200	14
Elizabethtown, Ky.	113	1	2			8	43	45	38	16
Elizabeth Township, Pa.	103			2		9	50	34	26	8
Elk Grove Village, Ill.	426			1	5	13	161	209	224	37
Ellensburg, Wash.	324	1		1	4	12	76	206	229	24
Ellwood City, Pa.	66				2	4	17	34	10	9
Elmwood Park, N.J.	395	2			18	11	115	185	236	64
El Reno, Okla.	208	2	1	4	8	25	96	54	196	19
El Segundo, Calif.	681	1	1	3	22	28	235	268	283	124
Emmaus, Pa.	119		1				68	43	60	8
Emmett Township, Mich.	247			9	7	13	100	108	130	10
Emporia, Kans.	477	3	1	1	10	8	148	275	442	32
Endicott, N.Y.	390	1			3	1	142	198	288	45
Englewood, N.J.	1,070			8	32	39	535	332	265	124
Ennis, Texas	140	1	1		5	6	81	41	21	6
Ephrata, Pa.	47					3	18	16	42	10
Erlanger, Ky.	300			1	3	12	104	149	113	31
Escanaba, Mich.	283			1	2	5	127	121	539	27
Euless, Tex.	294			7	3	19	58	121	69	86
Eureka, Calif.	1,217		1	5	33	57	467	559	776	96
Evans, N.Y.	300	1	1		2	11	160	122	103	4
Evesham Township, N.J.	200		4		3	3	111	58	52	25
Excelsior Springs, Mo.	153				1	14	41	80	89	17
Fairbanks, Alaska	1,183	2		5	22	63	216	632	555	243
Fairfax City, Va.	779			1	8	24	141	451	421	154
Fairfield, Ala.	676	2		8	48	44	278	198	227	98
Fairmont, Minn.	149					3	63	80	106	3
Fairview, N.J.	203			1	3		41	107	23	51
Fairview Park, Ohio	279				14	14	92	71	238	88
Fallon, Nev.	105					3	44	50	104	8
Falls Church, Va.	547			3	28	68	113	248	500	87
Falmouth, Mass.	659	2		2	7	6	329	195	232	118
Faribault, Minn.	205				3	9	94	86	167	13
Farmington, Conn.	261			1	6	3	110	130	83	11

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Farmington, Mich	376			2	8	24	135	174	253	33
Farmington, N. Mex	1,036	4	2	12	29	173	272	428	436	118
Farrell, Pa	366	1	1		43	9	144	121	91	48
Fergus Falls, Minn	146				2	1	28	98	177	17
Floral Park, N.Y	104	1			3	4	38	38	8	20
Florence, Ky	227			3	5	1	52	139	104	26
Fontana, Calif	1,233	1	1	11	57	32	662	295	861	176
Forest Park, Ga	753	1		9	20	20	263	285	181	155
Forest Park, Ill	293				20	13	115	89	269	56
Forest Park, Ohio	139			2	2	2	57	62	143	14
Fort Madison, Iowa	193				1	11	81	86	82	14
Fort Mitchell, Ky	106		1	1	1	2	26	67	43	9
Fort Thomas, Ky	184				2	5	99	70	95	8
Fort Walton Beach, Fla	490	1		2	10	8	127	295	285	47
Fostoria, Ohio	215			1	12	4	94	90	315	14
Foxboro, Mass	228	1				8	58	90	81	61
Frankfort, Ky	456		1	2	11	48	193	174	207	27
Franklin, Ind	369	1		12	7	33	148	132	182	36
Franklin, Ohio	451			2	10	13	205	168	237	53
Franklin, Wis	176			8	5	1	46	97	128	19
Franklin Township, Pa	196				4	4	114	54	46	20
Fraser, Mich	285		2		7	25	112	126	142	15
Frederick, Md	556	2	1	4	21	38	185	246	397	60
Fredericksburg, Va	386	1	1	3	14	54	172	118	265	24
Fredonia, N.Y	141						41	96	137	4
Freehold, N.J	443			2	13	27	210	128	227	63
Freehold Township, N.J	304			3	4	1	126	145	96	25
Fremont, Nebr	234			2	2	5	108	98	359	19
Fremont, Ohio	256			2	9	10	112	102	224	21
Fulton, N.Y	128	1			2	10	72	30	244	13
Gahanna, Ohio	204			1	2	2	99	84	190	16
Gainesville, Ga	419	1		1	12	17	154	177	210	57
Gainesville, Tex	195	1			2	7	59	111	63	15
Galena Park, Tex	323			6	3	30	167	101	129	16
Galion, Ohio	195				2	13	42	117	195	21
Gallatin, Tenn	107	2	1		6	31	26	23	27	20
Gallup, N. Mex	682	2		8	16	116	249	255	232	36
Garden City, Kans	274	2		4	3	15	106	128	238	16
Gilroy, Calif	613			1	19	27	273	248	346	45
Girard, Ohio	271			1	6	19	70	135	117	39
Gladstone, Mo	352				5	6	135	175	212	31
Glasgow, Ky	46	1				7	20	14	7	4
Glassboro, N.J	504		1	1	22	4	152	214	200	111
Glastonbury, Conn	392			1		3	190	183	179	15
Glencoe, Ill	104	1			2	3	49	37	396	12
Glendale, Wis	471				8	12	82	333	410	36
Glen Ellyn, Ill	399				2	10	139	214	327	34
Glen Rock, N.J	116				1		66	45	2	4
Glens Falls, N.Y	186			1	2	1	50	114	200	18
Glenview, Ill	274			2		19	95	137	249	21
Gloucester City, N.J	301	1	1		14	3	113	108	46	62
Gloversville, N.Y	283				10	7	165	75	141	26
Golden, Colo	254			2	3	24	86	94	134	45
Golden Valley, Minn	682			3	10	2	239	326	203	102
Goshen, Ind	309			1	5	15	109	169	255	10

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Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Grafton, Mass	138	1	1		1	11	75	41	38	9
Grand Blanc Township, Mich	445			1	3	34	142	241	153	24
Grand Haven, Mich	260					1	75	178	426	6
Grand Junction, Colo	611	1		1	20	17	278	228	831	66
Grandview, Mo	603	3		3	4	92	253	188	222	60
Grandville, Mich	142		1	2	1	9	72	53	122	5
Grants Pass, Oreg	358			1	3	13	121	193	431	27
Great Bend, Kans	327			2	4	12	153	130	256	26
Greenbelt, Md	288				3	6	56	148	338	75
Greendale, Wis	279				3	8	35	185	806	48
Greeneville, Tenn	146	1	2		1	5	66	57	164	16
Greenfield, Mass	322			3	5	8	116	142	277	48
Greenville, Ohio	148			1	2	12	80	42	192	11
Greenville, Pa	56					6	36	9	32	5
Greenville, Tex	522	3		1	11	68	212	198	399	29
Greenwood, Ind	395			1	8	37	120	164	228	65
Greenwood, Miss	821	5		18	31	138	391	181	265	57
Greenwood, S.C	250	5		1	6	23	143	41	223	31
Greer, S.C	231	4		1	21	12	97	65	78	31
Grenada, Miss	155				3	33	48	62	75	9
Gresham, Oreg	503					24	199	243	168	37
Griffin, Ga	514	6	1	3	24	105	230	92	317	54
Griffith, Ind	488				3	23	178	223	222	61
Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich	178					3	66	92	242	17
Grosse Pointe Park, Mich	215				5	2	112	72	401	24
Grosse Pointe Woods, Mich	424				8	1	105	290	266	20
Grove City, Ohio	236	1	2	4	4	3	107	89	163	28
Groves, Tex	134				6	3	31	78	172	16
Guilford, Conn	429				4	8	153	235	171	29
Gulfport, Fla	386			2	4	29	177	159	205	15
Haddonfield, N.J	170			3	6	2	91	54	17	14
Haddon Township, N.J	492				8	3	190	215	162	76
Hallandale, Fla	1,544	4		3	114	116	528	595	449	184
Hamburg, N.Y	226				3	5	58	129	168	31
Hammond, La	329	2		3	6	20	133	141	212	24
Hammonton, N.J	215				9	5	78	74	36	49
Hanford, Calif	662	3		1	17	24	331	238	405	48
Hannibal, Mo	449	1			3	5	193	218	386	29
Hanover, Pa	277				2	13	115	131	266	16
Hanover Township, N.J	145		1	1		1	48	77	26	18
Hanover Township, Pa	130		2		1	2	35	88	37	4
Harper Woods, Mich	524				10	10	139	253	742	112
Harrison, N.J	293	1			12	2	97	74	99	107
Harrison, N.Y	401				1	23	126	222	46	29
Harrisonburg, Va	152	1		4	9	12	45	67	214	14
Hasbrouck Heights, N.J	192				9		103	68	61	12
Hastings, Minn	203			1		1	84	77	104	40
Hastings, Nebr	311	1			1	1	35	245	181	28
Havre, Mont	262			1	12	22	75	92	155	60
Havre de Grace, Md	158		2	2	8	31	74	39	130	4
Hawthorne, N.J	250		1		7	3	94	117	59	29
Hays, Kans	284			1		2	104	161	446	16
Hazel Park, Mich	1,198	4		10	69	74	374	460	605	207
Hazlet Township, N.J	406			1	5	9	157	216	174	18
Hazelwood, Mo	413	1		1	13	39	129	162	300	68

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Helena, Mont	520				7	9	243	151	766	110
Hemet, Calif	375			2	10	4	113	213	215	33
Henderson, Ky	586	3		3	14	88	197	246	356	35
Henderson, Nev	755	3	1	7	14	37	326	304	418	64
Henderson, N.C	120	1	1	1	7	53	25	17	29	16
Henderson, Tex	113	1		2	1	3	53	45	35	8
Hereford, Tex	197	1		1	2	29	61	95	122	8
Hermosa Beach, Calif	873	3		6	20	6	374	338	139	126
Hibbing, Minn	275				1	5	106	116	95	47
Hickory Hills, Ill	210				2	14	48	125	136	21
Highland, Ind	434				8	8	75	223	440	120
Highland Park, N.J	265			4	20	4	81	107	106	49
Highland Park, Tex	163				5	4	60	84	92	10
Hillsboro, Oreg	441			3	2	21	162	212	297	41
Hillsborough Township, N.J	137		1	2	1	2	80	48	75	4
Hillsdale, N.J	197				5	3	61	114	72	14
Hillside Township, N.J	887		2	4	81	16	361	275	193	150
Hingham, Mass	537		2	1	11	8	267	190	163	60
Hinsdale, Ill	191				4	6	80	91	126	10
Hobart, Ind	545	1		2	11	4	171	302	101	54
Holden, Mass	130				5	9	84	22	53	10
Holliston, Mass	91				3	1	41	36	63	10
Homestead, Fla	1,226	5	2	3	109	210	407	326	436	166
Homewood, Ala	761	2		5	18	18	288	297	340	133
Homewood, Ill	444			4	15	15	167	161	196	82
Hopewell, Va	348			2	9	29	153	129	356	26
Hopewell Township, N.J	74					2	43	28	19	1
Hopewell Township, Pa	142			1	1	1	74	62	84	3
Hopkins, Minn	587			1	14	8	143	343	243	78
Hopkinsville, Ky	764	2	1	2	19	92	318	297	241	34
Hoquiam, Wash	491				1	14	166	269	165	41
Hornell, N.Y	146			2	2	7	60	60	195	15
Howell Township, N.J	261		3	2	4	11	125	100	40	19
Hull, Mass	266		1		4	13	109	114	88	26
Humboldt, Tenn	251	3			8	83	87	62	81	8
Huntington, Ind	243			2	2	8	113	105	338	13
Huron, S. Dak	202					9	79	100	259	14
Hyattsville, Md	557				13	22	191	221	207	110
Independence, Kans	183	1			3	20	80	67	127	12
Indio, Calif	940	1		8	28	59	286	469	599	89
Ipswich, Mass	302	1	1	2		9	124	136	132	30
Jacinto, Tex	188			1	13	20	78	54	40	22
Jackson Township, N.J	468	2	1	2	7	13	230	185	121	29
Jacksonville, Ark	458			6	3	8	103	301	148	37
Jacksonville Beach, Fla	596		1	7	21	71	271	173	315	53
Jamestown, N. Dak	277				2	4	189	58	337	24
Jefferson Township, N.J	327	1		1	1	8	169	115	52	32
Jeffersonville, Ind	621	2		2	35	19	297	164	380	102
Jennings, Mo	953	1	1	2	37	60	192	351	921	310
Johnson City, N.Y	156			1	3	3	93	26	332	30
Johnston, R.I	657	2	5		6	40	202	279	176	128
Johnstown, N.Y	155			1	1	6	87	52	110	8
Junction City, Kans	1,100	3		17	111	150	379	370	553	70
Kalamazoo Township, Mich	468			3	16	16	196	201	209	36
Kalispell, Mont	531		1	2	1	10	111	363	506	44

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Kaukauna, Wis	111			1	1	4	63	37	198	5
Kearney, Nebr	233		1	1	2	2	80	122	201	26
Keene, N.H	470			1		9	189	229	407	42
Kenmore, N.Y	158	3			11	1	84	16	295	43
Kennewick, Wash	400	1		3	5	32	120	216	370	23
Kent, Wash	663		1	5	5	15	323	210	431	105
Kentwood, Mich	373			1	7	12	142	194	339	17
Keokuk, Iowa	269		1		1	8	99	110	505	51
Kerrville, Tex	270	1		2	2	37	129	84	56	15
Kilgore, Tex	262	1			7	2	127	114	72	11
Kinston, N.C	691	7		2	21	140	240	217	265	64
Kirkland, Wash	379	1		2	2	12	207	130	340	25
Kittery, Maine	172				5	4	66	80	92	17
Klamath Falls, Oreg	889	2		2	12	92	303	383	476	95
Lacey, Wash	273			4	1	5	131	114	311	18
Laconia, N.H	58					8	19	31	26	
La Due, Mo	197			1	3	3	96	88	88	6
Lafayette, Calif	551	1		3	9	9	319	181	136	29
La Grange, Ga	244	6			3	19	50	144	219	22
La Grange Park, Ill	160				4		95	56	61	5
Laguna Beach, Calif	799	1		19	13	28	418	268	184	52
Lake City, Fla	143	2		1	7	14	56	47	47	16
Lake Jackson, Tex	150					12	77	53	45	8
Lake Oswego, Oreg	559				2	8	300	207	263	42
Lake Worth, Fla	1,062	1	4	9	26	26	439	476	806	85
La Marque, Tex	250	1		3	4	33	124	76	161	9
Lamesa, Tex	216	3			6	17	126	51	288	13
Lancaster, Tex	120				5	4	51	38	159	22
Lancaster Township, Pa	106	1	2	1		3	47	45	102	9
Lancaster Village, N.Y	157			1	2	4	80	48	217	22
Lansdale, Pa	285	1			3	10	118	121	229	32
Lansdowne, Pa	207		1	1	13	6	99	55	120	33
La Porte, Ind	246				8	1	57	138	459	42
Laramie, Wyo	325	1		7	2	11	109	169	454	26
Largo, Fla	796		2	2	10	81	299	346	478	58
Las Vegas City, N. Mex	958	1		8	16	46	546	218	444	123
Latrobe, Pa	94	1			2	1	43	37	122	10
Lauderdale Lakes, Fla	454			4	6	42	125	228	191	49
Laurel, Md	335	1		2	27	16	59	182	165	48
Laurel, Miss	683	5	1	2	16	222	249	147	520	42
Laurens, S.C	102		1			12	57	30	122	3
La Verne, Calif	467			3	7	5	193	227	182	32
Lawndale, Calif	1,291			14	73	148	550	340	197	166
Lawrence, Ind	399	1		6	6	1	162	168	147	55
Lawrence Township, N.J	590		2	2	11	6	252	253	208	66
Layton, Utah	300		1	3	4	26	74	169	348	24
League City, Tex	261			3	2	23	98	127	69	8
Leawood, Kans	202			1	2	2	78	108	81	11
Lebanon, Tenn	113				4	24	48	9	41	28
Leesburg, Fla	260	4		3	7	24	100	104	220	18
Lees Summit, Mo	438	1		2	3	36	163	195	168	38
Lenoir, N.C	528	1	1	3	18	154	134	180	203	38
Levelland, Tex	121			1		2	51	59	107	8
Lewistown, Pa	207			2	10	23	54	90	142	28
Lewisville, Tex	359		1	3	3	27	140	165	198	21

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Lexington, N.C	302	7		4	8	51	93	105	186	34
Liberal, Kans	338				1	6	128	173	383	30
Liberty, Mo	243			1	2	9	101	122	124	8
Liberty Township, Ohio	245				10	1	83	106	205	45
Libertyville, Ill	183				4	8	42	116	114	13
Lighthouse Point, Fla	251				2	25	84	131	178	9
Lincoln, R.I	274				4	1	104	114	115	51
Lincolnwood, Ill	236			1	6	5	85	119	100	20
Lindenwold, N.J	380		1	6	6	10	122	142	71	94
Little Falls Township, N.J	334	1			13	4	157	110	52	49
Lock Haven, Pa	123			1	1	7	43	57	125	14
Logan, Utah	150					2	32	103	318	13
Lomita, Calif	815			15	32	42	411	210	115	105
Longmeadow, Mass	289				4	3	93	181	97	8
Longmont, Colo	568	1		2	10	62	109	330	742	54
Los Alamitos, Calif	306				6	8	216	61	346	15
Los Alamos, N. Mex	200			1		5	75	95	189	24
Los Altos, Calif	852			6	12	28	426	341	313	39
Los Gatos, Calif	1,061	1		6	13	21	334	570	371	116
Loveland, Colo	323	1		3	2	13	121	139	515	44
Lower Burrell, Pa	135				2	2	69	42	62	20
Lower Makefield Townsbip, Pa	194		3	1	2	15	112	61	121	3
Lower Southampton, Pa	517			1	11	4	268	182	103	51
Lower Township, N.J	319		5	4	5	9	169	126	117	6
Ludlow, Mass	271				2	7	115	97	124	50
Lufkin, Tex	490	2		6	10	33	225	189	352	25
Lumberton, N.C	516	1	1	5	13	122	155	150	236	70
Lynbrook, N.Y	315		1		12	10	102	132	48	59
Lyndhurst, Ohio	179	1			3	4	54	95	112	22
Lyndhurst Township, N.J	384				9	13	121	143	57	98
Lynnfield, Mass	239				6	1	117	99	26	16
Lyons, Ill	228	1		7	6	18	74	90	76	32
Madera, Calif	488	2		1	24	17	280	99	113	65
Madison, Ind	162				1	2	83	61	121	15
Madison, N.J	197					3	62	121	111	11
Madisonville, Ky	139			1	2	19	57	49	49	11
Mahwah Township, N.J	327			4	3	7	90	189	109	34
Malverne, N.Y	131					1	79	45	56	6
Mamaroneck Town, N.Y	268				4	1	153	76	167	34
Mamaroneck Village, N.Y	524			1	15	17	214	190	257	87
Manalapan Township, N.J	148			1	3	14	55	53	40	22
Mandan, N. Dak	148	1			4	5	24	94	103	20
Mansfield, Mass	213	1				10	112	69	243	21
Manteca, Calif	543	1		2	10	18	211	255	308	46
Manville, N.J	139				1	7	43	74	103	14
Maple Shade Township, N.J	498			1	9	11	233	173	275	71
Maplewood, Mo	429	3		3	25	14	181	133	195	70
Maplewood Township, N.J	385			2	9	3	171	159	162	41
Marblehead, Mass	470			1	7	3	152	255	177	52
Margate City, N.J	271			1	2	4	54	176	58	34
Marietta, Ohio	189				3	3	89	81	264	13
Marinette, Wis	150	1				10	62	62	282	15
Marion, Ill	224			2	2	3	122	90	8	5
Marion, Iowa	89				1	1	41	35	106	11
Marlboro, N.J	152			1	2	6	91	44	33	8

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Marquette, Mich.	371	2	1		7	31	112	181	442	38
Marshall, Minn.	213					2	89	110	148	12
Marshall, Mo.	153				2	16	48	68	201	19
Marshall, Tex.	423	3		2	15	12	206	175	236	10
Marshfield, Mass.	1,084	1	1	4	2	34	613	200	500	230
Marshfield, Wis.	171		1				47	102	70	22
Martinez, Calif.	765		1	7	22	50	302	298	310	86
Martinsburg, W. Va.	159				2	6	51	91	66	9
Martins Ferry, Ohio	174			3	3	8	70	67	113	23
Martinsville, Va.	491	6	1	2	13	57	215	158	443	40
Maryville, Tenn.	188	1	1	3	4	13	65	81	98	21
Massena, N.Y.	132			1	2	1	49	71	226	8
Matawan Township, N.J.	349			3	7	17	119	184	166	19
Mattoon, Ill.	255	1			1	29	77	122	85	25
Maumee, Ohio	264		1	2	4	14	86	135	484	23
Mayfield, Ky.	167			3	8	5	98	53	48	
Maywood, Calif.	583	1	2	5	32	38	215	193	191	99
Maywood, N.J.	135				8	3	44	70	40	10
McAlester, Okla.	189	8		2	8	24	88	38	88	21
McCandless Township, Pa.	178				5		73	75	86	25
McComb, Miss.	313	1		6	3	45	108	112	159	38
McKees Rocks, Pa.	182	1		1	7	4	44	36	27	89
McKinney, Tex.	261	1			3	32	100	111	167	17
McMinnville, Oreg.	281				2	5	82	163	273	29
McMinnville, Tenn.	89						33	37	27	19
McPherson, Kans.	91			1	2		25	62	103	1
Meadville, Pa.	252				9	9	92	115	166	27
Medfield, Mass.	150				2	1	74	69	105	4
Medina, Ohio	295	1		1	1	9	136	118	196	29
Melvindale, Mich.	511			4	33	9	290	88	477	87
Menasha, Wis.	243				3	3	112	102	550	23
Menominee, Mich.	178	1				5	111	46	267	15
Menomonie, Wis.	216		3	2	1	5	55	137	251	16
Mequon, Wis.	113			1	1		38	66	42	7
Merced, Calif.	1,185	1	3	2	46	46	595	387	1,360	108
Mercer Island, Wash.	369				1	11	176	166	309	15
Merriam, Kans.	311			3	6	38	115	122	123	27
Metuchen, N.J.	317	1			6	2	117	156	113	35
Mexico, Mo.	93				1	6	39	47	112	
Miami, Okla.	297				1		99	174	114	23
Miamisburg, Ohio	646		1	9	14	12	243	258	298	110
Miami Shores, Fla.	343	1			12	10	96	206	70	18
Miami Springs, Fla.	682			1	12	15	196	378	164	80
Middleboro, Mass.	276			2	2		176	38	31	58
Middlesboro, Ky.	119	1	1	1	7	25	43	35	60	7
Middlesex, N.J.	417		2		26	13	179	163	181	36
Middletown, N.Y.	580	1		2	23	41	232	210	322	71
Millbrae, Calif.	696	1		1	17	10	178	406	263	83
Millburn Township, N.J.	426				6	8	155	240	145	17
Millbury, Mass.	187				1	12	91	52	38	31
Milledgeville, Ga.	229	2		1	14	64	55	57	101	36
Millington, Tenn.	166			1	2	14	58	62	46	29
Mill Valley, Calif.	590	1		1	11	5	250	261	228	61
Millville, N.J.	518	1	1	4	16	9	140	277	302	71
Minden, La.	124				2	16	59	36	98	11

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Miramar, Fla	802	2		5	13	27	360	334	266	61
Mission, Tex	180			1	2	5	110	48	155	14
Mitchell, S. Dak	212				1	8	86	100	208	17
Monessen, Pa	165	1		3	5	7	71	53	84	25
Monona, Wis	239				3	14	109	95	293	18
Monroe, Conn	150					4	74	56	80	16
Monroe, Mich	579		1	1	11	33	202	247	339	85
Monroe, N.C	183	4		5	8	46	53	53	91	14
Monroe Township, N.J	377	1	3	5	12	14	195	100	34	50
Montclair, Calif	1,234	2		11	28	49	485	511	613	148
Montville Township, N.J	257			2	2	6	123	111	80	13
Moon Township, Pa	257				5	5	106	102	103	39
Moore, Okla	414				4	14	195	158	242	43
Mocrestown Township, N.J	405	1	1	2	9	7	115	161	446	110
Morgan City, La	434	6		2	8	39	179	146	393	54
Morganton, N.C	131		1		1	14	43	65	140	8
Morristown, N.J	637		2	4	20	28	239	286	253	60
Morristown, Tenn	362	5			4	17	148	148	160	40
Morris Township, N.J	405			1	2	15	205	158	173	24
Morrisville, Pa	349				7	19	133	160	73	30
Morton, Ill	104				5	1	25	61	117	12
Moscow, Idaho	220	1					57	150	312	12
Moses Lake, Wash	374				3	29	92	229	372	21
Moss Point, Miss	365	1		4	19	26	162	122	197	31
Mounds View, Minn	248	1			3	12	56	125	125	51
Moundsville, W. Va	108			1	3	4	22	60	143	18
Mountain Brook, Ala	272	2		1	1	4	113	116	62	35
Mount Clemens, Mich	1,167			8	70	60	408	516	588	105
Mount Holly, N.J	256		1	3	5	3	52	166	200	27
Mountlake Terrace, Wash	312			9	12	9	181	72	365	29
Mount Laurel Township, N.J	326			1	8	11	132	144	93	30
Mount Olive Township, N.J	284			2	3	5	160	103	94	11
Mount Pleasant, Mich	320	1		2	13	16	153	108	404	27
Mount Pleasant, N.Y	238			1	5	11	95	106	70	20
Mount Pleasant, Wis	102				3	4	47	36	33	12
Muhlenberg Township, Pa	174			1	3	8	72	70	68	20
Mundelein, Ill	338					31	99	184	290	24
Munhall, Pa	194				9	6	70	46	18	63
Munster, Ind	429				5		77	289	180	58
Murphysboro, Ill	302			1	2	21	139	100	160	39
Murray, Ky	82						45	32	39	5
Murray, Utah	617	2		2	7	15	240	263	695	88
Muscatine, Iowa	511			3	2	26	200	258	565	22
Muskego, Wis	158			1	1	7	52	90	64	7
Muskegon Heights, Mich	928	3		5	53	126	367	328	310	46
Muskegon Township, Mich	309			4	2	56	106	123	184	18
Nacogdoches, Tex	452	2	1	7	6	28	172	216	223	21
Nampa, Idaho	725		2	1	13	57	207	374	663	73
Naples, Fla	635	3		2	12	67	177	355	382	19
Natchez, Miss	460	1		2	13	74	207	133	190	30
Naugatuck, Conn	464	1		1	9	22	143	205	126	83
Nederland, Tex	198				3		49	138	110	8
Neenah, Wis	669			1	5	1	144	482	696	36
Nether Providence Township, Pa	199				8	2	92	81	58	16

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Nevada, Mo	131				1	10	66	45	72	9
Newark, Del	1,025			4	22	66	300	531	554	102
New Braunfels, Tex	406	1			4	32	168	177	107	24
New Brighton, Minn	466				8	12	148	230	133	68
Newburyport, Mass	550	1			1	39	225	204	252	80
New Canaan, Conn	178	1	1			3	102	54	52	18
New Castle, Ind	599			3	12	61	202	267	458	54
New Castle, N.Y	218					13	118	69	107	18
New Hope, Minn	456			1	4	11	175	224	323	41
New Kensington, Pa	452	1			49	43	141	142	262	76
New Milford, N.J	232			2	3	15	53	143	121	16
Newnan, Ga	145	2		1	8	37	52	36	54	9
New Paltz Town, N.Y	78			6	1	6	37	20	40	8
New Philadelphia, Ohio	139			1	1	14	48	55	360	20
New Providence, N.J	110			1		1	35	69	79	4
New Smyrna Beach, Fla	468			3	7	83	241	128	111	6
Newton, Iowa	299				2	13	119	136	296	29
Newton, Kans	200			2	4	10	99	71	203	14
New Ulm, Minn	133					5	40	79	160	9
Niles, Mich	398			4	13	20	126	187	297	48
Niles, Ohio	646	1		1	17	20	234	302	264	71
Niles Township, Mich	448	2		6	9	51	180	173	210	27
Norfolk, Nebr	164			1		2	44	109	189	8
Norridge, Ill	354	1		1	4	14	103	187	138	44
North Adams, Mass	400				1	4	207	104	338	84
North Andover, Mass	646				3	9	190	291	12	53
North Arlington, N.J	242				6	4	91	89	126	52
North Attleboro, Mass	491			4	4	9	163	204	198	107
North Augusta, S.C	217	1		1	1	31	95	80	175	8
Northboro, Mass	236				1	23	95	86	53	31
Northbridge, Mass	153				1	6	65	50	58	31
North Brunswick Township, N.J	405	1	2	4	13	10	131	161	73	85
North Canton, Ohio	127				1	1	45	52	44	28
North College Hill, Ohio	162				5	4	95	45	186	13
Northfield, Minn	111					2	31	61	69	17
North Haven, Conn	468	3		3	5	9	194	187	212	67
North Plainfield, N.J	603			1	24	10	195	271	198	102
North Platte, Nebr	137	1			2	1	74	18	67	41
North Providence, R.I	836			1	5	96	241	369	165	124
North Richland Hills, Tex	375				9	14	95	208	224	49
North Ridgeville, Ohio	262			1	6	14	118	92	93	31
North Royalton, Ohio	176				3	20	83	61	51	9
North Saint Paul, Minn	222			6	3	1	58	113	218	41
North Versailles Township, Pa	270			1	20	10	83	99	130	57
Norton Shores, Mich	392	1		6	3	60	152	157	257	13
Oak Creek, Wis	247	1		2	3	3	88	125	197	25
Oak Harbor, Wash	165				2	6	77	65	139	15
Oakland, N.J	159			1		4	75	74	66	5
Oakland Park, Fla	1,141	1		6	26	31	417	546	510	114

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Oakwood, Ohio	169				8	1	66	87	219	7
Ocala, Fla	1,104	2	5	1	32	38	504	447	478	80
Ocean City, N.J	567		3		1	7	219	307	237	33
Ocean Township, N.J	476				8	14	153	272	193	29
Ogden, N.Y	114				1	15	46	49	70	3
Ogdensburg, N.Y	137				1	2	33	94	178	7
Okmulgee, Okla	153	1			1	7	78	50	80	16
Olathe, Kans	541		1	5	3	34	221	244	267	34
Olean, N.Y	322			1	5	6	134	153	340	23
Oneida, N.Y	157				1		76	79	125	1
Oneonta, N.Y	189			2	4	8	80	84	73	11
Opa Locka, Fla	982	5		2	80	128	358	295	251	114
Orange, Conn	353				5		110	158	111	80
Orange, Tex	868	1		6	40	133	415	241	325	32
Orangeburg, S.C	452		1	5	14	74	159	171	556	29
Oregon City, Oreg	430		1	2	5	16	127	199	204	81
Ormond Beach, Fla	269	1	3		12	9	89	141	265	17
Orono, Maine	74				1		17	49	58	7
Oscoda-Ausable Township, Mich	208		1	1	1	2	95	92	70	17
Oskaloosa, Iowa	246	1			2	23	120	74	220	26
Ossining, N.Y	263			2	17	14	158	23	310	49
Oswego, N.Y	99				1	8	56	25	223	9
Ottawa, Kans	159			2	1	5	77	61	123	13
Overland, Mo	722	2		6	25	16	212	343	478	118
Owatonna, Minn	175			3		3	67	88	146	14
Owosso, Mich	531				4	5	309	182	520	31
Oxford, Miss	112					38	18	42	14	14
Oxford, Ohio	390	1	1	4	4	14	114	241	318	12
Pacific Grove, Calif	480			3	9	23	156	260	296	30
Palestine, Tex	258	2	1	1	6	57	125	56	57	11
Palisades Park, N.J	222			1	7	3	76	74	34	61
Palmer Township, Pa	212	1				19	54	119	116	19
Palm Springs, Calif	2,211	1		11	71	59	1,041	803	490	135
Palos Verdes Estates, Calif	394			4	6	6	140	229	118	9
Pampa, Tex	247			3	5	23	102	105	208	9
Paris, Ill	196					16	96	70	91	14
Paris, Tenn	162	1		1	1	24	70	44	77	21
Paris, Tex	572	7		2	4	47	208	274	489	30
Parsons, Kans	223			1	7	1	122	72	267	20
Pasco, Wash	927	2		2	51	77	307	439	704	49
Pecos, Tex	162			1	2	29	48	67	171	15
Pemberton Township, N.J	397	1		3	3	12	228	112	75	38
Pembroke, Mass	356			4		14	132	164	90	42
Pembroke Pines, Fla	275		1	4	12	7	100	131	114	21
Pendleton, Oreg	339	1		1	4	11	140	150	376	32
Pennsville Township, N.J	196			1	3	1	69	108	125	14
Pequannock Township, N.J	285					5	115	148	204	17
Peru, Ill	189			1	1	7	78	91	188	11
Peru, Ind	436			1	5	10	118	272	262	30
Petaluma, Calif	1,109	1		3	13	33	402	543	766	114
Phillipsburg, N.J	499	1	1	2	9	43	222	160	298	72
Picayune, Miss	105			1		65	22	9	32	8
Piedmont, Calif	285			1	11	1	150	109	104	13
Pinellas Park, Fla	713			3	15	16	383	232	369	64
Pinole, Calif	472	1	2	3	10	28	232	163	254	35

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Piqua, Ohio	330	1		1	9	8	180	96	667	35
Pitman, N.J.	178					1	87	79	103	11
Pittsburg, Calif.	1,207	4		10	74	62	560	445	500	52
Pittsburg, Kans.	486		1	1	4	13	292	153	227	23
Placentia, Calif.	798			8	9	56	244	418	361	63
Plains Township, Pa.	125				1	2	41	69	63	12
Plainview, Tex.	321			2	2	17	130	157	246	13
Plainville, Conn.	261				2	7	118	107	69	27
Plano, Tex.	604			8	8	21	229	317	372	21
Plantation, Fla.	587				23	4	142	338	794	80
Plant City, Fla.	692	2	1	1	33	220	210	193	304	33
Platteville, Wis.	72				1	1	16	61	78	3
Plattsburgh, N.Y.	519		1	2	4		197	269	253	47
Pleasant Hill, Calif.	826		1	2	24	23	353	331	1,060	93
Pleasant Hills, Pa.	173			4	6	2	55	62	61	44
Pleasanton, Calif.	649			4	4	12	279	316	325	35
Pleasantville, N.J.	619	1	1	1	39	25	303	171	263	79
Plymouth, Mass.	1,198				2	1	733	323	405	139
Plymouth, Mich.	420			4	5	42	161	182	182	26
Plymouth, Minn.	629			5	3	41	282	252	193	46
Point Pleasant, N.J.	247				2	3	103	132	119	7
Pompton Lakes, N.J.	242				2	5	98	118	231	19
Pontiac Township, Mich.	380		3	2	19	25	186	114	70	34
Poplar Bluff, Mo.	219	2			9	7	113	52	145	36
Portage, Ind.	659	2		1	14	8	203	252	211	79
Port Angeles, Wash.	277	1	1	4			120	130	353	22
Porterville, Calif.	787	2		2	3	15	293	405	562	67
Port Hueneme, Calif.	379	1		1	9	26	182	119	217	41
Port Lavaca, Tex.	165					19	93	50	172	3
Portsmouth, R.I.	191		2			1	73	104	61	13
Pottsville, Pa.	347				3	19	175	107	91	43
Prescott, Ariz.	282		1		5	32	112	108	152	25
Presque Isle, Maine	82					2	33	20	228	27
Princeton, N.J.	333			3	16	3	140	151	129	20
Princeton Township, N.J.	234				4	3	121	92	117	14
Pulaski, Va.	153	1			2	29	64	40	149	17
Pullman, Wash.	211			1	1	12	101	85	153	11
Puyallup, Wash.	621	1			4	27	265	251	518	73
Queensbury, N.Y.	40					10	21	9	38	
Radford, Va.	173				1	3	53	101	74	15
Ramsey, N.J.	279			1	2	7	91	165	67	13
Randolph Township, N.J.	329		1	3	6	8	141	143	222	28
Ravenna, Ohio	259			2	7	11	125	86	209	28
Red Bank, N.J.	504		1	4	28	18	198	211	168	45
Red Bank, Tenn.	266	1			1	39	84	60	50	81
Redding, Calif.	1,037	1		6	35	50	421	391	489	133
Redmond, Wash.	282				1	26	82	150	151	23
Red Wing, Minn.	223				1	3	53	125	180	41
Rensselaer, N.Y.	191				8	9	88	41	51	45
Reynoldsburg, Ohio	202			1	4	2	84	94	246	17
Richland Township, Pa.	122	1				11	49	57	40	4
Richmond, Ky.	308			2	7	49	103	100	137	47
Richmond Heights, Mo.	417	2		1	25	30	126	105	378	128
Ridgefield, N.J.	176			1	6	5	77	50	26	37
Ridgefield Park, N.J.	252		1		3	6	114	96	45	33

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Ridgefield Town, Conn	396		2		1	60	181	137	179	17
Ringwood, N.J	163		2		2	6	94	56	49	6
Riverdale, Ill	317			1	15	3	108	119	88	71
River Edge, N.J	203		1		5	1	104	83	115	10
River Forest, Ill	268			3	14		82	143	77	26
Riverhead Town, N.Y	720			4	18	46	265	354	335	33
River Rouge, Mich	746	1	1	4	41	36	239	319	256	106
Riverside, Ill	126			1	4	6	50	63	60	2
Riverview, Mich	315	1		1	7	9	115	166	89	16
Riviera Beach, Fla	1,328	2		9	67	129	630	434	510	57
Roanoke Rapids, N.C	372	1		2	3	144	13	176	196	33
Robbinsdale, Minn	570			2	7	11	221	256	395	73
Robstown, Tex	250	2		2	2	28	184	26	269	6
Rockaway Township, N.J	252				7	5	90	136	59	14
Rockledge, Fla	303		1		2	12	137	132	151	20
Rock Springs, Wyo	343			1	4	1	110	180	146	47
Rocky River, Ohio	212			2	8	13	91	62	144	36
Rogers, Ark	139						40	93	64	6
Rolla, Mo	277			1	3	9	122	109	276	33
Rolling Meadows, Ill	315				1	36	84	165	136	29
Roseburg, Oreg	533		1	5	11	44	182	222	375	69
Roselle, N.J	521	1	1	7	39	4	213	137	119	120
Roselle Park, N.J	222			1	4	1	55	124	75	37
Rosenberg, Tex	237	6		1	4	30	84	102	71	10
Roseville, Calif	702			5	21	17	298	288	427	73
Roxbury Township, N.J	395		1	8	6	25	175	147	100	34
Roy, Utah	134		1	1	2	9	38	74	315	10
Runnemede, N.J	304				5	3	131	139	126	26
Russellville, Ark	257			1	2	9	104	128	124	13
Ruston, La	188	2		1	2	8	69	97	132	9
Rutherford, N.J	344			1	15	4	123	158	132	43
Rye, N.Y	242				2	2	110	94	268	34
Saco, Maine	158			1		1	94	45	174	17
Saddle Brook Township, N.J	313				10	4	92	183	93	24
Saint Albans, W. Va	234				1	2	75	143	147	13
Saint Ann, Mo	677	1			8	13	106	287	333	262
Saint Augustine, Fla	426			3	16	45	138	195	282	29
Saint Charles, Ill	265			2	2	22	64	139	174	36
Saint Francis, Wis	180			3	3	3	96	60	161	15
Saint Joseph, Mich	250			4	1	11	68	154	199	12
Saint Matthews, Ky	459			1	15	24	153	208	132	58
Salem, Ohio	203	3		1	5	1	104	79	154	10
Salem, Va	566		2	3	10	24	236	234	189	59
Salisbury, Md	309	1			20	7	166	70	294	45
Salisbury, N.C	195	4	1	2	11	37	70	46	122	25
San Anselmo, Calif	308			5	1	7	114	151	283	30
San Benito, Tex	212	1		1		34	85	64	120	27
San Clemente, Calif	501	1		4	7	22	196	213	212	58
San Dimas, Calif	590			5	7	44	315	188	197	31
Sand Springs, Okla	202			1	4	16	89	76	34	16
San Fernando, Calif	951	3		8	64	90	248	310	268	228
Sanford, Fla	960	3		14	43	13	378	428	527	81
Sanford, Maine	190	1			1	3	122	34	268	29
Sanford, N.C	243	3		4	4	40	105	67	165	20
Sanger, Calif	273	1		1	2	6	124	95	124	44

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
San Marcos, Tex.	437			3	8	45	175	169	246	37
San Marino, Calif.	328				5	6	92	220	71	5
San Pablo, Calif.	1,974	1		16	116	274	607	779	1,127	181
Santa Fe Springs, Calif.	1,124	3		13	37	77	408	419	273	167
Santa Paula, Calif.	737			1	7	26	370	292	218	41
Sapulpa, Okla.	281			2	3	11	121	112	149	32
Saratoga Springs, N.Y.	526	1		5	17	3	307	148	632	45
Sault Sainte Marie, Mich.	445	1		4	5	1	227	162	415	45
Scarsdale, N.Y.	465				3	11	85	340	90	26
Scituate, Mass.	356		4		2	19	175	103	287	57
Scotch Plains, N.J.	455		1	1	17	16	205	191	326	25
Scottsbluff, Nebr.	296			3	3	25	105	144	345	16
Scottsboro, Ala.	336	1			1	78	140	87	110	29
Seal Beach, Calif.	730	1		4	11	32	296	328	285	58
Secaucus, N.J.	148			1	4	6	45	46	10	46
Sedalia, Mo.	516	1		3	32	60	244	133	129	43
Seekonk, Mass.	434				7	28	130	191	87	78
Seguin, Tex.	293	1			1	35	92	130	166	34
Seven Hills, Ohio	165			1	1	17	78	60	72	8
Seymour, Conn.	129				2	16	43	49	96	19
Seymour, Ind.	250			1	1	3	105	123	230	17
Sharon, Mass.	276			1	4	5	115	121	71	30
Sharon, Pa.	542			11	20	24	178	240	403	69
Sharonville, Ohio	355			1	15	4	90	212	254	33
Shawnee, Kans.	465			5	3	24	204	199	172	30
Shelby, N.C.	610	2		6	14	164	147	237	259	40
Shelby, Ohio	62				1	11	13	24	35	13
Sheridan, Wyo.	179			1	2	7	73	74	202	22
Shively, Ky.	405	3		4	18	52	109	156	187	63
Shoreview, Minn.	304	1		2	3	15	165	90	77	28
Shorewood, Wis.	337				12	8	63	238	160	16
Shrewsbury, Mass.	857			5	5	23	365	272	119	187
Sidney, Ohio	305			2	9	10	135	126	381	23
Sierra Madre, Calif.	217				1	4	132	60	87	20
Sikeston, Mo.	306			1	7	10	111	149	243	28
Simsbury, Conn.	134				1	7	85	38	90	3
Smithfield, R.I.	502		2	1	3	62	167	193	195	76
Smyrna, Ga.	540	1		5	14	14	187	215	157	104
Snyder, Tex.	148				2	17	59	65	84	5
Solon, Ohio	143				2	2	57	52	124	30
Somerset, Ky.	149	1			2	18	62	41	53	25
Somerset, Mass.	279				10	6	148	81	180	34
Somerville, N.J.	288			1	14	4	103	127	123	39
South Brunswick Township, N.J.	321	1	2		3	19	165	108	60	25
South Burlington, Vt.	294			1	6	18	67	170	162	32
South Charleston, W. Va.	238			2	3	18	85	116	126	14
South El Monte, Calif.	1,052	1		10	26	128	391	312	181	184
South Hadley, Mass.	284			2	2	5	141	114	163	20
South Holland, Ill.	502	1		3	11	16	142	267	205	62
South Houston, Tex.	438			5	21	33	183	126	149	70
South Kingstown, R.I.	594		7	3		32	176	314	253	69
South Lake Tahoe, Calif.	1,510	1	2	3	70	30	720	558	656	128
South Miami, Fla.	945	2		6	44	145	433	275	305	40
South Milwaukee, Wis.	234				7	3	94	115	444	15
South Ogden, Utah	237			1	5	9	64	145	363	13

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued*

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
South Orange, N.J.	227			2	5	4	175	14	28	27
South Pasadena, Calif.	848			2	13	13	435	276	280	109
South Plainfield, N.J.	587			1	17	10	220	273	336	66
South Portland, Maine	417			1	6	16	81	259	260	54
South River, N.J.	208			1	5	4	87	95	70	16
Sparks, Nev.	978	2		2	24	20	332	504	631	94
Sparrows Point, Md.	111					2	3	84	210	22
Sparta Township, N.J.	196		2	1		1	96	89	97	9
Speedway, Ind.	307				1	6	51	207	159	42
Spencer, Iowa	154					5	79	68	319	2
Springfield Township, Ohio	636		1	4	33	30	304	197	426	68
Spenard Service District, Alaska	1,063			16	38	59	339	418	543	193
Springdale, Ark.	393		1	4	3	25	176	149	206	36
Springettsbury Township, Pa.	363	1			13	12	172	137	176	28
Springfield, N.J.	332			1	7	1	132	156	90	35
Springfield, Tenn.	132	1			2	11	70	39	76	9
Springfield, Vt.	62		1			3	18	36	47	5
Springfield Township, Pa.	364				7	2	210	117	134	28
Spring Garden Township, Pa.	308			4	9	6	146	123	113	20
Spring Township, Pa.	69		1		2	4	11	51	57	1
Spring Valley, N.Y.	948	2		4	33	115	393	322	349	79
Stanton, Calif.	1,083	1		5	40	41	494	420	353	82
Staunton, Va.	215			6	17	11	100	55	325	26
Sterling, Colo.	201	1		2	1	12	72	93	170	20
Stevens Point, Wis.	603			3	6	23	176	358	602	37
Stillwater, Minn.	187				1	5	69	97	132	15
Stonington, Conn.	328				2	1	127	175	141	23
Stoughton, Mass.	109		1		10	8	47	25	12	19
Stow, Ohio	268				2	13	125	104	263	24
Stowe Township, Pa.	115				3	2	64	16	29	30
Stratford, N.J.	194			1	3	1	65	97	108	27
Strongsville, Ohio	385		1		7	10	160	156	86	52
Struthers, Ohio	325	1		1	8	25	79	153	297	58
Sudbury, Mass.	192			1	2	1	88	78	65	22
Sulphur, La.	210			3	3	15	81	106	95	2
Sulphur Springs, Tex.	97				2		56	31	41	8
Summit, N.J.	297				3	5	72	193	117	24
Sumter, S.C.	413	6		7	24	71	168	92	272	45
Sunbury, Pa.	148			4	2	6	50	71	89	15
Sun Prairie, Wis.	132					8	22	96	148	6
Sunrise Village, Fla.	167				1	11	48	98	113	9
Swampscott, Mass.	178		1		5	2	82	53	192	36
Swansea, Mass.	237	1		1	3	5	113	94	75	20
Sweetwater, Tex.	284	1		1	2	25	178	71	90	6
Swissvale, Pa.	180				10	11	53	46	31	60
Sylacauga, Ala.	221			1	2	29	72	97	64	20
Takoma Park, Md.	723	1		11	55	28	299	227	188	102
Tallmadge, Ohio	379				5	11	206	130	213	27
Tarrytown, N.Y.	242			3	14	7	97	102	31	19
Tenafly, N.J.	89				1		43	35	40	10
Terrell, Tex.	252	2	2	1	3	12	101	88	85	45
Texarkana, Ark.	729	6		7	37	169	264	178	358	68
The Dalles, Oreg.	265				1	4	99	114	311	47
Thibodaux, La.	219	2		2	14	18	92	78	424	13
Thomaston, Ga.	162	4				8	48	98		4

Table 76.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Thomasville, N.C	361	4	1	2	14	56	120	133	135	32
Thornton, Colo	634	6		14	22	12	243	206	822	131
Tiffin, Ohio	224			1			62	144	619	17
Tiverton, R.I	426		2	2	8	35	195	137	81	49
Tonawanda, N.Y	334			1	5	20	58	211	218	39
Tooele, Utah	363			1		14	267	58	162	23
Totowa, N.J	331				10		74	166	104	81
Tracy, Calif	804	1		6	19	20	332	364	367	62
Traverse City, Mich	456	2		3	4	23	102	296	397	27
Tredyffrin Township, Pa	499	1	1		10	24	225	180	193	59
Trenton, Mich	618			1	11	15	215	336	266	40
Troy, Ohio	266	1	1	1	9	5	82	146	153	22
Tulare, Calif	673	1		1	13	23	323	242	258	70
Tupelo, Miss	245	3		1	8	18	114	69	273	32
Turlock, Calif	665		1	3	26	29	168	331	408	108
Tustin, Calif	1,099			10	25	26	489	472	555	77
Twin Falls, Idaho	692				7	15	243	274	532	53
Two Rivers, Wis	110			1		3	50	42	155	14
Ukiah, Calif	404		1	1	6	25	173	168	296	32
Union, S.C	194	4				127	19	41	32	3
Union City, Calif	703	2		4	10	46	395	223	214	24
Union City, Tenn	121				1	13	51	50	80	6
Uniontown, Pa	509			1	48	30	171	153	276	106
University Park, Tex	328				7	4	84	201	155	32
Upper Merion Township, Pa	568	1		3	11	5	150	292	359	106
Upper Moreland Township, Pa	495			1	12	21	206	202	144	53
Upper Southampton Township, Pa	287		1		2	4	174	88	69	19
Urbana, Ohio	246	1			4	3	78	142	199	18
Urbandale, Iowa	282			1	3	17	89	153	198	19
Uvalde, Tex	128	1		1	2	43	45	32	95	4
Vacaville, Calif	786	2		5	11	17	254	458	620	39
Valparaiso, Ind	501				6	6	157	259	262	73
Vandalia, Ohio	157			1	10	19	38	73	106	16
Van Wert, Ohio	209			2	1	28	68	84	137	26
Ventnor City, N.J	371		1		2	2	99	245	123	23
Vero Beach, Fla	638	1		4	9	3	249	328	489	44
Verona, N.J	210				5	1	107	75	119	22
Vidor, Tex	184	2		4	8	26	76	58	45	11
Vienna, Va	279	1		1	8	12	70	153	197	34
Vienna, W. Va	56				1	2	18	30	54	5
Village, Okla	318			1	7	20	143	122	111	25
Vincennes, Ind	648	2		2	6	6	192	392	346	48
Virginia, Minn	147				1	2	34	102	134	8
Wabash, Ind	391		1	8		12	177	173	159	21
Wadsworth, Ohio	265			5	6	16	99	115	218	24
Waldwick, N.J	186				1	1	90	78	179	16
Walker Township, Mich	279			1		2	118	149	191	9
Walla Walla, Wash	716	3		6	6	39	295	311	829	56
Wallington, N.J	327	1		1	14	10	148	83	70	70
Wall Township, N.J	253			2	2		146	86	46	17

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Walpole, Mass	379			1	7	2	169	151	85	59
Wareham, Mass	606	3		3	9	19	311	222	160	39
Warr Acres, Okla	374			1	3	27	216	76	81	51
Warren, R.I	259		1	1		6	126	106	103	20
Warrensburg, Mo	262	1		2	4	31	110	104	168	10
Warrensville Heights, Ohio	425	2		4	24	2	92	15	271	286
Washington, Ind	219			2	3	6	85	110	153	14
Washington, Pa	767	2	1	11	43	43	289	277	292	102
Washington Court House, Ohio	167			3	9	13	58	65	206	19
Washington Township, N.J. (Bergen Co.)	74			1	1	2	45	21	54	4
Washington Township, N.J. (Gloucester Co.)	375		1	5	13	7	147	148	108	55
Waterford, Conn	176		2	1	6	2	57	95	79	15
Watertown, Wis	199					3	85	98	139	13
Watervliet, N.Y	176			4	1	2	37	101	84	31
Watsonville, Calif	1,021	1		1	27	65	379	430	461	118
Waxahachie, Tex	184			4		16	62	87	78	16
Wayland, Mass	205				1	4	105	92	67	3
Wayne, Mich	739	1	1	2	24	24	261	284	529	143
Waynesboro, Va	250	1		1	8	23	138	64	335	16
Weatherford, Tex	126					2	71	51	100	2
Webster, Mass	258				3	2	115	76	146	62
Webster, N.Y	308					12	71	216	303	9
Weehawken Township, N.J	262	1		3	13	9	67	55	53	114
Wenatchee, Wash	465	1		2	10	17	151	253	475	31
Weslaco, Tex	239			1	1	8	135	78	197	16
West Bend, Wis	200			1		1	52	137	382	9
Westboro, Mass	366				2	8	173	121	179	62
Westbrook, Maine	278				8	16	126	93	152	35
West Caldwell, N.J	111					3	36	66	20	6
West Carrollton, Ohio	334				7	2	97	185	165	43
Westchester, Ill	265				6	17	162	80	77	10
West Chester, Pa	782	1		4	46	35	350	182	452	164
West Deptford Township, N.J	412		2	4	8	16	171	182	151	31
West Des Moines, Iowa	308			3	4	4	58	197	189	42
Westerly, R.I	163		4		2	17	57	63	15	24
Western Springs, Ill	157					5	45	100	116	7
Westerville, Ohio	229			1	1	9	68	134	180	16
West Goshen Township, Pa	262			2	11	4	82	110	61	53
West Helena, Ark	136				2	7	78	49	52	
West Lafayette, Ind	317			2	7	6	48	236	309	18
Westlake, Ohio	107	1			3	9	57	19	134	18
West Milford Township, N.J	534	2	3	3	1	17	348	143	116	20
Westminster, Colo	885			11	21	7	302	429	479	116
West Monroe, La	222	2	3	2	4	63	69	61	389	21
West Norriton Township, Pa	115		1	1	2	3	59	42	34	8
Weston, Mass	170				1	2	71	85	56	11
West Paterson, N.J	293		1		2	6	94	128	177	63
Westport, Mass	514	1		1	9	43	210	212	114	38
West Saint Paul, Minn	454				16	5	153	221	295	59
West Warwick, R.I	568			2	8	61	180	239	189	78

Table 76.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Cities and Towns 10,000 and Over in Population*—Continued

City	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Cities 10,000 to 25,000 in population—Continued										
Westwood, Mass	325					19	112	144	100	50
Westwood, N.J	234				4	10	78	129	64	13
Wheeling, Ill	294			2	2	25	71	166	240	28
White Bear Lake, Minn	507			2	3	6	187	267	446	42
Whitefish Bay, Wis	249				2	2	55	187	215	3
Whitehall, Pa	136				4		82	39	46	11
Whitehall Township, Pa	324		3		5	3	92	198	256	26
White Lake Township, Mich	663	2		3	5	25	282	317	145	29
Whitemarsh Township, Pa	281				3	3	131	113	59	31
White Settlement, Tex	175					3	89	64	129	19
Whitewater, Wis	252					10	43	189	299	10
Wickliffe, Ohio	187	1	1	1	2	19	66	57	187	41
Wilbraham, Mass	427				3	2	181	211	102	30
Williamsburg, Va	333	1	2	3	11	16	75	208	246	19
Williamstown, Mass	136			1	2		44	82	79	7
Willimantic, Conn	465		1		9	24	229	143	237	60
Williston, N. Dak	176				2		55	113	282	6
Willmar, Minn	108					2	33	59	116	14
Willoughby, Ohio	348		4	1	2	8	134	125	217	78
Willowick, Ohio	220			1	1	13	78	90	230	37
Wilmington, Mass	743			3	12	10	345	237	136	136
Wilton, Conn	250	1			1	10	133	93	87	12
Wilton Manor, Fla	361			2	4	3	81	241	115	30
Winchester, Ky	324	4			6	19	75	204	151	16
Winchester, Mass	466			4	9	13	177	194	183	69
Winchester, Va	329			2	12	19	187	77	633	32
Windsor, Conn	425			1	9	21	144	214	407	36
Windsor Locks, Conn	172			1			69	82	50	20
Winnetka, Ill	145				2	3	55	60	391	25
Winslow Township, N.J	215	2		3	8	13	130	46	13	13
Winter Haven, Fla	808		2	3	18	74	220	426	344	67
Winter Park, Fla	1,002	4		6	23	89	272	500	608	108
Winthrop, Mass	267				4	2	51	104	50	106
Wisconsin Rapids, Wis	286			1	2	25	72	171	470	15
Wolcott, Conn	135				2		71	54	45	8
Woodbury, N.J	493			3	14	8	258	149	236	61
Woodland, Calif	880	1		8	22	43	426	284	838	96
Woodstock, Ill	159			1		17	49	82	168	10
Wooster, Ohio	277				3	11	114	107	340	42
Worthington, Minn	110	1		1		2	39	62	131	5
Worthington, Ohio	312		1	1	5	14	147	116	303	29
Wyckoff, N.J	280			2	3	5	131	130	103	9
Yankton, S. Dak	162	1		1	3	2	101	34	375	20
Yarmouth, Mass	525		1	3	4	40	278	158	283	42
Yazoo City, Miss	284	7	1		2	102	91	52	179	30
Yeadon, Pa	175			1	6	2	73	22	45	71
Yorba Linda, Calif	328				2	11	140	156	112	19
Yorktown, N.Y	353	2		1	1	3	181	145	100	20
Yuba City, Calif	497	1		3	5	13	188	221	556	66
Zion, Ill	523			2	10	13	144	329	196	25

All Michigan agencies include offenses reported by the Michigan State Police.

Table 77.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Universities*

University	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
Arizona State University	576			4	2	16	137	373	269	44
University of California:										
Berkeley	870			11	20	44	30	718	903	47
Davis	408	1		3	2	3	73	318	505	8
Irvine	147					1	60	83	102	3
Riverside	155			1	1	2	23	120	136	8
San Diego	305				4	7	34	260	155	
San Francisco	235				3	3	44	165	178	20
Santa Barbara	403				2	11	48	335	352	7
Colorado State University	407			4		10	23	364	290	6
University of Georgia, Athens	352			1	3	9	28	280	310	31
Chicago State University	115				9	1	7	72	81	26
Governors State University, Illinois	13							13	9	
Lake County College, Illinois	4							4	5	
Lewis and Clark College, Illinois	21						20			1
Southern Illinois University	723			7	10	14	159	513	433	20
Sangamon State University, Illinois	20					1	2	17	15	
Triton College, Illinois	61				1	11	10	39	106	
University of Illinois, Chicago	558			3	37	10	57	388	530	63
Indiana University	952		1	7	11	46	320	524	749	44
University of Kansas	385			8	15	16	168	172	206	6
Central Michigan University	261					5	13	242	221	1
Eastern Michigan University	366			3	10	24	34	283	408	12
Ferris State College, Michigan	176					8	26	138	238	4
Michigan State University	1,350			4	15	49	427	828	1,011	27
University of Minnesota	893			4	5	9	92	760	573	23
Mississippi State University	111						8	99	87	4
University of Mississippi	107					1	16	88	65	2
University of Nebraska	257			2	4	4	57	187	189	3
University of New Hampshire	221				1	1	42	170	186	7
New Mexico State University	190					4	12	163	181	11
State University of New York	237				6	5	82	144	205	
Kent State University, Ohio	555			4	3	15	218	293	335	22
University of Oklahoma	646				7	8	153	454	265	24
Slippery Rock State College, Pennsylvania	51						13	36	56	2
Southwest Texas State University	125					3	62	52	75	8
University of Texas:										
Arlington	52						20	30	63	2
Austin	339				8	17	62	233	302	19
El Paso	119			1		11	59	39	50	9
Galveston	38					1	3	31	48	3
Houston	41				1	1	10	28	43	1
San Antonio	5							5	7	
University of Utah	315			2	1	4	33	257	284	18
University of Wisconsin:										
Madison	727			5	3	9	273	414	533	23
Milwaukee	273					10	43	218	342	2

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Table 78.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties*

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
ALABAMA										
Baldwin	447	1	3	3	12	41	262	128	21	----
Jefferson	2,202	22	----	29	98	87	1,217	602	41	147
Limestone	62	----	----	----	4	5	14	38	19	1
Madison	67	1	----	1	1	9	40	14	10	1
Mobile	793	7	----	16	15	82	347	299	53	27
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	3,848	10	54	85	82	557	1,525	1,234	847	355
Pima	3,080	5	----	58	74	211	1,271	1,092	921	369
ARKANSAS										
Crawford	93	4	----	----	1	8	50	25	35	5
Jefferson	360	6	1	4	16	39	163	131	46	1
Miller	161	6	----	6	5	33	62	43	36	6
Pulaski	2,012	16	3	55	74	136	918	653	356	160
CALIFORNIA [1]										
Alameda	4,739	8	----	42	162	177	1,974	1,997	896	379
Contra Costa	5,713	15	6	53	140	272	3,307	1,918	1,544	8
Fresno	7,176	23	----	55	191	299	4,162	2,441	1,416	5
Kern	7,422	24	1	87	265	361	3,343	2,880	4,180	462
Los Angeles	46,120	130	----	503	2,600	4,991	20,849	9,591	8,843	7,456
Marin	1,922	5	----	22	41	42	859	936	790	17
Monterey	2,732	2	----	44	78	133	1,543	930	880	2
Napa	1,033	5	----	18	14	95	553	333	198	15
Orange	5,604	6	1	60	120	314	3,079	1,604	2,273	431
Placer	1,238	1	1	4	12	12	689	517	382	3
Riverside	7,800	17	3	85	189	459	4,177	2,241	3,218	632
Sacramento	15,478	24	1	113	477	488	6,310	6,210	5,195	1,856
San Bernardino	9,932	14	----	84	259	589	5,253	2,862	2,126	871
San Diego	7,946	14	----	54	171	260	3,902	2,762	2,085	783
San Joaquin	4,847	18	----	34	138	252	2,773	1,632	1,327	----
San Mateo	4,501	7	2	48	186	232	2,272	1,177	1,084	579
Santa Clara	7,516	9	2	74	115	308	3,257	3,010	2,242	743
Santa Cruz	2,522	2	----	43	34	102	1,485	759	934	97
Solano	771	1	----	23	24	50	408	262	136	3
Sonoma	3,803	14	2	52	68	198	2,190	1,277	1,213	4
Stanislaus	2,680	4	----	36	72	194	1,464	782	1,375	128
Ventura	4,749	9	2	35	75	164	2,230	1,924	1,745	322
COLORADO										
Adams	2,911	6	----	42	48	155	1,005	1,254	681	401
Araphoe	1,030	2	----	8	16	26	560	355	308	63
Boulder	812	1	20	24	27	30	328	325	183	77
El Paso	1,974	2	----	31	61	71	843	792	462	174
Jefferson	1,847	3	----	30	26	63	962	551	485	212
Pueblo	609	4	----	9	15	196	171	178	98	36
DELAWARE										
New Castle	2,704	3	1	7	77	496	932	819	1,072	370
New Castle State Police	5,105	7	----	21	113	168	2,092	1,914	2,220	790
FLORIDA										
Alachua	1,271	8	----	20	44	223	492	389	248	95
Brevard	2,627	7	----	15	25	119	1,006	1,327	1,502	128
Broward	5,173	22	3	51	266	416	2,676	1,151	2,466	591
Dade	28,736	84	59	129	1,829	2,379	10,062	10,620	6,760	3,633
Escambia	5,942	15	----	48	169	470	2,285	2,219	2,103	736
Hillsborough	7,240	28	2	77	185	886	2,939	2,394	2,271	731

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
FLORIDA—Con.										
Lee	2,373	8	11	9	41	82	1,104	986	666	143
Leon	819	1		13	19	74	308	333	208	71
Orange	7,347	21	4	104	185	366	3,258	2,632	1,730	781
Palm Beach	4,106	13	4	37	76	515	1,623	1,515	1,175	327
Pinellas	3,390	4	3	25	50	221	1,502	1,288	1,031	300
Polk	4,407	9		60	163	430	2,020	1,455	703	270
Santa Rosa	225	3	1	5	2	37	79	89	23	10
Sarasota	2,686	3	1	15	31	199	1,193	986	664	259
Seminole	1,215	8	3	19	35	89	426	528	249	110
Volusia	1,745	6	2	23	40	166	715	642	280	163
GEORGIA										
Bibb	484	4	7	11	10	19	234	150	22	56
Chatham	2,163	8	16	25	80	164	925	775	635	186
Clayton	1,583	4		12	57	11	719	500	284	280
Cobb	3,899	7	1	34	92	250	1,874	1,173	595	469
De Kalb	8,971	20	1	49	416	258	5,076	1,690	1,868	1,462
Dougherty	99		2	10	2	45	19	13	54	10
Fulton	1,919	10	8	16	68	39	795	762	400	229
Gwinnett	1,436	12		9	32	31	726	498	163	128
Richmond	1,935	15	22	50	84	123	747	705	277	211
IDAHO										
Ada	671	1		6	4	94	341	189	168	36
ILLINOIS										
Champaign	399	3		6	11	13	261	79	98	27
Cook	3,456	5	33	20	72	237	1,330	1,376	693	416
Henry	208		1	1	1	7	129	60	32	10
McHenry	812	1	1	6	10	28	396	341	233	30
Madison	1,395	13	3	4	79	39	659	386	337	215
Sangamon	1,295	6		18	66	165	434	546	171	60
Winnebago	1,133	2		11	12	38	442	547	381	81
INDIANA										
Allen	1,264	3	19	10	19	21	558	563	547	90
Allen State Police	69				1	2	27	11	21	28
Clark State Police	253	1		2	4	3	150	37	30	56
Hancock	229			1	2		131	94	23	1
Hancock State Police	43				3		25	3	4	12
Lake	2,344	5		10	87	66	825	911	659	440
Lake State Police	233	1		3	16	7	106	21	32	79
Madison	413				6	7	207	174	106	19
Madison State Police	93	1		2		8	42	27	17	13
Marion	6,926	11		112	148	245	3,262	1,308	2,188	840
Marion State Police	280	2		5	11	6	98	43	33	115
Marshall	198		1	6	2		122	62	25	6
Marshall State Police	11				2	1	5	2	2	1
Morgan State Police	55			2	1	4	25	12	6	11
Porter	475	2		2	6	37	174	232	142	22
Porter State Police	165			2	12	15	87	13	23	36
Saint Joseph	903	3	6	1	21	5	322	478	296	73
Saint Joseph State Police	189	1			4	10	120	21	31	33
Sullivan	257	1			1	2	155	93	180	5
Sullivan State Police	39					2	27	7	9	3
Tippecanoe State Police	131			1	5	7	64	29	38	25
Vanderburgh	253		1	2	6	10	100	126	108	9
Vanderburgh State Police	14				2		3	4	2	5
Vermillion	19			1		1	7	10	6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
INDIANA—Con.										
Vermillion State Police	40			1	1	1	26	4	5	7
Vigo	485			4	6	11	216	227	104	21
Vigo State Police	72				3	2	28	13	13	26
IOWA										
Black Hawk	78				2	2	47	26	4	1
Dubuque	185		1	10	11	8	78	76	57	2
Linn	371			1	1	7	178	156	108	28
Polk	719	2	2	8	8	77	236	336	131	52
Pottawattamie	398			8	8	2	140	209	78	31
Woodbury	110		2			1	40	53	28	16
KANSAS										
Butler	248			1	1	12	153	77	63	4
Johnson	406	1	2	10	10	45	212	109	90	19
Sedgwick	822	1	9	13	7	48	350	330	420	73
Shawnee	555	2		11	9	24	259	227	74	23
Wyandotte	278			7	8	7	149	69	46	38
KENTUCKY										
Boone Police Department	215			2	10	10	107	81	35	5
Boone	63					9	12	30	8	12
Boone State Police	36	1	1	1	3		21	7	2	3
Boyd	70					6	36	22	5	6
Boyd State Police	168			1	1	4	112	34	23	16
Campbell Police Department	262	2	4	3	7	17	165	54	42	14
Campbell State Police	8				2			2		4
Daviess	215	1		2	4	35	69	90	43	14
Daviess State Police	71		1	2	2	6	34	18	10	9
Fayette Police Department	1,311	5	3	14	29	127	424	666	343	46
Fayette State Police	11						1	5		5
Henderson	76			2			20	53	13	1
Henderson State Police	71	2	2	1	3	3	33	25	9	4
Jefferson Police Department	6,617	7	42	78	170	141	2,294	2,824	1,775	1,103
Jefferson State Police	35				2	2		18	6	13
Kenton Police Department	325	3	2	14	7	13	152	102	32	34
Kenton State Police	16		1		1	1	2	4		8
LOUISIANA										
Bossier	413	1	2	5	11	69	147	160	75	20
Caddo	582	10	1	13	19	28	297	202	135	13
Calcasieu	805	3		10	17	104	298	326	132	47
East Baton Rouge	4,814	16		59	150	587	2,140	1,214	1,173	648
Jefferson	9,618	22	11	73	354	770	3,434	3,673	2,124	1,292
Lafayette	571	3	1	8	8	76	194	220	122	62
Ouachita	458	2	4	11	8	60	175	174	252	28
Saint Tammany	974	2		16	19	107	505	252	508	73
MAINE										
Androscoggin	143				2		98	39	11	4
Androscoggin State Police	18			1		2	5	8		2
Cumberland	509				2	7	380	112	47	8
Cumberland State Police	76	11			3	4	33	12	5	13
MARYLAND										
Anne Arundel	7,811	4	19	38	150	621	2,961	2,868	2,607	1,169
Anne Arundel State Police	941	2	1	9	53	68	236	361	180	212
Baltimore	17,931	21	3	88	653	706	6,061	7,831	7,345	2,571
Baltimore State Police	690	1		4	26	74	146	311	172	128

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
MARYLAND—Con.										
Carroll State Police	674	1		7	16	51	282	261	180	56
Cecil State Police	677	2		4	14	95	256	245	111	61
Harford	433	1		4	6	7	137	274	187	4
Harford State Police	979	4		13	42	165	315	307	323	133
Howard	2,247	1	5	22	67	95	846	971	877	245
Howard State Police	492	2		3	34	56	165	158	88	74
Montgomery	12,555	14	19	74	364	231	4,003	5,960	5,948	1,909
Montgomery State Police	282			2	6	24	61	117	63	72
Prince Georges	21,107	56	44	187	1,391	1,232	6,258	7,589	6,997	4,394
Prince Georges State Police	1,399	4		11	54	91	254	540	273	445
MASSACHUSETTS										
Berkshire State Police	346			2	3	11	171	136	20	23
Bristol State Police	96	3		2	8	8	34	18	5	23
Hampden State Police	186					6	125	49	8	6
Hampshire State Police	165			5		11	110	26	10	13
Worcester State Police	219		1	12	12	26	89	40	9	40
MICHIGAN [2]										
Bay	1,331	6		6	21	74	484	678	371	63
Calhoun	640	1	1	5	12	31	359	197	169	35
Eaton	938	1	7	13	13	34	433	346	700	98
Ingham	3,303	6	1	30	48	83	1,673	1,247	981	216
Jackson	2,396	8		25	29	146	1,267	722	1,141	199
Kalamazoo	875	5		6	9	27	355	423	715	50
Kent	1,548	1	1	23	8	36	713	680	758	87
Lapeer	480	1		5	8	23	260	160	139	23
Macomb	1,838	5	2	22	35	136	793	714	530	133
Monroe	2,499	6	8	29	36	103	1,149	915	1,159	171
Muskegon	855			15	7	69	362	352	442	60
Oakland	4,096	6	1	42	75	123	1,790	1,756	970	304
Ottawa	1,117	1	2	21	10	54	563	408	658	60
Saginaw	1,771	6		14	50	87	575	657	603	82
Washtenaw	3,707	8	1	43	123	173	1,731	1,176	1,434	453
Wayne	3,926	14	9	40	123	142	1,618	1,528	1,197	561
MINNESOTA										
Anoka	462			4	4	6	253	169	120	26
Clay	105			1	1	2	46	54	21	1
Dakota	99			1	2		42	42	22	12
Hennepin	426	2		2	3	14	107	242	112	56
Olmsted	348			2	3	11	188	118	61	26
Ramsey	257			1	1	13	91	113	51	38
Saint Louis	835	3	1	2	3	7	559	217	211	44
Washington	440		1	2	8	5	248	146	83	31
MISSOURI										
Buchanan	218	4	1	10	26	34	102	22	12	20
Cass	199	1		5	1	11	88	82	12	11
Clay	175			2		31	91	43	12	8
Franklin	541	2		2	3	7	313	174	71	40
Greene	443			3	4	7	213	180	101	36
Jackson	516	1	1	10	15	54	209	190	132	37
Jefferson	1,297	1		6	15	98	660	408	158	109
Platte	181	1		3	1	12	99	58	19	7
Saint Charles	599	1		6	4	17	262	263	181	46
Saint Louis	7,050	9	26	42	122	184	3,448	2,048	4,266	1,197
MONTANA										
Cascade	288	1		5	4	26	101	97	122	54

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
NEBRASKA										
Douglas	727	-	-	6	5	10	348	288	194	70
Lancaster	242	-	1	4	2	7	72	126	83	31
NEVADA										
Clark	4,981	15	8	35	231	214	1851	1,951	910	684
Washoe	1,336	3	1	10	17	45	537	614	256	110
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
Hillsborough State Police	84	-	-	-	2	3	58	20	5	1
NEW JERSEY										
Atlantic State Police	758	4	21	13	15	19	407	210	103	90
Burlington State Police	842	1	13	7	40	34	397	249	105	114
Camden State Police	239	1	7	2	15	11	122	67	29	21
Cumberland State Police	555	6	8	10	13	30	341	98	58	57
Gloucester State Police	322	-	3	3	19	8	199	68	27	25
Mercer State Police	289	1	8	1	8	21	140	89	35	29
Middlesex State Police	109	1	13	-	17	34	23	24	5	10
Monmouth State Police	558	1	15	7	23	19	319	130	45	59
Morris State Police	24	-	1	2	2	3	4	8	3	5
Salem State Police	363	2	4	3	18	21	215	82	30	22
Warren State Police	449	1	18	7	6	19	264	116	39	36
NEW MEXICO										
Bernalillo	2,506	4	2	55	126	266	1,326	334	620	395
NEW YORK										
Albany State Police	571	-	2	3	6	59	264	158	106	81
Broome	607	1	2	5	2	45	379	136	746	39
Broome State Police	414	1	2	-	2	4	257	96	95	54
Chemung	302	2	-	1	-	9	118	156	176	16
Chemung State Police	188	1	-	2	2	8	89	67	95	19
Dutchess	1,127	-	1	3	7	93	311	686	901	27
Dutchess State Police	1,195	3	3	7	16	38	847	194	185	90
Herkimer State Police	369	3	4	5	4	3	250	84	73	20
Livingston	420	-	-	-	2	27	150	215	154	26
Livingston State Police	131	-	-	-	1	9	78	27	29	16
Madison State Police	363	-	-	2	4	7	222	87	77	41
Monroe	2,824	9	-	16	22	29	1,006	1,495	1,695	247
Monroe State Police	466	1	1	4	5	79	208	122	177	47
Nassau	20,005	21	-	28	591	291	6,516	8,496	9,823	4,062
Niagara	570	1	21	-	-	16	259	227	242	67
Niagara State Police	394	1	5	1	9	12	240	103	206	28
Oneida State Police	979	2	4	3	9	16	662	216	380	71
Onondaga	1,029	1	-	16	27	13	497	351	1,241	124
Onondaga State Police	960	3	3	10	7	20	474	299	510	147
Orleans State Police	66	1	-	-	1	10	32	16	15	6
Oswego	254	-	-	1	1	-	114	120	102	18
Oswego State Police	343	1	2	3	2	5	236	70	72	26
Rensselaer State Police	673	1	4	6	12	18	418	165	166	53
Rockland State Police	76	2	3	-	5	5	31	20	16	13
Saratoga State Police	535	2	3	3	5	23	320	155	146	27
Schenectady	147	-	-	-	7	1	82	41	34	16
Schenectady State Police	173	-	-	1	2	4	101	50	21	15
Suffolk	28,745	15	7	55	647	394	9,070	15,162	9,166	3,402
Suffolk State Police	234	3	2	1	6	32	112	61	41	19

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
NEW YORK—Con.										
Tioga	236				1	10	135	84	71	6
Tioga State Police	146				3	9	103	24	26	7
Wayne	331	1		10	1	44	183	70	183	22
Wayne State Police	480	3	6	2	1	61	272	125	161	16
Westchester State Police	852	2	6	5	20	62	540	148	428	85
NORTH CAROLINA										
Buncombe	706	8	2	2	22	15	331	153	217	175
Cumberland	3,853	14		28	121	104	1,797	1,645	1,157	144
Durham	534	6		4	9	8	260	208	77	39
Forsyth	928	3		8	14	33	517	306	121	47
Gaston	1,422	7		18	26	366	533	407	162	65
Guilford	1,638	5	1	15	35	231	801	462	271	89
Mecklenburg	2,775	10	15	17	112	150	1,454	855	670	177
New Hanover	639	6		5	21	77	222	259	109	49
Orange	387	5		11	9	51	205	90	49	16
Wake	912	17		12	12	38	447	324	79	62
NORTH DAKOTA										
Cass	248			2	4	3	82	136	75	21
OHIO										
Allen	1,012	1	3	10	21	87	379	452	638	62
Belmont	343				2	8	121	196	34	16
Clark	559	3		6	13	14	342	118	366	63
Clermont	824	1		6	10	67	403	249	192	98
Delaware	280	1		3	1		158	102	51	15
Franklin	2,621	1		35	84	94	902	1,221	886	284
Greene	432	2		9	11	3	173	201	120	33
Hamilton	3,119	6	17	16	67	48	1,344	1,294	1,813	344
Lake	420	2	5	2	3	17	249	112	78	35
Lawrence	466	4	1	2	4	15	269	147	39	25
Lorain	795	5	5	4	20	20	477	184	66	85
Lucas	965	2		11	14	58	503	323	210	54
Mahoning	640	1	13	2	15	69	264	245	121	44
Medina	665	1		4	9	39	331	227	160	54
Miami	450	2	5	6	7	10	206	189	160	30
Montgomery	2,238	10	6	16	190	75	1,021	665	1,352	261
Pickaway	371	1		8	9	10	185	135	143	23
Putnam	118			3	1	29	48	34	20	3
Richland	613			2	12	34	289	242	266	34
Stark	2,448	7	16	19	80	238	870	851	910	383
Trumbull	1,857	3	1		76	171	766	637	451	205
Van Wert	101		3	1		11	43	40	50	6
Warren	639	2	1	8	16	13	353	219		29
Washington	216			1	1	11	151	46	82	6
Wood	486			3	9	25	196	204	87	49
OKLAHOMA										
Cleveland	222	4		3	1	5	120	86	7	3
Comanche	216	2	1	6	6	47	93	42	128	20
Osage	192	1	4	6	3	9	115	56	11	2
Tulsa	744	3		14	14	33	339	260	25	81
OREGON										
Clackamas	2,799	1	12	30	22	69	1,404	973	674	300
Lane	2,301	3	7	14	13	58	1,196	889	700	129
Marion	1,216	3	2	20	10	113	537	438	310	96

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
OREGON—Con.										
Multnomah	7,108	10	5	67	191	275	3,031	2,608	2,445	1,026
Polk	154			1	1	7	92	41	33	12
Washington	2,249	2	1	17	22	80	1,141	802	648	185
PENNSYLVANIA										
Adams State Police	397	1	7	5	2	19	265	69	68	36
Beaver State Police	210		4	3	8	9	121	59	56	10
Berks State Police	471	3	4	6	13	25	256	133	86	36
Blair State Police	333		4	9	3	14	204	87	87	16
Bucks State Police	381	1	10	8	6	8	240	76	59	44
Cambria State Police	267		7	8	4	7	153	80	66	16
Chester State Police	1,701	2	20	25	49	73	922	398	228	232
Dauphin State Police	414	3	10	4	16	19	216	133	91	23
Delaware State Police	706	4		6	13	24	405	190	138	64
Erie State Police	926		13	11	13	18	585	251	269	48
Lancaster State Police	859	4	29	13	28	23	487	244	147	60
Lehigh State Police	398	2	7	2	7	4	250	99	84	34
Luzerne State Police	463	4	8	12	11	19	234	161	96	22
Lycoming State Police	914		11	12	16	21	574	234	225	58
Montgomery State Police	412	2	9	10	7	44	225	105	91	19
Northampton State Police	278	1	5	8	6	10	182	53	49	18
Perry State Police	230	1	12	1	1	4	144	59	47	20
Somerset State Police	332	1	7	6	2	12	217	68	40	26
Susquehanna State Police	341	1	5	4		17	220	83	49	16
Washington State Police	595	2	7	6	30	17	318	156	104	66
Westmoreland State Police	1,785	5	34	16	56	64	953	515	432	176
York State Police	836	3	12	9	13	11	534	202	116	64
RHODE ISLAND										
Kent State Police	78			2	2	7	38	22	6	7
Providence State Police	273		1	2	1	49	113	74	22	34
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Aiken	921	8		11	25	132	379	317	158	49
Berkeley	142	6		12	2	35	42	40	8	5
Charleston	5,650	25	25	83	242	530	2,603	1,384	1,776	783
Greenville	4,865	25		16	139	338	2,359	1,361	846	627
Richland	6,209	17		65	133	1,540	1,759	2,424	1,240	271
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Minnehaha	212			2		3	106	87	37	14
TENNESSEE										
Anderson	281	3		2	8	29	142	55	37	42
Hamilton	1,623	9		16	40	65	815	287	94	392
Knox	1,405	8		10	32	114	761	337	388	153
Shelby	1,653	10	6	27	30	130	826	531	486	99
TEXAS										
Archer	19						11	7	2	1
Bell	530	1		20	23	18	230	179	65	59
Bexar	3,322	17		47	59	137	1,718	1,090	810	254
Cameron	136	1		6	5	45	44	26	39	9
Coryell	244			3	5	37	123	57	71	19
Ector	513	2		3	11	13	229	222	106	33
El Paso	463	7	10	13	9	24	204	163	49	43
Fort Bend	472	3		8	12	61	232	132	32	24
Grayson	478	2		5	4	36	244	176	31	11
Hidalgo	433	2		8	2	9	244	164	77	14
Jefferson	411	5		6	16	22	160	189	84	24

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties*

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
TEXAS—Con.										
Jones	35	3		1	2	21	3	3	3	2
McClennan	370	7		4	8	45	160	132	36	14
Orange	399		2	14	6	45	158	147	61	29
Potter	251	6		4	22	32	75	90	50	22
Randall	56	1		1		1	28	24	3	1
San Patricio	125	2		6	1	31	74	6	1	6
Taylor	113	1		4	6	20	42	37	16	3
Travis	1,556	5		8	21	307	806	340	183	69
Webb	40	7			1	3	17	11	5	1
Wichita	158			3	4	65	30	52	60	4
UTAH										
Davis	231	2		1	7	17	82	107	112	16
Salt Lake	7,066	3	1	47	70	235	2,370	3,578	3,711	763
Utah	370	3		4		33	111	193	70	26
Weber	392			12	2	15	167	181	106	15
VIRGINIA										
Amherst	184			3	5	22	98	52	61	4
Amherst State Police	7		1	1					2	6
Chesterfield	1,407	3	25	19	16	30	660	607	489	72
Chesterfield State Police	33		2	2		2	9	10	18	10
Fairfax	9,566	13	26	77	346	198	3,752	2,805	8,270	2,375
Fairfax State Police	101			1	1	4	5	26	16	64
Hanover	388	3		1	4	18	174	160	73	28
Hanover State Police	91	1	7	1	6	5	21	38	20	19
Henrico	3,847	11	21	32	113	259	1,784	1,077	3,342	571
Henrico State Police	63	1			3	2	8	15	21	34
Prince George	279	2		7	3	37	136	74	69	20
Prince William	1,856	6	10	19	39	49	700	797	763	246
Prince William State Police	70			1	4	5	12	22	18	26
Roanoke	882	6	3	4	24	24	501	237	447	86
Roanoke State Police	25	1	1		1		2	8	3	13
York	203	2		2	7	7	110	65	52	10
York State Police	12					1		4	2	7
WASHINGTON										
Benton	349	1	3	1	1	24	150	140	147	32
Clark	1,698	3		10	17	13	722	801	677	132
Franklin	254		1	2	1	8	92	140	60	11
King	14,161	9	8	80	210	331	6,910	4,899	3,730	1,722
Pierce	5,845	6		57	112	373	2,734	2,060	1,480	503
Snohomish	3,464	4	1	19	45	174	2,108	793	587	321
Spokane	2,691			4	24	87	964	1,391	1,012	221
Yakima	2,196	6		11	18	134	1,158	822	402	47
WEST VIRGINIA										
Brooke	116		1	1	6	3	54	35	17	17
Brooke State Police	11		3			1	9		1	1
Cabell	17				1		6	10	5	
Cabell State Police	310	3	2	4	6	7	145	124	62	21
Hancock	139			1	5	4	54	60	25	15
Hancock State Police	41		3	1	3		21	11	4	5
Kanawha	151			5		6	54	60	16	26
Kanawha State Police	814	4	16	7	9	45	332	352	211	65
Marshall	12					1	10	1	1	
Marshall State Police	82	3	4	4	3	7	41	15	13	9
Ohio	85			2		13	42	21	11	7
Ohio State Police	34				1	4	9	15	4	5
Wayne	27			1		1	22	1	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Suburban Counties—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
WEST VIRGINIA—Con.										
Wayne State Police	172	2		2	4	4	88	49	18	23
Wood	195		1	2	5	13	87	76	49	12
Wood State Police	73	1	1		1	3	31	21	7	16
WISCONSIN										
Brown	616		6	2	12	1	251	300	328	50
Calumet	123		3			2	54	63	43	4
Dane	1,084	2	1	10	3	79	412	492	397	86
Douglas	233		2	1	1	8	136	63	101	24
Kenosha	1,217	1	23	10	34	57	540	443	475	132
La Crosse	277			4	3	6	114	135	140	15
Milwaukee	179	1	5			29	13	103	115	33
Outagamie	558		5		6	25	250	231	324	46
Ozaukee	166				3	1	66	77	74	19
Racine	665	2	1	3	15	43	192	319	360	91
Washington	391	1	1		1	8	159	210	125	12
Waukesha	672		6	3	5	2	272	357	191	33
Winnebago	620		10	3	2	33	264	286	228	32

[1] Does not include auto theft counts from California Highway Patrol.
[2] Includes offenses reported by the Michigan State Police.

Table 79.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Rural Counties over 25,000 in Population

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
ALABAMA										
Calhoun	291	3	1	1	4	19	147	99	13	18
Dallas	235	2		4	5	53	88	72	30	11
ARIZONA										
Pinal	717	7		14	10	162	248	202	288	74
Yuma	780	2		3	9	95	265	316	178	90
ARKANSAS										
Washington	319		4	4	14	32	164	64	22	41
CALIFORNIA [1]										
Butte	2,521	2		30	31	128	1,197	968	891	165
El Dorado	1,109	2		2	10	26	587	469	383	13
Humbolt	1,282	4		1	10	61	623	545	448	38
Kings	934	1		5	19	60	457	389	326	3
Mendocino	788		2	6	8	53	351	352	161	18
Merced	889			1	10	19	384	475	469	
San Luis Obispo	1,215	2		13	18	105	665	407	314	5
Sutter	816	2		5	11	16	439	331	188	12
Tulare	3,494	3	1	12	59	187	2,042	1,191	419	
Yuba	715	1		6	17	24	350	286	280	31
COLORADO										
Larimer	666	2		8	3	18	218	377	178	40
Weld	820			11	6	160	298	296	182	49

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Rural Counties over 25,000 in Population—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
DELAWARE										
Kent State Police	833	1	1	10	28	66	429	232	307	67
Sussex State Police	1,111	9		18	28	110	521	361	376	64
FLORIDA										
Bay	868	4	1	2	19	91	320	337	211	95
Charlotte	495	3	2	4	5	40	166	256	120	21
Collier	1,256	8		10	46	89	412	599	373	92
Lake	610	4		16	23	61	216	269	66	31
Manatee	1,725	4		10	23	92	769	730	681	107
Marion	1,456	10	1	9	40	164	643	507	243	83
Martin	771	6		1	13	46	317	367	134	21
Monroe	1,175	2	2	2	20	35	475	689	187	52
Okaloosa	782	6		5	4	17	325	370	180	55
Pasco	1,288	5	1	10	29	130	642	372	206	100
Putnam	612	3		5	10	62	292	237	82	3
GEORGIA										
Floyd	734	6		6	6	132	310	184	73	90
Whitfield	905	9		4	18	45	371	268	156	190
HAWAII										
Hawaii	667	6	12	2	4	27	321	275	307	32
Maui	1,474	2	11	12	3	109	762	487	818	99
ILLINOIS										
Kankakee	311	1		4	10	13	164	104	79	15
La Salle	348			3	15	11	221	69	39	29
Macoupin	241	1		3	4	32	103	84	47	14
Ogle	128	1			1	17	48	68	23	3
INDIANA										
Bartholomew	361	1			1	53	155	123	163	28
Bartholomew State Police	40	1			3	2	19	4	2	11
Grant	312				5	3	163	126	110	15
Grant State Police	32			1	5		18	3	3	5
Howard	592	1		10	10	29	291	211	228	40
Howard State Police	29	3			2	1	14	1	1	8
La Porte	418		1	3	8	36	191	157	228	23
La Porte State Police	105	3			8	7	68	10	25	9
Monroe	626			6	5	32	261	277	141	45
Monroe State Police	70				3	1	35	11	8	20
Wayne	328			5	3	5	170	116	119	30
Wayne State Police	30						8	10	9	12
KANSAS										
Reno	507	1	1	1	3	61	133	290	8	18
Riley	301			4	5	19	97	156	23	20
KENTUCKY										
Christian	491	5		5	14	38	236	166	149	27
Christian State Police	9					1	3	1		4
Floyd	77	1		1	1	20	45	7	5	2
Floyd State Police	146	3		1	7	22	66	34	18	13
Hardin	62				1	2	19	40	14	
Hardin State Police	103	3	2		9	23	30	22	6	16
Harlan	84	3		3	7	18	45	7	11	1
Harlan State Police	211	5	2	1	3	32	128	17	6	25
McCracken	312	2			3	75	171	38	24	23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Rural Counties over 25,000 in Population*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
KENTUCKY—Con.										
McCracken State Police	14				1	3	6	1		3
Pike	68	3		4	2	11	21	12	12	15
Pike State Police	220	3		4	4	36	98	48	15	27
LOUISIANA										
Lafourche	259	2			13	8	120	101	102	15
Plaquemines	332	4	3	3	2	11	77	220	78	15
Saint Mary	595	5	1	5	17	237	122	172	134	37
MAINE										
Aroostook	168			2	3	15	88	43	33	17
Aroostook State Police	97	3			1	13	40	24	15	16
Kennebec	153					5	104	43	14	1
Kennebec State Police	147	4		4	1	19	58	46	8	15
Oxford	156					9	109	36	22	2
Oxford State Police	30			1		6	7	8	6	8
Penobscot	365			1	4	42	222	89	44	7
Penobscot State Police	102	7		2	2	15	36	21	11	19
York	248					3	219	18	5	8
York State Police	149	4	1	4	2	14	79	26	7	20
MARYLAND										
Allegany State Police	427			2	9	40	195	164	227	27
Charles	745	11	14	8	21	55	322	281	221	47
Charles State Police	366	6		3	24	37	116	110	86	70
Frederick State Police	735	2		11	16	60	297	301	184	48
Saint Marys	665	2			1	132	276	253	208	1
Saint Marys State Police	460	1		3	22	43	174	127	118	90
Washington	331	1		1	1	11	136	177	75	4
Washington State Police	583		1	3	20	30	271	214	145	45
Wicomico State Police	653	10		7	22	64	239	272	203	39
MASSACHUSETTS										
Franklin State Police	150			1	4	4	103	32	13	6
MICHIGAN										
Allegan	989	2		18	11	125	498	278	228	57
Barry	562	1		6	3	32	279	210	144	31
Berrien	1,560	3	3	14	30	117	810	489	523	97
Cass	673	3	1	18	6	93	274	248	166	31
Hillsdale	407	1	2	7	3	9	238	137	146	12
Huron	564			2	2	38	308	178	323	36
Ionia	315			5	4	24	161	94	66	27
Lenawee	913	2		9	4	79	417	357	251	45
Livingston	1,221	6	2	13	16	36	504	562	261	84
Midland	460		8	13	5	33	228	153	213	28
Montcalm	586	1	1	2	1	21	349	183	275	29
Saint Clair	1,233	2		19	24	106	574	454	273	54
Saint Joseph	516			5	1	38	281	176	234	15
Sanilac	359		1	2	1	16	236	89	161	15
Shiawassee	631			3	5	18	291	272	147	42
Tuscola	478		3	7	3	73	186	191	138	18
Van Buren	832	1		21	15	51	412	246	208	86
MINNESOTA										
Itasca	396	1		3	2	35	284	27	117	44
Otter Tail	335				1	3	208	109	62	14
Stearns	443			2	2	2	250	152	100	35
Wright	401		1	2		6	207	177	130	9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Rural Counties over 25,000 in Population*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
MISSOURI										
Jasper	207			2		6	110	82	20	8
MONTANA										
Flathead	276		1	7	6	45	112	90	88	16
Missoula	670	1	1	9	14	62	173	278	228	143
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
Merrimack State Police	112					8	81	21	11	2
Rockingham State Police	76	1					56	17		1
NEW JERSEY										
Sussex State Police	774	2	4	4	9	17	398	319	111	25
NEW MEXICO										
Dona Ana	172			9	16	29	68	36	21	14
San Juan	99			2	3	2	15	59	14	18
NEW YORK										
Allegany State Police	493	1	5	4		4	299	69	29	26
Cattaraugus	255					13	181	57	34	4
Cattaraugus State Police	307				1	4	233	53	101	16
Cayuga	158			1	1	1	88	61	53	6
Cayuga State Police	366			1	1	43	193	83	145	45
Chautauqua	351		1	1	1	11	178	145	119	15
Chautauqua State Police	265		2		4	4	197	37	27	23
Chenango	201			2	1	1	131	58	205	8
Chenango State Police	172		1	2	1	1	109	43	34	16
Clinton	11					2	9		13	
Clinton State Police	455	2	4	5	2	9	280	102	191	55
Columbia	76					17	25	31	22	3
Columbia State Police	472	1	5	1	2	10	295	125	143	38
Delaware	86				1	4	41	34	24	6
Delaware State Police	378			2		8	244	99	47	25
Franklin State Police	408			1	2	19	243	117	136	26
Genesee	228	1		1	8	33	57	115	181	13
Genesee State Police	118		2	1		2	65	32	49	18
Jefferson	260		1	6	1	5	142	91	105	15
Jefferson State Police	428	1	2	1	2	13	275	95	116	41
Ontario	359			5	1	32	152	169	225	
Ontario State Police	491	1	3	1	1	21	162	183	123	32
Orange State Police	1,526	7	17	8	30	41	923	332	359	185
Otsego	13					2	7	4	1	
Otsego State Police	351	1	2	4	2	3	237	82	115	22
Putnam	521				6	36	331	103	155	45
Putnam State Police	355			3	8	11	218	82	54	33
Saint Lawrence	256				1	4	105	124	143	22
Saint Lawrence State Police	526		4	3	2	58	283	139	197	41
Steuben	247			2	2	20	146	65	155	12
Steuben State Police	397		4	6	2	38	221	78	114	52
Sullivan	293			1	10	3	175	59	106	45
Sullivan State Police	1,202	6	1	8	19	24	868	205	108	72
Tompkins	560	1		4	2	8	267	256	242	22
Tompkins State Police	177	1	6		5	6	118	32	39	15
Ulster State Police	1,484	6	6	13	28	33	1,020	288	238	96
Washington	69					1	46	19	6	3
Washington State Police	260	1	1	4		18	147	69	109	21

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Table 79.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Rural Counties over 25,000 in Population—Continued*

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
NORTH CAROLINA										
Burke	513	7	----	----	4	96	208	138	54	60
Cabarrus	538	2	----	----	5	89	194	205	62	43
Cleveland	674	4	----	10	9	311	131	182	82	27
Davidson	816	6	----	1	5	149	400	205	160	60
Henderson	455	1	----	2	3	73	211	128	45	37
Lenoir	510	3	----	5	12	134	133	195	113	28
McDowell	236	2	----	1	2	52	116	56	26	7
Nash	1,058	6	----	2	8	403	330	286	161	23
Rutherford	635	2	----	2	4	218	208	176	106	25
Sampson	304	10	----	2	9	46	152	75	16	10
Stanly	225	5	----	4	7	16	113	75	37	5
Wayne	649	5	----	8	11	93	243	241	122	48
Wilkes	276	2	----	3	----	24	185	58	34	4
NORTH DAKOTA										
Ward	122	2	1	4	9	4	35	33	70	35
OHIO										
Ashtabula	671	3	1	3	10	23	354	218	229	60
Columbiana	220	1	----	2	7	5	115	67	139	23
Fulton	174	----	----	4	2	3	59	91	33	15
Huron	124	----	----	3	3	3	63	33	96	19
Knox	538	2	----	8	16	114	239	136	218	23
Licking	775	2	----	10	6	24	338	368	223	27
Muskingum	587	1	----	7	7	28	247	268	253	29
Ottawa	365	----	2	2	3	24	159	162	83	15
Scioto	591	1	----	----	3	----	303	255	223	29
Tuscarawas	314	1	3	2	4	52	130	113	74	12
Wayne	357	3	----	1	4	4	192	98	99	55
OREGON										
Coos	688	1	----	9	4	38	416	182	109	38
Douglas	743	5	1	7	3	36	389	258	327	45
Jackson	1,167	3	----	14	15	83	570	432	439	50
Josephine	516	3	----	6	5	22	254	197	171	29
Klamath	281	8	----	5	6	41	45	150	26	26
Linn	815	1	4	7	7	63	450	251	364	36
PENNSYLVANIA										
Armstrong State Police	350	1	11	4	1	13	234	87	86	10
Bedford State Police	315	1	3	3	9	10	169	108	60	15
Bradford State Police	253	1	5	2	3	6	160	71	41	10
Butler State Police	976	----	13	9	19	9	667	216	226	56
Centre State Police	614	----	9	9	5	24	348	175	145	53
Clarion State Police	293	----	3	8	3	4	188	75	113	15
Clearfield State Police	432	3	10	6	4	17	267	104	131	31
Columbia State Police	182	----	7	----	2	3	118	50	26	9
Crawford State Police	740	----	16	6	5	31	474	191	195	33
Fayette State Police	1,185	1	19	14	50	52	578	293	190	197
Franklin State Police	538	2	12	5	9	5	364	127	120	26
Greene State Police	287	2	6	----	9	18	150	91	67	17
Huntingdon State Police	340	2	10	5	2	5	225	76	57	25
Indiana State Police	470	1	7	8	10	6	269	148	135	28
Jefferson State Police	230	1	9	3	4	7	159	45	51	11
Lawrence State Police	596	3	6	12	19	11	312	189	164	50
Lebanon State Police	244	1	6	5	6	7	136	73	50	16
Mercer State Police	439	----	4	6	7	16	283	108	89	19
Mifflin State Police	231	----	6	2	1	12	148	46	32	22
Northumberland State Police	240	1	9	5	4	13	144	62	43	11
Schuylkill State Police	523	2	12	5	15	23	309	138	82	31
Tioga State Police	214	----	18	2	2	10	160	30	23	10

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		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
PENNSYLVANIA—Con.										
Venango State Police	605	2	5	5	4	30	409	133	182	22
Warren State Police	277		4	2	3	9	186	68	84	9
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Anderson	1,204	10		14	28	101	611	358	176	82
Beaufort	546	6		2	6	130	282	86	90	34
Greenwood	341	7	3	1	4	20	208	82	55	19
Sumter	608	4	1	3	9	57	261	238	119	36
York	909	7		11	14	114	450	275	107	38
TENNESSEE										
Rutherford	684	3	2	14	23	77	265	182	81	120
TEXAS										
Matagorda	175	2		3	2	10	69	73	22	16
Wharton	224	2		8	3	34	69	105	48	3
VIRGINIA										
Halifax	96	3		3		14	54	19	25	3
Halifax State Police	5		1			1		2		2
Nansemond	626	10		7	16	103	289	170	138	31
Nansemond State Police	4		2		1			1		2
WASHINGTON										
Cowlitz	562	2		10	4	28	239	262	277	17
Grays Harbor	608	1		2	4	67	201	282	169	51
Kitsap	1,148	3		8	5	35	724	328	584	45
Lewis	627			5	5	36	282	272	340	27
Okanogan	486	1		4	5	27	202	185	168	62
Skagit	470	2		1	4	33	264	157	153	9
Thurston	1,259			14	7	90	546	557	364	45
Whatcom	591	1	1	2	2	7	362	193	337	24
WEST VIRGINIA										
Fayette State Police	185	2	2	1	3	16	70	79	26	14
Harrison	97						44	34	20	19
Harrison State Police	154	6	8	2	10	14	72	34	37	16
Logan State Police	282	8	4		2	21	117	101	26	33
McDowell	23	1		5		11	3	1	2	2
McDowell State Police	188	9	9	5	2	78	50	32	8	12
Marion	30			2	2	12	9	4	1	1
Marion State Police	36			1		1	15	14	4	5
Mercer	30				1		26	3		
Mercer State Police	214	4	6	2		32	84	71	30	21
Monongalia	118	1			1	1	79	35	12	1
Monongalia State Police	147	1	1	2	4	3	57	47	15	33
Raleigh	33				2	18	8	2	5	3
Raleigh State Police	261	8	12	3	3	27	128	67	23	25
Wyoming State Police	160	2	7	1	1	39	68	31	16	18

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 79.—*Number of Offenses Known to the Police, 1972, Rural Counties over 25,000 in Population*—Continued

County by State	Total Crime Index	Criminal homicide		Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny—theft		Auto theft
		Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Manslaughter by negligence					$50 and over	Under $50	
WISCONSIN										
Barron	191		1	3		3	64	104	33	17
Chippewa	260			7		3	85	146	41	19
Clark	192				1		98	81	89	12
Columbia	271		2		2	3	149	103	56	14
Dodge	240	4		1	2	5	105	113	75	10
Fond Du Lac	80	1			24	1	31	22	22	1
Grant	127	1	9		2	1	51	67	38	5
Jefferson	336	1		8	2	40	138	127	94	20
Manitowoc	188			1	3	5	99	74	94	6
Marathon	303	1		6	1	5	143	125	159	22
Polk	410					5	250	135	37	20
Rock	427	3		1	8	8	219	169	125	19
Shawano	284				3		150	120	68	11
Sheboygan	195	1	6	5		4	70	107	134	8
Walworth	550	1		4	4	5	236	248	222	52
Waupaca	290					4	192	87	68	7
Wood	176	1		1		7	84	75	57	8
STATE POLICE										
Alaska	3,329	17	25	50	36	278	1,293	1,249	590	406
Connecticut	5,576	13	85	35	117	232	3,156	1,542	887	481
New Mexico	1,034	28	9	32	34	92	413	201	54	234
Vermont	2,841	7		35	18	67	1,926	635	777	153
OTHER AREAS										
Canal Zone	1,189		1	13	49	17	492	518	1,114	100
Guam	2,247	4	25	24	66	103	896	696	451	458

[1] Does not include auto theft counts from California Highway Patrol.
[2] Includes offenses reported by the Michigan State Police.

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